

U.S. Department of Labor
Occupational Safety and Health Administration
4404 South Technology Drive
Sioux Falls, SD 57106
Phone: 605-361-9566



Citation and Notification of Penalty

To:
First Dakota Enterprises, Inc.
P.O. Box 910
Fort Pierre, SD 57532

Inspection Number: 1234840
Inspection Date(s): 05/24/2017 - 05/24/2017
Issuance Date: 08/17/2017

Inspection Site:
Intersection of North 3rd Street and 5th Avenue
Emery, SD 57332

The violations described in this Citation and Notification of Penalty are alleged to have occurred on or about the day(s) the inspection was made unless otherwise indicated within the description given below.

This Citation and Notification of Penalty (this Citation) describes violations of the Occupational Safety and Health Act of 1970. The penalties listed herein are based on these violations. You must abate the violations referred to in this Citation by the dates listed and pay the penalties proposed, unless within 15 working days (excluding weekends and Federal holidays) from your receipt of this Citation and Notification of Penalty **you either call to schedule an informal conference (see paragraph below) or** you mail a notice of contest to the U.S. Department of Labor Area Office at the address shown above. Please refer to the enclosed booklet (OSHA 3000) which outlines your rights and responsibilities and which should be read in conjunction with this form. Issuance of this Citation does not constitute a finding that a violation of the Act has occurred unless there is a failure to contest as provided for in the Act or, if contested, unless this Citation is affirmed by the Review Commission or a court.

Posting - The law requires that a copy of this Citation and Notification of Penalty be posted immediately in a prominent place at or near the location of the violations cited herein, or, if it is not practicable because of the nature of the employer's operations, where it will be readily observable by all affected employees. This Citation must remain posted until the violations cited herein have been abated, or for 3 working days (excluding weekends and Federal holidays), whichever is longer.

Informal Conference - An informal conference is not required. However, if you wish to have such a conference you may request one with the Area Director during the 15 working day contest period. During such an informal conference you may present any evidence or views which you believe would support an adjustment to the citations and/or penalties.

If you are considering a request for an informal conference to discuss any issues related to this Citation and Notification of Penalty, you must take care to schedule it early enough to allow time to contest after the informal conference, should you decide to do so. Please keep in mind that a written letter of intent to contest must be submitted to the Area Director within 15 working days of your receipt of this Citation. The running of this contest period is not interrupted by an informal conference.

If you decide to request an informal conference, please complete, remove and post the Notice to Employees next to this Citation and Notification of Penalty as soon as the time, date, and place of the informal conference have been determined. Be sure to bring to the conference any and all supporting documentation of existing conditions as well as any abatement steps taken thus far. If conditions warrant, we can enter into an informal settlement agreement which amicably resolves this matter without litigation or contest.

Right to Contest – You have the right to contest this Citation and Notification of Penalty. You may contest all citation items or only individual items. You may also contest proposed penalties and/or abatement dates without contesting the underlying violations. **Unless you inform the Area Director in writing that you intend to contest the citations and/or proposed penalties within 15 working days after receipt, the citations and the proposed penalties will become a final order of the Occupational Safety and Health Review Commission and may not be reviewed by any court or agency.**

Penalty Payment – Penalties are due within 15 working days of receipt of this notification unless contested. (See the enclosed booklet and the additional information provided related to the Debt Collection Act of 1982.) Make your check or money order payable to “DOL-OSHA”. Please indicate the Inspection Number on the remittance. You can also make your payment electronically on www.pay.gov. On the left side of the pay.gov homepage, you will see an option to Search Public Forms. Type "OSHA" and click Go. From the results, click on **OSHA Penalty Payment Form**. The direct link is:

<https://www.pay.gov/paygov/forms/formInstance.html?agencyFormId=53090334>.

You will be required to enter your inspection number when making the payment. Payments can be made by credit card or Automated Clearing House (ACH) using your banking information. Payments of \$25,000 or more require a Transaction ID, and also must be paid using ACH. If you require a Transaction ID, please contact the OSHA Debt Collection Team at (202) 693-2170.

OSHA does not agree to any restrictions or conditions or endorsements put on any check, money order, or electronic payment for less than the full amount due, and will process the payments as if these restrictions or conditions do not exist.

Notification of Corrective Action – For each violation which you do not contest, you must provide ***abatement certification*** to the Area Director of the OSHA office issuing the citation and identified above. This abatement certification is to be provided by letter within 10 calendar days after each abatement date. Abatement certification includes the date and method of abatement. If the citation indicates that the violation was corrected during the inspection, no abatement certification is required for that item. The abatement certification letter must be posted at the location where the violation appeared and the corrective action took place or employees must otherwise be effectively informed about abatement activities. A sample abatement certification letter is enclosed with this Citation. In addition, where the citation indicates that ***abatement documentation*** is necessary, evidence of the purchase or repair of equipment, photographs or video, receipts, training records, etc., verifying that abatement has occurred is required to be provided to the Area Director.

Employer Discrimination Unlawful – The law prohibits discrimination by an employer against an

employee for filing a complaint or for exercising any rights under this Act. An employee who believes that he/she has been discriminated against may file a complaint no later than 30 days after the discrimination occurred with the U.S. Department of Labor Area Office at the address shown above.

Employer Rights and Responsibilities – The enclosed booklet (OSHA 3000) outlines additional employer rights and responsibilities and should be read in conjunction with this notification.

Notice to Employees – The law gives an employee or his/her representative the opportunity to object to any abatement date set for a violation if he/she believes the date to be unreasonable. The contest must be mailed to the U.S. Department of Labor Area Office at the address shown above and postmarked within 15 working days (excluding weekends and Federal holidays) of the receipt by the employer of this Citation and Notification of Penalty.

Inspection Activity Data – You should be aware that OSHA publishes information on its inspection and citation activity on the Internet under the provisions of the Electronic Freedom of Information Act. The information related to these alleged violations will be posted when our system indicates that you have received this citation. You are encouraged to review the information concerning your establishment at www.osha.gov. If you have any dispute with the accuracy of the information displayed, please contact this office.



NOTICE TO EMPLOYEES OF INFORMAL CONFERENCE

An informal conference has been scheduled with OSHA to discuss the citations issued on 08/17/2017. The conference will be held by telephone or at the OSHA office located at 4404 South Technology Drive, Sioux Falls, SD 57106 on _____ at

_____. Employees and/or representatives of employees have a right to attend an informal conference.

CERTIFICATION OF CORRECTIVE ACTION WORKSHEET

Inspection Number: 1234840

Company Name: First Dakota Enterprises, Inc.

Inspection Site: Intersection of North 3rd Street and 5th Avenue, Emery, SD 57332

Issuance Date: 08/17/2017

List the specific method of correction for each item on this citation in this package that does not read "Corrected During Inspection" and return to: **U.S. Department of Labor – Occupational Safety and Health Administration, 4404 South Technology Drive, Sioux Falls, SD 57106**

Citation Number _____ and Item Number _____ was corrected on _____
By (Method of Abatement): _____

Citation Number _____ and Item Number _____ was corrected on _____
By (Method of Abatement): _____

Citation Number _____ and Item Number _____ was corrected on _____
By (Method of Abatement): _____

Citation Number _____ and Item Number _____ was corrected on _____
By (Method of Abatement): _____

Citation Number _____ and Item Number _____ was corrected on _____
By (Method of Abatement): _____

Citation Number _____ and Item Number _____ was corrected on _____
By (Method of Abatement): _____

I certify that the information contained in this document is accurate and that the affected employees and their representatives have been informed of the abatement.

Signature

Date

Typed or Printed Name

Title

NOTE: 29 USC 666(g) whoever knowingly makes any false statements, representation or certification in any application, record, plan or other documents filed or required to be maintained pursuant to the Act shall, upon conviction, be punished by a fine of not more than \$10,000 or by imprisonment of not more than 6 months or both.

POSTING: A copy of completed Corrective Action Worksheet should be posted for employee review



Citation and Notification of Penalty

Company Name: First Dakota Enterprises, Inc.

Inspection Site: Intersection of North 3rd Street and 5th Avenue, Emery, SD 57332

Citation 1 Item 1 Type of Violation: **Serious**

29 CFR 1926.20(b)(2): The employer did not initiate and maintain an accident prevention program which provides for frequent and regular inspections of jobsites, materials, and equipment to be made by a competent person (i.e., a person who is capable of identifying existing and predictable hazards in the surroundings or working conditions which are unsanitary, hazardous, or dangerous to employees, and who has the authority to take prompt corrective measures to eliminate them):

- (a) **First Dakota Enterprises, Inc. at Intersection of North 3rd Street and 5th Avenue, Emery, SD 57532:** On or about and at times prior to May 23, 2017, the employer did not ensure an accident prevention program was developed and implemented for the work environment to include regular inspections of the job-site, materials, and equipment; conducted by a competent person. Employees were exposed to struck-by and cave-in hazards while removing sewer piping and compacting around residential service installations. This condition exposed employees to struck-by hazards in the form of vertical walls of unsupported soil.

Abatement Note: OSHA defines a "competent" person as one who is capable of identifying existing and predictable hazards in the surroundings or working conditions which are unsanitary, hazardous, or dangerous to employees, and who has authorization to take prompt corrective measures to eliminate them.

Abatement Note: Abatement certification is required for this item (see enclosed "Certification of Corrective Action Worksheet").

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated:

09/13/2017

Proposed Penalty:

\$6338.00



Citation and Notification of Penalty

Company Name: First Dakota Enterprises, Inc.

Inspection Site: Intersection of North 3rd Street and 5th Avenue, Emery, SD 57332

The alleged violations below have been grouped because they involve similar or related hazards that may increase the potential for injury or illness.

Citation 2 Item 1 a Type of Violation: **Repeat**

29 CFR 1926.652(a)(1): Each employee in an excavation was not protected from cave-ins by an adequate protective system designed in accordance with 29 CFR 1926.652 (b) or (c).

- (a) **First Dakota Enterprises, Inc. at Intersection of North 3rd Street and 5th Avenue, Emery, SD 57332:** On or about and at times prior to May 23, 2017, the employer did not ensure that an employee conducting work in an excavation was protected from cave-in, in that the excavation was approximately 14 feet deep and lacked an adequate protective system, such as sloping, benching, or shield system. On May 23, 2017, an employee accessed the trench excavation to remove misaligned 12-inch sewer piping when the west trench wall collapsed and buried the employee. This condition exposed an employee to struck-by hazards associated with a trench wall collapse.
- (b) **First Dakota Enterprises, Inc. at Intersection of North 3rd Street and 5th Avenue, Emery, SD 57332:** On or about and at times prior to May 23, 2017, the employer did not ensure an employee working in an excavation was protected from cave-in hazards. An employee was operating a soil compactor within a trench excavation approximately 9 feet deep without an adequate protective system. This condition exposed an employee to struck-by hazards associated with a trench wall collapse.
- (c) **First Dakota Enterprises, Inc. at Intersection of North 3rd Street and 5th Avenue, Emery, SD 57332:** On or about and at times prior to May 23, 2017, the employer did not ensure an employee working in an excavation was protected from cave-in hazards. An employee was installing 4-inch sewer service to a residence within a trench excavation approximately 9 feet deep without an adequate protective system. This condition exposed an employee to struck-by hazards associated with a trench wall collapse.

See pages 1 through 4 of this Citation and Notification of Penalty for information on employer and employee rights and responsibilities.

U.S. Department of Labor
Occupational Safety and Health Administration

Inspection Number: 1234840
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Issuance Date: 08/17/2017



Citation and Notification of Penalty

Company Name: First Dakota Enterprises, Inc.

Inspection Site: Intersection of North 3rd Street and 5th Avenue, Emery, SD 57332

First Dakota Enterprises, Inc. was previously cited for violation of this Occupational Safety and Health Standard or its equivalent standard 29 CFR 1926.652(a)(1), which was contained in OSHA inspection number 749882, citation number 1, item number 2 and was affirmed as a final order on March 7, 2013, with respect to a workplace located at 19th Street and 12th Avenue SW in Dickinson, ND 58601.

Abatement Note: Abatement certification and documentation are required for this item (see enclosed "Certification of Corrective Action Worksheet").

ABATEMENT DOCUMENTATION REQUIRED FOR THIS ITEM

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated:

09/13/2017

Proposed Penalty:

\$44363.00

See pages 1 through 4 of this Citation and Notification of Penalty for information on employer and employee rights and responsibilities.



Citation and Notification of Penalty

Company Name: First Dakota Enterprises, Inc.

Inspection Site: Intersection of North 3rd Street and 5th Avenue, Emery, SD 57332

Citation 2 Item 1 b Type of Violation: **Repeat**

29 CFR 1926.651(k)(1): Daily inspections of excavations, the adjacent areas, and protective systems were not made by a competent person prior to the start of work, and as needed throughout the shift, for evidence of situations that could result in possible cave-ins, indications of failure of protective systems, hazardous atmospheres, or other hazardous conditions.

- (a) **First Dakota Enterprises, Inc. at Intersection of North 3rd Street and 5th Avenue, Emery, SD 57332:** On and prior to May 23, 2017, the employer did not ensure a competent person conducted daily inspections of the trench excavation, adjacent areas, and did not ensure an adequate protective system was utilized to protect employees entering the trench. On May 23, 2017, an employee had accessed a trench excavation multiple times to remove sections of pipe that were not aligned properly. The employee entered an unprotected trench to remove the last section of pipe that was misaligned when the 14-foot unprotected vertical wall of soil caved in and buried the employee. This condition exposed employees to struck-by hazards due to cave-in and crushing hazards.

First Dakota Enterprises, Inc. was previously cited for violation of this Occupational Safety and Health Standard or its equivalent standard 29 CFR 1926.652(a)(1), which was contained in OSHA inspection number 749882, citation number 1, item number 1c and was affirmed as a final order on March 7, 2013, with respect to a workplace located at 19th Street and 12th Avenue SW in Dickinson, ND 58601.

Abatement Note: Certification and documentation are required for this item (see enclosed "Sample Abatement Certification Letter").

ABATEMENT DOCUMENTATION REQUIRED FOR THIS ITEM

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated:

09/13/2017



Citation and Notification of Penalty

Company Name: First Dakota Enterprises, Inc.

Inspection Site: Intersection of North 3rd Street and 5th Avenue, Emery, SD 57332

Citation 2 Item 2 Type of Violation: **Repeat**

29 CFR 1926.651(j)(2): Employees were not protected from excavated or other materials or equipment that posed a hazard by falling or rolling into excavations and protection was not provided by placing and keeping such materials or equipment at least 2 feet (.61 m) from the edge of excavations, or by the use of retaining devices that were sufficient to prevent materials or equipment from falling or rolling into excavations, or by a combination of both if necessary:

- (a) **First Dakota Enterprises, Inc. at Intersection of North 3rd Street and 5th Avenue, Emery, SD 57332:** On or about and at times prior to May 23, 2017, the employer did not ensure that adequate protection was provided, in that the spoils pile was placed directly on the west edge of the trench excavation and did not maintain a distance of at least two feet. On May 23, 2017, an employee was accessing a trench excavation to remove 12-inch sewer piping that was misaligned when the trench wall collapsed and buried the employee. The condition exposed an employee to struck-by hazards in the form of excavated material.

First Dakota Enterprises, Inc. was previously cited for violation of this Occupational Safety and Health Standard or its equivalent standard 29 CFR 1926.651(j)(2), which was contained in OSHA inspection #749882, citation number 1, item number 2 and was affirmed as a final order on March 7, 2013, with respect to a workplace located at 19th Street and 12th Avenue SW in Dickinson, ND 58601.

Abatement Note: Certification and documentation are required for this item (see enclosed "Sample Abatement Certification Letter").

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ABATEMENT DOCUMENTATION REQUIRED FOR THIS ITEM

Date By Which Violation Must be Abated:

09/13/2017

Proposed Penalty:

\$44363.00

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Sheila Stanley". The signature is written in black ink and is positioned above a horizontal line.

Sheila Stanley
Area Director

See pages 1 through 4 of this Citation and Notification of Penalty for information on employer and employee rights and responsibilities.

U.S. Department of Labor
Occupational Safety and Health Administration
4404 South Technology Drive
Sioux Falls, SD 57106
Phone: 605-361-9566



INVOICE / DEBT COLLECTION NOTICE

Company Name: First Dakota Enterprises, Inc.
Inspection Site: Intersection of North 3rd Street and 5th Avenue, Emery, SD 57332
Issuance Date: 08/17/2017

Summary of Penalties for Inspection Number	1234840
Citation 1, Serious	\$6338.00
Citation 2, Repeat	\$88726.00
TOTAL PROPOSED PENALTIES	\$95064.00

To avoid additional charges, please remit payment promptly to this Area Office for the total amount of the uncontested penalties summarized above. Make your check or money order payable to: "DOL-OSHA". Please indicate OSHA's Inspection Number (indicated above) on the remittance. You can also make your payment electronically on www.pay.gov. On the left side of the pay.gov homepage, you will see an option to Search Public Forms. Type "OSHA" and click Go. From the results, click on **OSHA Penalty Payment Form**. The direct link is <https://www.pay.gov/paygov/forms/formInstance.html?agencyFormId=53090334>. You will be required to enter your inspection number when making the payment. Payments can be made by credit card or Automated Clearing House (ACH) using your banking information. Payments of \$25,000 or more require a Transaction ID, and also must be paid using ACH. If you require a Transaction ID, please contact the OSHA Debt Collection Team at (202) 693-2170.

OSHA does not agree to any restrictions or conditions or endorsements put on any check, money order, or electronic payment for less than the full amount due, and will cash the check or money order as if these restrictions or conditions do not exist.

If a personal check is issued, it will be converted into an electronic fund transfer (EFT). This means that our bank will copy your check and use the account information on it to electronically debit your account for the amount of the check. The debit from your account will then usually occur within 24 hours and will be shown on your regular account statement. You will not receive your original check back. The bank will destroy your original check, but will keep a copy of it. If the EFT cannot be completed because of insufficient funds or closed

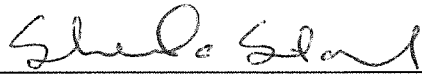
account, the bank will attempt to make the transfer up to 2 times.

Pursuant to the Debt Collection Act of 1982 (Public Law 97-365) and regulations of the U.S. Department of Labor (29 CFR Part 20), the Occupational Safety and Health Administration is required to assess interest, delinquent charges, and administrative costs for the collection of delinquent penalty debts for violations of the Occupational Safety and Health Act.

Interest: Interest charges will be assessed at an annual rate determined by the Secretary of the Treasury on all penalty debt amounts not paid within one month (30 calendar days) of the date on which the debt amount becomes due and payable (penalty due date). The current interest rate is one percent (1%). Interest will accrue from the date on which the penalty amounts (as proposed or adjusted) become a final order of the Occupational Safety and Health Review Commission (that is, 15 working days from your receipt of the Citation and Notification of Penalty), unless you file a notice of contest. Interest charges will be waived if the full amount owed is paid within 30 calendar days of the final order.

Delinquent Charges: A debt is considered delinquent if it has not been paid within one month (30 calendar days) of the penalty due date or if a satisfactory payment arrangement has not been made. If the debt remains delinquent for more than 90 calendar days, a delinquent charge of six percent (6%) per annum will be assessed accruing from the date that the debt became delinquent.

Administrative Costs: Agencies of the Department of Labor are required to assess additional charges for the recovery of delinquent debts. These additional charges are administrative costs incurred by the Agency in its attempt to collect an unpaid debt. Administrative costs will be assessed for demand letters sent in an attempt to collect the unpaid debt.



Sheila Stanley
Area Director



Date