

# PY 2023 State Data Book

## Virginia



March 2025

**Prepared for:**

Office of Policy Development and Research  
Employment and Training Administration  
US Department of Labor  
200 Constitution Ave. NW  
Washington DC 20210

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## Guide to the Reader

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This Data Book provides information on the characteristics, services, and outcomes of persons served by the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA) Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs (Title I), and the Wagner-Peyser Act program (Title III) in Virginia (VA). General notes that apply to most of the tables in the Data Book appear in this section. More detailed information is provided in the appendices. Appendix A, *Notes to Tables*, presents important information about how specific rows or columns are defined. Appendix B, *Cross-reference to PIRL Elements*, identifies which PIRL elements were used in the computation of the tables' row entries. Finally, Appendix C provides a list of acronyms used throughout the report.

## What is Included in This Data Book

The Data Book draws primarily from the Participant Individual Record Layout (PIRL) data that states submitted to the U.S. Department of Labor (DOL) Employment and Training Administration (ETA) to meet their program year (PY) 2023 quarter 4 (Q4) reporting requirements.<sup>1</sup> The report presents detailed tabulations for persons served by the WIOA Adult program (PIRL element 903); the formula-funded WIOA Dislocated Worker program (PIRL 904), including rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909); the WIOA Youth program (PIRL 905); Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs, PIRL 932); and Wagner-Peyser (PIRL 918) program. Most tables present results for exiters, defined as those participating in the above programs with a valid exit date (PIRL 901); however, some tabulations cover participants, who are those with a valid date of program entry (PIRL 900) regardless of whether they have an exit date. Tabulations are restricted to those with an exit or entry date within the date range covered by the table or column heading.

The Data Book also presents counts of reportable individuals (identified as those with code 4 in PIRL 903, 904, 905 or code 2 in PIRL 918 or 932). As described in TEGL 10-16 Change 3, reportable individuals are those who demonstrated an intent to use program services or accessed self-services or information-only services, but who have not received any service that would qualify them as a participant. They have neither a date of participation nor a date of exit.

The PY 2023 Q4 PIRL includes information about individuals who participated in DOL workforce programs any time during PY 2023, which runs from July 1, 2023, to June 30, 2024, including those who may have begun participating before the start of the program year. For historical comparison, some tables present data for persons who participated and exited prior to July 1, 2023. The 2023 Q4 PIRL also includes information about individuals who exited January 1, 2023 to June 30, 2024, and previous PIRL quarterly submissions include information about individuals who exited July 1, 2019 to December 31, 2022.

## Overview of the Tables

The Data Book contains five groups of tables.

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<sup>1</sup> Detailed information about the PIRL, including the specifications that states were to follow when reporting, can be found at <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/eta/performance/reporting>.

- Part I contains summary tables for WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs, DWG projects, and Wagner-Peyser. It provides counts of WIOA participants and exiters, Wagner-Peyser participants and exiters, and reportable individuals, by state; shows trends over time in the number of WIOA exiters; shows counts of the numbers served in WIOA and Wagner-Peyser with certain characteristics; and shows counts of exiters who received incumbent worker training.<sup>2</sup>
- Part II contains tables for the Adult program, which serves individuals ages 18 and older. Priority for individualized career services and training services in the WIOA Adult program must be given to recipients of cash public assistance, other low-income individuals, and individuals who are basic skills deficient, including English-language learners (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.600 and TEGL 19-16).
- Part III contains tables for the Dislocated Worker program (including rapid response additional assistance recipients). Dislocated workers are generally experienced workers who have been laid off (or received notice of termination) due to a permanent closure or substantial layoff (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.130). The tables include information only on individuals served by the formula-funded Title I Dislocated Worker program and excludes those served only by DWGs.
- Part IV contains tables for those who received services under WIOA Title I-D, Section 170, National Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs). Unlike other parts of this report, this does not present trends but rather presents a comparison of nation to state by DWG type (disaster or economic recovery). Many DWGs are coenrolled in the Dislocated Worker program and are, therefore, also included in Part III tables.
- Part V contains tables for the Youth program, which serves individuals ages 14 to 24. Both in-school youth and out-of-school youth are eligible for the youth program, but at least 75 percent of youth program funds must be spent on the latter group. Eligibility criteria for the WIOA youth program are described in TEGL 8-15.
- Part VI contains tables for the Wagner-Peyser program, which provides employment-related labor exchange services. Services include job search assistance, job referral, placement assistance, and other services for job seekers. Services can be either self-service or staff-assisted. There are no eligibility criteria for these employment services. Wagner-Peyser also provides recruitment services to employers (not included in this Data Book).

Parts II, III, IV, V, and VI all follow a similar structure. The first set of tables within each part shows the characteristics of exiters, the next set shows the services they received, and the final set shows outcomes obtained. Most outcomes are measured after individuals exit from the program, with the exception of Measurable Skills Gains which are measured for participants.

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<sup>2</sup> This Data Book is based on an extract of the PIRL that we received from ETA that includes reportable individuals; WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth participants; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Therefore, tabulations for incumbent workers include only incumbent workers who are also in one of the above groups.

Data drawn from the PIRL are reported only for those who meet the definition of a participant or reportable individual, as defined in TEGL 10-16 Change 3.

None of the tables in this Data Book includes information on some other programs whose data are to be included in the PIRL. These include participants of the Trade Adjustment Assistance program; the WIOA Indian and Native American Program and National Farmworker Jobs Program; the Jobs for Veterans' State Grants; and discretionary grant programs.

## Summary of Table Notation and Units of Measurement

The following notation is used:

- “—” is used to denote data that are not available.
- “0.0” is used to denote percentages that are less than 0.05%.
- “\*” is used to denote values based on fewer than 3 participants or exiters.

The numbers appearing in the tables are either raw counts (e.g., the number of exiters), percentages (e.g., the percentage who are female), or averages (e.g., average preprogram quarterly earnings).

- *Raw counts* represent the number of exiters identified by the combination of the row and column headings. Individuals with missing data on a row or column heading are not included in the count.
- *Percentages* generally represent the percentage identified by the row heading among all of those identified by the column heading—that is, they are column percentages. Some tables, however, present *row percentages*, the percentage identified by the column heading among those identified by the row heading. These cases are specified in Appendix A: Notes to Tables. So that the reader can see the size of the universe on which the percentages are based, tables that show column percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first row, and tables that show row percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first column. Individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded when calculating percentages. In addition, all WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance are calculated after excluding individuals who exited the program by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, were receiving medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days, or (for the Youth program) moved from the local workforce area by virtue of being in the foster care system (see TEGL 10-16 Change 3 for more detail about these exclusions).
- *Averages* are calculated for selected items that are measured on a continuous scale (e.g., preprogram quarterly earnings) and are computed after excluding missing data and zeros.

## Quality of the Underlying Data

States first reported using the PIRL with the first quarter of PY 2016. The PIRL has undergone some revisions since then with a few items added or deleted, some effective PY 2018 and others effective PY 2021. States varied in how long it took to fully implement the changes to the PIRL. Thus, the

quality and completeness of the data vary among states. Additions to the PIRL are often not available for participants who enrolled before the additions went into effect. (Note that statistics in the Data Book are calculated based only on those with non-missing data, except where noted). The Referred from VA (PIRL 3007) data element was added to the PIRL for the first time effective PY 2021. This element is blank for most states and is, therefore, not presented in this report. Instead, the percentage not reported among veterans is provided. The other items added to the PIRL effective PY 2021 are reported only for exiters from the current year (PIRL 1328-Training provided virtual/online, 3004-Individualized services provided virtual/online, 3005-TSM warm handover, and 3006-TSM housing plan).

The data used to prepare the Data Book underwent an extensive review. As a result of this review, some data for a few states were recoded or set to missing, because they appeared to be incorrect. Data that were set to missing are excluded from the calculations of percentages and averages in this Data Book, as discussed above. Consequently, state results reported in the Data Book may differ from states' own computations from their data.

## Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

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**Table I-1**  
**Number of Program Participants (including Exiters) and Reportable Individuals**  
**from July 2023 to June 2024, by State and Program**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
<b>Nation</b>	<b>5,871,557</b>	<b>278,770</b>	<b>185,436</b>	<b>131,402</b>	<b>2,452,241</b>
Alabama	21,617	8,437	158	1,902	46,509
Alaska	22,046	850	354	751	3,979
American Samoa	0	42	0	6	0
Arizona	92,852	8,121	1,030	3,708	53,990
Arkansas	29,059	812	118	558	57,377
California	376,408	42,878	13,272	17,513	137,495
Colorado	170,830	3,660	1,549	1,884	58,905
Connecticut	48,241	2,634	756	1,043	11,001
Delaware	32,763	312	105	288	10,168
District of Columbia	21,101	930	165	246	4,582
Florida	182,186	8,483	1,100	5,345	101,409
Georgia	83,677	4,772	1,041	3,920	40,376
Guam	2,117	113	300	194	943
Hawaii	20,913	614	163	152	3,564
Idaho	53,107	769	211	616	18,651
Illinois	478,691	8,489	5,282	5,665	25,755
Indiana	38,738	5,691	2,515	3,477	42,554
Iowa	106,213	686	328	582	34,052
Kansas	77,210	2,659	317	581	15,104
Kentucky	2,865	2,794	238	1,523	27,030
Louisiana	43,108	2,925	655	1,882	26,264
Maine	10,399	590	135	420	9,593
Maryland	92,513	2,251	730	1,346	38,807
Massachusetts	41,936	1,840	2,026	1,503	119,367
Michigan	157,091	10,643	1,732	5,454	197,712
Minnesota	67,198	1,812	1,281	2,576	19,705
Mississippi	271,433	5,798	4,715	1,650	39,104
Missouri	24,371	4,345	575	1,476	42,690
Montana	76	367	139	179	13,998
Nebraska	27,492	585	181	489	7,877
Nevada	55,089	2,743	244	1,386	32,651
New Hampshire	2,322	774	557	282	12,756
New Jersey	50,372	2,213	2,229	2,247	66,713
New Mexico	28,289	1,893	627	1,281	26,517
New York	252,157	44,881	108,269	8,338	207,088



	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Carolina	183,250	3,433	1,198	2,863	87,784
North Dakota	13,099	484	12	186	2,565
Northern Mariana Islands	0	389	96	99	0
Ohio	758,062	11,639	1,982	9,384	18,647
Oklahoma	89,670	2,631	248	1,428	22,417
Oregon	35,197	5,718	2,508	2,141	105,329
Palau	0	0	0	36	0
Pennsylvania	286,676	9,811	3,574	4,683	55,664
Puerto Rico	2,241	5,713	6,021	5,217	15,374
Rhode Island	1,310	295	309	592	4,674
South Carolina	90,540	3,609	537	1,528	49,928
South Dakota	10,939	1,328	772	536	6,029
Tennessee	131,248	6,665	1,679	3,816	38,723
Texas	608,127	16,607	4,821	9,488	291,337
Utah	226,253	1,760	981	1,316	39,151
Vermont	8,239	409	28	163	2,246
Virgin Islands	2,335	298	25	143	1,016
Virginia	140,294	3,208	517	1,648	29,249
Washington	67,643	11,988	5,165	2,609	82,771
West Virginia	54,006	2,155	585	951	17,739
Wisconsin	169,251	2,892	1,210	1,649	23,777
Wyoming	8,697	332	71	463	3,535

**Table I-2**  
**Trend in the Number of Exiters, by Program of Participation**  
**and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>Nation PY 2023</b>	<b>VA PY 2021</b>	<b>VA PY 2022</b>	<b>VA PY 2023</b>
<b>WIOA Exiters, All Programs</b>	453,744	429,310	410,159	3,197	2,990	2,867
Local programs	436,130	403,765	393,292	3,114	2,927	2,795
Statewide programs	18,034	27,543	18,090	350	204	269
DWG programs	25,067	18,043	15,516	51	50	29
<b>WIOA Adults</b>	211,776	206,252	196,790	1,834	2,069	1,929
Local programs	206,825	199,655	189,029	1,750	2,001	1,848
Statewide programs	8,772	10,601	11,835	301	173	230
<b>WIOA Dislocated Workers</b>	173,620	160,625	148,328	598	350	307
Local programs	170,833	147,656	146,786	583	350	307
Statewide programs	7,691	15,420	3,187	49	30	7
<b>DWG programs</b>						
Disaster Recovery	19,630	14,846	12,483	50	20	0
Economic Recovery	5,437	3,197	3,033	*	30	29
<b>WIOA Youth</b>	74,088	70,869	75,482	830	636	734
Local programs	73,704	70,372	74,027	830	636	731
Statewide	1,706	1,609	3,162	*	*	32
School status						
In-school	16,330	14,882	17,140	107	54	67
Not attending	57,758	55,987	58,342	723	582	667
<b>Wagner-Peyser</b>	1,993,557	2,004,570	2,228,302	21,776	20,115	28,085

**Table I-3**  
**Number of Exiters from April 2023 to March 2024, by State and Program of Participation**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
<b>Nation</b>	<b>410,159</b>	<b>196,790</b>	<b>148,328</b>	<b>75,482</b>	<b>2,228,302</b>
Alabama	7,278	5,763	145	1,336	39,991
Alaska	1,085	456	194	449	3,177
American Samoa	65	59	*	6	0
Arizona	8,006	5,301	601	2,049	46,654
Arkansas	1,071	626	101	347	57,067
California	50,333	30,485	8,506	12,000	139,745
Colorado	3,990	2,252	913	1,138	51,925
Connecticut	1,964	1,141	429	445	8,978
Delaware	392	171	37	138	9,459
District of Columbia	560	404	73	135	4,265
Florida	10,119	5,972	699	3,097	90,170
Georgia	4,524	2,131	412	1,666	53,507
Guam	177	60	63	60	379
Hawaii	413	187	48	44	2,922
Idaho	922	425	111	416	18,442
Illinois	10,322	4,893	2,774	2,890	23,274
Indiana	6,844	3,899	1,696	2,249	36,371
Iowa	949	411	243	325	30,028
Kansas	2,598	2,049	237	222	14,503
Kentucky	3,292	1,483	164	945	22,617
Louisiana	3,424	2,154	496	869	21,607
Maine	1,125	360	92	225	8,278
Maryland	2,096	1,248	367	716	33,740
Massachusetts	3,033	1,015	1,172	799	105,873
Michigan	9,519	6,246	1,047	2,226	186,589
Minnesota	2,686	886	792	959	18,190
Mississippi	6,841	3,017	2,608	1,234	30,978
Missouri	4,728	3,506	461	982	41,353
Montana	128	67	32	45	2,276
Nebraska	695	385	131	252	6,543
Nevada	3,289	2,025	210	1,082	29,962
New Hampshire	828	441	221	169	11,131
New Jersey	4,517	1,638	1,550	1,376	61,659
New Mexico	2,627	1,439	444	780	23,862
New York	139,476	39,807	99,244	4,394	187,564
North Carolina	4,894	2,394	886	1,603	81,710

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Dakota	386	280	8	99	1,808
Northern Mariana Islands	240	143	37	57	0
Ohio	12,457	7,595	1,229	3,524	13,924
Oklahoma	2,393	1,606	193	789	19,767
Oregon	6,617	5,385	2,746	1,079	97,169
Palau	38	0	0	38	0
Pennsylvania	11,176	6,512	2,118	2,913	52,156
Puerto Rico	10,126	2,940	2,832	4,401	13,214
Rhode Island	2,156	145	148	421	4,342
South Carolina	3,620	2,415	369	878	43,500
South Dakota	2,048	1,205	869	477	5,525
Tennessee	6,478	3,634	963	1,975	32,702
Texas	21,706	12,654	3,290	6,675	262,956
Utah	1,823	919	493	428	30,968
Vermont	268	175	12	81	1,907
Virgin Islands	205	113	9	74	815
Virginia	2,867	1,929	307	734	28,085
Washington	14,340	10,614	4,496	1,482	75,757
West Virginia	2,406	1,598	380	448	14,237
Wisconsin	3,464	1,957	579	951	21,461
Wyoming	535	175	50	290	3,220

**Table I-4**  
**Number of VA Exiters from April 2023 to March 2024,**  
**by Program and Selected Characteristics**  
 (Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
<b>All exiters</b>	2,867	1,929	307	734	28,085
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 17	82	*	0	82	106
18 to 21	595	219	5	426	1,187
22 to 29	688	458	47	223	4,117
30 to 44	933	823	111	0	9,288
45 to 54	350	270	81	0	5,810
55 and older	216	157	63	0	7,577
Not reported	3	0	0	3	0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	1,408	956	152	357	12,766
Males	1,453	970	155	373	15,255
Did not self-identify	6	3	0	4	64
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	208	129	23	64	1,736
Not Hispanic/Latino	2,550	1,735	275	633	25,376
Did not self-identify	109	65	9	37	973
Race					
American Indians/Alaska Natives	48	30	3	16	428
Asians	148	125	6	19	677
Blacks or African Americans	1,481	997	163	357	12,361
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	10	5	*	4	98
Whites	1,092	711	119	320	13,215
More than one race	93	59	5	32	643
Did not identify at least one race	201	136	22	53	2,060
<b>Disability Status</b>					
Has any disability	344	159	22	179	1,449
Without a disability	2,398	1,696	272	513	24,794
Did not self-identify	125	74	13	42	1,842
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	100	78	21	*	2,309
Not a veteran	2,767	1,851	286	733	25,261
Status not known	0	0	0	0	515

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Employment Status					
Employed	1,093	875	35	232	3,528
Not employed or with layoff notice	1,774	1,054	272	502	24,557
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	303	118	21	185	4,237
High school equivalency	267	218	16	38	1,752
High school graduates	1,457	919	116	484	10,722
Some postsecondary	243	195	46	12	2,574
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	119	102	11	10	619
Associate’s Degree	152	119	30	4	3,399
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	326	258	67	*	4,782
Educational level not reported	0	0	0	0	0
School Attendance					
Attending school	215	140	12	67	1,001
Not attending	2,652	1,789	295	667	27,084
School status not reported	0	0	0	0	0
Public Assistance Recipients					
TANF					
Yes	42	36	*	7	24
No	2,825	1,893	306	727	28,061
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
SNAP					
Yes	965	759	56	177	706
No	1,902	1,170	251	557	27,379
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
Other Characteristics					
Long-term unemployed	446	327	76	49	4,846
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	59	29	*	31	330
Ex-offenders	327	237	16	101	626
Low income	2,166	1,396	190	656	5,889
English language learners	80	54	4	30	64
Basic skills deficient	701	207	10	543	188
Facing substantial cultural barrier	31	27	*	6	47
Single parents	249	177	16	64	335
Displaced homemakers	3	*	*	0	11

**Table I-5**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Participants, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
<b>Nation</b>	<b>354,906</b>	<b>262,241</b>	<b>276,557</b>	<b>270,396</b>	<b>278,770</b>
Alabama	9,068	7,380	5,953	8,325	8,437
Alaska	476	576	723	577	850
American Samoa	19	41	26	78	42
Arizona	10,739	9,496	9,085	8,833	8,121
Arkansas	1,155	957	939	1,012	812
California	44,274	34,266	36,944	38,966	42,878
Colorado	2,384	2,396	3,039	3,214	3,660
Connecticut	2,297	1,688	1,881	1,799	2,634
Delaware	734	744	732	405	312
District of Columbia	1,333	862	784	631	930
Florida	30,166	28,865	8,095	7,665	8,483
Georgia	9,641	6,684	5,232	3,972	4,772
Guam	98	99	188	170	113
Hawaii	316	421	445	334	614
Idaho	938	984	444	536	769
Illinois	8,343	7,539	8,050	7,915	8,489
Indiana	7,543	7,264	6,553	5,982	5,691
Iowa	936	649	796	733	686
Kansas	2,788	2,108	2,039	2,185	2,659
Kentucky	4,098	3,151	3,268	2,232	2,794
Louisiana	5,068	3,632	4,096	3,279	2,925
Maine	566	590	702	656	590
Maryland	2,566	2,163	2,275	2,048	2,251
Massachusetts	1,385	1,089	1,418	1,502	1,840
Michigan	6,970	6,264	8,389	9,282	10,643
Minnesota	1,693	1,513	1,576	1,447	1,812
Mississippi	6,054	5,216	5,993	4,263	5,798
Missouri	3,420	3,168	5,527	5,452	4,345
Montana	279	276	283	172	367
Nebraska	696	804	747	720	585
Nevada	2,682	2,473	3,306	3,199	2,743
New Hampshire	230	270	485	674	774
New Jersey	2,436	1,563	2,260	2,336	2,213
New Mexico	2,600	2,018	2,291	2,312	1,893
New York	63,297	39,991	57,333	48,328	44,881
North Carolina	8,425	5,934	5,190	3,802	3,433
North Dakota	302	237	383	415	484
Northern Mariana Islands	205	114	151	157	389



	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2021</b>	<b>PY 2022</b>	<b>PY 2023</b>
Ohio	11,301	8,826	9,266	9,892	11,639
Oklahoma	3,244	2,275	2,249	2,487	2,631
Oregon	20,502	6,632	3,983	7,347	5,718
Palau	34	18	8	0	0
Pennsylvania	7,842	6,015	8,310	9,407	9,811
Puerto Rico	5,799	4,519	4,949	4,534	5,713
Rhode Island	227	86	81	146	295
South Carolina	4,666	3,951	3,881	3,503	3,609
South Dakota	2,074	1,379	2,364	2,335	1,328
Tennessee	8,047	6,870	6,430	6,170	6,665
Texas	16,649	11,330	13,305	15,281	16,607
Utah	1,332	1,445	1,486	1,380	1,760
Vermont	237	119	192	220	409
Virgin Islands	136	54	108	174	298
Virginia	3,125	2,754	3,089	3,025	3,208
Washington	19,088	8,541	14,553	13,744	11,988
West Virginia	2,079	1,995	2,340	2,472	2,155
Wisconsin	2,064	1,778	2,196	2,400	2,892
Wyoming	240	169	146	271	332

**Table I-6**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Participants from State and Local Programs,**  
**by State and Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
<b>Nation</b>	<b>266,901</b>	<b>195,712</b>	<b>223,091</b>	<b>200,710</b>	<b>185,436</b>
Alabama	824	1,385	748	344	158
Alaska	267	220	165	196	354
American Samoa	0	3	9	0	0
Arizona	1,260	1,789	1,432	1,015	1,030
Arkansas	324	324	223	164	118
California	25,907	24,781	15,263	12,024	13,272
Colorado	1,154	1,335	1,350	1,311	1,549
Connecticut	1,882	2,314	2,131	949	756
Delaware	431	334	201	93	105
District of Columbia	383	261	224	145	165
Florida	4,781	5,451	1,887	1,117	1,100
Georgia	2,075	1,882	1,363	927	1,041
Guam	26	151	159	49	300
Hawaii	184	250	210	112	163
Idaho	460	484	196	137	211
Illinois	6,854	7,245	6,107	4,633	5,282
Indiana	4,466	3,456	2,982	2,711	2,515
Iowa	523	472	518	475	328
Kansas	626	1,256	971	482	317
Kentucky	1,967	1,436	877	246	238
Louisiana	1,697	1,910	1,676	930	655
Maine	216	358	222	133	135
Maryland	797	813	773	616	730
Massachusetts	2,637	2,268	2,011	1,628	2,026
Michigan	2,301	2,647	2,545	1,741	1,732
Minnesota	2,626	2,181	2,017	1,406	1,281
Mississippi	2,932	3,633	3,407	3,045	4,715
Missouri	986	1,734	1,805	1,057	575
Montana	137	124	108	69	139
Nebraska	290	271	146	149	181
Nevada	569	1,078	710	366	244
New Hampshire	200	107	116	264	557
New Jersey	3,437	3,138	2,247	1,903	2,229
New Mexico	647	924	1,068	710	627
New York	141,186	77,527	124,093	118,476	108,269
North Carolina	2,370	2,111	1,863	1,325	1,198
North Dakota	57	64	30	7	12

	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2021</b>	<b>PY 2022</b>	<b>PY 2023</b>
Northern Mariana Islands	90	71	69	47	96
Ohio	3,954	3,399	2,755	1,596	1,982
Oklahoma	484	789	529	335	248
Oregon	12,028	3,797	2,261	3,894	2,508
Palau	26	18	9	0	0
Pennsylvania	7,345	6,368	4,713	2,843	3,574
Puerto Rico	4,057	3,104	4,570	3,417	6,021
Rhode Island	301	128	136	150	309
South Carolina	919	1,175	581	486	537
South Dakota	1,033	679	1,076	1,333	772
Tennessee	2,205	2,325	1,932	1,566	1,679
Texas	4,296	6,819	11,943	15,146	4,821
Utah	948	1,202	923	700	981
Vermont	69	55	33	24	28
Virgin Islands	231	101	48	25	25
Virginia	1,448	1,259	748	521	517
Washington	6,698	5,690	6,672	6,166	5,165
West Virginia	1,484	1,528	1,101	658	585
Wisconsin	1,645	1,334	1,087	781	1,210
Wyoming	160	154	52	66	71

**Table I-7**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Participants, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2022	PY 2023
Nation	85,015	113,947	50,440	73,663	34,575	40,284
Alabama	344	438	344	438	0	0
Alaska	730	738	24	24	706	714
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	78	668	49	613	29	55
Arkansas	207	212	195	195	12	17
California	11,618	15,349	9,073	12,529	2,545	2,820
Colorado	1,104	2,305	0	0	1,104	2,305
Connecticut	1,433	1,584	63	73	1,370	1,511
Delaware	320	385	302	351	18	34
District of Columbia	31	36	8	8	23	28
Florida	6,306	7,494	5,837	7,025	469	469
Georgia	1,124	3,164	1,112	3,104	12	60
Guam	215	460	215	460	0	0
Hawaii	73	534	68	529	5	5
Idaho	294	313	243	256	51	57
Illinois	1,791	3,308	1,658	3,175	133	133
Indiana	1,375	2,556	1,359	2,540	16	16
Iowa	502	703	52	54	450	649
Kansas	674	903	65	89	609	814
Kentucky	1,869	3,733	779	2,639	1,090	1,094
Louisiana	566	1,042	514	853	52	189
Maine	795	1,469	753	1,391	42	78
Maryland	407	513	327	433	80	80
Massachusetts	2,068	2,275	860	860	1,208	1,415
Michigan	2,378	2,797	732	862	1,646	1,935
Minnesota	507	713	419	504	88	209
Mississippi	655	715	655	715	0	0
Missouri	617	692	357	430	260	262
Montana	49	54	0	0	49	54
Nebraska	286	314	80	80	206	234
Nevada	1,306	1,702	1,303	1,699	3	3
New Hampshire	49	49	0	0	49	49
New Jersey	1,103	1,229	372	372	731	857
New Mexico	118	223	107	212	11	11
New York	14,847	15,580	1,660	2,263	13,187	13,317
North Carolina	2,792	3,485	2,202	2,547	590	938

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	<u>PY 2022</u>	<u>PY 2023</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>	<u>PY 2023</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>	<u>PY 2023</u>
North Dakota	9	9	0	0	9	9
Northern Mariana Islands	230	484	120	374	110	110
Ohio	2,697	3,370	326	330	2,371	3,040
Oklahoma	631	647	454	454	177	193
Oregon	1,373	1,965	931	1,392	442	573
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1,580	1,881	116	132	1,464	1,749
Puerto Rico	177	286	135	243	42	43
Rhode Island	2,057	3,042	1,019	2,004	1,038	1,038
South Carolina	122	240	99	105	23	135
South Dakota	271	1,015	271	846	0	169
Tennessee	2,547	3,372	2,547	3,371	0	0
Texas	9,110	11,637	9,101	11,364	9	273
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	27	27	23	23	4	4
Virgin Islands	502	530	191	219	311	311
Virginia	256	381	153	248	103	133
Washington	3,188	5,160	2,508	4,386	680	774
West Virginia	1,078	1,244	637	799	441	445
Wisconsin	460	823	0	0	460	823
Wyoming	69	99	22	50	47	49

**Table I-8**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Participants, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
<b>Nation</b>	<b>138,946</b>	<b>121,248</b>	<b>115,698</b>	<b>110,386</b>	<b>131,402</b>
Alabama	1,406	1,808	1,963	1,948	1,902
Alaska	630	671	711	693	751
American Samoa	11	164	160	3	6
Arizona	4,369	4,131	4,126	3,492	3,708
Arkansas	800	688	733	591	558
California	17,213	14,101	14,345	14,851	17,513
Colorado	1,905	1,485	1,725	1,729	1,884
Connecticut	1,224	899	713	602	1,043
Delaware	389	324	277	236	288
District of Columbia	373	202	150	215	246
Florida	11,713	11,372	5,230	4,224	5,345
Georgia	5,932	4,605	3,515	2,975	3,920
Guam	5	7	29	76	194
Hawaii	292	272	202	97	152
Idaho	616	576	676	679	616
Illinois	6,636	6,375	6,314	5,192	5,665
Indiana	3,254	3,061	3,131	3,294	3,477
Iowa	495	377	454	539	582
Kansas	620	454	429	427	581
Kentucky	2,273	1,836	2,556	2,109	1,523
Louisiana	1,953	2,081	2,215	1,595	1,882
Maine	392	363	330	304	420
Maryland	1,398	1,305	1,023	1,034	1,346
Massachusetts	1,473	1,121	1,066	1,051	1,503
Michigan	4,056	3,998	4,223	3,980	5,454
Minnesota	2,428	2,280	2,052	1,509	2,576
Mississippi	1,523	1,267	1,423	1,399	1,650
Missouri	1,709	1,455	1,615	1,526	1,476
Montana	172	135	138	98	179
Nebraska	353	373	289	337	489
Nevada	941	1,071	1,157	1,552	1,386
New Hampshire	255	270	270	250	282
New Jersey	3,148	1,964	1,824	1,916	2,247
New Mexico	1,119	1,357	1,699	1,314	1,281
New York	7,501	6,150	6,533	5,971	8,338
North Carolina	4,344	3,629	3,244	2,558	2,863
North Dakota	250	172	154	159	186
Northern Mariana Islands	38	62	102	79	99

	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2021</b>	<b>PY 2022</b>	<b>PY 2023</b>
Ohio	8,705	8,041	6,874	5,855	9,384
Oklahoma	1,307	1,065	1,132	1,204	1,428
Oregon	1,886	1,341	1,077	1,425	2,141
Palau	137	5	0	20	36
Pennsylvania	4,963	4,478	4,703	3,982	4,683
Puerto Rico	5,774	4,595	4,936	6,065	5,217
Rhode Island	387	533	648	575	592
South Carolina	2,466	1,915	1,644	1,346	1,528
South Dakota	468	265	564	713	536
Tennessee	4,052	3,510	3,717	3,291	3,816
Texas	7,468	5,778	6,546	8,795	9,488
Utah	834	800	756	653	1,316
Vermont	265	169	152	125	163
Virgin Islands	92	88	136	91	143
Virginia	1,693	1,420	1,310	1,104	1,648
Washington	2,725	2,447	2,259	2,114	2,609
West Virginia	888	878	934	708	951
Wisconsin	1,383	1,264	1,254	1,306	1,649
Wyoming	244	195	258	410	463



**Table I-9**  
**Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2021</b>	<b>PY 2022</b>	<b>PY 2023</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>3,047,275</b>	<b>2,129,679</b>	<b>2,112,636</b>	<b>2,274,374</b>	<b>2,452,241</b>
Alabama	67,632	38,105	38,513	42,574	46,509
Alaska	9,598	3,794	6,095	3,594	3,979
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	36,392	20,291	36,054	43,103	53,990
Arkansas	104,808	76,232	49,564	62,956	57,377
California	161,650	54,557	113,256	146,044	137,495
Colorado	70,669	93,507	46,660	53,083	58,905
Connecticut	28,060	13,753	17,006	8,536	11,001
Delaware	13,465	5,899	6,327	8,790	10,168
District of Columbia	8,098	4,228	4,840	4,674	4,582
Florida	196,244	143,496	96,397	89,941	101,409
Georgia	152,064	82,402	93,286	95,040	40,376
Guam	1,510	2,096	2,135	739	943
Hawaii	3,495	4,611	3,246	3,311	3,564
Idaho	14,781	13,168	13,263	17,900	18,651
Illinois	22,547	9,195	15,829	19,448	25,755
Indiana	45,656	65,372	25,223	35,730	42,554
Iowa	18,535	12,482	20,425	29,092	34,052
Kansas	19,129	15,249	13,260	14,847	15,104
Kentucky	21,187	17,022	18,393	30,005	27,030
Louisiana	47,267	30,664	29,224	22,356	26,264
Maine	4,031	2,792	5,425	6,715	9,593
Maryland	65,410	41,965	30,134	31,581	38,807
Massachusetts	100,822	67,430	69,101	96,307	119,367
Michigan	167,767	58,636	137,132	168,861	197,712
Minnesota	26,390	15,855	17,004	16,528	19,705
Mississippi	67,377	33,056	34,431	34,902	39,104
Missouri	51,837	28,763	43,637	52,703	42,690
Montana	27,058	17,070	12,730	10,167	13,998
Nebraska	10,816	14,290	7,076	5,355	7,877
Nevada	40,940	7,952	20,085	27,566	32,651
New Hampshire	10,956	1,125	5,144	10,126	12,756
New Jersey	53,100	50,688	42,703	57,834	66,713
New Mexico	18,841	13,270	15,191	23,056	26,517
New York	272,993	178,300	265,002	228,415	207,088
North Carolina	142,041	125,599	92,925	82,502	87,784
North Dakota	2,213	960	978	1,444	2,565
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	0

	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2021</b>	<b>PY 2022</b>	<b>PY 2023</b>
Ohio	14,267	5,394	12,073	9,742	18,647
Oklahoma	15,764	4,758	5,848	13,172	22,417
Oregon	1,294	17,315	63,919	86,429	105,329
Palau	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	74,647	25,656	38,889	51,172	55,664
Puerto Rico	39,350	6,492	9,223	11,471	15,374
Rhode Island	3,578	914	3,351	4,182	4,674
South Carolina	45,745	39,049	35,942	40,049	49,928
South Dakota	7,313	3,390	5,040	6,011	6,029
Tennessee	24,731	20,745	20,203	29,266	38,723
Texas	406,083	378,884	279,030	260,479	291,337
Utah	104,716	143,238	62,697	31,051	39,151
Vermont	5,810	2,129	2,574	2,330	2,246
Virgin Islands	1,920	686	1,051	1,004	1,016
Virginia	38,068	33,237	22,265	23,477	29,249
Washington	87,669	45,392	73,982	79,669	82,771
West Virginia	31,659	10,962	13,891	15,389	17,739
Wisconsin	29,236	20,442	13,020	19,602	23,777
Wyoming	10,046	7,122	1,944	4,054	3,535

**Table I-10**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Exiters, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2021</b>	<b>PY 2022</b>	<b>PY 2023</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>306,803</b>	<b>160,349</b>	<b>211,776</b>	<b>206,252</b>	<b>196,790</b>
Alabama	5,584	5,423	3,753	5,566	5,763
Alaska	325	311	455	452	456
American Samoa	0	23	27	53	59
Arizona	7,062	6,161	6,127	6,585	5,301
Arkansas	835	653	568	702	626
California	39,785	23,510	25,764	29,555	30,485
Colorado	1,863	1,386	1,704	2,301	2,252
Connecticut	1,240	772	912	1,020	1,141
Delaware	320	348	443	338	171
District of Columbia	959	245	200	407	404
Florida	8,192	5,156	25,289	4,928	5,972
Georgia	4,667	3,171	2,988	2,366	2,131
Guam	46	23	48	138	60
Hawaii	113	127	237	227	187
Idaho	629	640	450	260	425
Illinois	4,941	3,386	4,072	4,734	4,893
Indiana	6,091	4,429	4,699	4,373	3,899
Iowa	6,460	360	414	481	411
Kansas	2,145	1,214	1,324	1,449	2,049
Kentucky	2,523	1,343	2,101	1,526	1,483
Louisiana	4,593	2,018	2,900	2,522	2,154
Maine	357	315	402	476	360
Maryland	1,784	1,177	1,325	1,273	1,248
Massachusetts	1,034	524	642	890	1,015
Michigan	4,414	2,712	3,945	5,064	6,246
Minnesota	891	718	751	876	886
Mississippi	5,549	3,766	4,922	3,918	3,017
Missouri	2,207	2,448	3,017	5,026	3,506
Montana	132	102	154	140	67
Nebraska	454	427	456	501	385
Nevada	1,931	1,484	2,083	2,556	2,025
New Hampshire	140	105	167	341	441
New Jersey	2,405	954	1,295	1,809	1,638
New Mexico	1,804	1,227	1,222	1,876	1,439
New York	69,151	32,011	49,089	46,100	39,807
North Carolina	5,708	4,202	3,362	3,137	2,394
North Dakota	266	163	212	298	280

	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2021</b>	<b>PY 2022</b>	<b>PY 2023</b>
Northern Mariana Islands	127	90	90	99	143
Ohio	8,824	5,689	6,986	7,230	7,595
Oklahoma	2,655	1,551	1,322	1,542	1,606
Oregon	33,713	10,866	4,028	4,275	5,385
Palau	24	15	11	0	0
Pennsylvania	5,804	3,517	4,523	6,204	6,512
Puerto Rico	4,551	2,515	3,547	3,719	2,940
Rhode Island	209	88	29	75	145
South Carolina	3,603	2,482	2,528	2,636	2,415
South Dakota	2,130	711	1,728	1,983	1,205
Tennessee	4,448	4,121	3,373	4,372	3,634
Texas	15,512	6,399	8,772	11,003	12,654
Utah	494	536	597	779	919
Vermont	190	81	67	117	175
Virgin Islands	118	32	73	103	113
Virginia	2,271	1,435	1,834	2,069	1,929
Washington	22,585	4,800	11,991	12,183	10,614
West Virginia	1,224	1,207	1,330	1,803	1,598
Wisconsin	1,552	1,044	1,367	1,647	1,957
Wyoming	168	136	61	149	175

**Table I-11**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Exiters from State and Local Programs,**  
**by State and Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
<b>Nation</b>	<b>255,969</b>	<b>132,627</b>	<b>173,620</b>	<b>160,625</b>	<b>148,328</b>
Alabama	298	775	612	373	145
Alaska	213	164	134	108	194
American Samoa	0	0	10	0	0
Arizona	617	946	981	736	601
Arkansas	221	179	154	133	101
California	16,854	18,173	12,888	8,895	8,506
Colorado	754	705	824	875	913
Connecticut	979	690	1,359	812	429
Delaware	215	189	135	90	37
District of Columbia	313	90	81	99	73
Florida	1,523	1,193	4,466	778	699
Georgia	871	705	889	632	412
Guam	4	10	106	53	63
Hawaii	71	73	145	87	48
Idaho	269	302	217	76	111
Illinois	3,815	3,044	3,998	2,988	2,774
Indiana	3,430	2,088	2,111	1,960	1,696
Iowa	274	208	219	295	243
Kansas	283	327	708	423	237
Kentucky	1,065	756	830	161	164
Louisiana	1,435	986	1,337	832	496
Maine	130	157	197	90	92
Maryland	590	365	512	371	367
Massachusetts	1,857	971	1,315	972	1,172
Michigan	1,482	967	1,480	1,340	1,047
Minnesota	1,416	955	1,153	1,104	792
Mississippi	2,990	2,254	3,044	2,586	2,608
Missouri	358	1,168	1,435	1,155	461
Montana	62	55	66	50	32
Nebraska	158	137	107	68	131
Nevada	394	488	683	275	210
New Hampshire	139	87	57	75	221
New Jersey	3,156	2,143	1,791	1,209	1,550
New Mexico	430	417	760	611	444
New York	157,884	64,278	100,694	96,543	99,244
North Carolina	1,834	1,263	1,331	1,031	886
North Dakota	22	59	23	13	8

	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2021</b>	<b>PY 2022</b>	<b>PY 2023</b>
Northern Mariana Islands	34	57	45	30	37
Ohio	3,163	2,031	2,685	1,331	1,229
Oklahoma	266	448	451	234	193
Oregon	22,225	6,419	2,381	2,220	2,746
Palau	16	13	10	0	0
Pennsylvania	5,087	3,438	3,847	1,961	2,118
Puerto Rico	3,378	1,584	2,227	3,366	2,832
Rhode Island	285	97	72	95	148
South Carolina	617	691	570	340	369
South Dakota	1,066	257	974	955	869
Tennessee	1,255	1,254	1,101	1,056	963
Texas	2,930	3,333	4,495	14,340	3,290
Utah	266	458	509	417	493
Vermont	46	42	23	16	12
Virgin Islands	181	65	72	25	9
Virginia	844	694	598	350	307
Washington	6,000	2,548	5,175	4,793	4,496
West Virginia	792	999	781	581	380
Wisconsin	1,056	699	715	576	579
Wyoming	55	131	37	40	50

**Table I-12**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters,**  
**by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	<u>PY 2022</u>	<u>PY 2023</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>	<u>PY 2023</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>	<u>PY 2023</u>
	18,043	15,516	14,846	12,483	3,197	3,033
Alabama	29	62	29	62	0	0
Alaska	10	*	0	0	10	*
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	23	206	0	181	23	25
Arkansas	*	0	0	0	*	0
California	2,472	2,170	2,284	1,997	188	173
Colorado	460	434	0	0	460	434
Connecticut	244	53	20	6	224	47
Delaware	61	49	60	49	*	0
District of Columbia	12	*	0	0	12	*
Florida	1,079	499	1,076	495	3	4
Georgia	952	522	926	442	26	80
Guam	42	62	42	62	0	0
Hawaii	35	159	35	159	0	0
Idaho	23	*	23	*	0	0
Illinois	893	999	893	999	0	0
Indiana	494	605	494	605	0	0
Iowa	174	136	*	-	173	135
Kansas	243	173	9	19	234	154
Kentucky	337	821	337	820	0	*
Louisiana	452	201	392	115	60	86
Maine	386	510	376	495	10	15
Maryland	110	24	110	24	0	0
Massachusetts	236	99	0	0	236	99
Michigan	385	124	0	23	385	101
Minnesota	197	189	79	40	118	149
Mississippi	33	77	33	77	0	0
Missouri	57	106	53	26	4	80
Montana	10	4	0	0	10	4
Nebraska	31	13	0	0	31	13
Nevada	496	140	496	140	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	134	39	0	0	134	39
New Mexico	106	32	106	32	0	0
New York	974	305	883	204	91	101



	<b>All DWG</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery</b>		<b>Economic Recovery</b>	
	<b><u>PY 2022</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2023</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2022</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2023</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2022</u></b>	<b><u>PY 2023</u></b>
North Carolina	523	341	417	149	106	192
North Dakota	4	*	0	0	4	*
Northern Mariana Islands	18	65	18	65	0	0
Ohio	328	508	*	5	326	503
Oklahoma	22	4	0	0	22	4
Oregon	377	497	308	429	69	68
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	121	196	42	3	79	193
Puerto Rico	134	131	134	131	0	0
Rhode Island	320	1,471	320	1,470	0	*
South Carolina	64	78	10	*	54	76
South Dakota	567	192	567	135	0	57
Tennessee	384	686	384	685	0	*
Texas	2,544	1,011	2,530	993	14	18
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands	15	18	15	18	0	0
Virginia	50	29	20	0	30	29
Washington	1,091	1,279	1,084	1,209	7	70
West Virginia	248	86	237	85	11	*
Wisconsin	39	74	0	0	39	74
Wyoming	3	31	*	29	*	-

**Table I-13**  
**Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Exiters, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
<b>Nation</b>	<b>89,021</b>	<b>61,510</b>	<b>74,088</b>	<b>70,869</b>	<b>75,482</b>
Alabama	688	983	1,254	1,498	1,336
Alaska	390	268	440	436	449
American Samoa	0	28	169	3	6
Arizona	2,206	2,089	2,411	2,281	2,049
Arkansas	530	413	403	460	347
California	13,686	9,316	10,059	10,297	12,000
Colorado	1,567	888	949	1,219	1,138
Connecticut	836	491	522	385	445
Delaware	153	157	181	166	138
District of Columbia	300	42	177	159	135
Florida	3,276	2,699	9,129	2,837	3,097
Georgia	2,828	2,143	1,870	1,644	1,666
Guam	0	0	6	25	60
Hawaii	127	87	99	101	44
Idaho	431	262	371	473	416
Illinois	3,556	2,724	3,128	3,291	2,890
Indiana	2,272	1,947	1,964	2,275	2,249
Iowa	308	189	227	246	325
Kansas	362	256	217	244	222
Kentucky	1,366	754	1,163	1,576	945
Louisiana	1,210	823	1,353	1,072	869
Maine	240	209	221	210	225
Maryland	815	631	682	517	716
Massachusetts	875	643	506	595	799
Michigan	1,993	1,610	1,680	2,194	2,226
Minnesota	925	997	1,069	878	959
Mississippi	1,418	1,071	1,009	1,144	1,234
Missouri	1,132	894	921	1,080	982
Montana	105	61	57	65	45
Nebraska	204	191	211	142	252
Nevada	835	553	744	886	1,082
New Hampshire	185	130	164	179	169
New Jersey	2,398	1,753	993	1,443	1,376
New Mexico	762	651	842	1,004	780
New York	5,204	3,528	3,800	4,294	4,394
North Carolina	2,655	1,872	2,029	1,845	1,603
North Dakota	160	112	100	112	99
Northern Mariana Islands	27	18	56	62	57

	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2021</b>	<b>PY 2022</b>	<b>PY 2023</b>
Ohio	4,208	3,642	3,712	3,285	3,524
Oklahoma	925	618	597	726	789
Oregon	955	759	545	478	1,079
Palau	140	7	3	0	38
Pennsylvania	3,356	2,478	2,814	2,941	2,913
Puerto Rico	7,186	2,066	3,490	3,239	4,401
Rhode Island	336	231	422	352	421
South Carolina	1,799	1,222	1,068	1,050	878
South Dakota	433	191	226	453	477
Tennessee	2,468	1,928	1,925	2,089	1,975
Texas	5,850	3,413	3,793	4,919	6,675
Utah	370	324	333	358	428
Vermont	180	93	73	68	81
Virgin Islands	51	21	97	54	74
Virginia	1,117	697	830	636	734
Washington	2,092	1,194	1,562	1,324	1,482
West Virginia	415	362	438	517	448
Wisconsin	946	656	890	811	951
Wyoming	168	124	94	231	290

**Table I-14**  
**Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State and Reporting Period**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2021</b>	<b>PY 2022</b>	<b>PY 2023</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>3,151,918</b>	<b>1,854,210</b>	<b>1,993,557</b>	<b>2,004,570</b>	<b>2,228,302</b>
Alabama	76,849	29,093	35,399	37,613	39,991
Alaska	11,254	3,411	5,969	3,834	3,177
American Samoa	--	0	0	0	0
Arizona	38,660	19,196	28,347	36,084	46,654
Arkansas	105,760	78,346	51,830	58,518	57,067
California	192,141	35,219	100,010	130,569	139,745
Colorado	54,991	95,760	49,085	45,735	51,925
Connecticut	33,689	7,156	17,105	8,011	8,978
Delaware	13,743	4,336	5,668	6,765	9,459
District of Columbia	9,432	2,665	4,176	4,161	4,265
Florida	169,512	106,028	117,059	78,588	90,170
Georgia	164,706	84,560	83,747	89,065	53,507
Guam	1,520	634	2,193	734	379
Hawaii	2,775	3,579	3,130	2,925	2,922
Idaho	15,317	11,712	13,005	15,749	18,442
Illinois	26,544	5,890	15,186	17,741	23,274
Indiana	38,970	64,751	21,107	26,722	36,371
Iowa	33,119	8,572	15,718	25,682	30,028
Kansas	21,379	12,935	11,937	13,589	14,503
Kentucky	20,512	8,889	15,619	23,964	22,617
Louisiana	46,568	29,881	26,038	19,463	21,607
Maine	4,497	1,466	4,809	5,687	8,278
Maryland	47,347	58,568	30,455	27,209	33,740
Massachusetts	113,965	54,276	62,272	78,657	105,873
Michigan	159,454	20,980	109,034	151,755	186,589
Minnesota	26,293	14,332	17,107	15,036	18,190
Mississippi	80,476	25,356	31,843	32,531	30,978
Missouri	51,991	33,602	36,592	49,961	41,353
Montana	15,630	24,209	12,167	11,812	2,276
Nebraska	11,037	12,693	7,659	5,219	6,543
Nevada	50,776	5,322	15,304	24,037	29,962
New Hampshire	13,728	966	3,108	8,036	11,131
New Jersey	63,302	38,775	42,430	47,473	61,659
New Mexico	20,190	10,694	12,528	18,941	23,862
New York	310,727	145,836	228,735	212,275	187,564
North Carolina	162,968	94,003	105,676	77,136	81,710
North Dakota	1,977	1,259	758	1,162	1,808
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	0

	<b>PY 2019</b>	<b>PY 2020</b>	<b>PY 2021</b>	<b>PY 2022</b>	<b>PY 2023</b>
Ohio	18,764	2,305	12,670	7,974	13,924
Oklahoma	18,867	3,230	5,102	8,851	19,767
Oregon	0	5,307	54,679	71,972	97,169
Palau	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	80,578	19,739	31,949	40,055	52,156
Puerto Rico	--	3,409	8,460	10,061	13,214
Rhode Island	4,486	704	2,339	4,175	4,342
South Carolina	48,694	25,939	36,520	34,492	43,500
South Dakota	8,701	2,269	4,176	4,909	5,525
Tennessee	26,943	16,791	18,282	24,536	32,702
Texas	429,634	361,874	286,477	232,276	262,956
Utah	38,758	144,558	74,693	23,610	30,968
Vermont	6,018	1,676	1,785	2,165	1,907
Virgin Islands	2,199	482	790	922	815
Virginia	46,446	25,651	21,776	20,115	28,085
Washington	91,267	38,142	63,821	71,011	75,757
West Virginia	33,686	13,723	11,962	14,554	14,237
Wisconsin	26,119	25,947	13,005	17,079	21,461
Wyoming	9,555	7,514	2,266	3,374	3,220

## Part II: Adult Program

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**Table II-1**  
**Trends in the Characteristics of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>Nation PY 2023</b>	<b>VA PY 2021</b>	<b>VA PY 2022</b>	<b>VA PY 2023</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	211,776	206,252	196,790	1,834	2,069	1,929
Statewide programs	8,772	10,601	11,835	301	173	230
Local programs	206,825	199,655	189,029	1,750	2,001	1,848
<b>Age Categories</b>						
18 to 21	9.5	9.2	10.1	8.7	12.4	11.4
22 to 29	24.8	24.3	24.6	27.6	24.5	23.7
30 to 44	37.2	39.0	39.4	43.2	42.2	42.7
45 to 54	15.1	14.8	14.4	15.2	13.4	14.0
55 and older	13.3	12.7	11.4	5.2	7.5	8.1
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	51.7	50.1	50.1	53.2	48.4	49.6
Males	48.3	49.9	49.9	46.8	51.6	50.4
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	23.1	20.7	23.8	6.5	6.0	6.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.8	3.0	3.2	1.9	1.8	1.7
Asians	3.9	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.4	7.0
Blacks or African Americans	36.9	39.7	42.5	61.1	61.0	55.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.3
Whites	59.6	56.7	53.5	36.7	37.6	39.7
More than one race	3.7	4.3	4.3	3.3	4.4	3.3
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	27.5	32.2	32.1	42.7	47.6	45.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	72.5	67.8	67.9	57.3	52.4	54.6
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	5.8	5.3	4.5	3.7	4.3	4.0
Disabled veterans	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.7
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	5.9	6.1	4.0	0.5	0.3	0.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.0
Claimants not referred	13.9	7.1	6.4	12.4	5.5	5.5
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	77.4	84.4	87.8	85.8	91.9	93.2

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	9.0	9.2	10.9	4.9	5.7	6.1
Secondary school equivalency	9.3	10.0	10.2	11.6	12.0	11.3
Secondary school graduates	41.6	42.4	42.7	50.8	50.6	47.6
Some postsecondary	15.0	14.2	12.9	10.2	10.3	10.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.0	4.1	4.2	5.9	3.7	5.3
Associate's Degree	8.1	7.6	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.2
Bachelor's Degree or higher	13.1	12.5	12.2	9.7	11.0	13.4
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	9.6	8.9	9.8	8.2	7.6	7.3
Not attending	90.4	91.1	90.2	91.8	92.4	92.7
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
Average Earnings	\$6,639	\$7,869	\$8,181	\$5,370	\$5,877	\$6,342
None	31.2	25.1	27.6	29.9	27.9	28.7
\$1 to \$2,499	19.6	18.4	17.5	20.8	20.5	18.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.2	14.7	13.8	18.3	17.2	14.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.4	12.9	11.9	13.4	13.0	13.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.7	10.5	10.2	9.3	9.5	10.3
\$10,000 or more	12.9	18.4	19.0	8.3	11.9	14.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	33.1	32.3	34.1	36.9	36.2	41.8
TANF	4.0	2.8	3.1	1.3	2.1	1.9
SSI or SSDI	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.6	1.7	2.6
SNAP	30.6	29.2	30.8	34.3	34.3	39.3
Other public assistance	3.0	4.2	5.2	1.6	2.1	1.5
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Any Adult Program priority group	66.0	67.6	72.6	77.4	73.1	76.8
Individuals with a disability	7.9	9.0	9.6	5.5	5.8	8.6
Long-term unemployed	13.6	13.7	14.1	24.2	20.8	17.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.8	5.3	7.1	1.8	1.2	1.5
Ex-offenders	14.5	14.5	14.1	16.1	12.7	12.3
Low income	59.7	60.6	65.3	73.2	68.8	72.4
English language learners	3.0	3.4	5.4	1.6	1.5	2.8
Basic skills deficient	10.6	13.6	16.6	11.1	8.9	10.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	1.7	2.0	0.5	1.1	1.4
Single parents	17.8	17.9	18.0	17.7	11.7	9.2
Displaced homemakers	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1



**Table II-2**  
**Trends in the Number of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	211,776	206,252	196,790	1,834	2,069	1,929
Statewide programs	8,772	10,601	11,835	301	173	230
Local programs	206,825	199,655	189,029	1,750	2,001	1,848
<b>Age Categories</b>						
18 to 21	20,156	19,027	19,810	159	257	219
22 to 29	52,601	50,073	48,392	506	507	458
30 to 44	78,814	80,469	77,576	792	873	823
45 to 54	31,982	30,432	28,355	279	277	270
55 and older	28,079	26,140	22,522	96	155	157
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	108,735	102,396	97,749	974	1,000	956
Males	101,534	102,081	97,472	858	1,067	970
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	47,383	41,093	45,088	117	122	129
American Indians/Alaska Natives	5,013	5,198	5,086	32	34	30
Asians	6,965	7,206	7,126	65	84	125
Blacks or African Americans	65,959	67,795	66,723	1,030	1,177	997
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1,724	1,807	1,719	7	6	5
Whites	106,613	96,753	84,049	618	726	711
More than one race	6,668	7,361	6,748	56	85	59
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	58,156	66,435	63,223	783	984	875
Not employed or with layoff notice	153,620	139,817	133,567	1,051	1,085	1,054
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	12,303	11,016	8,769	68	88	78
Disabled veterans	3,472	3,329	2,741	22	19	33
Other eligible persons	318	290	354	7	3	3
Active duty military spouses	330	320	262	10	13	10
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	12,554	12,632	7,823	10	7	14
Claimants referred by WPRS	1,912	1,505	1,300	5	14	0
Claimants not referred	29,399	14,652	12,575	227	114	106
Claimants exempt	494	237	136	*	0	0
Exhaustees	3,521	3,095	2,179	18	33	11
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	163,896	174,131	172,777	1,573	1,901	1,798

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	18,958	19,029	21,479	89	118	118
Secondary school equivalency	19,718	20,702	20,151	212	249	218
Secondary school graduates	88,003	87,413	84,092	932	1,047	919
Some postsecondary	31,756	29,204	25,375	187	214	195
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	8,502	8,359	8,307	109	76	102
Associate's Degree	17,104	15,701	13,463	127	137	119
Bachelor's Degree or higher	27,735	25,844	23,923	178	228	258
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	20,346	18,293	19,231	150	158	140
Not attending	191,430	187,959	177,559	1,684	1,911	1,789
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
None	63,512	47,168	49,690	548	577	553
\$1 to \$2,499	39,842	34,577	31,580	381	424	365
\$2,500 to \$4,999	30,866	27,622	24,942	336	355	276
\$5,000 to \$7,499	25,147	24,242	21,357	246	270	265
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17,777	19,625	18,338	171	197	199
\$10,000 or more	26,167	34,444	34,244	152	246	271
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	69,995	66,554	67,053	676	748	807
TANF	8,509	5,877	6,016	23	44	36
SSI or SSDI	4,377	4,933	4,826	47	36	50
SNAP	64,854	60,217	60,569	629	709	759
Other public assistance	6,254	8,753	10,245	30	43	28
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Any Adult Program priority group	139,735	139,458	142,819	1,420	1,513	1,481
Individuals with a disability	14,719	16,239	16,057	97	115	159
Long-term unemployed	28,729	28,274	27,651	443	431	327
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	399	605	783	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	10,137	10,977	13,925	33	24	29
Ex-offenders	24,631	24,638	23,859	295	263	237
Low income	126,345	125,064	128,428	1,342	1,423	1,396
English language learners	6,243	6,851	10,499	30	31	54
Basic skills deficient	22,477	28,115	32,615	203	184	207
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1,754	2,372	2,936	9	22	27
Single parents	32,810	32,144	31,420	325	242	177
Displaced homemakers	1,487	1,865	1,839	*	*	*

Table II-3

## Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	219	458	823	270	157
Statewide programs	41	66	94	20	9
Local programs	198	436	793	266	153
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	42.7	55.5	50.2	47.0	44.6
Males	57.3	44.5	49.8	53.0	55.4
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	8.8	8.7	5.3	7.2	5.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.0	1.7	1.7	2.4	1.4
Asians	2.9	7.1	8.3	5.2	8.2
Blacks or African Americans	39.9	54.5	58.5	56.8	64.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0
Whites	59.1	41.4	35.9	38.8	27.4
More than one race	2.9	3.8	3.8	2.8	0.7
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	49.8	48.3	46.5	40.7	31.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	50.2	51.7	53.5	59.3	68.2
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.9	2.4	3.8	6.7	10.2
Disabled veterans	0.5	1.1	1.7	3.3	2.5
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.3
Active duty military spouses	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.5	2.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	1.8	3.1	5.7	7.4	13.4
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	2.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	98.2	96.5	93.1	90.7	81.5

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	7.3	4.6	5.3	9.3	6.4
Secondary school equivalency	5.9	7.6	13.9	13.7	12.1
Secondary school graduates	76.7	57.6	42.9	32.2	29.9
Some postsecondary	7.8	10.3	10.2	12.6	8.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.4	5.2	6.4	4.8	5.7
Associate's Degree	0.9	5.0	6.7	7.8	11.5
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	9.6	14.6	19.6	26.1
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	13.2	9.6	6.2	4.4	1.3
Not attending	86.8	90.4	93.8	95.6	98.7
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$3,902	\$5,754	\$6,796	\$7,696	\$7,498
None	26.0	22.1	28.6	37.4	36.9
\$1 to \$2,499	30.1	18.6	18.1	14.1	16.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.6	19.9	12.4	8.9	10.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.7	18.3	12.3	11.9	11.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.2	10.0	12.3	7.4	8.9
\$10,000 or more	2.3	11.1	16.4	20.4	15.9
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	20.1	40.2	49.1	41.5	39.5
TANF	0.5	1.3	3.4	0.4	0.0
SSI or SSDI	0.9	1.5	2.4	4.1	6.4
SNAP	17.8	38.0	46.9	38.1	36.3
Other public assistance	2.7	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	74.4	75.1	78.4	77.4	75.2
Individuals with a disability	7.9	4.8	7.6	14.5	14.6
Long-term unemployed	3.7	7.6	22.0	21.5	28.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.9	3.8
Ex-offenders	7.3	9.8	15.1	14.8	7.6
Low income	66.2	71.6	74.8	72.6	69.4
English language learners	3.7	2.2	2.8	3.3	2.5
Basic skills deficient	23.7	12.4	7.7	8.1	7.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.8	0.9	1.7	0.7	1.9
Single parents	3.2	12.9	10.7	7.8	1.3
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table II-4

## Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	129	1,767	666	954	173
Statewide programs	11	216	89	107	22
Local programs	126	1,689	644	902	170
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	14.7	11.2	17.7	8.3	6.4
22 to 29	30.2	23.2	24.3	22.6	24.3
30 to 44	33.3	43.5	38.0	45.0	49.1
45 to 54	14.7	13.9	13.8	14.4	12.1
55 and older	7.0	8.1	5.9	9.7	8.1
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	53.5	49.4	48.0	51.4	42.2
Males	46.5	50.6	52.0	48.6	57.8
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	8.6	1.6	8.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	9.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	17.3
Asians	2.3	7.2	0.0	0.0	72.3
Blacks or African Americans	26.7	57.1	0.0	100.0	24.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.9
Whites	77.9	37.7	100.0	0.0	26.0
More than one race	12.8	2.8	0.0	0.0	34.1
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	53.5	44.6	44.1	44.1	52.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	46.5	55.4	55.9	55.9	48.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	6.2	4.0	4.5	3.9	2.3
Disabled veterans	3.1	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7
Other eligible persons	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	6.2	5.4	5.3	6.1	3.5
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	93.8	93.2	93.5	92.2	96.5

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	7.0	6.2	7.1	5.9	4.6
Secondary school equivalency	12.4	11.4	12.8	11.3	6.9
Secondary school graduates	47.3	47.9	48.9	50.5	30.1
Some postsecondary	7.0	10.2	8.6	11.3	7.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	6.2	5.0	6.6	4.0	5.8
Associate's Degree	8.5	6.0	4.2	7.4	6.4
Bachelor's Degree or higher	11.6	13.3	11.9	9.5	38.7
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	8.5	7.3	9.2	5.9	9.8
Not attending	91.5	92.7	90.8	94.1	90.2
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$6,933	\$6,282	\$5,861	\$6,469	\$7,220
None	21.7	29.0	31.4	25.1	39.3
\$1 to \$2,499	20.2	18.8	20.1	19.7	11.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.0	14.4	12.9	14.8	16.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.7	13.8	15.9	13.4	6.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.6	10.2	8.3	11.8	8.1
\$10,000 or more	17.8	13.7	11.4	15.2	17.3
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	32.6	42.7	38.9	43.7	49.7
TANF	0.0	2.0	2.1	0.9	5.8
SSI or SSDI	2.3	2.6	1.5	3.9	0.6
SNAP	30.2	40.2	36.9	40.6	49.1
Other public assistance	0.0	1.6	1.8	1.4	1.2
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	77.5	76.9	73.0	79.5	75.1
Individuals with a disability	8.1	8.5	11.0	6.7	7.1
Long-term unemployed	10.9	17.4	15.9	19.3	8.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.8	1.5	1.4	1.6	0.0
Ex-offenders	8.5	12.5	15.8	11.7	4.6
Low income	66.7	72.8	66.5	76.4	73.4
English language learners	9.3	2.4	2.9	1.7	5.8
Basic skills deficient	14.0	10.6	13.1	10.2	5.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.3
Single parents	15.5	8.8	10.2	9.5	4.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0

**Table II-5**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Gender</b>		<b>Employment Status</b>		<b>Has a Disability</b>
	<b>Female</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Employed</b>	<b>Not Employed</b>	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	956	970	875	1,054	159
Statewide programs	94	136	67	163	25
Local programs	934	911	863	985	154
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	9.7	12.9	12.5	10.4	10.7
22 to 29	26.6	21.0	25.3	22.5	13.2
30 to 44	43.1	42.2	43.8	41.7	37.7
45 to 54	13.3	14.7	12.6	15.2	23.3
55 and older	7.3	9.0	5.7	10.2	13.8
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	100.0	0.0	54.9	45.2	46.2
Males	0.0	100.0	45.1	54.8	53.8
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.3	6.3	8.1	5.8	6.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.2	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.8
Asians	4.9	9.0	8.8	5.5	4.9
Blacks or African Americans	58.8	52.6	54.8	56.3	46.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.0
Whites	39.2	39.9	39.3	40.0	51.4
More than one race	4.1	2.5	3.5	3.1	3.5
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	50.2	40.6	100.0	0.0	35.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	49.8	59.4	0.0	100.0	64.8
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	1.3	6.8	1.7	6.0	20.1
Disabled veterans	0.7	2.7	0.8	2.5	19.5
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	5.0	6.0	3.8	6.9	3.8
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	93.1	93.3	95.8	91.1	94.3

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	5.0	7.1	5.3	6.8	8.2
Secondary school equivalency	8.8	13.7	8.9	13.3	7.5
Secondary school graduates	46.2	49.1	48.3	47.1	41.5
Some postsecondary	13.3	7.0	9.7	10.4	15.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	6.6	4.0	6.3	4.5	3.8
Associate’s Degree	8.4	4.0	7.1	5.4	7.5
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	11.7	15.1	14.4	12.5	16.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	10.7	3.9	9.3	5.6	8.8
Not attending	89.3	96.1	90.7	94.4	91.2
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,938	\$6,811	\$6,880	\$5,702	\$6,795
None	22.7	34.4	14.6	40.3	40.3
\$1 to \$2,499	20.8	17.1	17.1	20.4	18.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.2	11.5	17.0	12.0	11.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.6	10.8	17.1	10.9	11.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.7	10.0	15.0	6.5	6.9
\$10,000 or more	12.0	16.1	19.1	9.9	11.3
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	53.3	30.6	35.2	47.3	51.6
TANF	2.2	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.3
SSI or SSDI	2.7	2.5	1.1	3.8	22.0
SNAP	50.5	28.5	33.0	44.6	39.0
Other public assistance	2.1	0.8	1.7	1.2	2.5
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	79.3	74.3	63.1	88.1	83.6
Individuals with a disability	8.0	9.1	6.6	10.2	100.0
Long-term unemployed	17.9	16.1	9.3	23.3	17.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.4	3.8
Ex-offenders	9.2	15.4	9.8	14.3	21.4
Low income	76.9	68.0	58.1	84.3	72.3
English language learners	3.1	2.5	3.7	2.1	0.0
Basic skills deficient	9.7	11.6	10.4	11.0	17.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.0	0.6
Single parents	16.2	2.3	10.7	7.9	7.5
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0



	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	956	970	875	1,054	159
Statewide programs	94	136	67	163	25
Local programs	934	911	863	985	154
Age Categories					
18 to 21	9.7	12.9	12.5	10.4	10.7
22 to 29	26.6	21.0	25.3	22.5	13.2
30 to 44	43.1	42.2	43.8	41.7	37.7
45 to 54	13.3	14.7	12.6	15.2	23.3
55 and older	7.3	9.0	5.7	10.2	13.8
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	54.9	45.2	46.2
Males	0.0	100.0	45.1	54.8	53.8
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.3	6.3	8.1	5.8	6.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.2	1.2	1.6	1.7	2.8
Asians	4.9	9.0	8.8	5.5	4.9
Blacks or African Americans	58.8	52.6	54.8	56.3	46.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.0
Whites	39.2	39.9	39.3	40.0	51.4
More than one race	4.1	2.5	3.5	3.1	3.5
Employment Status					
Employed	50.2	40.6	100.0	0.0	35.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	49.8	59.4	0.0	100.0	64.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.3	6.8	1.7	6.0	20.1
Disabled veterans	0.7	2.7	0.8	2.5	19.5
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.6
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	1.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	5.0	6.0	3.8	6.9	3.8
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.9	0.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	93.1	93.3	95.8	91.1	94.3

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	5.0	7.1	5.3	6.8	8.2
Secondary school equivalency	8.8	13.7	8.9	13.3	7.5
Secondary school graduates	46.2	49.1	48.3	47.1	41.5
Some postsecondary	13.3	7.0	9.7	10.4	15.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	6.6	4.0	6.3	4.5	3.8
Associate’s Degree	8.4	4.0	7.1	5.4	7.5
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	11.7	15.1	14.4	12.5	16.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	10.7	3.9	9.3	5.6	8.8
Not attending	89.3	96.1	90.7	94.4	91.2
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$5,938	\$6,811	\$6,880	\$5,702	\$6,795
None	22.7	34.4	14.6	40.3	40.3
\$1 to \$2,499	20.8	17.1	17.1	20.4	18.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.2	11.5	17.0	12.0	11.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.6	10.8	17.1	10.9	11.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.7	10.0	15.0	6.5	6.9
\$10,000 or more	12.0	16.1	19.1	9.9	11.3
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	53.3	30.6	35.2	47.3	51.6
TANF	2.2	1.5	1.4	2.3	1.3
SSI or SSDI	2.7	2.5	1.1	3.8	22.0
SNAP	50.5	28.5	33.0	44.6	39.0
Other public assistance	2.1	0.8	1.7	1.2	2.5
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	79.3	74.3	63.1	88.1	83.6
Individuals with a disability	8.0	9.1	6.6	10.2	100.0
Long-term unemployed	17.9	16.1	9.3	23.3	17.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.4	3.8
Ex-offenders	9.2	15.4	9.8	14.3	21.4
Low income	76.9	68.0	58.1	84.3	72.3
English language learners	3.1	2.5	3.7	2.1	0.0
Basic skills deficient	9.7	11.6	10.4	11.0	17.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.0	0.6
Single parents	16.2	2.3	10.7	7.9	7.5
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0

**Table II-6**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	120	11	1,798	327	*
Statewide programs	16	*	213	37	*
Local programs	112	11	1,725	311	*
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	3.3	0.0	12.0	2.4	*
22 to 29	11.7	18.2	24.6	10.7	*
30 to 44	44.2	36.4	42.6	55.4	*
45 to 54	20.0	9.1	13.6	17.7	*
55 and older	20.8	36.4	7.1	13.8	*
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	49.2	63.6	49.6	52.3	*
Males	50.8	36.4	50.4	47.7	*
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.8	0.0	6.8	4.3	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.8	0.0	1.7	1.6	*
Asians	2.7	0.0	7.3	1.6	*
Blacks or African Americans	61.1	80.0	55.1	63.3	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	*
Whites	38.1	20.0	39.9	37.4	*
More than one race	2.7	0.0	3.4	3.3	*
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	30.0	9.1	46.6	24.8	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	70.0	90.9	53.4	75.2	*
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	7.5	9.1	3.8	3.1	*
Disabled veterans	3.3	0.0	1.6	1.5	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	*
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	11.7	0.0	0.0	1.2	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Claimants not referred	88.3	0.0	0.0	9.2	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	1.5	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	88.1	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	11.7	18.2	5.7	8.9	*
Secondary school equivalency	11.7	0.0	11.3	15.0	*
Secondary school graduates	34.2	45.5	48.6	40.7	*
Some postsecondary	11.7	9.1	10.0	11.3	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	7.5	0.0	5.2	5.5	*
Associate’s Degree	10.8	9.1	5.8	5.8	*
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	12.5	18.2	13.4	12.8	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.3	0.0	7.6	5.8	*
Not attending	96.7	100.0	92.4	94.2	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$8,282	\$3,975	\$6,185	\$5,935	*
None	7.5	27.3	30.1	40.1	*
\$1 to \$2,499	13.3	45.5	19.1	19.3	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.3	0.0	14.5	11.3	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.7	9.1	13.2	9.8	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.7	9.1	9.9	8.3	*
\$10,000 or more	27.5	9.1	13.2	11.3	*
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	40.8	54.5	41.8	52.0	*
TANF	2.5	0.0	1.8	2.4	*
SSI or SSDI	0.8	9.1	2.7	4.3	*
SNAP	37.5	54.5	39.4	48.9	*
Other public assistance	1.7	0.0	1.4	1.2	*
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	78.3	90.9	76.6	83.8	*
Individuals with a disability	6.8	12.5	8.7	8.8	*
Long-term unemployed	28.3	45.5	16.0	100.0	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.5	18.2	1.3	2.1	*
Ex-offenders	17.5	27.3	11.8	16.8	*
Low income	72.5	90.9	72.2	82.6	*
English language learners	0.8	0.0	2.9	3.1	*
Basic skills deficient	17.5	9.1	10.3	7.6	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.8	9.1	1.4	1.5	*
Single parents	8.3	9.1	9.2	9.8	*
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	*

**Table II-7**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Adult Program Priority Groups**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	1,481	78	36	1,396	243
Statewide programs	202	8	6	195	18
Local programs	1,404	76	36	1,321	234
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	11.0	2.6	2.8	10.4	23.5
22 to 29	23.2	14.1	16.7	23.5	25.9
30 to 44	43.6	39.7	77.8	44.1	32.9
45 to 54	14.1	23.1	2.8	14.0	11.1
55 and older	8.0	20.5	0.0	7.8	6.2
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	51.3	15.4	58.3	52.7	46.3
Males	48.7	84.6	41.7	47.3	53.7
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.9	10.3	0.0	6.3	10.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.7	4.2	3.0	1.8	0.0
Asians	6.7	2.8	27.3	6.9	5.4
Blacks or African Americans	57.6	53.5	30.3	58.7	49.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
Whites	37.7	43.7	42.4	36.6	45.5
More than one race	3.3	2.8	3.0	3.5	0.9
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	37.3	19.2	33.3	36.4	46.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	62.7	80.8	66.7	63.6	53.9
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	5.3	100.0	0.0	3.4	2.9
Disabled veterans	2.2	42.3	0.0	1.4	0.8
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.5	2.6	0.0	0.4	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.7	2.6	0.0	0.7	0.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	5.7	9.0	8.3	5.5	8.2
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.7	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	93.0	87.2	91.7	93.1	90.9

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	7.0	1.3	2.8	6.9	16.9
Secondary school equivalency	11.8	3.8	5.6	12.1	12.3
Secondary school graduates	49.8	44.9	44.4	49.5	55.6
Some postsecondary	9.2	14.1	5.6	9.2	4.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.9	6.4	13.9	4.9	2.1
Associate's Degree	5.5	7.7	8.3	5.8	2.1
Bachelor's Degree or higher	11.7	21.8	19.4	11.6	7.0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	7.6	6.4	2.8	7.7	4.9
Not attending	92.4	93.6	97.2	92.3	95.1
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$5,455	\$8,686	\$4,210	\$5,256	\$4,547
None	32.3	34.6	41.7	32.9	28.0
\$1 to \$2,499	22.0	19.2	30.6	22.5	29.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.9	6.4	13.9	15.3	14.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.0	10.3	0.0	13.0	12.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.7	11.5	2.8	8.0	9.9
\$10,000 or more	9.0	17.9	11.1	8.4	5.8
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	54.0	20.5	100.0	57.2	43.6
TANF	2.4	0.0	100.0	2.6	2.5
SSI or SSDI	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.9	4.1
SNAP	51.2	20.5	88.9	54.4	41.2
Other public assistance	1.9	0.0	2.8	2.0	1.6
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Individuals with a disability	9.4	43.8	5.9	8.6	11.9
Long-term unemployed	18.5	12.8	22.2	19.3	13.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.0	7.7	2.8	2.0	2.9
Ex-offenders	12.8	5.1	2.8	13.0	17.7
Low income	94.3	60.3	100.0	100.0	77.4
English language learners	3.6	0.0	11.1	3.2	22.2
Basic skills deficient	14.0	9.0	8.3	11.4	85.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	7.4
Single parents	10.7	3.8	13.9	11.3	12.3
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4

**Table II-8**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	118	1,137	195	102	377
Statewide programs	13	153	16	7	41
Local programs	109	1,073	191	99	376
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	13.6	15.9	8.7	2.9	0.5
22 to 29	17.8	26.3	24.1	23.5	17.8
30 to 44	37.3	41.1	43.1	52.0	46.4
45 to 54	21.2	10.9	17.4	12.7	19.6
55 and older	8.5	5.8	6.7	8.8	15.6
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	41.0	46.3	65.1	61.8	50.9
Males	59.0	53.7	34.9	38.2	49.1
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.6	6.9	4.7	8.2	7.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.9	1.5	1.1	4.3	2.0
Asians	5.4	3.4	3.9	5.4	20.5
Blacks or African Americans	51.4	57.6	63.5	47.8	49.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6
Whites	42.3	40.9	35.4	54.3	33.1
More than one race	0.9	3.0	3.4	7.6	3.7
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	39.0	44.1	43.6	53.9	49.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	61.0	55.9	56.4	46.1	50.1
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.8	3.3	5.6	4.9	6.1
Disabled veterans	0.8	1.1	4.1	2.9	2.4
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.4	0.0	2.0	1.1
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	2.5	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	9.3	4.3	7.2	8.8	6.1
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	1.7	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	86.4	94.7	92.3	91.2	91.8

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	19.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	80.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.6
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.4
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	5.9	6.0	15.9	14.7	5.0
Not attending	94.1	94.0	84.1	85.3	95.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$5,649	\$5,679	\$6,934	\$7,075	\$8,241
None	33.1	27.2	27.2	14.7	36.3
\$1 to \$2,499	27.1	21.1	13.8	18.6	12.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.0	15.9	13.3	13.7	11.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.3	14.2	19.5	16.7	9.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.6	10.6	8.7	17.6	9.3
\$10,000 or more	11.9	11.0	17.4	18.6	21.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	41.5	43.2	40.0	45.1	37.9
TANF	0.8	1.6	1.0	4.9	2.7
SSI or SSDI	3.4	2.4	3.6	2.9	2.4
SNAP	39.0	40.8	35.9	42.2	36.1
Other public assistance	0.8	1.5	2.6	1.0	1.1
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	88.1	80.2	69.7	71.6	67.9
Individuals with a disability	11.6	7.2	13.0	5.9	10.2
Long-term unemployed	24.6	16.0	19.0	17.6	16.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.5	1.7	1.5	2.0	0.5
Ex-offenders	23.7	13.6	9.7	15.7	5.0
Low income	81.4	75.6	66.2	66.7	64.5
English language learners	4.2	2.3	1.0	2.0	5.0
Basic skills deficient	32.2	13.0	4.1	2.9	2.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.5	1.0	0.5	2.9	2.4
Single parents	11.9	8.6	9.2	19.6	7.2
Displaced homemakers	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



**Table II-9**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	140	1,789	237	29	177
Statewide programs	10	220	29	3	19
Local programs	136	1,712	228	28	175
Age Categories					
18 to 21	20.7	10.6	6.8	6.9	4.0
22 to 29	31.4	23.1	19.0	20.7	33.3
30 to 44	36.4	43.2	52.3	34.5	49.7
45 to 54	8.6	14.4	16.9	17.2	11.9
55 and older	1.4	8.7	5.1	20.7	1.1
Gender					
Females	72.9	47.8	37.1	31.0	87.6
Males	27.1	52.2	62.9	69.0	12.4
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.9	6.7	4.7	3.6	11.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.5	1.4	2.2	0.0	3.0
Asians	6.0	7.1	0.4	0.0	0.6
Blacks or African Americans	48.5	56.2	52.4	62.5	57.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	50.7	38.8	49.3	37.5	43.4
More than one race	8.2	2.9	3.1	0.0	3.6
Employment Status					
Employed	57.9	44.4	36.3	48.3	53.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	42.1	55.6	63.7	51.7	46.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.6	4.1	1.7	20.7	1.7
Disabled veterans	2.9	1.6	0.8	6.9	1.7
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	1.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	2.9	5.7	8.0	10.3	5.1
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.6	1.3	6.9	0.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	97.1	92.9	89.9	82.8	93.8

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	5.0	6.2	11.8	10.3	7.9
Secondary school equivalency	5.7	11.7	22.8	13.8	10.7
Secondary school graduates	42.9	48.0	42.6	51.7	44.6
Some postsecondary	22.1	9.2	8.0	10.3	10.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	10.7	4.9	6.8	6.9	11.3
Associate’s Degree	6.4	6.1	3.4	3.4	9.6
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	7.1	13.9	4.6	3.4	5.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	11.3
Not attending	0.0	100.0	97.5	100.0	88.7
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,080	\$6,363	\$5,400	\$4,337	\$6,103
None	24.3	29.0	31.2	20.7	15.3
\$1 to \$2,499	20.0	18.8	24.5	37.9	23.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.4	14.1	11.8	13.8	17.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.3	13.3	13.9	17.2	16.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.9	10.5	9.7	3.4	12.4
\$10,000 or more	12.1	14.2	8.9	6.9	14.1
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	46.4	41.5	47.3	51.7	71.8
TANF	0.7	2.0	0.4	3.4	2.8
SSI or SSDI	0.7	2.7	3.4	6.9	3.4
SNAP	41.4	39.2	44.3	48.3	68.9
Other public assistance	6.4	1.1	0.4	0.0	1.7
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	80.7	76.5	80.2	100.0	89.3
Individuals with a disability	10.1	8.4	15.0	20.7	6.9
Long-term unemployed	13.6	17.2	23.2	24.1	18.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	1.6	4.6	100.0	1.7
Ex-offenders	4.3	12.9	100.0	37.9	15.3
Low income	76.4	72.1	76.4	96.6	88.7
English language learners	2.9	2.8	0.0	3.4	2.3
Basic skills deficient	5.7	11.1	18.1	20.7	15.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.0	1.7
Single parents	14.4	8.8	11.4	10.3	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table II-10**  
**Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Major Service Categories**  
 (Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,929	1,929	1,929	573	1,356
Statewide programs	230	230	230	46	184
Local programs	1,848	1,848	1,848	558	1,290
Age Categories					
18 to 21	11.4	11.4	11.4	9.4	12.2
22 to 29	23.7	23.7	23.7	21.1	24.9
30 to 44	42.7	42.7	42.7	43.6	42.3
45 to 54	14.0	14.0	14.0	15.2	13.5
55 and older	8.1	8.1	8.1	10.6	7.1
Gender					
Females	49.6	49.6	49.6	46.3	51.0
Males	50.4	50.4	50.4	53.7	49.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.2	6.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.8
Asians	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.2	6.9
Blacks or African Americans	55.6	55.6	55.6	54.4	56.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.4
Whites	39.7	39.7	39.7	39.9	39.5
More than one race	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.5
Employment Status					
Employed	45.4	45.4	45.4	41.5	47.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	54.6	54.6	54.6	58.5	53.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.1	4.4
Disabled veterans	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.9
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.7
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	5.5	5.5	5.5	6.5	5.1
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	93.2	93.2	93.2	92.0	93.7

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	6.1	6.1	6.1	9.8	4.6
Secondary school equivalency	11.3	11.3	11.3	9.4	12.1
Secondary school graduates	47.6	47.6	47.6	40.3	50.7
Some postsecondary	10.1	10.1	10.1	12.4	9.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.2	5.8
Associate’s Degree	6.2	6.2	6.2	7.2	5.8
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	13.4	13.4	13.4	16.8	11.9
School Attendance					
Attending school	7.3	7.3	7.3	3.0	9.1
Not attending	92.7	92.7	92.7	97.0	90.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,342	\$6,342	\$6,342	\$5,921	\$6,502
None	28.7	28.7	28.7	33.7	26.5
\$1 to \$2,499	18.9	18.9	18.9	20.6	18.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.3	14.3	14.3	12.0	15.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.7	13.7	13.7	11.5	14.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.6	10.2
\$10,000 or more	14.0	14.0	14.0	11.5	15.1
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	41.8	41.8	41.8	42.2	41.7
TANF	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.6
SSI or SSDI	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.5	2.2
SNAP	39.3	39.3	39.3	40.7	38.8
Other public assistance	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.2	2.0
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.6	76.8
Individuals with a disability	8.6	8.6	8.6	10.8	7.7
Long-term unemployed	17.0	17.0	17.0	19.0	16.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4
Ex-offenders	12.3	12.3	12.3	15.5	10.9
Low income	72.4	72.4	72.4	73.3	72.0
English language learners	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.7
Basic skills deficient	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.3	10.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.3
Single parents	9.2	9.2	9.2	8.4	9.5
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0

Table II-11

## Number of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA, by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,929	1,929	1,929	573	1,356
Statewide programs	230	230	230	46	184
Local programs	1,848	1,848	1,848	558	1,290
Age Categories					
18 to 21	219	219	219	54	165
22 to 29	458	458	458	121	337
30 to 44	823	823	823	250	573
45 to 54	270	270	270	87	183
55 and older	157	157	157	61	96
Gender					
Females	956	956	956	265	691
Males	970	970	970	307	663
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	129	129	129	40	89
American Indians/Alaska Natives	30	30	30	7	23
Asians	125	125	125	38	87
Blacks or African Americans	997	997	997	289	708
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	5	5	5	0	5
Whites	711	711	711	212	499
More than one race	59	59	59	15	44
Employment Status					
Employed	875	875	875	238	637
Not employed or with layoff notice	1,054	1,054	1,054	335	719
Veteran Status					
Veterans	78	78	78	18	60
Disabled veterans	33	33	33	7	26
Other eligible persons	3	3	3	0	3
Active duty military spouses	10	10	10	*	9
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	14	14	14	4	10
Claimants referred by WPRS	0	0	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	106	106	106	37	69
Claimants exempt	0	0	0	0	0
Exhaustees	11	11	11	5	6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	1,798	1,798	1,798	527	1,271

## Received Career Services

	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	Received Training
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	118	118	118	56	62
Secondary school equivalency	218	218	218	54	164
Secondary school graduates	919	919	919	231	688
Some postsecondary	195	195	195	71	124
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	102	102	102	24	78
Associate's Degree	119	119	119	41	78
Bachelor's Degree or higher	258	258	258	96	162
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	140	140	140	17	123
Not attending	1,789	1,789	1,789	556	1,233
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
None	553	553	553	193	360
\$1 to \$2,499	365	365	365	118	247
\$2,500 to \$4,999	276	276	276	69	207
\$5,000 to \$7,499	265	265	265	66	199
\$7,500 to \$9,999	199	199	199	61	138
\$10,000 or more	271	271	271	66	205
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	807	807	807	242	565
TANF	36	36	36	14	22
SSI or SSDI	50	50	50	20	30
SNAP	759	759	759	233	526
Other public assistance	28	28	28	*	27
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	1,481	1,481	1,481	439	1,042
Individuals with a disability	159	159	159	59	100
Long-term unemployed	327	327	327	109	218
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	29	29	29	10	19
Ex-offenders	237	237	237	89	148
Low income	1,396	1,396	1,396	420	976
English language learners	54	54	54	18	36
Basic skills deficient	207	207	207	59	148
Facing substantial cultural barrier	27	27	27	9	18
Single parents	177	177	177	48	129
Displaced homemakers	*	*	*	*	0

**Table II-12**  
**Characteristics of Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Type of Training**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Number of trainees</b>					
All trainees	1,356	*	99	1,258	3
Statewide programs	184	*	30	155	*
Local programs	1,290	*	95	1,195	*
<b>Age Categories</b>					
18 to 21	12.2	*	20.2	11.6	33.3
22 to 29	24.9	*	27.3	24.7	33.3
30 to 44	42.3	*	33.3	42.9	0.0
45 to 54	13.5	*	13.1	13.4	33.3
55 and older	7.1	*	6.1	7.2	0.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	51.0	*	42.4	51.6	66.7
Males	49.0	*	57.6	48.4	33.3
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.7	*	10.2	6.5	0.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.8	*	1.1	1.9	0.0
Asians	6.9	*	2.2	7.3	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	56.1	*	51.1	56.4	50.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	*	2.2	0.3	0.0
Whites	39.5	*	52.2	38.6	100.0
More than one race	3.5	*	5.4	3.3	50.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	47.0	*	26.3	48.6	33.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	53.0	*	73.7	51.4	66.7
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	4.4	*	11.1	3.9	0.0
Disabled veterans	1.9	*	4.0	1.7	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.2	*	0.0	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.7	*	2.0	0.6	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.7	*	0.0	0.8	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	5.1	*	4.0	5.2	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.4	*	1.0	0.4	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	93.7	*	94.9	93.6	100.0

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	4.6	*	7.1	4.5	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	12.1	*	10.1	12.2	33.3
Secondary school graduates	50.7	*	50.5	50.8	66.7
Some postsecondary	9.1	*	11.1	9.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.8	*	6.1	5.7	0.0
Associate's Degree	5.8	*	5.1	5.8	0.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	11.9	*	10.1	12.1	0.0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	9.1	*	3.0	9.5	0.0
Not attending	90.9	*	97.0	90.5	100.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$6,502	*	\$6,367	\$6,511	\$1,926
None	26.5	*	31.3	26.2	0.0
\$1 to \$2,499	18.2	*	13.1	18.6	66.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.3	*	17.2	15.1	33.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.7	*	19.2	14.4	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.2	*	4.0	10.7	0.0
\$10,000 or more	15.1	*	15.2	15.1	0.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	41.7	*	17.2	43.6	0.0
TANF	1.6	*	0.0	1.7	0.0
SSI or SSDI	2.2	*	1.0	2.3	0.0
SNAP	38.8	*	15.2	40.6	0.0
Other public assistance	2.0	*	1.0	2.1	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Any Adult Program priority group	76.8	*	65.7	77.7	100.0
Individuals with a disability	7.7	*	5.3	7.8	0.0
Long-term unemployed	16.1	*	10.1	16.5	0.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.4	*	0.0	1.5	33.3
Ex-offenders	10.9	*	7.1	11.2	0.0
Low income	72.0	*	57.6	73.1	66.7
English language learners	2.7	*	2.0	2.7	0.0
Basic skills deficient	10.9	*	3.0	11.5	100.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.3	*	0.0	1.4	0.0
Single parents	9.5	*	4.0	9.9	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0



**Table II-13**  
**Trends Over Time in Services Received by Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	211,776	206,252	196,790	1,834	2,069	1,929
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	67.5	62.2	60.1	36.0	23.2	19.6
WIOA Dislocated Worker	5.8	5.3	6.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
WIOA Youth	1.6	1.7	2.1	3.5	3.0	5.0
Wagner-Peyser	64.2	59.1	56.7	32.7	19.6	13.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2
Adult Education	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4
Vocational Education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.9
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-service or informational service	83.2	82.0	82.1	100.0	100.0	99.8
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.6	99.7	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	43.4	39.6	39.3	95.0	94.0	91.2
Career guidance	59.7	57.1	62.1	48.2	40.6	41.0
Staff-assisted job search	49.6	44.6	45.7	6.3	2.0	2.1
Referred to employment	39.0	33.4	30.4	3.9	5.7	5.5
Referred to Federal training	28.0	29.3	29.0	77.3	77.9	72.0
Assistance with UI	0.9	1.4	1.2	3.9	3.1	3.0
Other basic services	42.9	36.6	37.3	6.3	5.2	6.9
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	74.9	78.5	80.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	63.2	65.5	68.3	97.1	98.9	97.7
Internships or work experience	3.9	3.8	4.2	0.5	0.9	2.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.1	1.8	2.0	0.5	0.9	2.2
Transitional jobs	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.3
Financial literacy services	1.3	1.7	2.1	4.4	4.7	3.0
English as a second language services	0.7	1.0	1.2	2.2	0.7	1.0
Pre-vocational services	4.6	5.6	6.3	7.9	4.9	5.1
Other individualized services	10.0	11.4	10.2	2.5	1.1	1.5

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	0.3	1.5	2.0	--	1.2	1.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	22.7	23.8	--	23.8	26.5
In-person only	--	75.8	74.2	--	75.0	72.5
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	46.7	31.8	28.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
Average number of weeks	38.3	23.6	24.0	35.8	31.3	35.4
4 or fewer weeks	29.8	32.0	31.3	7.3	10.7	8.2
5 to 13 weeks	17.4	19.5	18.7	19.2	21.8	19.2
14 to 26 weeks	15.7	19.6	19.3	27.3	26.3	25.4
27 to 52 weeks	13.7	16.5	17.7	25.8	23.6	26.2
53 to 104 weeks	11.6	8.7	10.2	14.2	13.6	15.4
More than 104 weeks	11.8	3.6	2.9	6.3	3.9	5.7
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	16.6	20.2	21.5	29.2	37.5	35.6
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
Health/medical	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.9
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	38.4	39.0	38.7	74.9	75.7	70.3
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	81,304	80,399	76,205	1,374	1,567	1,356
Type of training						
On-the-job training	14.1	12.2	10.5	6.3	8.1	6.5
Skill upgrading	10.5	12.3	12.0	0.1	4.9	3.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2
ABE or ESL with other training	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.1
Customized training	2.7	2.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	69.9	70.0	72.4	92.9	91.0	91.3
Prerequisite training	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	2.4	2.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.8

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>						
Other non-occupational training	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	76.2	76.3	77.6	82.8	84.4	83.9
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	7.4	6.5	--	1.6	2.3
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	12.4	15.1	--	1.6	3.4
In-person only	--	80.2	78.5	--	96.7	94.3
Method not reported (among trainees)	30.3	24.8	23.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	66.0	69.6	70.2	93.0	88.2	88.3
Pell grant recipients	5.9	5.2	5.5	4.5	2.7	1.3
Program(s) operated by the private sector Pell grant recipients	26.5	30.7	32.2	31.1	32.1	40.3
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	28.3	22.4	22.3	21.3	20.3	21.1
4 or fewer weeks	15.1	19.7	19.9	14.5	21.9	17.6
5 to 13 weeks	31.4	33.6	33.7	35.4	35.2	38.7
14 to 26 weeks	20.4	20.8	20.5	27.3	20.2	21.3
27 to 52 weeks	16.2	15.2	15.3	12.9	13.3	11.9
53 to 104 weeks	13.0	8.3	8.4	8.0	7.2	8.0
More than 104 weeks	3.9	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.4
Occupation of training						
Management	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.1	3.6
Business and financial	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.5	0.9
Computer and mathematical	5.1	4.5	4.6	5.5	4.2	6.3
Architecture and engineering	1.9	1.4	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.9
Education, training, and library	2.2	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	19.2	15.5	15.3	17.6	14.9	15.0
Healthcare support	14.5	14.2	15.2	21.7	14.1	20.2
Food preparation and serving related	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.3
Personal care and service	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.0	0.7	0.9
Sales and related	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.3
Office and administrative support	5.0	4.4	4.0	1.9	2.5	2.9
Construction and extraction	5.1	4.8	4.7	2.6	4.1	4.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.7	3.7	3.7	2.8	4.6	4.5
Production	8.2	6.5	5.9	3.5	10.8	9.0
Transportation and material moving	23.5	31.3	32.4	37.4	39.6	30.2
Other occupations	5.0	5.4	5.0	1.6	1.8	2.5

**Table II-14**  
**Trends Over Time in the Number of Adult Exiters Who Received Various Services,**  
**by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>Nation PY 2023</b>	<b>VA PY 2021</b>	<b>VA PY 2022</b>	<b>VA PY 2023</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	211,776	206,252	196,790	1,834	2,069	1,929
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	143,011	128,275	118,342	661	479	379
WIOA Dislocated Worker	12,314	10,853	12,721	5	3	6
WIOA Youth	3,336	3,499	4,047	65	62	96
Wagner-Peyser	136,034	121,814	111,674	600	405	267
Vocational Rehabilitation	713	584	508	3	*	3
Adult Education	1,003	1,228	1,147	4	*	*
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	34	35	29	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	7	5	18	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	2,209	2,048	1,830	9	6	8
Vocational Education	163	121	170	0	0	0
YouthBuild	3	16	37	*	13	17
Senior Community Services	35	32	31	0	0	0
SNAP Employment and Training	2,277	1,603	1,474	23	25	19
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-service or informational service	176,176	169,218	161,611	1,834	2,069	1,926
Any staff-assisted basic career service	210,848	205,560	196,165	1,834	2,069	1,929
Workforce information services	91,974	81,637	77,283	1,743	1,945	1,760
Career guidance	126,485	117,673	122,146	884	840	791
Staff-assisted job search	105,002	92,051	89,985	116	41	41
Referred to employment	82,595	68,872	59,879	71	117	107
Referred to Federal training	59,237	60,348	57,093	1,418	1,612	1,388
Assistance with UI	2,007	2,830	2,450	71	65	57
Other basic services	90,760	75,435	73,374	115	107	134
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	158,531	161,937	157,657	1,834	2,069	1,929
IEP created	133,931	135,046	134,459	1,780	2,046	1,884
Internships or work experience	8,333	7,924	8,295	10	18	48
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	4,513	3,748	3,876	10	18	43
Transitional jobs	1,418	1,755	1,904	0	0	0
Other work experience	2,668	2,767	2,969	0	0	5
Financial literacy services	2,800	3,480	4,053	80	98	57
English as a second language services	1,533	1,961	2,373	41	14	20
Pre-vocational services	9,763	11,584	12,469	145	102	99
Other individualized services	21,241	23,464	20,051	45	22	28

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	1,498	2,207	--	21	19
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	22,359	26,269	--	430	488
In-person only	--	74,671	81,710	--	1,355	1,337
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	26,792	45,946	43,503	0	0	0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
4 or fewer weeks	63,050	66,039	61,517	133	222	158
5 to 13 weeks	36,747	40,273	36,754	352	451	370
14 to 26 weeks	33,246	40,462	37,918	500	545	490
27 to 52 weeks	29,114	34,063	34,811	474	489	505
53 to 104 weeks	24,531	18,023	20,109	260	281	297
More than 104 weeks	25,088	7,392	5,681	115	81	109
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	506	821	1,010	5	*	0
Supportive services	35,097	41,602	42,320	535	775	686
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	429	502	419	6	11	12
Health/medical	1,118	1,058	1,055	16	16	17
Deceased	236	215	145	5	11	6
Reserve called to active duty	18	11	7	0	0	0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	81,304	80,399	76,205	1,374	1,567	1,356
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	81,304	80,399	76,205	1,374	1,567	1,356
Type of training						
On-the-job training	11,463	9,817	7,969	87	127	88
Skill upgrading	8,510	9,869	9,119	*	77	45
Entrepreneurial training	225	214	191	0	*	3
ABE or ESL with other training	272	466	413	0	*	*
Customized training	2,235	2,104	1,688	0	0	0
Other occupational skills training	56,868	56,309	55,153	1,277	1,426	1,238
Prerequisite training	189	205	184	0	0	0
Registered apprenticeship	1,970	1,646	1,311	0	0	11

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>						
Type of training (continued)						
Other non-occupational training	111	233	618	0	0	0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	159	220	135	0	0	0
Completed training	61,975	61,382	59,106	1,137	1,322	1,138
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	3,891	3,658	--	23	30
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	6,499	8,558	--	23	45
In-person only	--	42,093	44,486	--	1,350	1,238
Method not reported (among trainees)	6,830	17,347	17,303	0	0	0
ITA established	53,658	55,994	53,495	1,278	1,382	1,198
Pell grant recipients	4,762	4,198	4,160	62	43	18
Program(s) operated by the private sector	21,547	24,691	24,512	428	503	547
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	12,263	15,807	15,147	199	343	239
5 to 13 weeks	25,541	26,993	25,718	487	552	525
14 to 26 weeks	16,591	16,705	15,616	375	317	289
27 to 52 weeks	13,194	12,217	11,678	177	209	161
53 to 104 weeks	10,571	6,638	6,372	110	113	109
More than 104 weeks	3,139	2,036	1,672	26	33	33
Occupation of training						
Management	2,425	2,092	2,021	39	32	47
Business and financial	933	873	881	10	8	12
Computer and mathematical	3,974	3,461	3,386	74	63	82
Architecture and engineering	1,466	1,105	1,018	9	13	12
Education, training, and library	1,752	1,587	1,181	18	16	10
Healthcare practitioners and technical	15,088	11,987	11,139	236	223	194
Healthcare support	11,426	10,946	11,091	290	212	262
Food preparation and serving related	764	854	656	*	6	4
Personal care and service	905	1,275	1,309	13	11	12
Sales and related	566	710	492	*	*	4
Office and administrative support	3,939	3,368	2,934	26	38	38
Construction and extraction	4,006	3,682	3,433	35	62	57
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3,733	2,858	2,679	38	69	58
Production	6,408	5,052	4,332	47	162	117
Transportation and material moving	18,437	24,198	23,634	500	593	392
Other occupations	3,924	4,156	3,671	21	27	32

**Table II-15**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	219	458	823	270	157
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	34.7	16.2	16.0	19.6	26.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	2.5
WIOA Youth	25.1	8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	10.0	8.1	14.2	18.5	26.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.4	1.3
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	5.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.4	1.6	1.5	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	99.5	100.0	99.8	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	87.7	91.0	91.5	94.1	90.4
Career guidance	21.5	36.9	44.2	44.8	56.1
Staff-assisted job search	0.0	0.9	1.7	4.1	7.6
Referred to employment	3.2	2.2	5.7	9.6	10.8
Referred to Federal training	75.8	74.5	71.3	69.6	66.2
Assistance with UI	0.9	0.7	2.8	6.3	7.6
Other basic services	12.3	7.4	6.6	3.7	5.7
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	97.7	98.0	97.0	98.9	98.1
Internships or work experience	11.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	9.1	4.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	7.3	3.1	1.6	3.0	2.5
English as a second language services	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.9
Pre-vocational services	4.1	4.1	5.0	6.7	7.6
Other individualized services Pre-vocational services	0.5	1.3	1.9	0.7	1.9

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.7
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	21.1	22.2	27.5	28.2	37.7
In-person only	77.9	77.1	71.2	70.6	61.6
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	28.9	37.7	33.7	37.9	39.4
4 or fewer weeks	6.8	7.9	9.1	6.7	8.9
5 to 13 weeks	23.3	21.4	18.1	19.6	12.1
14 to 26 weeks	30.6	26.4	25.0	23.0	21.7
27 to 52 weeks	24.2	22.3	26.5	30.7	31.2
53 to 104 weeks	12.3	14.6	16.6	12.2	21.0
More than 104 weeks	2.7	7.4	4.6	7.8	5.1
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	53.0	42.4	30.0	30.7	28.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.0
Health/medical	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.9	1.3
Deceased	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.0	1.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	75.3	73.6	69.6	67.8	61.1
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	165	337	573	183	96
Type of training					
On-the-job training	10.3	6.2	5.4	7.1	6.3
Skill upgrading	9.1	3.3	2.1	3.8	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	81.2	90.8	94.2	90.7	93.8
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.8	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.0



	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)</b>					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	88.5	84.3	83.6	79.2	85.4
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	3.4	2.5	1.8	2.2
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	1.2	3.1	3.2	7.6	2.2
In-person only	98.8	93.5	94.3	90.6	95.7
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	76.4	87.5	91.1	89.1	93.8
Pell grant recipients	2.4	2.1	1.2	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	21.2	42.1	43.5	44.3	39.6
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	22.5	23.9	19.6	20.9	17.3
4 or fewer weeks	15.8	15.7	17.8	21.3	19.8
5 to 13 weeks	34.5	37.7	39.6	41.0	40.6
14 to 26 weeks	21.2	19.6	22.0	20.2	26.0
27 to 52 weeks	18.8	13.4	11.0	8.7	6.3
53 to 104 weeks	7.3	11.9	7.2	3.8	7.3
More than 104 weeks	2.4	1.8	2.4	4.9	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	0.6	4.5	3.8	2.8	6.3
Business and financial	0.6	0.3	1.3	1.1	1.1
Computer and mathematical	2.6	4.5	7.2	8.4	9.5
Architecture and engineering	1.9	1.0	0.2	1.1	3.2
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.0	0.2	3.4	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	17.5	20.1	14.6	6.7	11.6
Healthcare support	23.4	24.5	17.9	16.8	21.1
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.1
Personal care and service	1.3	0.3	1.4	0.6	0.0
Sales and related	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.6	2.2	2.7	6.1	4.2
Construction and extraction	6.5	2.9	5.1	4.5	1.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	17.5	4.1	2.2	1.1	4.2
Production	17.5	12.1	6.3	6.1	4.2
Transportation and material moving	10.4	23.2	36.0	39.1	35.8
Other occupations	1.3	1.3	3.6	2.8	1.1

**Table II-16**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	129	1,767	666	954	173
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	17.8	19.7	20.6	20.3	10.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0
WIOA Youth	5.4	4.9	8.3	2.9	2.9
Wagner-Peyser	12.4	13.9	11.0	17.2	5.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.9	0.6
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.8	1.0	1.2	0.7	2.3
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	96.1	91.1	91.6	91.1	92.5
Career guidance	38.8	41.2	35.4	43.9	43.9
Staff-assisted job search	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.2
Referred to employment	4.7	5.5	5.0	6.8	0.0
Referred to Federal training	70.5	72.3	70.9	73.2	71.1
Assistance with UI	0.8	3.1	3.0	3.2	0.6
Other basic services	3.1	7.1	7.4	6.6	4.6
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	98.4	97.6	97.1	98.0	97.7
Internships or work experience	3.1	2.4	3.9	1.5	1.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.3	2.2	3.5	1.3	1.7
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.0
Financial literacy services	1.6	3.1	3.9	2.7	0.6
English as a second language services	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.0	2.9
Pre-vocational services	3.9	5.3	5.1	5.8	2.9
Other individualized services	0.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.2

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.6	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	29.5	26.3	22.6	28.1	29.3
In-person only	70.5	72.6	77.0	70.3	70.7
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	38.5	35.1	39.0	32.7	34.0
4 or fewer weeks	5.4	8.4	8.0	8.6	6.9
5 to 13 weeks	18.6	19.4	14.6	23.6	15.6
14 to 26 weeks	28.7	25.1	26.1	24.6	27.2
27 to 52 weeks	23.3	26.4	25.8	25.1	31.2
53 to 104 weeks	17.8	15.1	17.9	13.7	15.0
More than 104 weeks	6.2	5.6	7.7	4.4	4.0
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	24.0	36.9	45.0	33.0	21.4
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.0
Health/medical	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.7	0.6
Deceased	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	69.0	70.6	69.5	70.9	71.1
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	89	1,248	463	676	123
Type of training					
On-the-job training	11.2	6.2	7.6	6.1	4.1
Skill upgrading	5.6	3.2	2.2	4.6	2.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.8
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.8
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	87.6	91.5	87.3	93.2	95.9
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.9	1.9	0.3	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)</b>					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	82.0	84.1	85.1	80.9	92.7
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	4.5	2.1	2.5	1.8	3.3
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	6.8	3.2	5.7	2.0	3.3
In-person only	88.6	94.7	91.8	96.2	93.5
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	89.9	88.1	80.8	91.9	95.9
Pell grant recipients	1.1	1.4	3.0	0.6	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	41.6	39.9	24.6	46.7	54.5
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	26.1	20.8	26.6	18.5	15.0
4 or fewer weeks	19.1	17.6	14.0	18.3	25.2
5 to 13 weeks	23.6	39.6	29.8	45.3	37.4
14 to 26 weeks	30.3	20.8	26.1	17.0	26.0
27 to 52 weeks	10.1	12.0	15.1	11.5	5.7
53 to 104 weeks	15.7	7.5	11.7	5.8	4.1
More than 104 weeks	1.1	2.5	3.2	2.1	1.6
Occupation of training					
Management	4.6	3.6	2.5	2.8	10.8
Business and financial	0.0	1.0	1.2	0.2	3.3
Computer and mathematical	9.2	6.1	5.5	4.9	14.2
Architecture and engineering	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.7
Education, training, and library	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.3	1.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	18.4	14.8	21.4	12.0	10.0
Healthcare support	17.2	20.2	17.7	22.4	13.3
Food preparation and serving related	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.8
Personal care and service	2.3	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.7
Sales and related	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0
Office and administrative support	5.7	2.7	1.6	2.8	5.8
Construction and extraction	6.9	4.2	6.0	3.7	3.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.3	4.7	8.8	2.0	4.2
Production	11.5	9.0	9.7	10.3	2.5
Transportation and material moving	23.0	30.7	23.3	35.3	30.0
Other occupations	1.1	2.5	2.8	2.3	1.7

**Table II-17**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	956	970	875	1,054	159
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	20.5	18.7	18.6	20.5	32.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.0
WIOA Youth	5.4	4.4	5.5	4.6	10.1
Wagner-Peyser	14.0	13.6	12.3	15.1	17.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.9
Adult Education	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.6	2.5
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.6
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.1	2.5
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	92.1	90.5	91.9	90.7	95.0
Career guidance	41.9	40.1	44.9	37.8	42.8
Staff-assisted job search	2.3	2.0	1.5	2.7	1.3
Referred to employment	4.9	6.2	4.6	6.4	7.5
Referred to Federal training	73.7	70.2	74.1	70.2	66.0
Assistance with UI	3.0	2.9	2.5	3.3	3.1
Other basic services	6.7	7.1	6.7	7.1	4.4
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	97.9	97.4	98.4	97.1	99.4
Internships or work experience	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.6	7.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.5	6.9
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.6
Financial literacy services	2.9	3.0	3.5	2.5	3.1
English as a second language services	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3
Pre-vocational services	4.7	5.6	4.7	5.5	8.2
Other individualized services	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.7	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.8	1.3	1.0	1.1	0.7
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	26.5	26.4	28.6	24.8	36.2
In-person only	72.7	72.3	70.5	74.1	63.1
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	41.5	29.4	39.0	32.3	37.6
4 or fewer weeks	6.6	9.8	7.7	8.6	6.9
5 to 13 weeks	14.1	24.0	16.7	21.3	17.0
14 to 26 weeks	25.0	25.9	23.8	26.8	24.5
27 to 52 weeks	27.8	24.5	28.1	24.6	30.8
53 to 104 weeks	18.7	12.2	16.8	14.2	12.6
More than 104 weeks	7.7	3.6	7.0	4.6	8.2
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	37.0	34.1	35.3	35.8	39.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.0	0.6
Health/medical	1.3	0.4	0.7	1.0	2.5
Deceased	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.6
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	72.3	68.4	72.8	68.2	62.9
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	691	663	637	719	100
Type of training					
On-the-job training	5.4	7.7	3.6	9.0	5.0
Skill upgrading	1.2	5.6	1.3	5.1	3.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	92.2	90.3	94.0	88.9	92.0
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	80.6	87.3	85.6	82.5	78.0
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	2.7	1.8	2.6	2.0	4.3
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	4.0	2.9	4.1	2.8	7.4
In-person only	93.3	95.3	93.2	95.2	88.3
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	89.3	87.3	91.4	85.7	89.0
Pell grant recipients	2.3	0.3	1.9	0.8	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	41.5	39.1	44.9	36.3	42.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	28.2	13.8	25.4	17.4	23.6
4 or fewer weeks	11.4	24.1	14.3	20.6	24.0
5 to 13 weeks	33.7	43.9	38.1	39.2	26.0
14 to 26 weeks	22.0	20.7	19.9	22.5	27.0
27 to 52 weeks	16.8	6.6	13.3	10.6	10.0
53 to 104 weeks	12.0	3.9	9.9	6.4	7.0
More than 104 weeks	4.1	0.8	4.4	0.7	6.0
Occupation of training					
Management	3.0	4.3	3.6	3.7	6.3
Business and financial	1.2	0.6	1.0	0.9	4.2
Computer and mathematical	5.9	6.8	6.2	6.4	14.7
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.9	0.7	1.2	2.1
Education, training, and library	1.4	0.2	0.8	0.7	1.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	27.1	2.4	19.2	11.1	4.2
Healthcare support	37.4	2.4	22.6	18.0	14.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0
Personal care and service	1.7	0.2	1.0	0.9	2.1
Sales and related	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.0
Office and administrative support	4.4	1.4	2.3	3.5	3.2
Construction and extraction	1.1	7.9	3.7	5.0	7.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.8	8.3	4.6	4.4	2.1
Production	3.5	14.8	4.7	12.9	9.5
Transportation and material moving	11.7	49.3	29.2	31.2	23.2
Other occupations	3.2	1.7	2.4	2.5	8.4

**Table II-18**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	120	11	1,798	327	*
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	85.0	63.6	15.0	26.6	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	3.3	0.0	0.1	0.6	*
WIOA Youth	3.3	9.1	5.1	1.2	*
Wagner-Peyser	84.2	54.5	8.9	24.2	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	*
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	*
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Veterans' programs	2.5	9.1	0.2	0.0	*
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
YouthBuild	2.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	*
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
SNAP Employment and Training	0.8	0.0	1.0	1.2	*
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	99.8	100.0	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
Workforce information services	92.5	100.0	91.1	92.0	*
Career guidance	55.0	45.5	40.0	45.6	*
Staff-assisted job search	23.3	27.3	0.6	4.3	*
Referred to employment	38.3	54.5	3.1	12.5	*
Referred to Federal training	79.2	63.6	71.5	69.1	*
Assistance with UI	36.7	9.1	0.7	5.8	*
Other basic services	12.5	18.2	6.5	7.3	*
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
IEP created	95.8	100.0	97.8	96.6	*
Internships or work experience	2.5	9.1	2.4	0.6	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.5	9.1	2.2	0.6	*
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	*
Financial literacy services	5.0	0.0	2.8	2.1	*
English as a second language services	3.3	0.0	0.9	0.3	*
Pre-vocational services	9.2	0.0	4.9	6.7	*
Other individualized services	1.7	0.0	1.4	2.4	*



	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.3	*
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	56.1	54.5	24.4	25.0	*
In-person only	43.9	45.5	74.4	74.7	*
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	48.7	40.8	34.4	38.6	*
4 or fewer weeks	4.2	0.0	8.5	8.0	*
5 to 13 weeks	14.2	27.3	19.5	16.8	*
14 to 26 weeks	24.2	18.2	25.5	24.2	*
27 to 52 weeks	25.0	27.3	26.3	24.2	*
53 to 104 weeks	20.8	18.2	15.0	20.2	*
More than 104 weeks	11.7	9.1	5.2	6.7	*
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Supportive services	41.7	27.3	35.2	34.9	*
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	9.1	0.6	2.1	*
Health/medical	2.5	0.0	0.8	2.4	*
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	*
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	65.8	54.5	70.7	66.7	*
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	79	6	1,271	218	0
Type of training					
On-the-job training	3.8	16.7	6.6	4.6	0.0
Skill upgrading	3.8	0.0	3.3	1.8	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	94.9	83.3	91.1	95.4	0.0
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	1.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	91.1	83.3	83.5	78.0	0.0
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	6.8	0.0	2.0	2.8	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	2.7	33.3	3.3	1.9	0.0
In-person only	90.4	66.7	94.7	95.3	0.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	91.1	66.7	88.3	88.5	0.0
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.8	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	21.5	0.0	41.7	37.2	0.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	25.7	21.7	20.8	21.3	0.0
4 or fewer weeks	17.7	0.0	17.7	20.2	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	36.7	50.0	38.8	33.9	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	17.7	0.0	21.6	24.3	0.0
27 to 52 weeks	12.7	50.0	11.6	10.6	0.0
53 to 104 weeks	10.1	0.0	7.9	7.8	0.0
More than 104 weeks	5.1	0.0	2.3	3.2	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	2.6	0.0	3.7	3.3	0.0
Business and financial	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0
Computer and mathematical	7.9	20.0	6.2	6.1	0.0
Architecture and engineering	1.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.3	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	14.5	0.0	15.0	19.6	0.0
Healthcare support	22.4	40.0	20.0	20.6	0.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0
Personal care and service	1.3	0.0	0.9	1.4	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0
Office and administrative support	1.3	0.0	3.0	2.3	0.0
Construction and extraction	6.6	0.0	4.3	4.2	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.3	20.0	4.6	1.4	0.0
Production	7.9	0.0	9.1	7.9	0.0
Transportation and material moving	35.5	20.0	29.9	29.4	0.0
Other occupations	2.6	0.0	2.5	3.3	0.0

**Table II-19**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Adult Program Priority Groups**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Any Priority Group</b>	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,481	78	36	1,396	243
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	21.3	26.9	19.4	21.3	41.6
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
WIOA Youth	5.5	0.0	5.6	5.2	25.9
Wagner-Peyser	14.9	25.6	13.9	15.0	15.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.5	10.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	7.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.4	1.2
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.6
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	91.2	98.7	91.7	90.9	84.8
Career guidance	39.6	44.9	50.0	40.4	36.2
Staff-assisted job search	2.0	5.1	0.0	2.0	1.6
Referred to employment	6.0	14.1	2.8	5.9	6.2
Referred to Federal training	72.2	83.3	61.1	71.8	72.0
Assistance with UI	3.1	6.4	0.0	3.0	3.7
Other basic services	7.7	1.3	11.1	7.8	14.4
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	97.6	100.0	100.0	97.5	96.7
Internships or work experience	3.0	0.0	2.8	2.9	13.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.8	0.0	2.8	2.7	13.2
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Financial literacy services	3.2	1.3	2.8	2.4	12.3
English as a second language services	1.4	2.6	2.8	1.3	3.3
Pre-vocational services	5.0	6.4	8.3	5.0	4.9
Other individualized services	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.6

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	23.4	38.2	26.5	23.7	15.5
In-person only	75.7	61.8	73.5	75.3	84.5
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	35.8	27.1	42.3	36.2	46.3
4 or fewer weeks	8.2	10.3	0.0	8.4	4.1
5 to 13 weeks	19.0	26.9	22.2	18.2	16.0
14 to 26 weeks	25.5	28.2	19.4	25.1	22.6
27 to 52 weeks	26.5	20.5	30.6	27.1	24.7
53 to 104 weeks	15.2	9.0	22.2	15.5	22.2
More than 104 weeks	5.7	5.1	5.6	5.7	10.3
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	36.0	30.8	36.1	35.2	46.9
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.7	0.0	2.8	0.8	0.4
Health/medical	0.8	1.3	2.8	0.8	1.6
Deceased	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.4	1.6
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	70.4	76.9	61.1	69.9	71.2
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	1,042	60	22	976	173
Type of training					
On-the-job training	5.6	16.7	0.0	5.2	2.9
Skill upgrading	3.9	3.3	4.5	4.2	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.7
ABE or ESL with other training	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	92.2	81.7	95.5	92.8	90.2
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.7	1.7	0.0	0.6	0.0

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	82.8	78.3	68.2	82.4	78.6
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	2.4	3.3	0.0	2.3	1.2
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	2.5	6.7	0.0	2.1	2.4
In-person only	95.2	90.0	100.0	95.6	96.4
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	89.3	85.0	95.5	89.5	89.0
Pell grant recipients	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2
Program(s) operated by the private sector	41.3	31.7	36.4	41.0	41.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	20.8	13.5	20.8	21.3	25.6
4 or fewer weeks	17.9	26.7	18.2	17.7	13.3
5 to 13 weeks	38.1	46.7	31.8	37.1	32.9
14 to 26 weeks	21.9	18.3	31.8	22.3	25.4
27 to 52 weeks	12.2	1.7	4.5	12.6	14.5
53 to 104 weeks	7.9	6.7	13.6	8.2	10.4
More than 104 weeks	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.5
Occupation of training					
Management	3.3	13.6	0.0	3.0	1.8
Business and financial	1.0	1.7	0.0	1.0	0.6
Computer and mathematical	6.3	18.6	0.0	5.8	3.6
Architecture and engineering	0.8	1.7	0.0	0.8	1.2
Education, training, and library	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	14.1	5.1	13.6	14.8	6.5
Healthcare support	22.2	1.7	27.3	23.0	26.2
Food preparation and serving related	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
Personal care and service	1.0	1.7	0.0	1.0	1.8
Sales and related	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Office and administrative support	2.9	0.0	4.5	3.0	3.0
Construction and extraction	4.1	6.8	0.0	4.0	5.4

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Occupation of training (continued)					
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.1	8.5	0.0	2.9	5.4
Production	10.4	10.2	9.1	10.6	6.5
Transportation and material moving	30.7	32.2	45.5	29.9	36.3
Other occupations	2.1	5.1	0.0	2.0	3.0

**Table II-20**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	118	1,137	195	102	377
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	45.8	17.8	20.5	17.6	17.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.8	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.3
WIOA Youth	16.9	5.7	3.6	3.9	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	28.8	11.5	15.4	13.7	15.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
Adult Education	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.8
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	10.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.8	0.6	2.6	0.0	1.6
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	99.2	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	83.1	90.6	88.7	94.1	96.3
Career guidance	40.7	37.5	51.3	31.4	49.1
Staff-assisted job search	5.1	1.6	2.6	2.0	2.7
Referred to employment	10.2	4.7	7.2	3.9	6.1
Referred to Federal training	57.6	76.0	64.6	77.5	66.6
Assistance with UI	4.2	2.6	3.1	4.9	3.2
Other basic services	11.9	8.1	6.7	6.9	2.1
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	95.8	97.3	98.5	97.1	99.2
Internships or work experience	12.7	2.6	1.5	1.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	12.7	2.2	1.5	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	3.4	3.9	1.5	2.9	0.8
English as a second language services	1.7	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.6
Pre-vocational services	7.6	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.0
Other individualized services	3.4	1.5	1.5	1.0	0.8

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.9	0.9	2.7	0.0	0.8
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	34.8	20.8	37.9	27.8	34.8
In-person only	64.3	78.3	59.3	72.2	64.4
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	36.7	34.1	40.0	36.7	36.1
4 or fewer weeks	7.6	8.3	9.7	7.8	7.4
5 to 13 weeks	13.6	21.3	16.4	16.7	16.7
14 to 26 weeks	26.3	26.3	23.6	25.5	23.3
27 to 52 weeks	33.1	24.7	24.1	25.5	29.7
53 to 104 weeks	14.4	13.8	18.5	16.7	18.6
More than 104 weeks	5.1	5.6	7.7	7.8	4.2
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	41.5	39.2	37.9	33.3	22.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	2.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3
Health/medical	0.0	0.9	1.5	1.0	0.8
Deceased	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	52.5	74.9	63.6	76.5	63.7
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	62	852	124	78	240
Type of training					
On-the-job training	11.3	5.9	8.9	7.7	5.8
Skill upgrading	3.2	4.1	2.4	0.0	2.1
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	87.1	91.3	91.1	91.0	92.5
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.4



	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)</b>					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	88.7	82.7	83.9	78.2	88.8
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	1.9	2.6	1.3	4.3
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	4.8	2.4	3.4	7.9	5.1
In-person only	95.2	95.6	94.0	90.8	90.6
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	87.1	86.5	91.1	89.7	93.3
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.7	4.8	6.4	0.4
Program(s) operated by the private sector	30.6	40.1	37.1	38.5	45.8
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	16.3	20.7	28.2	24.3	19.2
4 or fewer weeks	22.6	17.7	13.7	12.8	19.6
5 to 13 weeks	30.6	40.1	39.5	34.6	36.7
14 to 26 weeks	32.3	20.4	14.5	24.4	24.2
27 to 52 weeks	9.7	11.5	15.3	14.1	11.3
53 to 104 weeks	4.8	7.6	12.1	11.5	7.1
More than 104 weeks	0.0	2.6	4.8	2.6	1.3
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	2.0	2.5	0.0	12.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.5	1.7	0.0	2.6
Computer and mathematical	3.3	3.2	5.1	6.5	18.5
Architecture and engineering	1.7	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.9
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	2.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	14.3	26.3	27.3	11.2
Healthcare support	15.0	21.1	28.0	16.9	15.5
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.4	0.0	1.3	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.0	1.7
Sales and related	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4
Office and administrative support	1.7	1.7	5.9	5.2	5.2
Construction and extraction	6.7	5.3	3.4	3.9	1.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.0	5.4	0.0	3.9	3.4
Production	20.0	11.0	5.1	5.2	2.6
Transportation and material moving	50.0	32.1	22.9	26.0	23.6
Other occupations	0.0	2.2	0.8	3.9	4.3

**Table II-21**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>School Status</b>		<b>Ex-Offenders</b>	<b>Homeless</b>	<b>Single Parents</b>
	<b>Attending</b>	<b>Not Attending</b>			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	140	1,789	237	29	177
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	12.1	20.2	29.5	37.9	19.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	2.9	5.1	10.5	6.9	4.5
Wagner-Peyser	8.6	14.3	18.6	27.6	13.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.4	0.0	6.9	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	1.0	2.1	3.4	1.1
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.0	1.1
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	99.8	99.2	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	95.0	90.9	91.1	93.1	93.2
Career guidance	37.1	41.3	43.0	41.4	43.5
Staff-assisted job search	0.0	2.3	4.2	0.0	1.1
Referred to employment	1.4	5.9	10.5	20.7	4.0
Referred to Federal training	87.9	70.7	65.0	69.0	75.1
Assistance with UI	0.0	3.2	6.8	6.9	4.0
Other basic services	3.6	7.2	4.2	10.3	5.6
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	99.3	97.5	95.4	100.0	98.9
Internships or work experience	2.1	2.5	3.0	3.4	2.8
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.1	2.2	1.7	3.4	2.3
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.6
Financial literacy services	3.6	2.9	3.8	3.4	2.8
English as a second language services	1.4	1.0	0.0	6.9	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.7	5.5	6.3	13.8	1.1
Other individualized services	0.0	1.6	2.5	0.0	1.1

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	15.5	27.3	28.6	44.8	17.2
In-person only	83.7	71.7	71.0	55.2	82.8
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	47.4	34.4	40.2	34.5	50.7
4 or fewer weeks	5.7	8.4	6.3	6.9	7.3
5 to 13 weeks	16.4	19.4	13.5	10.3	6.2
14 to 26 weeks	20.0	25.8	26.2	31.0	20.9
27 to 52 weeks	24.3	26.3	25.3	31.0	26.0
53 to 104 weeks	23.6	14.8	21.5	17.2	28.8
More than 104 weeks	10.0	5.3	7.2	3.4	10.7
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	46.4	34.7	34.6	41.4	45.2
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.7	4.2	3.4	0.0
Health/medical	0.7	0.9	1.7	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.6
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	87.9	68.9	62.4	65.5	72.9
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	123	1,233	148	19	129
Type of training					
On-the-job training	2.4	6.9	4.7	0.0	2.3
Skill upgrading	2.4	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.6
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.2	0.0	5.3	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	97.6	90.7	93.2	100.0	96.1
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.8

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	79.7	84.3	77.0	89.5	76.7
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.9	2.4	4.9	0.0	4.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	3.4	3.4	5.6	5.3	3.2
In-person only	95.7	94.2	89.4	94.7	92.7
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	89.4	88.2	88.5	94.7	95.3
Pell grant recipients	8.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	7.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	35.0	40.9	37.2	31.6	46.5
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	36.5	19.6	20.1	13.3	38.7
4 or fewer weeks	8.1	18.6	18.9	15.8	10.9
5 to 13 weeks	27.6	39.8	35.1	57.9	27.9
14 to 26 weeks	16.3	21.8	25.7	15.8	13.2
27 to 52 weeks	21.1	10.9	11.5	5.3	18.6
53 to 104 weeks	21.1	6.7	6.1	5.3	24.0
More than 104 weeks	5.7	2.1	2.7	0.0	5.4
Occupation of training					
Management	0.8	3.9	1.4	0.0	2.4
Business and financial	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	4.2	6.5	2.1	5.3	4.0
Architecture and engineering	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	53.3	11.0	6.4	5.3	28.8
Healthcare support	19.2	20.3	15.6	31.6	37.6
Food preparation and serving related	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.8
Personal care and service	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	3.2
Sales and related	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.8	3.1	2.1	0.0	1.6
Construction and extraction	2.5	4.6	8.5	5.3	1.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.7	4.2	4.3	10.5	0.0
Production	9.2	9.0	7.8	5.3	6.4
Transportation and material moving	4.2	32.9	46.8	36.8	12.8
Other occupations	0.0	2.7	3.5	0.0	2.4

**Table II-23**  
**Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024, by State**  
 (Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Nation</b>	196,790	99.8	80.1	61.2	38.7
Alabama	5,763	100.0	99.9	66.3	33.7
Alaska	456	100.0	99.8	12.3	87.7
American Samoa	59	100.0	72.9	93.2	6.8
Arizona	5,301	100.0	88.2	44.2	55.8
Arkansas	626	100.0	96.5	30.4	69.6
California	30,485	100.0	83.9	64.5	35.5
Colorado	2,252	100.0	100.0	40.5	59.5
Connecticut	1,141	100.0	99.3	58.3	41.7
Delaware	171	99.4	98.8	-	98.8
District of Columbia	404	100.0	100.0	69.1	30.9
Florida	5,972	100.0	97.5	13.0	87.0
Georgia	2,131	100.0	98.4	8.2	91.8
Guam	60	100.0	100.0	53.3	46.7
Hawaii	187	100.0	88.8	49.7	50.3
Idaho	425	100.0	100.0	56.9	43.1
Illinois	4,893	100.0	100.0	15.0	85.0
Indiana	3,899	100.0	99.0	65.5	34.5
Iowa	411	100.0	99.5	41.8	58.2
Kansas	2,049	100.0	31.2	82.6	17.4
Kentucky	1,483	100.0	100.0	47.3	52.7
Louisiana	2,154	100.0	80.3	35.8	64.2
Maine	360	99.7	99.7	29.7	70.3
Maryland	1,248	100.0	99.8	44.1	55.9
Massachusetts	1,015	100.0	99.7	34.0	66.0
Michigan	6,246	99.7	99.6	37.9	62.1
Minnesota	886	100.0	100.0	40.0	60.0
Mississippi	3,017	100.0	90.9	51.4	48.6
Missouri	3,506	100.0	91.3	74.2	25.8
Montana	67	100.0	100.0	26.9	73.1
Nebraska	385	100.0	99.0	44.4	55.6
Nevada	2,025	100.0	100.0	55.4	44.6
New Hampshire	441	100.0	100.0	23.4	76.6
New Jersey	1,638	98.8	96.7	8.9	91.0
New Mexico	1,439	100.0	98.1	12.1	87.9
New York	39,807	99.7	45.8	91.4	8.6
North Carolina	2,394	100.0	99.8	22.9	77.1

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Dakota	280	100.0	98.9	28.9	71.1
Northern Mariana Islands	143	100.0	83.2	79.0	21.0
Ohio	7,595	100.0	83.8	58.7	41.3
Oklahoma	1,606	100.0	100.0	28.8	71.2
Oregon	5,385	100.0	40.3	67.9	32.1
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	6,512	100.0	98.4	54.8	45.2
Puerto Rico	2,940	94.5	72.7	68.6	30.1
Rhode Island	145	100.0	97.2	15.2	84.8
South Carolina	2,415	100.0	100.0	48.5	51.5
South Dakota	1,205	100.0	100.0	86.1	13.9
Tennessee	3,634	100.0	99.9	32.1	67.9
Texas	12,654	100.0	95.9	69.5	30.5
Utah	919	100.0	100.0	39.0	61.0
Vermont	175	100.0	99.4	45.7	54.3
Virgin Islands	113	100.0	98.2	32.7	67.3
Virginia	1,929	100.0	100.0	29.7	70.3
Washington	10,614	100.0	69.3	87.8	12.2
West Virginia	1,598	100.0	99.9	18.6	81.4
Wisconsin	1,957	100.0	99.6	39.8	60.2
Wyoming	175	100.0	100.0	31.4	68.6

Table II-24

## Training Services Received by Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024, by State

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Nation</b>	76,205	-	14.2	85.1	-
Alabama	1,941	0.0	18.6	81.5	-
Alaska	400	0.0	18.0	82.8	0.0
American Samoa	4	75.0	0.0	25.0	0.0
Arizona	2,959	-	10.5	89.8	0.0
Arkansas	436	-	-	99.5	-
California	10,813	-	18.3	82.9	-
Colorado	1,340	-	11.5	93.8	-
Connecticut	476	-	4.8	95.2	-
Delaware	169	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	125	0.0	8.8	91.2	-
Florida	5,197	-	21.2	77.7	-
Georgia	1,956	-	3.5	97.0	0.0
Guam	28	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Hawaii	94	0.0	5.3	95.7	0.0
Idaho	183	-	22.4	84.2	-
Illinois	4,157	-	6.2	94.2	-
Indiana	1,345	-	-	98.1	0.0
Iowa	239	0.0	8.8	92.5	0.0
Kansas	357	-	21.8	77.6	0.0
Kentucky	781	0.0	10.0	90.1	0.0
Louisiana	1,383	0.0	6.1	94.1	0.0
Maine	253	0.0	4.3	96.4	0.0
Maryland	698	-	-	98.7	0.0
Massachusetts	670	-	-	99.3	0.0
Michigan	3,876	-	11.0	88.4	-
Minnesota	532	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Mississippi	1,466	0.0	51.4	48.8	0.0
Missouri	906	0.0	8.1	92.1	-
Montana	49	0.0	4.1	98.0	0.0
Nebraska	214	0.0	32.2	74.3	-
Nevada	904	0.0	16.3	85.0	3.2
New Hampshire	338	-	27.8	94.1	0.0
New Jersey	1,491	8.0	4.9	87.3	-
New Mexico	1,265	-	28.2	72.6	-
New York	3,408	-	16.0	83.8	-
North Carolina	1,846	0.0	8.4	91.9	0.0

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
North Dakota	199	0.0	-	98.5	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	30	0.0	16.7	90.0	0.0
Ohio	3,136	5.2	13.7	64.7	19.4
Oklahoma	1,143	-	5.3	95.6	-
Oregon	1,727	-	13.3	86.7	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	2,943	-	23.0	77.7	0.0
Puerto Rico	886	0.0	73.0	20.5	7.0
Rhode Island	123	0.0	21.1	78.9	0.0
South Carolina	1,243	3.8	23.1	77.6	0.0
South Dakota	167	19.2	14.4	86.2	0.0
Tennessee	2,467	-	11.3	89.1	0.0
Texas	3,859	0.0	3.1	97.7	-
Utah	561	-	6.4	94.8	-
Vermont	95	0.0	5.3	94.7	0.0
Virgin Islands	76	0.0	3.9	97.4	0.0
Virginia	1,356	-	7.3	92.8	-
Washington	1,296	0.0	7.9	93.3	-
West Virginia	1,300	0.0	28.8	65.3	5.8
Wisconsin	1,179	-	4.9	95.0	0.0
Wyoming	120	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0



**Table II-25**  
**Trends in the Outcomes of Adults, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			VA Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	70.1	75.3	74.1	79.1	83.5	83.7
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	66.7	72.3	73.4	75.3	81.0	82.0
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,569	\$8,298	\$8,676	\$7,096	\$8,096	\$9,042
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	70.1	70.9	72.2	70.4	71.5	74.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	55.7	63.1	71.2	64.6	72.7	79.6
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	69.5	75.2	73.6	80.0	83.1	83.4
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	70.1	75.3	74.1	79.1	83.5	83.7
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	69.2	73.1	73.6	77.0	81.7	83.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	66.7	72.3	73.4	75.3	81.0	82.0
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,030	\$7,745	\$7,998	\$6,681	\$7,701	\$8,384
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,569	\$8,298	\$8,677	\$7,096	\$8,096	\$9,043
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$7,636	\$8,288	\$8,965	\$7,292	\$8,259	\$9,069
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,625	\$8,518	\$9,150	\$6,973	\$8,647	\$8,908
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	1.4	2.0	2.0	1.3	3.5	3.0
Males	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.1	3.1	1.1
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,962	\$10,145	\$10,085	\$8,073	\$9,070	\$9,673
\$1 to \$2,499	16.3	14.3	14.2	16.2	14.1	11.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.4	14.1	13.3	16.9	13.0	11.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.9	16.0	14.6	20.6	18.4	15.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.8	17.0	16.7	17.4	17.2	19.2
\$10,000 or more	32.6	38.5	41.1	28.9	37.3	41.7

	Nation Performance			VA Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupation of employment						
Management	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.0
Business and financial	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.6	1.8
Computer and mathematical	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7	3.0	3.0
Architecture and engineering	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.1
Education, training, and library	2.3	3.0	2.6	1.6	3.3	1.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	14.0	12.2	12.0	12.9	9.6	9.6
Healthcare support	9.9	11.6	11.9	14.1	16.1	13.9
Food preparation and serving	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.0	3.8
Personal care and service	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4
Sales and related	5.2	4.3	4.2	5.6	3.7	4.2
Office and administrative	10.8	9.2	8.6	9.8	6.8	6.4
Construction and extraction	4.7	4.6	4.5	3.9	2.8	3.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.6	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.5	5.7
Production	10.5	10.3	9.6	6.0	5.6	7.8
Transportation and material moving	16.6	20.1	21.8	23.0	29.1	26.3
Other occupations	8.8	8.6	8.8	7.1	5.9	7.4
Industry of employment						
Construction	6.0	6.1	6.0	4.5	4.1	7.0
Manufacturing	10.2	9.7	9.2	8.5	6.3	12.0
Wholesale and retail trade	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.2	2.4
Transportation and warehousing	8.2	8.7	8.8	8.0	13.2	10.5
Information	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.0	14.6	14.4	15.3	11.7	10.9
Educational services	3.4	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.3	2.5
Health care and social assistance	24.2	21.3	22.9	32.1	25.5	25.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.7
Accommodation and food services	6.7	7.3	7.0	5.0	6.3	6.0
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.7
Other industry	19.0	20.3	20.2	15.3	20.9	19.6

	Nation Performance			VA Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	14.0	12.5	9.1	7.5	4.5	4.5
Occupational credential	83.3	85.0	88.5	63.0	60.3	56.7
Other credential	9.1	7.6	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1
Secondary school gains	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2
Postsecondary school gains	9.9	9.7	12.7	6.3	8.4	10.8
Training milestone gains	21.1	24.0	23.3	33.5	37.3	37.3
Occupational skills progression	36.8	44.4	50.3	49.6	58.6	58.0

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter

**Table II-26**  
**Trends in the Number of Adults Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period**  
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			VA Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	127,357	146,372	152,305	1,236	1,539	1,677
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	120,797	146,148	148,822	1,186	1,406	1,602
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	43,632	48,209	48,554	772	849	1,029
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	54,774	61,733	73,273	1,275	1,382	1,549
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	133,455	150,222	148,067	1,356	1,605	1,600
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	127,357	146,372	152,305	1,236	1,539	1,677
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	109,655	153,426	150,553	1,085	1,477	1,694
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	120,797	146,148	148,822	1,186	1,406	1,602
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	707	936	945	9	29	24
Males	502	549	584	11	22	10
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	20,872	21,077	21,776	201	219	194
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19,647	20,778	20,398	209	201	202
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22,863	23,514	22,331	255	286	268
\$7,500 to \$9,999	22,819	24,976	25,518	216	267	325
\$10,000 or more	41,698	56,565	62,888	358	578	707
Occupation of employment						
Management	1,033	1,032	935	19	27	25
Business and financial	554	609	648	8	17	22
Computer and mathematical	664	638	639	13	31	37
Architecture and engineering	484	511	478	7	10	14
Education, training, and library	809	1,179	1,075	12	34	19
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4,993	4,716	4,903	96	99	117
Healthcare support	3,518	4,502	4,868	105	166	170
Food preparation and serving	1,277	1,274	1,424	29	41	47
Personal care and service	509	558	650	11	15	17
Sales and related	1,868	1,670	1,705	42	38	52

	Nation Performance			VA Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupation of employment (continued)						
Office and administrative	3,853	3,550	3,524	73	70	78
Construction and extraction	1,683	1,762	1,839	29	29	48
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1,642	1,605	1,771	32	36	70
Production	3,751	3,995	3,952	45	58	95
Transportation and material moving	5,929	7,776	8,952	171	300	322
Other occupations	3,139	3,325	3,622	53	61	91
Industry of employment						
Construction	5,172	8,205	8,307	27	57	105
Manufacturing	8,799	13,074	12,694	51	89	181
Wholesale and retail trade	2,748	4,628	4,661	23	59	36
Transportation and warehousing	7,077	11,712	12,068	48	185	158
Information	769	1,321	1,244	6	5	6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12,896	19,641	19,810	92	164	164
Educational services	2,915	5,175	5,044	23	61	38
Health care and social assistance	20,836	28,612	31,632	193	358	382
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	841	1,726	1,588	3	6	10
Accommodation and food services	5,774	9,775	9,638	30	89	91
Other services, inc public administration	1,941	3,110	3,309	13	38	40
Other industry	16,418	27,202	27,908	92	293	295

	Nation Performance			VA Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	382	477	490	6	5	3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	6,105	6,015	4,439	58	38	46
Occupational credential	36,330	40,995	42,976	486	512	583
Other credential	3,956	3,672	2,916	0	0	0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	546	562	657	*	*	*
Secondary school gains	431	556	468	*	7	4
Postsecondary school gains	9,772	9,477	13,093	124	159	211
Training milestones gains	20,794	23,450	24,015	661	708	727
Occupational skills progression	36,223	43,442	51,755	978	1,113	1,130

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table II-27**  
**Outcomes of Adults in VA, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	90.7	85.4	84.5	77.9	71.2
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	90.3	84.0	82.5	76.7	67.7
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,510	\$8,822	\$9,300	\$9,652	\$7,733
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	76.2	76.9	75.6	68.3	62.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	82.7	80.6	79.1	74.9	81.3
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	89.5	86.7	82.6	80.9	71.5
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	90.7	85.4	84.5	77.9	71.2
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	91.3	84.7	83.7	80.9	68.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	90.3	84.0	82.5	76.7	67.7
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$8,122	\$7,616	\$8,466	\$9,041	\$8,638
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,510	\$8,822	\$9,301	\$9,652	\$7,733
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$8,263	\$8,929	\$9,422	\$9,236	\$7,800
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,615	\$9,056	\$9,077	\$9,446	\$6,582
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	3.3	1.4	3.0	5.5	4.4
Males	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	3.2
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,759	\$9,354	\$10,054	\$10,351	\$9,226
\$1 to \$2,499	11.8	11.8	11.2	8.6	16.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.3	12.0	10.9	11.4	11.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.1	16.9	15.1	14.3	18.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.5	20.6	19.5	18.6	17.8
\$10,000 or more	40.4	38.7	43.3	47.1	35.5
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.2	1.1	2.9	1.9	2.4
Business and financial	0.0	1.1	1.9	3.1	4.7
Computer and mathematical	1.7	3.5	2.1	5.6	4.7
Architecture and engineering	0.6	0.7	1.5	1.9	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.1	1.7	3.1	2.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.6	14.8	9.2	8.1	1.2
Healthcare support	12.8	17.0	13.4	11.9	12.9

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Food preparation and serving	7.6	5.7	2.3	2.5	2.4
Personal care and service	1.2	1.4	1.0	2.5	2.4
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment (continued)					
Sales and related	8.7	3.2	4.0	1.9	4.7
Office and administrative	4.1	5.7	6.3	7.5	11.8
Construction and extraction	4.1	5.3	3.4	3.8	1.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	18.0	4.2	3.8	2.5	3.5
Production	15.1	6.0	7.3	5.6	4.7
Transportation and material moving	9.9	23.7	30.8	30.0	34.1
Other occupations	7.6	5.7	8.2	8.1	7.1
Industry of employment					
Construction	13.3	7.3	4.7	6.1	4.3
Manufacturing	21.6	10.5	10.0	10.5	9.8
Wholesale and retail trade	2.9	0.5	3.7	1.7	1.1
Transportation and warehousing	3.3	9.4	12.5	12.7	16.3
Information	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	9.1	9.9	11.7	11.6	13.0
Educational services	1.2	1.6	2.4	5.5	4.3
Health care and social assistance	17.0	31.2	27.2	21.0	20.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.4	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	6.6	7.0	6.3	3.9	3.3
Other services, inc public administration	1.2	3.5	2.1	2.8	6.5
Other industry	23.2	18.0	17.8	23.8	20.7
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	3.7	5.9	4.2	3.9	2.1
Occupational credential	68.8	56.5	54.2	56.7	54.2
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	20.6	11.1	10.7	3.5	3.6
Training milestone gains	39.9	36.3	34.0	42.0	51.8
Occupational skills progression	52.8	60.3	59.5	54.5	55.4

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.



<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table II-28**  
**Outcomes of Adults in VA, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	88.1	83.5	85.4	83.4	78.3
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	86.1	81.6	83.0	82.2	73.0
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,651	\$8,975	\$9,574	\$8,580	\$8,986
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	75.0	74.2	80.7	70.9	79.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	69.7	80.4	80.7	79.8	80.6
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	84.0	83.6	85.5	83.1	84.1
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	88.1	83.5	85.4	83.4	78.3
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	89.0	82.9	84.2	83.6	78.3
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	86.1	81.6	83.0	82.2	73.0
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$9,437	\$8,189	\$9,087	\$7,629	\$8,662
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,652	\$8,976	\$9,575	\$8,580	\$8,987
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$8,826	\$9,097	\$9,716	\$8,743	\$8,534
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$9,334	\$8,905	\$9,495	\$8,635	\$9,150
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.4	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.0
Males	0.0	1.2	0.3	1.2	3.3
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,086	\$9,681	\$10,230	\$9,400	\$9,199
\$1 to \$2,499	11.4	11.4	9.7	12.7	13.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4.8	12.2	11.8	12.1	9.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.3	15.9	15.3	16.8	12.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	23.8	18.9	17.4	18.9	23.2
\$10,000 or more	45.7	41.6	45.8	39.5	41.1
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.6	2.0	3.8	1.3	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	1.9	1.3	1.8	3.3
Computer and mathematical	5.2	2.8	2.4	3.0	5.6
Architecture and engineering	2.6	1.1	0.9	1.0	2.2
Education, training, and library	3.9	1.4	2.2	0.8	1.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.2	9.9	14.2	7.5	4.4
Healthcare support	16.9	13.7	11.1	16.2	11.1
Food preparation and serving	7.8	3.6	5.6	2.5	2.2

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment (continued)					
Personal care and service	0.0	1.4	1.6	1.0	2.2
Sales and related	1.3	4.5	4.7	3.7	5.6
Office and administrative	3.9	6.5	5.8	5.8	11.1
Construction and extraction	5.2	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	7.8	5.6	10.7	2.0	5.6
Production	9.1	7.7	8.7	7.8	6.7
Transportation and material moving	20.8	26.6	16.7	33.7	27.8
Other occupations	7.8	7.3	6.4	7.5	6.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	6.3	7.1	12.2	3.7	5.6
Manufacturing	18.8	11.5	12.6	12.0	10.1
Wholesale and retail trade	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	8.3	10.8	6.3	13.8	10.1
Information	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12.5	10.9	9.4	12.2	13.5
Educational services	4.2	2.4	3.1	1.8	2.2
Health care and social assistance	20.8	25.9	27.2	24.9	21.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.1
Accommodation and food services	8.3	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.6
Other services, inc public administration	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.4	1.1
Other industry	14.6	19.6	17.7	19.0	29.2

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.3	4.8	6.6	3.7	4.0
Occupational credential	68.0	55.3	52.1	58.3	56.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	6.1	11.1	14.2	10.7	3.5
Training milestone gains	35.6	37.5	40.0	35.5	39.4
Occupational skills progression	54.5	58.4	55.4	59.0	65.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table II-29**  
**Outcomes of Adults in VA, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	84.6	83.0	91.0	77.6	72.8
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	84.4	79.5	88.4	76.3	68.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,347	\$9,569	\$9,694	\$8,226	\$7,510
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	67.7	80.6	74.1	74.3	54.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	78.8	80.6	80.6	78.5	74.8
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	84.9	82.0	91.9	76.1	73.6
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	84.6	83.0	91.0	77.6	72.8
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	85.2	81.8	89.4	78.0	71.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	84.4	79.5	88.4	76.3	68.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,609	\$9,139	\$9,305	\$7,550	\$7,425
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,348	\$9,570	\$9,695	\$8,227	\$7,510
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$8,064	\$10,076	\$9,881	\$8,306	\$7,020
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,955	\$9,904	\$9,623	\$8,278	\$6,735
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	3.0		3.7	2.2	2.0
Males		1.1	0.7	1.4	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$9,065	\$10,207	\$10,313	\$9,043	\$8,591
\$1 to \$2,499	13.3	9.8	7.7	15.1	14.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.5	10.5	10.7	13.1	19.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.3	14.5	15.3	16.3	16.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.5	18.9	19.1	19.2	17.2
\$10,000 or more	36.4	46.3	47.1	36.3	33.3

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	2.1	2.0	2.8	1.2	4.2
Business and financial	1.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.4
Computer and mathematical	2.6	3.4	3.1	3.0	4.2
Architecture and engineering	0.7	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.4
Education, training, and library	2.6	0.6	2.1	0.9	2.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	19.3	0.8	11.3	7.5	7.0
Healthcare support	27.6	1.6	16.5	10.9	9.9
Food preparation and serving	5.7	2.2	3.7	4.0	9.9
Personal care and service	2.2	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.0
Sales and related	5.0	3.6	3.1	5.6	5.6
Office and administrative	10.3	2.8	6.0	6.8	9.9
Construction and extraction	0.9	6.7	3.4	4.6	1.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.3	10.6	5.1	6.5	4.2
Production	2.9	12.1	5.5	10.3	8.5
Transportation and material moving	9.0	42.0	25.0	27.8	16.9
Other occupations	7.4	7.5	8.0	6.8	12.7
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	1.9	11.8	6.1	7.8	13.9
Manufacturing	4.4	19.3	9.0	15.0	5.1
Wholesale and retail trade	0.8	3.9	2.4	2.4	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	3.7	17.0	11.3	9.7	8.9
Information	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	8.4	13.2	9.8	11.9	12.7
Educational services	3.7	1.4	3.5	1.6	2.5
Health care and social assistance	48.2	3.6	29.8	21.0	20.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.0
Accommodation and food services	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.0	11.4
Other services, inc public administration	3.1	2.2	3.2	2.1	5.1
Other industry	19.1	20.1	17.6	21.6	20.3

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	6.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	8.6	1.1	5.4	3.5	3.2
Occupational credential	62.1	52.3	54.1	59.3	71.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functional gains	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7
Postsecondary school gains	14.5	5.6	12.9	8.8	11.5
Training milestone gains	34.6	41.1	38.4	36.3	35.3
Occupational skills progression	55.2	62.0	58.0	58.1	53.2

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table II-30**  
**Outcomes of Adults in VA, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	86.3	80.0	83.6	78.9	0.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	77.6	74.1	82.5	78.6	33.3
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,860	\$7,585	\$9,006	\$9,383	\$0
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	70.5	71.4	74.6	70.2	100.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	76.9	71.4	79.7	80.3	100.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	84.2	95.0	83.2	78.0	100.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	86.3	80.0	83.6	78.9	0.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	81.2	78.8	83.6	78.7	50.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	77.6	74.1	82.5	78.6	33.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$8,886	\$8,466	\$8,335	\$7,867	\$5,112
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,862	\$7,585	\$9,007	\$9,384	\$0
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$8,811	\$9,227	\$9,090	\$9,090	\$23,162
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$9,077	\$10,507	\$8,879	\$8,296	\$8,680
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	5.9	9.1	2.7	2.9	0.0
Males	5.3	7.7	0.7	1.4	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,446	\$8,323	\$9,641	\$9,833	\$0
\$1 to \$2,499	13.9	16.7	11.2	12.6	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8.3	16.7	12.1	10.4	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7.4	12.5	16.4	16.0	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	23.1	25.0	18.8	18.9	0.0
\$10,000 or more	47.2	29.2	41.5	42.1	0.0



	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	6.7	2.1	2.3	0.0
Business and financial	4.2	6.7	1.6	2.8	0.0
Computer and mathematical	2.8	0.0	3.1	2.3	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.8	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.4	13.3	1.4	1.8	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	11.1	0.0	9.6	11.9	0.0
Healthcare support	6.9	0.0	14.5	12.8	0.0
Food preparation and serving	4.2	6.7	3.8	4.1	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	6.7	1.4	1.4	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	4.6	4.6	0.0
Office and administrative	9.7	13.3	6.1	6.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	2.8	13.3	3.9	4.1	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	6.7	6.1	5.0	0.0
Production	8.3	0.0	7.8	6.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	33.3	13.3	26.0	24.8	0.0
Other occupations	12.5	13.3	7.0	9.2	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	7.1	9.5	6.9	6.9	0.0
Manufacturing	10.1	9.5	12.2	9.0	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	4.0	0.0	2.3	1.4	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	10.1	9.5	10.5	9.0	0.0
Information	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	7.1	33.3	10.8	13.2	0.0
Educational services	0.0	9.5	2.6	3.5	0.0
Health care and social assistance	25.3	0.0	25.8	30.6	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.0
Accommodation and food services	11.1	4.8	5.7	6.6	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	1.0	4.8	2.7	0.7	0.0
Other industry	23.2	19.0	19.3	17.7	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	4.1	0.0	4.6	7.3	0.0
Occupational credential	54.1	60.0	56.8	56.5	0.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	3.7	0.0	11.3	9.2	0.0
Training milestone gains	34.3	42.9	37.5	35.4	100.0
Occupational skills progression	61.1	57.1	57.9	59.6	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table II-31**  
**Outcomes of Adults in VA, by Adult Program Priority Groups**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	81.6	80.0	76.9	81.2	81.6
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	80.0	70.5	79.5	79.7	80.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,501	\$10,466	\$7,800	\$8,300	\$8,229
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	73.4	66.7	76.2	73.1	76.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	77.8	76.1	73.7	78.2	72.6
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	81.1	82.1	86.0	80.8	84.5
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	81.6	80.0	76.9	81.2	81.6
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	81.5	77.1	81.8	81.1	83.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	80.0	70.5	79.5	79.7	80.2
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,781	\$9,592	\$7,785	\$7,654	\$7,301
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,502	\$10,467	\$7,800	\$8,301	\$8,231
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$8,320	\$10,876	\$6,664	\$8,239	\$7,538
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,213	\$10,861	\$7,020	\$8,144	\$7,931
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.9	12.5	8.3	3.1	1.4
Males	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	3.3
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,205	\$12,934	\$9,180	\$9,046	\$8,416
\$1 to \$2,499	12.8	5.8	16.7	13.5	9.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.9	7.2	13.3	12.8	16.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.4	17.4	16.7	17.6	17.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.8	15.9	13.3	18.7	26.2
\$10,000 or more	38.1	53.6	40.0	37.3	31.1

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.2	4.2	0.0	1.0	1.6
Business and financial	1.5	2.1	4.2	1.6	0.0
Computer and mathematical	3.4	12.5	0.0	3.2	0.8
Architecture and engineering	0.9	4.2	4.2	0.9	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.0	2.1	8.3	9.6	3.2
Healthcare support	16.2	8.3	29.2	16.9	15.3
Food preparation and serving	4.1	2.1	12.5	4.1	5.6
Personal care and service	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.8
Sales and related	5.2	0.0	8.3	5.3	8.1
Office and administrative	5.6	8.3	8.3	6.1	1.6
Construction and extraction	4.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	2.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.1	8.3	4.2	3.7	4.8
Production	8.0	10.4	8.3	8.1	7.3
Transportation and material moving	27.0	29.2	8.3	25.6	36.3
Other occupations	7.4	8.3	4.2	7.1	11.3
Industry of employment					
Construction	6.1	11.7	3.8	5.6	11.4
Manufacturing	11.5	11.7	19.2	11.5	9.3
Wholesale and retail trade	2.4	1.7	0.0	2.3	3.6
Transportation and warehousing	10.1	16.7	0.0	9.8	10.7
Information	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.3	15.0	3.8	11.5	8.6
Educational services	2.0	1.7	3.8	2.0	1.4
Health care and social assistance	26.9	11.7	34.6	27.5	26.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.8	1.7	0.0	0.9	0.7
Accommodation and food services	6.4	3.3	3.8	6.7	6.4
Other services, inc public administration	2.5	3.3	0.0	2.6	2.1
Other industry	19.7	21.7	30.8	19.4	19.3

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.9
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	3.6	2.9	0.0	3.8	0.0
Occupational credential	58.7	70.6	56.3	57.8	66.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7
Secondary school gains	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7
Postsecondary school gains	11.0	8.0	0.0	11.4	7.7
Training milestone gains	36.2	46.6	28.9	35.1	43.4
Occupational skills progression	57.0	54.5	63.2	57.2	58.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table II-32**  
**Outcomes of Adults in VA, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	79.5	83.9	85.4	85.5	83.1
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	83.2	81.4	85.4	81.0	82.0
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,216	\$8,883	\$8,346	\$9,602	\$10,250
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	69.5	75.5	74.2	66.7	72.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	68.5	78.6	82.6	86.0	81.1
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	81.0	84.0	84.2	83.7	81.5
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	79.5	83.9	85.4	85.5	83.1
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	83.3	83.7	86.4	81.3	81.1
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	83.2	81.4	85.4	81.0	82.0
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,624	\$7,847	\$7,898	\$9,236	\$10,400
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,217	\$8,883	\$8,346	\$9,604	\$10,250
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$7,899	\$8,563	\$9,031	\$9,839	\$10,400
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,755	\$8,795	\$8,550	\$9,082	\$10,808
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	2.9	3.5	4.7	0.0	1.3
Males	1.8	0.6	1.4	4.8	2.3
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,162	\$9,480	\$8,729	\$10,348	\$11,294
\$1 to \$2,499	16.3	11.0	12.0	8.5	11.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.2	13.3	11.4	8.5	6.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.0	16.7	17.7	14.1	12.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	26.1	17.7	25.7	25.4	16.8
\$10,000 or more	29.3	41.2	33.1	43.7	52.1

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	3.4	1.3	1.5	1.9	4.3
Business and financial	1.7	0.7	1.5	1.9	5.6
Computer and mathematical	0.0	1.9	1.5	0.0	9.0
Architecture and engineering	3.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.7
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.0	4.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.7	8.2	15.3	22.2	9.9
Healthcare support	13.6	14.3	16.0	22.2	9.4
Food preparation and serving	8.5	4.1	3.1	1.9	2.6
Personal care and service	0.0	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.7
Sales and related	3.4	4.6	7.6	3.7	1.7
Office and administrative	6.8	3.6	9.9	3.7	13.7
Construction and extraction	6.8	4.1	3.8	3.7	2.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.8	7.1	3.1	5.6	2.6
Production	8.5	9.4	8.4	1.9	3.4
Transportation and material moving	28.8	30.9	22.1	20.4	14.6
Other occupations	6.8	6.3	3.8	9.3	12.9
Industry of employment					
Construction	9.1	7.7	6.3	3.2	4.9
Manufacturing	9.1	14.6	7.5	11.3	6.1
Wholesale and retail trade	4.5	2.5	3.1	0.0	1.2
Transportation and warehousing	10.2	12.1	8.8	6.5	6.6
Information	1.1	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.4	10.4	9.4	14.5	12.7
Educational services	2.3	1.4	2.5	3.2	7.0
Health care and social assistance	19.3	23.3	35.2	48.4	23.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.2
Accommodation and food services	11.4	6.8	5.7	0.0	2.9
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	2.6	3.8	1.6	3.3
Other industry	20.5	17.9	15.7	11.3	30.3

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	1.7	12.0	11.9	11.7
Occupational credential	53.7	57.4	51.1	50.0	59.1
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	6.8	10.6	16.4	16.8	7.6
Training milestone gains	41.1	36.4	34.3	27.1	43.9
Occupational skills progression	46.6	58.5	58.7	64.5	56.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.



**Table II-33**  
**Outcomes of Adults in VA, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	90.5	83.2	81.9	70.0	86.1
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	87.8	81.5	76.3	55.0	87.5
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,574	\$8,866	\$8,114	\$7,114	\$8,602
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	78.2	73.9	78.2	62.5	64.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	78.4	79.7	75.3	66.7	79.1
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	91.4	82.7	79.3	84.0	86.4
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	90.5	83.2	81.9	70.0	86.1
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	89.1	82.9	78.5	68.2	85.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	87.8	81.5	76.3	55.0	87.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$9,138	\$8,204	\$7,956	\$4,492	\$8,127
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,574	\$8,867	\$8,114	\$7,114	\$8,603
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$11,245	\$8,882	\$7,800	\$3,122	\$7,884
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$12,316	\$8,661	\$8,469	\$3,119	\$8,096
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	2.9	3.0	7.2	0.0	4.4
Males	0.0	1.2	4.7	0.0	8.7
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,989	\$9,562	\$8,436	\$8,099	\$9,348
\$1 to \$2,499	9.0	11.6	12.7	23.8	10.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.8	12.1	15.7	9.5	13.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.0	16.1	17.8	23.8	14.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.0	19.5	23.4	14.3	27.1
\$10,000 or more	54.1	40.6	30.5	28.6	34.8

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.0	2.1	3.5	7.1	0.7
Business and financial	0.0	2.0	0.7	7.1	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.7
Architecture and engineering	1.0	1.2	2.1	0.0	2.1
Education, training, and library	2.0	1.5	0.7	0.0	4.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	43.0	6.6	3.5	0.0	14.3
Healthcare support	18.0	13.5	6.3	14.3	32.9
Food preparation and serving	5.0	3.7	7.0	14.3	6.4
Personal care and service	1.0	1.4	0.7	0.0	2.9
Sales and related	4.0	4.3	4.9	7.1	0.7
Office and administrative	5.0	6.5	2.8	14.3	9.3
Construction and extraction	2.0	4.1	5.6	0.0	0.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.0	5.8	4.9	0.0	1.4
Production	5.0	8.0	5.6	0.0	2.1
Transportation and material moving	1.0	28.6	40.1	35.7	12.1
Other occupations	7.0	7.5	11.3	0.0	9.3
Industry of employment					
Construction	4.7	7.2	10.2	0.0	1.2
Manufacturing	6.2	12.6	13.2	5.3	5.5
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	2.6	3.0	0.0	1.2
Transportation and warehousing	0.8	11.4	12.6	21.1	2.4
Information	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	6.2	11.3	7.8	21.1	13.3
Educational services	3.9	2.4	1.8	0.0	3.0
Health care and social assistance	61.2	22.0	15.0	10.5	53.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	6.2	6.0	12.0	21.1	6.7
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	2.7	1.8	5.3	1.2
Other industry	8.5	20.6	22.2	15.8	11.5

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	38.1	1.0	3.3	0.0	9.2
Occupational credential	32.0	59.2	40.2	60.0	45.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	1.3	0.1	0.6	7.4	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	32.9	7.9	5.8	14.8	18.9
Training milestone gains	19.0	39.8	32.5	22.2	26.2
Occupational skills progression	47.2	59.5	61.7	48.1	58.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table II-34**  
**Outcomes of Adults in VA, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	83.7	83.7	83.7	76.7	85.9
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	82.0	82.0	82.0	78.4	83.1
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,042	\$9,042	\$9,042	\$7,729	\$9,360
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	74.2	74.2	74.2	100.0	74.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	79.6	83.1	83.1	75.0	83.1
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	83.4	83.4	83.4	76.7	85.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	83.7	83.7	83.7	76.7	85.9
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	83.4	83.4	83.4	78.2	85.1
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	82.0	82.0	82.0	78.4	83.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$8,384	\$8,384	\$8,384	\$7,248	\$8,952
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,043	\$9,043	\$9,043	\$7,729	\$9,360
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$9,069	\$9,069	\$9,069	\$7,651	\$9,589
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,908	\$8,908	\$8,908	\$7,649	\$9,360
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.1	3.5
Males	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,673	\$9,673	\$9,673	\$8,262	\$10,069
\$1 to \$2,499	11.4	11.4	11.4	17.5	9.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.9	11.9	11.9	13.2	11.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.8	15.8	15.8	17.5	15.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.4	19.1
\$10,000 or more	41.7	41.7	41.7	32.3	44.3
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.1	1.8
Business and financial	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.1	1.4
Computer and mathematical	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	3.3
Architecture and engineering	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.2
Education, training, and library	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.0	9.7

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment (continued)					
Healthcare support	13.9	13.9	13.9	10.6	14.8
Food preparation and serving	3.8	3.8	3.8	7.1	3.0
Personal care and service	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.3
Sales and related	4.2	4.2	4.2	10.6	2.6
Office and administrative	6.4	6.4	6.4	10.6	5.3
Construction and extraction	3.9	3.9	3.9	5.1	3.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.3	5.6
Production	7.8	7.8	7.8	6.7	8.0
Transportation and material moving	26.3	26.3	26.3	12.2	30.0
Other occupations	7.4	7.4	7.4	10.2	6.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.2	7.2
Manufacturing	12.0	12.0	12.0	6.5	13.5
Wholesale and retail trade	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.1	2.2
Transportation and warehousing	10.5	10.5	10.5	5.9	11.7
Information	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.2
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	10.9	10.9	10.9	13.0	10.3
Educational services	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.1	2.4
Health care and social assistance	25.4	25.4	25.4	19.5	27.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2	0.5
Accommodation and food services	6.0	6.0	6.0	11.5	4.6
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.7	2.4
Other industry	19.6	19.6	19.6	25.1	18.1

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.3	0.3	0.3	100.0	0.2
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	4.5	4.5	4.5	0.0	4.5
Occupational credential	56.7	56.7	56.7	0.0	56.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functional gains	0.1	0.2	0.2	12.5	0.1
Secondary school gains	0.2	0.3	0.3	25.0	0.1
Postsecondary school gains	10.8	9.0	9.0	37.5	8.8
Training milestone gains	37.3	40.7	40.7	37.5	40.7
Occupational skills progression	58.0	65.4	65.4	12.5	65.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table II-35**  
**WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Adults, by State**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	74.1	73.4	\$8,676	72.2	71.2
Alabama	87.3	88.2	\$10,659	80.4	71.5
Alaska	84.8	81.9	\$12,062	70.0	67.9
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	72.7	69.1	\$9,570	72.5	73.5
Arkansas	78.0	79.9	\$7,591	74.5	78.4
California	68.4	67.0	\$8,637	68.8	68.7
Colorado	72.6	73.1	\$9,713	78.1	67.6
Connecticut	79.8	75.1	\$8,888	72.4	73.3
Delaware	81.5	76.5	\$8,384	68.8	35.3
District of Columbia	71.0	65.0	\$12,866	47.6	76.4
Florida	86.0	86.6	\$9,983	76.8	83.0
Georgia	83.4	80.2	\$8,973	72.2	71.3
Guam	53.7	57.6	\$6,240	73.5	86.4
Hawaii	75.0	76.7	\$8,724	63.4	45.9
Idaho	74.1	73.5	\$8,202	73.8	81.1
Illinois	80.5	78.2	\$10,292	73.2	69.1
Indiana	80.5	77.6	\$8,481	71.7	72.2
Iowa	77.4	77.2	\$8,290	73.9	66.9
Kansas	74.6	77.1	\$8,469	79.7	66.9
Kentucky	78.9	78.0	\$8,570	74.4	86.7
Louisiana	76.7	74.0	\$8,017	78.5	79.0
Maine	72.3	69.9	\$8,748	63.1	51.6
Maryland	80.8	79.7	\$9,576	62.6	75.2
Massachusetts	72.0	70.9	\$8,282	62.9	57.1
Michigan	87.1	86.2	\$9,744	84.8	67.4
Minnesota	79.3	77.5	\$9,914	76.8	67.2
Mississippi	88.7	88.5	\$7,863	80.3	72.2
Missouri	74.1	74.3	\$8,568	56.9	66.0
Montana	66.7	70.8	\$8,055	35.7	57.4
Nebraska	83.8	78.2	\$8,857	77.2	69.0
Nevada	74.5	73.5	\$8,360	81.2	79.0
New Hampshire	80.1	79.2	\$10,098	74.3	67.8
New Jersey	69.6	71.1	\$7,692	63.4	74.8
New Mexico	81.1	81.0	\$11,171	70.8	78.2
New York	68.7	69.6	\$8,232	62.6	78.1

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
North Carolina	80.6	79.6	\$8,705	64.6	66.6
North Dakota	78.7	82.3	\$11,184	66.3	64.4
Northern Mariana Islands	45.6	49.5	\$5,304	85.7	77.6
Ohio	73.3	72.9	\$8,260	82.4	78.1
Oklahoma	74.8	73.3	\$7,992	75.4	71.7
Oregon	69.8	70.1	\$9,202	74.6	69.7
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	75.8	76.6	\$8,046	71.4	72.2
Puerto Rico	69.4	67.4	\$3,900	62.7	74.6
Rhode Island	87.8	79.3	\$9,226	58.6	64.7
South Carolina	81.5	81.3	\$8,374	73.3	71.8
South Dakota	72.2	70.4	\$7,241	60.6	57.4
Tennessee	82.1	81.3	\$8,258	69.2	63.3
Texas	75.0	74.0	\$7,855	72.1	72.7
Utah	75.4	72.8	\$8,187	67.0	43.2
Vermont	74.2	72.2	\$8,879	67.6	66.1
Virgin Islands	67.0	70.9	\$7,305	63.0	88.5
Virginia	83.7	82.0	\$9,042	74.2	79.6
Washington	69.2	70.1	\$10,844	73.6	50.6
West Virginia	77.0	75.7	\$7,768	77.2	67.4
Wisconsin	78.3	78.0	\$8,246	66.9	65.7
Wyoming	75.6	71.4	\$12,561	67.7	61.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.





## Part III: Dislocated Worker Program

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**Table III-1**  
**Trends in the Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	173,620	160,625	148,328	598	350	307
Statewide programs	7,691	15,420	3,187	49	30	7
Local programs	170,833	147,656	146,786	583	350	307
Dislocated Worker Grants	13,304	10,195	6,945	46	50	29
Disaster Recovery	9,654	7,912	5,556	45	20	0
Economic Recovery	3,650	2,283	1,389	*	30	29
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.2	1.4	1.6
22 to 29	18.0	17.8	17.0	12.0	10.9	15.3
30 to 44	36.5	37.6	38.2	39.8	40.3	36.2
45 to 54	20.0	19.4	19.5	25.4	28.9	26.4
55 and older	22.3	22.4	23.0	21.6	18.6	20.5
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	52.5	51.8	48.9	47.6	53.4	49.5
Males	47.5	48.2	51.1	52.4	46.6	50.5
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	22.9	22.9	21.2	4.7	7.1	7.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.3	1.6	1.1
Asians	6.6	6.0	6.7	2.8	6.1	2.1
Blacks or African Americans	31.2	32.7	30.0	49.2	50.8	57.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.4
Whites	63.0	63.2	65.3	49.5	44.4	41.8
More than one race	3.8	4.7	4.6	2.4	2.2	1.8
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	9.3	10.0	8.4	8.9	11.4	11.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	90.7	90.0	91.6	91.1	88.6	88.6
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	4.4	4.8	5.4	6.4	7.4	6.8
Disabled veterans	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.7	2.3	2.3
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.7

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	55.6	64.7	64.9	9.4	7.4	10.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	7.0	3.8	4.1	3.0	3.4	2.3
Claimants not referred	16.3	10.4	10.5	60.2	46.0	46.3
Claimants exempt	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3
Exhaustees	3.3	3.3	2.6	7.2	8.3	5.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	17.4	17.6	17.6	20.2	34.6	35.2
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	8.6	8.9	8.3	3.3	3.4	6.8
Secondary school equivalency	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.8	7.4	5.2
Secondary school graduates	33.1	32.2	31.0	40.0	35.1	37.8
Some postsecondary	16.9	16.5	15.4	14.2	19.1	15.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.2	2.1	1.9	4.2	2.6	3.6
Associate's Degree	9.9	9.7	9.5	10.5	14.6	9.8
Bachelor's Degree or higher	24.1	25.3	29.0	22.9	17.7	21.8
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	4.9	4.8	4.1	2.5	3.7	3.9
Not attending	95.1	95.2	95.9	97.5	96.3	96.1
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
Average Earnings	\$10,277	\$12,155	\$15,292	\$9,892	\$10,283	\$12,434
None	14.4	8.4	6.4	15.4	22.6	15.6
\$1 to \$2,499	13.4	8.3	5.9	11.2	7.4	5.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.8	13.3	10.0	10.9	8.0	4.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.4	14.5	12.2	13.2	12.9	14.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.1	14.7	14.2	16.7	18.6	16.9
\$10,000 or more	30.0	40.7	51.3	32.6	30.6	42.7
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	12.7	14.6	14.3	7.2	12.3	18.6
SSI or SSDI	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0
TANF	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.3
SNAP	11.7	13.3	12.8	6.9	12.0	18.2
Other public assistance	1.2	1.8	1.9	0.3	0.6	0.3

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	5.0	5.4	6.4	3.4	4.6	7.5
Long-term unemployed	9.4	6.9	7.4	31.3	19.1	24.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.2	1.4	1.7	0.7	0.9	0.3
Ex-offenders	8.4	8.4	8.6	4.3	4.6	5.2
Low income	28.3	26.0	26.5	67.7	62.6	61.9
English language learners	2.3	2.6	3.4	2.0	0.3	1.3
Basic skills deficient	4.6	4.8	5.8	4.7	5.1	3.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	1.8	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.7
Single parents	10.0	10.7	9.8	6.2	9.2	5.2
Displaced homemakers	0.9	1.2	1.2	0.3	0.6	0.7

**Table III-2**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	173,620	160,625	148,328	598	350	307
Statewide programs	7,691	15,420	3,187	49	30	7
Local programs	170,833	147,656	146,786	583	350	307
Dislocated Worker Grants	13,304	10,195	6,945	46	50	29
Disaster Recovery	9,654	7,912	5,556	45	20	0
Economic Recovery	3,650	2,283	1,389	*	30	29
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	5,625	4,443	3,409	7	5	5
22 to 29	31,273	28,646	25,264	72	38	47
30 to 44	63,357	60,413	56,613	238	141	111
45 to 54	34,719	31,100	28,964	152	101	81
55 and older	38,645	36,019	34,075	129	65	63
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	90,108	82,057	71,737	284	187	152
Males	81,497	76,507	74,971	313	163	155
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	38,162	35,495	30,341	27	24	23
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3,335	3,085	3,109	7	5	3
Asians	9,722	8,340	8,556	15	19	6
Blacks or African Americans	45,930	45,712	38,333	266	159	163
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1,563	1,221	1,450	*	0	*
Whites	92,665	88,286	83,515	268	139	119
More than one race	5,611	6,522	5,939	13	7	5
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	16,156	16,142	12,460	53	40	35
Not employed or with layoff notice	157,464	144,483	135,868	545	310	272
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	7,703	7,760	7,980	38	26	21
Disabled veterans	1,609	1,698	1,975	4	8	7
Other eligible persons	191	310	238	0	0	*
Active duty military spouses	207	312	272	3	3	*
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	96,598	103,904	96,277	56	26	31
Claimants referred by WPRS	12,207	6,093	6,079	18	12	7
Claimants not referred	28,258	16,734	15,642	360	161	142
Claimants exempt	730	320	335	0	*	*

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status (continued)</b>						
Exhaustees	5,660	5,288	3,843	43	29	18
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	30,167	28,286	26,152	121	121	108
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	14,944	14,259	12,253	20	12	21
Secondary school equivalency	9,141	8,436	7,433	29	26	16
Secondary school graduates	57,491	51,749	45,969	239	123	116
Some postsecondary	29,388	26,523	22,849	85	67	46
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3,776	3,442	2,769	25	9	11
Associate's Degree	17,107	15,537	14,103	63	51	30
Bachelor's Degree or higher	41,773	40,679	42,952	137	62	67
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	8,480	7,679	6,142	15	13	12
Not attending	165,140	152,944	142,186	583	337	295
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
None	24,455	13,050	9,212	92	79	48
\$1 to \$2,499	22,723	12,875	8,597	67	26	17
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26,910	20,603	14,461	65	28	15
\$5,000 to \$7,499	24,429	22,442	17,679	79	45	44
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20,627	22,645	20,555	100	65	52
\$10,000 or more	51,064	62,949	74,392	195	107	131
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	22,014	23,457	21,247	43	43	57
SSI or SSDI	1,215	1,238	1,233	*	0	0
TANF	1,808	1,911	1,874	*	*	*
SNAP	20,262	21,297	19,045	41	42	56
Other public assistance	2,036	2,821	2,843	*	*	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	6,318	7,166	7,912	19	15	22
Long-term unemployed	16,237	11,007	11,000	187	67	76
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	73	159	121	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2,076	2,248	2,473	4	3	*
Ex-offenders	6,794	6,221	5,736	26	16	16
Low income	49,209	41,713	39,332	405	219	190
English language learners	3,890	4,090	4,999	12	*	4
Basic skills deficient	8,068	7,671	8,604	28	18	10
Facing substantial cultural barrier	773	1,092	995	3	0	*
Single parents	12,876	13,244	12,486	37	32	16
Displaced homemakers	1,487	1,917	1,820	*	*	*

**Table III-3**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Funding Source**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

		Formula Funds			
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	307	307	307	7	29
Statewide programs	7	7	7	7	0
Local programs	307	307	307	7	29
Dislocated Worker Grants	29	29	29	0	29
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	29	29	29	0	29
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.6	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	15.3	15.3	15.3	14.3	13.8
30 to 44	36.2	36.2	36.2	28.6	41.4
45 to 54	26.4	26.4	26.4	14.3	37.9
55 and older	20.5	20.5	20.5	42.9	6.9
Gender					
Females	49.5	49.5	49.5	28.6	65.5
Males	50.5	50.5	50.5	71.4	34.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.6	7.6	7.6	0.0	0.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
Asians	2.1	2.1	2.1	16.7	3.4
Blacks or African Americans	57.2	57.2	57.2	33.3	55.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
Whites	41.8	41.8	41.8	50.0	41.4
More than one race	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0
Employment Status					
Employed	11.4	11.4	11.4	0.0	13.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.6	88.6	88.6	100.0	86.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	6.8	6.8	6.8	0.0	3.4
Disabled veterans	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	10.1	10.1	10.1	0.0	20.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.0	3.4



	Formula Funds				DWG
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	
Unemployment Compensation Status (continued)					
Claimants not referred	46.3	46.3	46.3	28.6	34.5
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	3.4
Exhaustees	5.9	5.9	5.9	28.6	17.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	35.2	35.2	35.2	42.9	20.7
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	6.8	6.8	6.8	0.0	10.3
Secondary school equivalency	5.2	5.2	5.2	0.0	3.4
Secondary school graduates	37.8	37.8	37.8	57.1	48.3
Some postsecondary	15.0	15.0	15.0	0.0	13.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.6	3.6	3.6	0.0	3.4
Associate’s Degree	9.8	9.8	9.8	14.3	6.9
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	21.8	21.8	21.8	28.6	13.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.9	3.9	3.9	0.0	6.9
Not attending	96.1	96.1	96.1	100.0	93.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$12,434	\$12,434	\$12,434	\$14,763	\$9,023
None	15.6	15.6	15.6	14.3	27.6
\$1 to \$2,499	5.5	5.5	5.5	0.0	3.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4.9	4.9	4.9	0.0	10.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	10.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.9	16.9	16.9	14.3	20.7
\$10,000 or more	42.7	42.7	42.7	57.1	27.6
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	18.6	18.6	18.6	0.0	37.9
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TANF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
SNAP	18.2	18.2	18.2	0.0	34.5
Other public assistance	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	3.4

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	7.5	7.5	7.5	14.3	3.4
Long-term unemployed	24.8	24.8	24.8	42.9	31.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Ex-offenders	5.2	5.2	5.2	0.0	3.4
Low income	61.9	61.9	61.9	42.9	79.3
English language learners	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.0	3.4
Basic skills deficient	3.3	3.3	3.3	0.0	0.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0
Single parents	5.2	5.2	5.2	0.0	13.8
Displaced homemakers	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	3.4

**Table III-4**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and older</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	5	47	111	81	63
Statewide programs	0	*	*	*	3
Local programs	5	47	111	81	63
Dislocated Worker Grants	0	4	12	11	*
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	0	4	12	11	*
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	60.0	46.8	44.1	59.3	47.6
Males	40.0	53.2	55.9	40.7	52.4
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	40.0	10.9	11.1	2.5	3.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
Asians	0.0	0.0	4.0	1.3	1.7
Blacks or African Americans	50.0	69.0	64.0	50.0	47.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	50.0	31.0	35.0	48.8	50.8
More than one race	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	20.0	19.1	7.2	12.3	11.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	80.0	80.9	92.8	87.7	88.9
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.0	8.5	6.3	7.4	6.3
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.7	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	20.0	8.5	8.1	11.1	12.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	2.1	3.6	2.5	0.0
Claimants not referred	20.0	25.5	43.2	54.3	58.7

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status (continued)</b>					
Claimants exempt	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	2.1	3.6	7.4	11.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	60.0	59.6	41.4	24.7	17.5
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	0.0	2.1	9.9	6.2	6.3
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	4.3	4.5	8.6	3.2
Secondary school graduates	100.0	53.2	36.9	30.9	31.7
Some postsecondary	0.0	17.0	18.0	11.1	14.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	4.3	3.6	4.9	1.6
Associate's Degree	0.0	4.3	7.2	11.1	17.5
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	14.9	19.8	27.2	25.4
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	0.0	4.3	7.2	2.5	0.0
Not attending	100.0	95.7	92.8	97.5	100.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$3,774	\$8,611	\$11,729	\$13,878	\$15,113
None	0.0	21.3	17.1	14.8	11.1
\$1 to \$2,499	40.0	12.8	5.4	2.5	1.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.0	6.4	5.4	3.7	3.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	40.0	21.3	15.3	12.3	7.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	0.0	17.0	14.4	23.5	14.3
\$10,000 or more	0.0	21.3	42.3	43.2	61.9
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	0.0	17.0	26.1	18.5	7.9
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TANF	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP	0.0	17.0	25.2	18.5	7.9
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0

	<u>Under 22</u>	<u>22 to 29</u>	<u>30 to 44</u>	<u>45 to 54</u>	<u>55 and older</u>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	20.0	2.3	10.7	8.9	3.2
Long-term unemployed	20.0	4.3	24.3	34.6	28.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ex-offenders	0.0	6.4	7.2	3.7	3.2
Low income	80.0	63.8	64.9	58.0	58.7
English language learners	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.2	0.0
Basic skills deficient	20.0	4.3	2.7	1.2	4.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
Single parents	0.0	6.4	9.0	2.5	1.6
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0

**Table III-5**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Ethnicity and Race**  
 (Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	23	280	115	159	11
Statewide programs	0	7	3	*	*
Local programs	23	280	115	159	11
Dislocated Worker Grants	0	29	12	16	*
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	0	29	12	16	*
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	8.7	1.1	1.7	1.3	0.0
22 to 29	21.7	14.6	11.3	18.2	0.0
30 to 44	52.2	34.3	27.0	37.7	81.8
45 to 54	8.7	28.2	33.9	25.2	9.1
55 and older	8.7	21.8	26.1	17.6	9.1
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	60.9	48.6	43.5	53.5	45.5
Males	39.1	51.4	56.5	46.5	54.5
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	10.4	1.3	0.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	27.3
Asians	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	54.5
Blacks or African Americans	14.3	59.4	0.0	100.0	36.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	9.1
Whites	85.7	39.5	100.0	0.0	36.4
More than one race	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	45.5
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	13.0	11.4	13.0	11.3	0.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.0	88.6	87.0	88.7	100.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	8.7	6.8	4.3	7.5	27.3
Disabled veterans	8.7	1.8	2.6	0.6	18.2
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White	Black	Other Race
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	11.1	15.7	6.3	9.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	13.0	1.4	1.7	2.5	0.0
Claimants not referred	39.1	46.8	40.0	50.9	45.5
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	6.4	7.0	4.4	9.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	47.8	33.9	34.8	35.8	36.4
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	17.4	6.1	9.6	5.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	5.7	8.7	3.1	0.0
Secondary school graduates	34.8	37.9	33.0	42.8	36.4
Some postsecondary	17.4	14.3	7.0	18.9	9.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	3.9	3.5	4.4	0.0
Associate's Degree	4.3	10.4	10.4	10.7	0.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	26.1	21.8	27.8	15.1	54.5
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	0.0	4.3	2.6	5.0	9.1
Not attending	100.0	95.7	97.4	95.0	90.9
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$9,527	\$12,642	\$13,518	\$11,565	\$14,880
None	17.4	15.7	19.1	11.9	36.4
\$1 to \$2,499	13.0	5.0	4.3	6.9	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	5.4	4.3	5.7	9.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.0	14.3	11.3	17.0	9.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.4	16.8	20.0	15.7	9.1
\$10,000 or more	39.1	42.9	40.9	42.8	36.4
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	8.7	19.3	9.6	23.9	27.3
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TANF	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0
SNAP	8.7	18.9	9.6	23.3	27.3
Other public assistance	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	13.6	7.0	10.7	3.9	27.3
Long-term unemployed	8.7	26.4	21.7	28.3	27.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0
Ex-offenders	4.3	5.0	3.5	6.3	0.0
Low income	60.9	61.8	47.8	71.1	63.6
English language learners	13.0	0.4	2.6	0.6	0.0
Basic skills deficient	17.4	2.1	5.2	1.9	0.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	8.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0
Single parents	8.7	5.0	3.5	7.5	0.0
Displaced homemakers	4.3	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.0



**Table III-6**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**  
 (Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	152	155	35	272	22
Statewide programs	*	5	0	7	*
Local programs	152	155	35	272	22
Dislocated Worker Grants	19	10	4	25	*
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	19	10	4	25	*
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	2.0	1.3	2.9	1.5	4.5
22 to 29	14.5	16.1	25.7	14.0	4.5
30 to 44	32.2	40.0	22.9	37.9	50.0
45 to 54	31.6	21.3	28.6	26.1	31.8
55 and older	19.7	21.3	20.0	20.6	9.1
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	100.0	0.0	57.1	48.5	54.5
Males	0.0	100.0	42.9	51.5	45.5
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	9.3	5.9	8.6	7.5	13.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.7	1.4	0.0	1.2	4.8
Asians	1.4	2.8	0.0	2.4	9.5
Blacks or African Americans	62.1	52.4	54.5	57.5	38.1
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Whites	37.1	46.2	45.5	41.3	66.7
More than one race	1.4	2.1	0.0	2.0	9.5
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	13.2	9.7	100.0	0.0	4.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	86.8	90.3	0.0	100.0	95.5
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	2.0	11.6	0.0	7.7	31.8
Disabled veterans	0.7	3.9	0.0	2.6	31.8
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.6	2.9	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	1.3	2.9	0.4	4.5

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	12.5	7.7	5.7	10.7	13.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	2.0	2.6	0.0	2.6	4.5
Claimants not referred	45.4	47.1	28.6	48.5	45.5
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0
Exhaustees	8.6	3.2	2.9	6.3	4.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	31.6	38.7	62.9	31.6	31.8
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	7.2	6.5	2.9	7.4	9.1
Secondary school equivalency	2.0	8.4	8.6	4.8	0.0
Secondary school graduates	36.2	39.4	37.1	37.9	13.6
Some postsecondary	19.7	10.3	25.7	13.6	9.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.6	2.6	5.7	3.3	4.5
Associate's Degree	10.5	9.0	8.6	9.9	13.6
Bachelor's Degree or higher	19.7	23.9	11.4	23.2	50.0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	4.6	3.2	2.9	4.0	0.0
Not attending	95.4	96.8	97.1	96.0	100.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$10,311	\$14,710	\$10,395	\$12,681	\$13,527
None	11.8	19.4	20.0	15.1	27.3
\$1 to \$2,499	8.6	2.6	11.4	4.8	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5.3	4.5	2.9	5.1	4.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.5	14.2	11.4	14.7	13.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.1	12.9	22.9	16.2	13.6
\$10,000 or more	38.8	46.5	31.4	44.1	40.9
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	27.6	9.7	8.6	19.9	27.3
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TANF	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
SNAP	27.0	9.7	8.6	19.5	27.3
Other public assistance	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	8.2	6.8	3.0	8.0	100.0
Long-term unemployed	28.3	21.3	22.9	25.0	22.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.0
Ex-offenders	4.6	5.8	5.7	5.1	0.0
Low income	65.8	58.1	65.7	61.4	50.0
English language learners	2.0	0.6	2.9	1.1	0.0
Basic skills deficient	3.9	2.6	5.7	2.9	0.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.3	0.0	2.9	0.4	0.0
Single parents	9.2	1.3	5.7	5.1	18.2
Displaced homemakers	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7	4.5

**Table III-7**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	181	18	108	76	*
Statewide programs	*	*	3	3	*
Local programs	181	18	108	76	*
Dislocated Worker Grants	18	5	6	9	*
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	*
Economic Recovery	18	5	6	9	*
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	1.1	0.0	2.8	1.3	*
22 to 29	9.9	5.6	25.9	2.6	*
30 to 44	33.7	22.2	42.6	35.5	*
45 to 54	30.4	33.3	18.5	36.8	*
55 and older	24.9	38.9	10.2	23.7	*
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	50.3	72.2	44.4	56.6	*
Males	49.7	27.8	55.6	43.4	*
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.7	0.0	10.4	2.6	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.6	0.0	2.0	1.4	*
Asians	2.4	0.0	2.0	2.7	*
Blacks or African Americans	57.7	50.0	57.4	64.4	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Whites	40.5	56.3	41.6	37.0	*
More than one race	1.2	6.3	2.0	2.7	*
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	6.6	5.6	20.4	10.5	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	93.4	94.4	79.6	89.5	*
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	6.6	0.0	8.3	5.3	*
Disabled veterans	1.7	0.0	3.7	5.3	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	17.1	0.0	0.0	13.2	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	3.9	0.0	0.0	3.9	*
Claimants not referred	78.5	0.0	0.0	43.4	*
Claimants exempt	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	9.2	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	30.3	*
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	9.4	5.6	2.8	9.2	*
Secondary school equivalency	5.0	11.1	4.6	5.3	*
Secondary school graduates	35.4	33.3	42.6	38.2	*
Some postsecondary	13.3	5.6	19.4	10.5	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.4	0.0	2.8	5.3	*
Associate's Degree	11.0	16.7	6.5	9.2	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	21.5	27.8	21.3	22.4	*
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	5.0	5.6	1.9	2.6	*
Not attending	95.0	94.4	98.1	97.4	*
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$12,856	\$6,767	\$12,117	\$11,366	*
None	6.6	55.6	24.1	15.8	*
\$1 to \$2,499	3.9	16.7	6.5	5.3	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5.0	5.6	4.6	5.3	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.8	5.6	16.7	19.7	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.0	5.6	12.0	17.1	*
\$10,000 or more	49.7	11.1	36.1	36.8	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	19.3	16.7	17.6	27.6	*
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
TANF	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.3	*
SNAP	19.3	16.7	16.7	26.3	*
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.3	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	8.0	5.9	6.9	6.6	*
Long-term unemployed	25.4	38.9	21.3	100.0	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	*
Ex-offenders	7.7	5.6	0.9	3.9	*
Low income	66.9	77.8	50.9	68.4	*
English language learners	0.6	5.6	1.9	0.0	*
Basic skills deficient	3.9	0.0	2.8	2.6	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	0.0	0.9	0.0	*
Single parents	6.1	5.6	3.7	3.9	*
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	1.9	1.3	*

**Table III-8**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>				
All exiters	21	*	190	12
Statewide programs	0	*	3	0
Local programs	21	*	190	12
Dislocated Worker Grants	*	*	23	*
Disaster Recovery	0	*	0	0
Economic Recovery	*	*	23	*
<b>Age Categories</b>				
Under 22	0.0	*	2.1	8.3
22 to 29	19.0	*	15.8	16.7
30 to 44	33.3	*	37.9	33.3
45 to 54	28.6	*	24.7	16.7
55 and older	19.0	*	19.5	25.0
<b>Gender</b>				
Females	14.3	*	52.6	58.3
Males	85.7	*	47.4	41.7
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>				
Hispanics/Latinos	9.5	*	7.5	41.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	10.0	*	1.1	0.0
Asians	5.0	*	1.7	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	75.0	*	66.3	36.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	*	0.6	0.0
Whites	35.0	*	32.6	63.6
More than one race	15.0	*	1.7	0.0
<b>Employment Status</b>				
Employed	0.0	*	12.1	16.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	100.0	*	87.9	83.3
<b>Veteran Status</b>				
Veterans	100.0	*	7.4	0.0
Disabled veterans	33.3	*	1.1	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	*	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>				
Claimants referred by RESEA	4.8	*	9.5	25.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	4.8	*	3.2	8.3
Claimants not referred	47.6	*	50.5	25.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	*	0.5	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	*	7.4	8.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	42.9	*	28.9	33.3
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>				
No educational level completed	0.0	*	9.5	25.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	*	5.3	8.3
Secondary school graduates	28.6	*	38.9	41.7
Some postsecondary	9.5	*	15.3	25.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	*	4.2	0.0
Associate's Degree	14.3	*	6.8	0.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	47.6	*	20.0	0.0
<b>School Attendance</b>				
Attending school	4.8	*	5.3	0.0
Not attending	95.2	*	94.7	100.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>				
Average Earnings	\$19,779	*	\$12,026	\$9,245
None	33.3	*	13.2	8.3
\$1 to \$2,499	4.8	*	5.8	16.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	*	5.3	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4.8	*	14.7	8.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.5	*	17.4	33.3
\$10,000 or more	47.6	*	43.7	33.3
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>				
Any public assistance	14.3	*	30.0	0.0
SSI or SSDI	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
TANF	0.0	*	0.5	0.0
SNAP	14.3	*	29.5	0.0
Other public assistance	0.0	*	0.5	0.0



	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
<b>Other Characteristics</b>				
Individuals with a disability	36.8	*	6.1	0.0
Long-term unemployed	19.0	*	27.4	16.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.8	*	0.5	0.0
Ex-offenders	4.8	*	5.3	16.7
Low income	66.7	*	100.0	66.7
English language learners	0.0	*	1.1	33.3
Basic skills deficient	0.0	*	3.7	83.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	*	0.5	16.7
Single parents	0.0	*	7.4	16.7
Displaced homemakers	4.8	*	0.5	0.0

**Table III-9**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	21	132	46	11	97
Statewide programs	0	4	0	0	3
Local programs	21	132	46	11	97
Dislocated Worker Grants	3	15	4	*	6
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	3	15	4	*	6
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	4.8	20.5	17.4	18.2	9.3
30 to 44	52.4	34.8	43.5	36.4	30.9
45 to 54	23.8	24.2	19.6	36.4	32.0
55 and older	19.0	16.7	19.6	9.1	27.8
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	52.4	43.9	65.2	63.6	47.4
Males	47.6	56.1	34.8	36.4	52.6
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	19.0	6.2	9.1	0.0	7.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	2.2
Asians	0.0	0.8	2.6	0.0	4.4
Blacks or African Americans	42.1	59.2	76.9	63.6	48.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	57.9	39.2	20.5	36.4	51.6
More than one race	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	4.4
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	4.8	12.1	19.6	18.2	7.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	95.2	87.9	80.4	81.8	92.8
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.0	4.5	4.3	0.0	13.4
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.2
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	1.0

	No Level Completed	HS Grad or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Tech/Voc Certificate	Post-Sec. Degree
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	23.8	7.6	4.3	27.3	11.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	9.5	1.5	2.2	0.0	2.1
Claimants not referred	47.6	45.5	45.7	45.5	47.4
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	4.8	6.1	2.2	0.0	8.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	14.3	38.6	45.7	27.3	30.9
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	87.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.9
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.1
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	0.0	3.0	4.3	9.1	5.2
Not attending	100.0	97.0	95.7	90.9	94.8
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$13,351	\$9,756	\$12,223	\$10,498	\$16,284
None	4.8	16.7	13.0	9.1	18.6
\$1 to \$2,499	0.0	7.6	6.5	0.0	4.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	8.3	4.3	0.0	2.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4.8	18.9	13.0	0.0	12.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	23.8	16.7	17.4	45.5	12.4
\$10,000 or more	66.7	31.8	45.7	45.5	50.5
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	33.3	18.2	28.3	36.4	9.3
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TANF	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP	33.3	17.4	28.3	36.4	9.3
Other public assistance	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Grad or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Tech/Voc Certificate	Post-Sec. Degree
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	9.5	2.4	4.7	10.0	14.9
Long-term unemployed	33.3	25.0	17.4	36.4	24.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ex-offenders	4.8	9.1	2.2	9.1	1.0
Low income	85.7	63.6	63.0	72.7	52.6
English language learners	4.8	1.5	2.2	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	14.3	3.0	6.5	0.0	0.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	4.8	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
Single parents	14.3	6.1	6.5	9.1	1.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.0

**Table III-10**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	12	295	16	*	16
Statewide programs	0	7	0	*	0
Local programs	12	295	16	*	16
Dislocated Worker Grants	*	27	*	*	4
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	*	0
Economic Recovery	*	27	*	*	4
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.0	1.7	0.0	*	0.0
22 to 29	16.7	15.3	18.8	*	18.8
30 to 44	66.7	34.9	50.0	*	62.5
45 to 54	16.7	26.8	18.8	*	12.5
55 and older	0.0	21.4	12.5	*	6.3
Gender					
Females	58.3	49.2	43.8	*	87.5
Males	41.7	50.8	56.3	*	12.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	0.0	7.9	6.7	*	12.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	1.1	0.0	*	0.0
Asians	0.0	2.2	0.0	*	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	75.0	56.4	71.4	*	75.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.4	0.0	*	0.0
Whites	33.3	42.1	28.6	*	25.0
More than one race	8.3	1.5	0.0	*	0.0
Employment Status					
Employed	8.3	11.5	12.5	*	12.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.7	88.5	87.5	*	87.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	8.3	6.8	6.3	*	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	2.4	0.0	*	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.3	0.0	*	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.7	0.0	*	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	16.7	9.8	18.8	*	18.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	8.3	2.0	0.0	*	6.3
Claimants not referred	50.0	46.1	68.8	*	43.8
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.3	0.0	*	0.0
Exhaustees	8.3	5.8	6.3	*	6.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	16.7	35.9	6.3	*	25.0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	0.0	7.1	6.3	*	18.8
Secondary school equivalency	8.3	5.1	25.0	*	12.5
Secondary school graduates	25.0	38.3	50.0	*	37.5
Some postsecondary	16.7	14.9	6.3	*	18.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	8.3	3.4	6.3	*	6.3
Associate’s Degree	33.3	8.8	6.3	*	6.3
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	8.3	22.4	0.0	*	0.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	18.8	*	0.0
Not attending	0.0	100.0	81.3	*	100.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$9,161	\$12,579	\$8,245	*	\$9,223
None	8.3	15.9	12.5	*	6.3
\$1 to \$2,499	0.0	5.8	6.3	*	12.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8.3	4.7	12.5	*	6.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	25.0	13.9	12.5	*	12.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.7	16.9	25.0	*	18.8
\$10,000 or more	41.7	42.7	31.3	*	43.8
Public assistance Information					
Any public assistance	16.7	18.6	25.0	*	68.8
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
TANF	0.0	0.3	0.0	*	6.3
SNAP	16.7	18.3	25.0	*	62.5
Other public assistance	0.0	0.3	0.0	*	6.3

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	0.0	7.8	0.0	*	25.0
Long-term unemployed	16.7	25.1	18.8	*	18.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.3	0.0	*	0.0
Ex-offenders	25.0	4.4	100.0	*	12.5
Low income	83.3	61.0	62.5	*	87.5
English language learners	0.0	1.4	0.0	*	12.5
Basic skills deficient	0.0	3.4	12.5	*	12.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.7	0.0	*	12.5
Single parents	0.0	5.4	12.5	*	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.7	0.0	*	6.3

**Table III-11**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	307	307	307	133	174
Statewide programs	7	7	7	*	6
Local programs	307	307	307	133	174
Dislocated Worker Grants	29	29	29	*	27
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	29	29	29	*	27
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7
22 to 29	15.3	15.3	15.3	13.5	16.7
30 to 44	36.2	36.2	36.2	34.6	37.4
45 to 54	26.4	26.4	26.4	28.6	24.7
55 and older	20.5	20.5	20.5	21.8	19.5
Gender					
Females	49.5	49.5	49.5	50.4	48.9
Males	50.5	50.5	50.5	49.6	51.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.6	7.6	7.6	6.1	8.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.2
Asians	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.9
Blacks or African Americans	57.2	57.2	57.2	53.2	60.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.6
Whites	41.8	41.8	41.8	45.2	39.1
More than one race	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.8	2.5
Employment Status					
Employed	11.4	11.4	11.4	10.5	12.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.6	88.6	88.6	89.5	87.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9
Disabled veterans	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6
Active duty military spouses	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6



	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.8	10.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Claimants not referred	46.3	46.3	46.3	48.9	44.3
Claimants exempt	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6
Exhaustees	5.9	5.9	5.9	4.5	6.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	35.2	35.2	35.2	34.6	35.6
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	6.8	6.8	6.8	5.3	8.0
Secondary school equivalency	5.2	5.2	5.2	3.0	6.9
Secondary school graduates	37.8	37.8	37.8	36.1	39.1
Some postsecondary	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	14.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.5	2.9
Associate’s Degree	9.8	9.8	9.8	14.3	6.3
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.9	3.9	3.9	2.3	5.2
Not attending	96.1	96.1	96.1	97.7	94.8
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$12,434	\$12,434	\$12,434	\$13,070	\$11,868
None	15.6	15.6	15.6	8.3	21.3
\$1 to \$2,499	5.5	5.5	5.5	3.8	6.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4.9	4.9	4.9	6.8	3.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.3	14.3	14.3	18.0	11.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.9	16.9	16.9	15.0	18.4
\$10,000 or more	42.7	42.7	42.7	48.1	38.5
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	18.6	18.6	18.6	21.1	16.7
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TANF	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6
SNAP	18.2	18.2	18.2	21.1	16.1
Other public assistance	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	7.5	7.5	7.5	10.9	4.8
Long-term unemployed	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.1	25.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.0
Ex-offenders	5.2	5.2	5.2	3.0	6.9
Low income	61.9	61.9	61.9	60.9	62.6
English language learners	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.0	2.3
Basic skills deficient	3.3	3.3	3.3	0.8	5.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.1
Single parents	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.5	5.7
Displaced homemakers	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.1

**Table III-12**  
**Number of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	307	307	307	133	174
Statewide programs	7	7	7	*	6
Local programs	307	307	307	133	174
Dislocated Worker Grants	29	29	29	*	27
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Economic Recovery	29	29	29	*	27
Age Categories					
Under 22	5	5	5	*	3
22 to 29	47	47	47	18	29
30 to 44	111	111	111	46	65
45 to 54	81	81	81	38	43
55 and older	63	63	63	29	34
Gender					
Females	152	152	152	67	85
Males	155	155	155	66	89
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	23	23	23	8	15
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3	3	3	*	*
Asians	6	6	6	3	3
Blacks or African Americans	163	163	163	66	97
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	0	*
Whites	119	119	119	56	63
More than one race	5	5	5	*	4
Employment Status					
Employed	35	35	35	14	21
Not employed or with layoff notice	272	272	272	119	153
Veteran Status					
Veterans	21	21	21	9	12
Disabled veterans	7	7	7	3	4
Other eligible persons	*	*	*	0	*
Active duty military spouses	*	*	*	*	*

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	31	31	31	13	18
Claimants referred by WPRS	7	7	7	3	4
Claimants not referred	142	142	142	65	77
Claimants exempt	*	*	*	0	*
Exhaustees	18	18	18	6	12
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	108	108	108	46	62
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	21	21	21	7	14
Secondary school equivalency	16	16	16	4	12
Secondary school graduates	116	116	116	48	68
Some postsecondary	46	46	46	20	26
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	11	11	11	6	5
Associate’s Degree	30	30	30	19	11
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	67	67	67	29	38
School Attendance					
Attending school	12	12	12	3	9
Not attending	295	295	295	130	165
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	48	48	48	11	37
\$1 to \$2,499	17	17	17	5	12
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15	15	15	9	6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	44	44	44	24	20
\$7,500 to \$9,999	52	52	52	20	32
\$10,000 or more	131	131	131	64	67
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	57	57	57	28	29
SSI or SSDI	0	0	0	0	0
TANF	*	*	*	0	*
SNAP	56	56	56	28	28
Other public assistance	*	*	*	0	*

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	22	22	22	14	8
Long-term unemployed	76	76	76	32	44
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	*	*	*	*	0
Ex-offenders	16	16	16	4	12
Low income	190	190	190	81	109
English language learners	4	4	4	0	4
Basic skills deficient	10	10	10	*	9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	*	*	*	0	*
Single parents	16	16	16	6	10
Displaced homemakers	*	*	*	0	*

Table III-13

### Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA, by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Number of Trainees</b>					
All trainees	174	*	21	154	*
Statewide programs	6	*	4	*	*
Local programs	174	*	21	154	*
Dislocated Worker Grants	27	*	3	24	*
Disaster Recovery	0	*	0	0	*
Economic Recovery	27	*	3	24	*
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	1.7	*	0.0	1.9	*
22 to 29	16.7	*	14.3	16.9	*
30 to 44	37.4	*	33.3	38.3	*
45 to 54	24.7	*	14.3	26.0	*
55 and older	19.5	*	38.1	16.9	*
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	48.9	*	38.1	50.0	*
Males	51.1	*	61.9	50.0	*
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	8.7	*	0.0	9.9	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.2	*	4.8	0.7	*
Asians	1.9	*	0.0	2.1	*
Blacks or African Americans	60.2	*	66.7	59.6	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.6	*	0.0	0.7	*
Whites	39.1	*	38.1	39.0	*
More than one race	2.5	*	4.8	2.1	*
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	12.1	*	14.3	11.7	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.9	*	85.7	88.3	*
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	6.9	*	9.5	6.5	*
Disabled veterans	2.3	*	4.8	1.9	*
Other eligible persons	0.6	*	0.0	0.6	*
Active duty military spouses	0.6	*	0.0	0.6	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	10.3	*	0.0	11.7	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	2.3	*	4.8	1.9	*
Claimants not referred	44.3	*	38.1	45.5	*
Claimants exempt	0.6	*	0.0	0.6	*
Exhaustees	6.9	*	0.0	7.8	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	35.6	*	57.1	32.5	*
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	8.0	*	14.3	7.1	*
Secondary school equivalency	6.9	*	0.0	7.8	*
Secondary school graduates	39.1	*	42.9	38.3	*
Some postsecondary	14.9	*	23.8	13.6	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.9	*	9.5	2.6	*
Associate's Degree	6.3	*	0.0	7.1	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	21.8	*	9.5	23.4	*
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	5.2	*	4.8	5.2	*
Not attending	94.8	*	95.2	94.8	*
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$11,868	*	\$11,081	\$11,948	*
None	21.3	*	19.0	21.4	*
\$1 to \$2,499	6.9	*	4.8	7.1	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3.4	*	0.0	3.9	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.5	*	14.3	11.0	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.4	*	23.8	18.2	*
\$10,000 or more	38.5	*	38.1	38.3	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	16.7	*	14.3	16.9	*
SSI or SSDI	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
TANF	0.6	*	0.0	0.6	*
SNAP	16.1	*	9.5	16.9	*
Other public assistance	0.6	*	4.8	0.0	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	4.8	*	5.0	4.8	*
Long-term unemployed	25.3	*	28.6	24.7	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Ex-offenders	6.9	*	4.8	7.1	*
Low income	62.6	*	57.1	63.0	*
English language learners	2.3	*	0.0	2.6	*
Basic skills deficient	5.2	*	4.8	5.2	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.1	*	0.0	1.3	*
Single parents	5.7	*	4.8	5.8	*
Displaced homemakers	1.1	*	4.8	0.6	*



**Table III-14**  
**Trends in Services Received by Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>Nation PY 2023</b>	<b>VA PY 2021</b>	<b>VA PY 2022</b>	<b>VA PY 2023</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	173,620	160,625	148,328	598	350	307
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	84.1	88.2	89.6	43.5	37.7	43.3
WIOA Adult	7.1	6.8	8.6	0.8	0.9	2.0
WIOA Youth	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
Wagner-Peyser	81.6	85.9	86.9	43.5	37.4	42.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Adult Education	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.0	1.2	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.0
Vocational Education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-services or informational services	91.4	93.4	93.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.7	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	72.6	74.9	77.1	97.5	91.7	92.8
Career guidance	40.0	34.7	38.3	60.9	65.4	66.4
Staff-assisted job search	68.1	73.2	77.9	10.7	12.3	13.7
Referred to employment	58.1	63.4	65.3	13.9	18.0	16.9
Referred to Federal training	16.9	13.4	11.6	76.4	70.3	64.5
Assistance with UI	2.2	2.9	3.2	6.5	6.9	20.2
Other basic services	69.5	70.2	72.9	8.0	10.6	8.8
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	87.6	90.4	87.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	39.2	38.9	33.3	98.7	99.4	99.0
Internship or work experience	1.6	1.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.1	2.0
English as a second language services	0.5	0.5	0.6	5.7	4.0	2.3
Pre-vocational services	4.0	10.5	3.9	14.0	9.1	8.1
Other individualized services	47.8	50.9	54.2	1.3	0.6	1.0

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	1.0	1.4	--	1.9	1.1
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	22.1	35.3	--	40.9	45.8
In-person only	--	76.9	63.2	--	57.2	53.1
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	--	71.9	76.6	--	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
Average number of weeks	22.3	19.2	17.2	56.0	63.1	48.4
4 or fewer weeks	31.3	28.5	30.3	2.8	5.1	5.5
5 to 13 weeks	29.9	32.4	31.6	9.7	14.0	16.6
14 to 26 weeks	15.9	21.7	23.0	21.6	17.1	22.5
27 to 52 weeks	10.9	8.5	8.7	26.1	17.4	30.3
53 to 104 weeks	7.4	6.0	4.0	21.7	22.9	10.7
More than 104 weeks	4.6	3.0	2.4	18.1	23.4	14.3
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	8.3	7.1	7.2	35.3	42.9	34.2
Rapid response	5.9	13.5	7.4	27.4	31.7	27.0
Disaster relief employment	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.2	4.6	0.0
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.7	0.3	0.0
Deceased	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	22.3	16.2	15.4	72.6	65.4	56.7
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	38,794	26,084	22,828	434	229	174
Type of training						
On-the-job training	8.0	8.0	7.8	3.7	3.1	11.5
Skill upgrading	15.1	17.5	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0
Customized training	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	73.9	70.8	70.9	97.5	97.4	88.5
Prerequisite training	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>						
Type of Training (continued)						
Registered apprenticeship	1.2	1.6	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.6
Other non-occupational training	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	79.3	76.8	78.3	89.6	91.7	85.1
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	11.2	10.1	--	5.2	2.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	14.9	20.3	--	2.2	4.7
In-person only	--	74.0	69.6	--	92.5	93.2
Method not reported (among trainees)	--	31.9	32.8	--	0.0	0.0
ITA established	70.6	70.4	72.4	85.3	79.0	78.7
Pell grant recipients	3.4	3.5	3.1	1.8	1.3	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	36.0	36.6	38.4	26.5	29.7	33.3
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	28.1	29.8	26.0	31.1	38.1	25.5
4 or fewer weeks	15.2	16.9	17.9	15.0	21.0	21.3
5 to 13 weeks	30.2	29.3	33.4	32.7	25.8	32.2
14 to 26 weeks	21.9	18.9	20.6	19.6	14.0	25.9
27 to 52 weeks	16.9	16.5	14.4	11.8	10.0	7.5
53 to 104 weeks	11.7	13.5	9.3	14.5	21.0	8.0
More than 104 weeks	4.1	4.9	4.3	6.5	8.3	5.2
Occupation of training						
Management	8.2	6.2	6.6	11.3	18.8	6.6
Business and financial	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.3	4.5	2.4
Computer and mathematical	10.3	9.2	9.6	14.2	12.1	13.3
Architecture and engineering	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.2	2.7	2.4
Education, training, and library	1.8	2.1	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.0	10.1	7.9	7.8	8.9	11.4
Healthcare support	8.7	8.7	9.1	9.4	6.3	12.7
Food preparation and serving related	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6
Personal care and service	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.3	1.2
Sales and related	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	6.9	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.7	3.6
Construction and extraction	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.1	2.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.5	5.1	3.9	8.5	6.3	5.4
Production	6.1	5.7	5.6	7.5	6.7	9.6
Transportation and material moving	29.9	31.6	33.8	30.9	25.9	29.5
Other occupations	5.0	5.2	5.4	1.4	3.6	2.4

**Table III-15**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters Who Received Various Services,**  
**by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>Nation PY 2023</b>	<b>VA PY 2021</b>	<b>VA PY 2022</b>	<b>VA PY 2023</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	173,620	160,625	148,328	598	350	307
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	145,985	141,671	132,915	260	132	133
WIOA Adult	12,314	10,853	12,721	5	3	6
WIOA Youth	349	213	270	0	0	*
Wagner-Peyser	141,603	137,920	128,879	260	131	131
Vocational Rehabilitation	256	139	147	*	*	*
Adult Education	418	363	267	0	0	0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	37	53	71	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	3	2	2	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	1,744	1,930	2,476	3	*	0
Vocational Education	114	89	76	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	4	5	6	0	0	0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-services or informational services	158,651	150,056	138,732	598	350	307
Any staff-assisted basic career service	173,146	160,497	148,149	598	350	307
Workforce information services	126,025	120,269	114,377	583	321	285
Career guidance	69,512	55,765	56,751	364	229	204
Staff-assisted job search	118,250	117,626	115,530	64	43	42
Referred to employment	100,918	101,900	96,920	83	63	52
Referred to Federal training	29,405	21,577	17,204	457	246	198
Assistance with UI	3,834	4,660	4,792	39	24	62
Other basic services	120,726	112,730	108,076	48	37	27
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	152,123	145,202	130,371	598	350	307
IEP created	67,996	62,439	49,373	590	348	304
Internship or work experience	2,802	3,006	2,025	0	0	0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1,245	1,144	1,184	0	0	0
Transitional jobs	619	976	761	0	0	0
Other work experience	1,235	1,439	597	0	0	0
Financial literacy services	1,320	1,086	1,055	7	4	6
English as a second language services	883	818	827	34	14	7
Pre-vocational services	7,015	16,915	5,763	84	32	25
Other individualized services	82,957	81,686	80,357	8	*	3

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	363	433	--	4	3
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	8,338	10,563	--	85	120
In-person only	--	29,021	18,887	--	119	139
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	--	96,306	97,796	--	0	0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
4 or fewer weeks	54,380	45,703	44,932	17	18	17
5 to 13 weeks	51,982	51,979	46,840	58	49	51
14 to 26 weeks	27,541	34,886	34,089	129	60	69
27 to 52 weeks	18,882	13,579	12,887	156	61	93
53 to 104 weeks	12,870	9,682	5,982	130	80	33
More than 104 weeks	7,965	4,796	3,598	108	82	44
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	224	349	342	*	0	0
Supportive services	14,420	11,434	10,696	211	150	105
Rapid response	10,249	21,617	11,036	164	111	83
Disaster relief employment	2,216	1,194	602	7	16	0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	67	48	47	*	0	0
Health/medical	654	503	402	10	*	0
Deceased	127	66	50	*	*	0
Reserve called to active duty	5	9	4	0	0	0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	38,794	26,084	22,828	434	229	174
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	38,794	26,084	22,828	434	229	174
Type of training						
On-the-job training	3,103	2,075	1,790	16	7	20
Skill upgrading	5,840	4,568	4,092	0	0	0
Entrepreneurial training	163	166	109	*	*	0
ABE or ESL with other training	98	62	66	*	0	0
Customized training	468	245	176	0	0	0
Other occupational skills training	28,686	18,471	16,189	423	223	154
Prerequisite training	84	65	44	0	0	0
Registered apprenticeship	469	415	404	0	0	*

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>						
Type of training						
Other non-occupational training	228	175	118	0	0	0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	107	78	40	0	0	0
Completed training	30,752	20,024	17,880	389	210	148
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	1,497	1,458	--	7	3
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	1,995	2,925	--	3	7
In-person only	--	9,913	10,033	--	124	138
Method not reported (among trainees)	--	6,289	7,036	--	0	0
ITA established	27,371	18,357	16,520	370	181	137
Pell grant recipients	1,315	922	709	8	3	0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	13,979	9,550	8,761	115	68	58
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	5,907	4,406	4,090	65	48	37
5 to 13 weeks	11,733	7,651	7,634	142	59	56
14 to 26 weeks	8,486	4,923	4,708	85	32	45
27 to 52 weeks	6,568	4,303	3,280	51	23	13
53 to 104 weeks	4,519	3,511	2,126	63	48	14
More than 104 weeks	1,575	1,290	987	28	19	9
Occupation of training						
Management	3,097	1,572	1,473	48	42	11
Business and financial	1,289	888	908	14	10	4
Computer and mathematical	3,885	2,319	2,151	60	27	22
Architecture and engineering	816	503	357	5	6	4
Education, training, and library	672	542	380	4	3	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3,416	2,549	1,769	33	20	19
Healthcare support	3,283	2,194	2,031	40	14	21
Food preparation and serving related	438	199	142	0	*	*
Personal care and service	367	349	311	0	3	*
Sales and related	288	220	182	0	0	0
Office and administrative support	2,612	1,614	1,430	26	15	6
Construction and extraction	1,171	793	685	15	7	4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1,701	1,296	860	36	14	9
Production	2,324	1,451	1,253	32	15	16
Transportation and material moving	11,332	7,997	7,529	131	58	49
Other occupations	1,876	1,320	1,211	6	8	4

**Table III-16**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Funding Source**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	307	307	307	7	29
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	43.3	43.3	43.3	42.9	62.1
WIOA Adult	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.9	62.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	92.8	92.8	92.8	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	66.4	66.4	66.4	71.4	69.0
Staff-assisted job search	13.7	13.7	13.7	14.3	24.1
Referred to employment	16.9	16.9	16.9	42.9	37.9
Referred to Federal training	64.5	64.5	64.5	85.7	96.6
Assistance with UI	20.2	20.2	20.2	0.0	31.0
Other basic services	8.8	8.8	8.8	14.3	0.0
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	99.0	99.0	99.0	100.0	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	3.4
English as a second language services	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	8.1	8.1	8.1	0.0	6.9
Other individualized services	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	45.8	45.8	45.8	57.1	19.2
In-person only	53.1	53.1	53.1	42.9	80.8
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	48.4	48.4	48.4	31.4	53.3
4 or fewer weeks	5.5	5.5	5.5	0.0	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	16.6	16.6	16.6	0.0	10.3
14 to 26 weeks	22.5	22.5	22.5	42.9	13.8
27 to 52 weeks	30.3	30.3	30.3	42.9	34.5
53 to 104 weeks	10.7	10.7	10.7	14.3	31.0
More than 104 weeks	14.3	14.3	14.3	0.0	10.3
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	34.2	34.2	34.2	28.6	100.0
Rapid response	27.0	27.0	27.0	57.1	20.7
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	56.7	56.7	56.7	85.7	93.1
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	174	174	174	6	27
Type of training					
On-the-job training	11.5	11.5	11.5	66.7	11.1
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	88.5	88.5	88.5	33.3	88.9
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



		Formula Funds			
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Registered apprenticeship	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	85.1	85.1	85.1	83.3	85.2
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	2.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	3.7
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	4.7	4.7	4.7	0.0	3.7
In-person only	93.2	93.2	93.2	100.0	92.6
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	78.7	78.7	78.7	33.3	66.7
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	33.3	33.3	33.3	16.7	18.5
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	25.5	25.5	25.5	16.2	29.6
4 or fewer weeks	21.3	21.3	21.3	16.7	7.4
5 to 13 weeks	32.2	32.2	32.2	50.0	25.9
14 to 26 weeks	25.9	25.9	25.9	16.7	40.7
27 to 52 weeks	7.5	7.5	7.5	0.0	3.7
53 to 104 weeks	8.0	8.0	8.0	16.7	18.5
More than 104 weeks	5.2	5.2	5.2	0.0	3.7
Occupation of training					
Management	6.6	6.6	6.6	16.7	3.8
Business and financial	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	13.3	13.3	13.3	16.7	7.7
Architecture and engineering	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	11.4	11.4	11.4	0.0	11.5
Healthcare support	12.7	12.7	12.7	0.0	19.2
Food preparation and serving related	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	3.6	3.6	3.6	0.0	7.7
Construction and extraction	2.4	2.4	2.4	33.3	3.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.4	5.4	5.4	16.7	0.0
Production	9.6	9.6	9.6	16.7	23.1
Transportation and material moving	29.5	29.5	29.5	16.7	26.9
Other occupations	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.0	3.8

**Table III-17**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and older</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	5	47	111	81	63
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	20.0	31.9	36.0	54.3	52.4
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2	6.3
WIOA Youth	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	20.0	31.9	35.1	54.3	50.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	93.6	90.1	93.8	95.2
Career guidance	40.0	53.2	62.2	77.8	71.4
Staff-assisted job search	0.0	6.4	11.7	16.0	20.6
Referred to employment	20.0	14.9	11.7	23.5	19.0
Referred to Federal training	60.0	66.0	65.8	59.3	68.3
Assistance with UI	0.0	8.5	19.8	24.7	25.4
Other basic services	0.0	12.8	9.9	7.4	6.3
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	100.0	99.1	97.5	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	4.3	0.9	2.5	1.6
English as a second language services	20.0	0.0	3.6	2.5	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	12.8	5.4	8.6	9.5
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.5	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	2.4	1.0	1.5	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	33.3	39.0	44.7	48.5	51.0
In-person only	66.7	58.5	54.4	50.0	49.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	91.7	37.3	36.3	61.3	58.2
4 or fewer weeks	20.0	8.5	6.3	3.7	3.2
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	23.4	21.6	11.1	11.1
14 to 26 weeks	0.0	19.1	24.3	23.5	22.2
27 to 52 weeks	20.0	31.9	31.5	28.4	30.2
53 to 104 weeks	20.0	4.3	9.9	13.6	12.7
More than 104 weeks	40.0	12.8	6.3	19.8	20.6
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	0.0	42.6	36.0	33.3	28.6
Rapid Response	40.0	21.3	18.0	38.3	31.7
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	60.0	61.7	58.6	53.1	54.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	3	29	65	43	34
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	10.3	9.2	7.0	23.5
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	100.0	89.7	90.8	93.0	76.5
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)</b>					
Type of training					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	66.7	75.9	83.1	90.7	91.2
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	1.6	5.6	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	3.8	4.9	5.6	4.2
In-person only	100.0	96.2	93.4	88.9	95.8
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	100.0	86.2	83.1	79.1	61.8
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	33.3	34.5	40.0	25.6	29.4
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	102.0	26.7	24.1	23.3	23.0
4 or fewer weeks	33.3	20.7	16.9	20.9	29.4
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	27.6	35.4	34.9	29.4
14 to 26 weeks	0.0	20.7	33.8	25.6	17.6
27 to 52 weeks	0.0	10.3	3.1	11.6	8.8
53 to 104 weeks	33.3	13.8	7.7	2.3	8.8
More than 104 weeks	33.3	6.9	3.1	4.7	5.9
Occupation of training					
Management	33.3	0.0	4.8	9.5	9.4
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	1.6	7.1	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	14.8	4.8	16.7	25.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.4	3.1
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	14.8	16.1	7.1	6.3
Healthcare support	0.0	18.5	14.5	11.9	6.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	33.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	1.6	7.1	6.3
Construction and extraction	0.0	3.7	3.2	2.4	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.7	4.8	4.8	9.4
Production	33.3	14.8	4.8	9.5	12.5
Transportation and material moving	0.0	22.2	40.3	23.8	25.0
Other occupations	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	3.1

**Table III-18**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of exiters</b>	23	280	115	159	11
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	26.1	45.4	45.2	42.8	45.5
WIOA Adult	0.0	2.1	0.0	3.1	0.0
WIOA Youth	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	26.1	44.6	45.2	42.1	45.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	95.7	92.9	94.8	91.8	90.9
Career guidance	56.5	67.5	65.2	67.9	54.5
Staff-assisted job search	0.0	15.0	20.0	10.7	9.1
Referred to employment	4.3	18.2	20.0	15.1	27.3
Referred to Federal training	69.6	64.3	65.2	63.5	72.7
Assistance with UI	13.0	21.1	26.1	17.6	18.2
Other basic services	8.7	8.6	10.4	7.5	9.1
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	98.9	99.1	99.4	90.9
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	4.3	1.8	2.6	1.3	0.0
English as a second language services	13.0	1.4	1.7	2.5	0.0
Pre-vocational services	13.0	7.9	1.7	13.2	0.0
Other individualized services	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	9.1

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.8	2.1	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	45.0	46.0	44.7	46.1	40.0
In-person only	55.0	53.1	53.2	53.9	60.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	46.2	48.7	56.0	41.6	55.9
4 or fewer weeks	13.0	4.6	6.1	4.4	9.1
5 to 13 weeks	13.0	17.1	13.9	18.9	27.3
14 to 26 weeks	26.1	22.1	20.9	23.9	0.0
27 to 52 weeks	21.7	31.1	31.3	32.7	9.1
53 to 104 weeks	13.0	10.4	8.7	9.4	45.5
More than 104 weeks	13.0	14.6	19.1	10.7	9.1
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	13.0	35.7	25.2	40.9	27.3
Rapid Response	26.1	27.5	30.4	27.0	18.2
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	65.2	56.1	52.2	59.1	63.6
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	15	157	60	94	7
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	12.7	11.7	12.8	14.3
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	100.0	87.3	88.3	87.2	85.7
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Type of training (continued)					
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	100.0	83.4	83.3	84.0	85.7
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	8.3	1.5	4.3	0.0	14.3
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	8.3	4.5	6.5	4.7	0.0
In-person only	83.3	94.0	89.1	95.3	85.7
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	86.7	77.7	73.3	81.9	71.4
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	46.7	31.8	25.0	38.3	42.9
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	43.0	24.0	21.9	24.8	18.4
4 or fewer weeks	26.7	21.0	20.0	20.2	42.9
5 to 13 weeks	26.7	32.5	26.7	37.2	28.6
14 to 26 weeks	20.0	26.1	33.3	23.4	14.3
27 to 52 weeks	0.0	8.3	10.0	6.4	0.0
53 to 104 weeks	6.7	8.3	8.3	7.4	14.3
More than 104 weeks	20.0	3.8	1.7	5.3	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	21.4	5.3	9.1	3.3	33.3
Business and financial	0.0	2.7	3.6	2.2	0.0
Computer and mathematical	7.1	14.0	12.7	13.0	16.7
Architecture and engineering	0.0	2.7	1.8	3.3	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.1	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	21.4	10.7	10.9	10.9	16.7
Healthcare support	28.6	10.7	12.7	10.9	16.7
Food preparation and serving related	7.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	7.1	0.7	0.0	2.2	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	4.0	5.5	2.2	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	2.7	1.8	3.3	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	6.0	9.1	4.3	0.0
Production	0.0	10.7	12.7	8.7	16.7
Transportation and material moving	7.1	31.3	21.8	37.0	0.0
Other occupations	14.3	1.3	3.6	1.1	0.0

**Table III-19**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of exiters</b>	152	155	35	272	22
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	46.1	40.6	54.3	41.9	40.9
WIOA Adult	2.6	1.3	2.9	1.8	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	45.4	40.0	54.3	41.2	36.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.4	4.5
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	94.1	91.6	94.3	92.6	90.9
Career guidance	70.4	62.6	62.9	66.9	68.2
Staff-assisted job search	15.1	12.3	17.1	13.2	18.2
Referred to employment	19.1	14.8	20.0	16.5	13.6
Referred to Federal training	62.5	66.5	62.9	64.7	54.5
Assistance with UI	20.4	20.0	20.0	20.2	27.3
Other basic services	7.9	9.7	8.6	8.8	9.1
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	99.3	98.7	100.0	98.9	90.9
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	2.0	1.9	0.0	2.2	4.5
English as a second language services	3.9	0.6	5.7	1.8	0.0
Pre-vocational services	10.5	5.8	8.6	8.1	0.0
Other individualized services	0.7	1.3	0.0	1.1	9.1



	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.8	1.5	0.0	1.3	4.8
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	50.0	41.8	42.9	46.2	52.4
In-person only	49.2	56.7	57.1	52.6	42.9
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	51.8	45.2	59.0	47.1	29.6
4 or fewer weeks	3.3	7.7	5.7	5.5	18.2
5 to 13 weeks	15.1	18.1	17.1	16.5	40.9
14 to 26 weeks	20.4	24.5	14.3	23.5	4.5
27 to 52 weeks	30.3	30.3	31.4	30.1	22.7
53 to 104 weeks	16.4	5.2	14.3	10.3	9.1
More than 104 weeks	14.5	14.2	17.1	14.0	4.5
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	38.8	29.7	42.9	33.1	22.7
Rapid Response	27.6	26.5	45.7	24.6	0.0
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	55.9	57.4	60.0	56.3	36.4
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	85	89	21	153	8
Type of training					
On-the-job training	9.4	13.5	14.3	11.1	12.5
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	90.6	86.5	85.7	88.9	87.5
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	78.8	91.0	76.2	86.3	100.0
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	2.8	1.3	6.3	1.5	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	6.9	2.6	12.5	3.8	14.3
In-person only	90.3	96.1	81.3	94.7	85.7
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	80.0	77.5	61.9	81.0	87.5
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	30.6	36.0	14.3	35.9	50.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	31.2	19.9	43.8	22.9	14.5
4 or fewer weeks	20.0	22.5	19.0	21.6	25.0
5 to 13 weeks	30.6	33.7	33.3	32.0	50.0
14 to 26 weeks	24.7	27.0	14.3	27.5	12.5
27 to 52 weeks	5.9	9.0	9.5	7.2	0.0
53 to 104 weeks	11.8	4.5	9.5	7.8	12.5
More than 104 weeks	7.1	3.4	14.3	3.9	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	6.2	7.1	5.3	6.8	33.3
Business and financial	2.5	2.4	0.0	2.7	0.0
Computer and mathematical	14.8	11.8	5.3	14.3	33.3
Architecture and engineering	0.0	4.7	5.3	2.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.2	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	18.5	4.7	26.3	9.5	0.0
Healthcare support	24.7	1.2	15.8	12.2	16.7
Food preparation and serving related	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Personal care and service	2.5	0.0	5.3	0.7	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	7.4	0.0	10.5	2.7	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	4.7	0.0	2.7	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.2	9.4	0.0	6.1	0.0
Production	9.9	9.4	5.3	10.2	0.0
Transportation and material moving	12.3	45.9	15.8	31.3	16.7
Other occupations	3.7	1.2	5.3	2.0	0.0

**Table III-20**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	181	18	108	76	*
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	55.8	22.2	25.9	52.6	*
WIOA Adult	2.2	0.0	1.9	2.6	*
WIOA Youth	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Wagner-Peyser	55.2	22.2	25.0	51.3	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
Workforce information services	95.0	100.0	88.0	92.1	*
Career guidance	70.7	77.8	57.4	67.1	*
Staff-assisted job search	21.5	0.0	2.8	15.8	*
Referred to employment	23.2	5.6	8.3	21.1	*
Referred to Federal training	66.9	66.7	60.2	65.8	*
Assistance with UI	29.8	5.6	6.5	23.7	*
Other basic services	9.9	0.0	8.3	11.8	*
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
IEP created	98.9	100.0	99.1	97.4	*
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Financial literacy services	3.3	0.0	0.0	2.6	*
English as a second language services	2.8	0.0	1.9	1.3	*
Pre-vocational services	8.3	5.6	8.3	6.6	*
Other individualized services	1.1	0.0	0.9	2.6	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	2.9	1.5	*
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	51.4	40.0	39.0	45.6	*
In-person only	48.6	60.0	58.1	52.9	*
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	58.9	60.2	28.9	44.1	*
4 or fewer weeks	3.9	0.0	9.3	5.3	*
5 to 13 weeks	13.3	0.0	25.0	14.5	*
14 to 26 weeks	24.3	16.7	20.4	28.9	*
27 to 52 weeks	27.1	27.8	36.1	25.0	*
53 to 104 weeks	9.9	44.4	6.5	13.2	*
More than 104 weeks	21.5	11.1	2.8	13.2	*
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Supportive services	29.8	61.1	37.0	34.2	*
Rapid Response	24.9	16.7	32.4	25.0	*
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	55.2	66.7	57.4	57.9	*
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	100	12	62	44	*
Type of training					
On-the-job training	8.0	0.0	19.4	13.6	*
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other occupational skills training	92.0	100.0	80.6	86.4	*
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Registered apprenticeship	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Completed training	91.0	83.3	75.8	81.8	*
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	2.6	0.0	1.7	0.0	*
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	3.8	9.1	5.1	10.3	*
In-person only	93.6	90.9	93.2	89.7	*
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
ITA established	81.0	91.7	72.6	75.0	*
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	29.0	50.0	37.1	27.3	*
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	29.4	20.7	20.0	20.3	*
4 or fewer weeks	19.0	25.0	24.2	31.8	*
5 to 13 weeks	30.0	25.0	37.1	29.5	*
14 to 26 weeks	27.0	25.0	24.2	20.5	*
27 to 52 weeks	9.0	8.3	4.8	4.5	*
53 to 104 weeks	8.0	16.7	6.5	11.4	*
More than 104 weeks	7.0	0.0	3.2	2.3	*
Occupation of training					
Management	7.2	8.3	5.3	7.0	*
Business and financial	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Computer and mathematical	12.4	33.3	10.5	16.3	*
Architecture and engineering	3.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	*
Education, training, and library	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.3	8.3	15.8	14.0	*
Healthcare support	15.5	8.3	8.8	7.0	*
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	*
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	*
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Office and administrative support	3.1	8.3	3.5	9.3	*
Construction and extraction	3.1	0.0	1.8	0.0	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.2	16.7	3.5	4.7	*
Production	8.2	0.0	14.0	16.3	*
Transportation and material moving	30.9	25.0	28.1	30.2	*
Other occupations	0.0	8.3	5.3	2.3	*

Table III-21

**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,  
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	21	*	190	12
<b>Coenrollment</b>				
Any coenrollment	42.9	*	47.9	41.7
WIOA Adult	0.0	*	2.1	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	38.1	*	46.8	41.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	4.8	*	0.5	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>				
Self-services or informational services	100.0	*	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	*	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	90.5	*	94.7	100.0
Career guidance	47.6	*	65.8	33.3
Staff-assisted job search	9.5	*	14.7	16.7
Referred to employment	14.3	*	18.9	0.0
Referred to Federal training	61.9	*	66.3	100.0
Assistance with UI	9.5	*	23.7	25.0
Other basic services	9.5	*	8.9	8.3
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>				
Any individualized career service	100.0	*	100.0	100.0
IEP created	95.2	*	99.5	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	*	1.6	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	*	2.1	16.7
Pre-vocational services	0.0	*	8.4	8.3
Other individualized services	4.8	*	0.5	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>				
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	5.0	*	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	30.0	*	47.5	50.0
In-person only	65.0	*	52.5	50.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>				
Average number of weeks	30.6	*	50.6	70.4
4 or fewer weeks	14.3	*	2.6	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	28.6	*	15.8	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	19.0	*	26.3	25.0
27 to 52 weeks	23.8	*	29.5	25.0
53 to 104 weeks	9.5	*	11.1	16.7
More than 104 weeks	4.8	*	14.7	33.3
<b>Other Assistance</b>				
Needs-related payments	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	14.3	*	36.3	33.3
Rapid Response	19.0	*	29.5	41.7
Disaster relief employment	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>				
Received any training	57.1	*	57.4	91.7
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>				
Number of trainees	12	*	109	11
Type of training				
On-the-job training	16.7	*	10.1	9.1
Skill upgrading	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	83.3	*	89.0	90.9
Prerequisite training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>				
Type of training (continued)				
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	*	0.9	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Completed training	83.3	*	85.3	100.0
Method of training provided (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	9.1	*	2.2	11.1
In-person only	90.9	*	97.8	88.9
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
ITA established	83.3	*	78.0	81.8
Pell grant recipients	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	41.7	*	32.1	45.5
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	13.7	*	28.9	46.7
4 or fewer weeks	25.0	*	18.3	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	33.3	*	35.8	27.3
14 to 26 weeks	33.3	*	24.8	36.4
27 to 52 weeks	0.0	*	6.4	9.1
53 to 104 weeks	8.3	*	7.3	9.1
More than 104 weeks	0.0	*	7.3	18.2
Occupation of training				
Management	18.2	*	4.7	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	*	1.9	0.0
Computer and mathematical	27.3	*	12.3	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	*	2.8	9.1
Education, training, and library	0.0	*	0.9	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.1	*	14.2	36.4
Healthcare support	18.2	*	15.1	27.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	*	0.0	9.1
Personal care and service	0.0	*	1.9	9.1
Sales and related	0.0	*	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	*	2.8	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	*	1.9	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	*	4.7	0.0
Production	0.0	*	9.4	18.2
Transportation and material moving	27.3	*	27.4	18.2
Other occupations	0.0	*	2.8	0.0



**Table III-22**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	21	132	46	11	97
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	81.0	43.9	37.0	54.5	36.1
WIOA Adult	4.8	1.5	4.3	0.0	1.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	76.2	43.9	37.0	54.5	35.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	94.7	80.4	81.8	95.9
Career guidance	85.7	60.6	69.6	54.5	70.1
Staff-assisted job search	33.3	14.4	6.5	18.2	11.3
Referred to employment	38.1	16.7	13.0	9.1	15.5
Referred to Federal training	76.2	65.9	63.0	63.6	60.8
Assistance with UI	52.4	18.9	13.0	27.3	17.5
Other basic services	9.5	5.3	17.4	36.4	6.2
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	99.2	97.8	100.0	99.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	2.3	2.2	0.0	2.1
English as a second language services	4.8	0.8	10.9	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	9.5	4.5	26.1	0.0	5.2
Other individualized services	0.0	0.8	2.2	0.0	1.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post-secondary Degree
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.4
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	65.0	36.9	52.6	70.0	47.0
In-person only	35.0	63.1	44.7	30.0	50.6
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	37.6	48.9	52.8	46.6	48.3
4 or fewer weeks	4.8	6.1	6.5	0.0	5.2
5 to 13 weeks	9.5	15.2	15.2	18.2	20.6
14 to 26 weeks	23.8	24.2	17.4	27.3	21.6
27 to 52 weeks	47.6	28.0	34.8	27.3	27.8
53 to 104 weeks	9.5	10.6	8.7	9.1	12.4
More than 104 weeks	4.8	15.9	17.4	18.2	12.4
<b>Other Assistance</b>					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	52.4	34.1	47.8	27.3	24.7
Rapid Response	23.8	34.1	30.4	36.4	15.5
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	66.7	60.6	56.5	45.5	50.5
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	14	80	26	5	49
Type of training					
On-the-job training	21.4	11.3	15.4	40.0	4.1
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	78.6	88.8	80.8	80.0	95.9
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>					
Type of training (continued)					
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	85.7	85.0	84.6	60.0	87.8
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	4.3	0.0	40.0	5.1
In-person only	100.0	95.7	100.0	60.0	87.2
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	71.4	75.0	73.1	80.0	89.8
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	32.5	26.9	60.0	44.9
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	16.5	23.5	42.4	29.4	21.7
4 or fewer weeks	21.4	15.0	23.1	0.0	32.7
5 to 13 weeks	7.1	38.8	26.9	20.0	32.7
14 to 26 weeks	57.1	25.0	23.1	60.0	16.3
27 to 52 weeks	14.3	8.8	7.7	0.0	4.1
53 to 104 weeks	0.0	10.0	0.0	20.0	10.2
More than 104 weeks	0.0	2.5	19.2	0.0	4.1
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	2.6	4.2	0.0	17.4
Business and financial	7.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	4.3
Computer and mathematical	7.1	3.8	12.5	25.0	30.4
Architecture and engineering	0.0	2.6	0.0	25.0	2.2
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.1	9.0	25.0	50.0	6.5
Healthcare support	7.1	14.1	20.8	0.0	8.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	7.1	1.3	4.2	0.0	6.5
Construction and extraction	0.0	3.8	4.2	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	14.3	7.7	4.2	0.0	0.0
Production	21.4	11.5	4.2	0.0	6.5
Transportation and material moving	35.7	35.9	29.2	25.0	17.4
Other occupations	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	2.2

**Table III-23**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>School Status</b>		<b>Ex-Offenders</b>	<b>Homeless</b>	<b>Single Parents</b>
	<b>Attending</b>	<b>Not Attending</b>			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	12	295	16	*	16
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	50.0	43.1	62.5	*	56.3
WIOA Adult	0.0	2.0	6.3	*	0.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.3	6.3	*	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	50.0	42.4	62.5	*	56.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.3	0.0	*	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	92.5	93.8	*	93.8
Career guidance	58.3	66.8	68.8	*	62.5
Staff-assisted job search	25.0	13.2	25.0	*	25.0
Referred to employment	16.7	16.9	12.5	*	25.0
Referred to Federal training	75.0	64.1	75.0	*	75.0
Assistance with UI	25.0	20.0	37.5	*	37.5
Other basic services	0.0	9.2	6.3	*	12.5
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
IEP created	100.0	99.0	100.0	*	100.0
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	2.0	6.3	*	6.3
English as a second language services	0.0	2.4	0.0	*	12.5
Pre-vocational services	0.0	8.5	12.5	*	0.0
Other individualized services	0.0	1.0	0.0	*	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	1.2	0.0	*	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	33.3	46.2	63.6	*	53.3
In-person only	66.7	52.6	36.4	*	46.7
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	61.8	47.9	60.9	*	41.0
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	5.8	6.3	*	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	25.0	16.3	6.3	*	18.8
14 to 26 weeks	16.7	22.7	25.0	*	18.8
27 to 52 weeks	16.7	30.8	18.8	*	37.5
53 to 104 weeks	25.0	10.2	18.8	*	18.8
More than 104 weeks	16.7	14.2	25.0	*	6.3
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Supportive services	41.7	33.9	43.8	*	43.8
Rapid Response	0.0	28.1	6.3	*	25.0
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	75.0	55.9	75.0	*	62.5
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	9	165	12	0	10
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	12.1	8.3	0.0	10.0
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	88.9	88.5	91.7	0.0	90.0
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Registered apprenticeship	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	55.6	86.7	75.0	0.0	90.0
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
In-person only	100.0	92.9	100.0	0.0	100.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	88.9	78.2	75.0	0.0	70.0
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	33.3	33.3	25.0	0.0	10.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	62.0	23.5	32.2	0.0	12.9
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	22.4	25.0	0.0	20.0
5 to 13 weeks	22.2	32.7	16.7	0.0	20.0
14 to 26 weeks	22.2	26.1	16.7	0.0	60.0
27 to 52 weeks	11.1	7.3	25.0	0.0	0.0
53 to 104 weeks	33.3	6.7	8.3	0.0	0.0
More than 104 weeks	11.1	4.8	8.3	0.0	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	14.0	9.1	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	2.5	18.2	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	66.7	8.3	9.1	0.0	20.0
Healthcare support	11.1	12.7	9.1	0.0	40.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	11.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	5.7	9.1	0.0	10.0
Production	0.0	10.2	0.0	0.0	10.0
Transportation and material moving	11.1	30.6	45.5	0.0	40.0
Other occupations	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table III-25**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024, by State**  
 (Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Nation</b>	148,328	99.9	87.9	84.6	15.4
Alabama	145	100.0	100.0	35.2	64.8
Alaska	194	100.0	100.0	12.4	87.6
American Samoa	0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Arizona	601	100.0	95.2	49.8	50.2
Arkansas	101	100.0	95.0	21.8	78.2
California	8,506	100.0	89.2	61.5	38.5
Colorado	913	100.0	99.8	54.4	45.6
Connecticut	429	100.0	99.5	49.0	51.0
Delaware	37	100.0	97.3	5.4	94.6
District of Columbia	73	100.0	100.0	65.8	34.2
Florida	699	100.0	99.4	25.3	74.7
Georgia	412	100.0	98.5	7.5	92.5
Guam	63	100.0	100.0	93.7	6.3
Hawaii	48	100.0	91.7	62.5	37.5
Idaho	111	100.0	100.0	54.1	45.9
Illinois	2,774	100.0	99.2	18.0	82.0
Indiana	1,696	100.0	99.6	77.7	22.3
Iowa	243	100.0	100.0	35.0	65.0
Kansas	237	100.0	59.9	56.5	43.5
Kentucky	164	100.0	100.0	30.5	69.5
Louisiana	496	100.0	91.3	32.1	67.9
Maine	92	100.0	96.7	39.1	60.9
Maryland	367	100.0	100.0	57.5	42.5
Massachusetts	1,172	100.0	99.9	38.2	61.8
Michigan	1,047	100.0	100.0	49.6	50.4
Minnesota	792	100.0	100.0	41.3	58.7
Mississippi	2,608	100.0	94.4	87.0	13.0
Missouri	461	100.0	99.1	49.2	50.8
Montana	32	100.0	100.0	31.3	68.8
Nebraska	131	100.0	100.0	29.8	70.2
Nevada	210	100.0	100.0	28.6	71.4
New Hampshire	221	100.0	100.0	49.8	50.2
New Jersey	1,550	98.6	96.9	6.5	93.2
New Mexico	444	100.0	100.0	30.0	70.0
New York	99,244	100.0	86.6	98.3	-

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Carolina	886	100.0	100.0	23.1	76.9
North Dakota	8	100.0	100.0	25.0	75.0
Northern Mariana Islands	37	100.0	91.9	91.9	8.1
Ohio	1,229	100.0	80.3	70.2	29.8
Oklahoma	193	100.0	100.0	25.4	74.6
Oregon	2,746	100.0	40.1	66.8	33.2
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	2,118	100.0	99.3	56.3	43.7
Puerto Rico	2,832	97.7	90.5	78.4	21.0
Rhode Island	148	100.0	83.8	25.7	74.3
South Carolina	369	100.0	100.0	50.9	49.1
South Dakota	869	100.0	99.9	95.9	4.1
Tennessee	963	100.0	100.0	47.9	52.1
Texas	3,290	100.0	97.0	65.4	34.6
Utah	493	100.0	99.8	35.1	64.9
Vermont	12	100.0	100.0	25.0	75.0
Virgin Islands	9	100.0	100.0	33.3	66.7
Virginia	307	100.0	100.0	43.3	56.7
Washington	4,496	100.0	77.9	80.6	19.4
West Virginia	380	99.7	95.3	23.2	76.6
Wisconsin	579	100.0	99.8	54.2	45.8
Wyoming	50	100.0	96.0	16.0	84.0



**Table III-26**  
**Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited**  
**from April 2023 to March 2024, by State**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Nation</b>	22,828	-	10.3	88.7	-
Alabama	94	0.0	25.5	74.5	26.6
Alaska	170	0.0	59.4	44.7	0.0
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	302	0.0	11.6	89.1	0.0
Arkansas	79	-	-	97.5	0.0
California	3,275	-	6.7	93.8	-
Colorado	416	-	6.3	95.9	0.0
Connecticut	219	-	3.2	95.4	0.0
Delaware	35	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	25	0.0	8.0	92.0	4.0
Florida	522	-	8.4	92.3	-
Georgia	381	0.0	6.0	94.2	0.0
Guam	4	0.0	75.0	25.0	0.0
Hawaii	18	0.0	5.6	94.4	0.0
Idaho	51	0.0	9.8	92.2	0.0
Illinois	2,274	-	9.5	90.6	-
Indiana	378	-	4.2	95.5	0.0
Iowa	158	0.0	-	98.7	0.0
Kansas	103	0.0	28.2	71.8	0.0
Kentucky	114	0.0	-	99.1	0.0
Louisiana	337	0.0	-	97.3	0.0
Maine	56	0.0	-	98.2	0.0
Maryland	156	-	-	97.4	0.0
Massachusetts	724	-	-	97.9	-
Michigan	528	0.0	5.9	94.5	0.0
Minnesota	465	0.0	-	97.6	0.0
Mississippi	340	0.0	52.9	47.1	0.0
Missouri	234	-	10.7	89.3	0.0
Montana	22	0.0	4.5	95.5	0.0
Nebraska	92	0.0	63.0	41.3	0.0
Nevada	150	0.0	5.3	97.3	3.3
New Hampshire	111	-	8.1	91.0	0.0
New Jersey	1,444	-	-	96.7	-
New Mexico	311	-	16.7	84.2	0.0

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
New York	1,663	-	9.1	90.4	-
North Carolina	681	-	15.1	85.5	0.0
North Dakota	6	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Ohio	366	5.2	6.8	72.1	18.6
Oklahoma	144	0.0	-	98.6	0.0
Oregon	912	-	9.5	90.6	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	926	-	13.1	87.0	-
Puerto Rico	596	-	46.5	35.1	19.8
Rhode Island	110	-	14.5	85.5	0.0
South Carolina	181	-	32.6	68.0	0.0
South Dakota	36	-	25.0	75.0	0.0
Tennessee	502	-	8.8	91.2	0.0
Texas	1,137	-	14.8	86.1	-
Utah	320	-	6.9	94.7	-
Vermont	9	0.0	11.1	88.9	0.0
Virgin Islands	6	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Virginia	174	0.0	12.1	88.5	0.0
Washington	870	0.0	3.2	97.4	0.0
West Virginia	291	0.0	9.6	64.6	25.8
Wisconsin	265	-	5.3	94.7	0.0
Wyoming	42	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

**Table III-27**  
**Trends in the Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			VA Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	65.1	72.0	70.7	84.9	84.9	82.8
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	60.3	73.6	71.4	85.7	85.0	82.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,592	\$8,884	\$9,396	\$10,076	\$9,802	\$10,336
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	71.4	74.4	73.5	69.0	80.3	79.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	58.5	61.7	70.4	63.2	66.3	74.3
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	64.0	67.7	66.1	83.4	84.0	82.7
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	65.1	72.0	70.7	84.9	84.9	82.8
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	64.2	73.2	71.4	86.0	84.6	80.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	60.3	73.6	71.4	85.7	85.0	82.2
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,707	\$8,047	\$8,480	\$9,762	\$9,379	\$10,030
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,593	\$8,884	\$9,397	\$10,078	\$9,802	\$10,337
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$8,925	\$9,239	\$9,634	\$10,116	\$10,303	\$10,495
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$9,120	\$9,598	\$9,855	\$10,596	\$10,508	\$10,979
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.7	4.3	4.1
Males	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.7	3.2	2.9
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,083	\$11,306	\$11,696	\$11,478	\$11,622	\$11,282
\$1 to \$2,499	13.9	12.5	12.3	8.9	6.1	8.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.9	14.0	12.7	7.9	10.4	7.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.0	14.7	13.5	16.3	14.2	15.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.7	15.6	15.2	16.2	22.0	16.1
\$10,000 or more	41.4	43.2	46.3	50.7	47.3	51.9

	Nation Performance			VA Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupation of employment						
Management	6.7	5.8	4.9	5.9	4.2	5.4
Business and financial	4.0	3.9	4.1	5.0	8.7	8.1
Computer and mathematical	4.7	4.3	3.4	5.2	5.8	7.7
Architecture and engineering	2.1	1.9	1.7	3.1	2.9	3.2
Education, training, and library	2.6	3.8	3.0	1.2	2.6	4.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.7	4.9	5.7	2.8	3.6	2.7
Healthcare support	5.2	6.8	6.4	4.2	6.5	5.4
Food preparation and serving	3.0	2.9	3.2	1.9	3.6	2.7
Personal care and service	1.8	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.5
Sales and related	4.9	4.5	4.4	2.8	4.9	3.2
Office and administrative	13.5	12.7	12.4	10.6	12.0	9.5
Construction and extraction	4.2	3.8	4.6	6.4	3.2	2.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.4	3.9	4.0	7.3	4.5	5.0
Production	9.3	9.2	10.1	16.5	9.7	12.7
Transportation and material moving	20.8	21.1	21.1	19.8	21.0	17.2
Other occupations	9.2	8.9	9.5	6.8	6.1	10.4
Industry of employment						
Construction	4.5	4.6	5.2	6.4	4.8	5.5
Manufacturing	9.7	8.1	7.4	25.8	17.6	16.1
Wholesale and retail trade	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.8	3.1
Transportation and warehousing	7.5	6.8	5.9	11.2	8.6	9.4
Information	1.8	2.4	2.3	0.0	0.6	0.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.7	15.4	16.3	10.9	14.0	11.0
Educational services	3.5	3.8	3.9	2.8	5.7	5.1
Health care and social assistance	17.7	17.9	16.7	8.1	11.6	10.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	1.9	1.9	0.3	0.6	0.8
Accommodation and food services	7.1	7.6	7.0	2.2	4.2	2.4
Other services, inc public administration	3.2	2.9	2.8	1.4	2.4	2.8
Other industry	24.6	24.8	26.7	27.2	25.3	33.1

	Nation Performance			VA Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	8.3	7.1	9.2	8.5	13.2	24.2
Occupational credential	87.1	88.4	87.9	68.1	66.3	55.1
Other credential	8.5	7.5	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	9.2	8.6	9.4	8.5	5.3	10.0
Training milestone gains	20.6	22.8	24.0	33.6	33.7	38.2
Occupational skills progression	40.8	43.9	51.6	47.7	53.4	48.9

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table III-28**  
**Trends in the Number of Dislocated Workers Who Achieved Various Outcomes,**  
**by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			VA Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	89,343	123,601	114,554	639	393	285
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	97,551	121,142	116,666	630	567	301
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	19,576	27,241	18,782	307	371	198
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	22,414	16,912	21,991	237	138	208
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	97,617	116,459	102,342	628	353	249
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	89,343	123,601	114,554	639	393	285
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	84,547	126,548	114,300	591	495	279
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	97,551	121,142	116,666	630	567	301
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	431	407	344	4	9	6
Males	303	286	211	7	6	4
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	12,452	15,518	14,118	57	24	24
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12,479	17,307	14,620	51	41	22
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13,430	18,236	15,470	105	56	45
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14,095	19,285	17,381	104	87	46
\$10,000 or more	37,134	53,465	53,122	326	187	148

	Nation Performance			VA Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupation of employment						
Management	1,130	998	636	25	13	12
Business and financial	673	673	529	21	27	18
Computer and mathematical	782	733	444	22	18	17
Architecture and engineering	349	329	217	13	9	7
Education, training, and library	439	645	387	5	8	9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	625	841	733	12	11	6
Healthcare support	873	1,170	824	18	20	12
Food preparation and serving	504	503	416	8	11	6
Personal care and service	299	247	186	*	*	*
Sales and related	823	775	568	12	15	7
Office and administrative	2,261	2,181	1,605	45	37	21
Construction and extraction	699	658	593	27	10	5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	737	660	518	31	14	11
Production	1,568	1,575	1,299	70	30	28
Transportation and material moving	3,496	3,610	2,731	84	65	38
Other occupations	1,543	1,533	1,231	29	19	23
Industry of employment						
Construction	3,130	5,065	5,437	23	16	14
Manufacturing	6,672	8,982	7,705	92	59	41
Wholesale and retail trade	2,790	4,180	4,069	13	16	8
Transportation and warehousing	5,165	7,612	6,116	40	29	24
Information	1,263	2,645	2,347	0	*	*
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	10,112	17,114	16,958	39	47	28
Educational services	2,432	4,246	4,002	10	19	13
Health care and social assistance	12,199	19,907	17,299	29	39	26
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	998	2,123	2,015	*	*	*
Accommodation and food services	4,876	8,498	7,267	8	14	6
Other services, inc public administration	2,232	3,257	2,916	5	8	7
Other industry	16,934	27,516	27,694	97	85	84

	Nation Performance			VA Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	77	61	60	0	0	0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1,626	1,944	1,737	26	49	48
Occupational credential	17,049	24,079	16,515	209	246	109
Other credential	1,660	2,056	1,165	0	0	0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	209	198	273	0	0	0
Secondary school gains	50	48	60	0	0	0
Postsecondary school gains	3,507	2,354	2,938	32	11	28
Training milestone gains	7,911	6,255	7,489	126	70	107
Occupational skills progression	15,637	12,028	16,126	179	111	137

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.



**Table III-29**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in VA, by Funding Source**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

		Formula Funds			
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	82.8	82.8	82.8	78.6	76.1
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	82.2	82.2	82.2	86.2	87.3
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,336	\$10,336	\$10,336	\$9,686	\$9,844
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	79.8	79.8	79.8	78.9	86.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	74.3	74.3	74.3	94.7	64.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	82.7	82.7	82.7	83.3	76.2
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	82.8	82.8	82.8	78.6	76.1
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	80.2	80.2	80.2	73.3	78.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	82.2	82.2	82.2	86.2	87.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$10,030	\$10,030	\$10,030	\$9,982	\$9,303
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,337	\$10,337	\$10,337	\$9,688	\$9,844
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$10,495	\$10,495	\$10,495	\$10,756	\$9,491
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$10,979	\$10,979	\$10,979	\$12,339	\$10,350
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	4.1	4.1	4.1	9.1	5.3
Males	2.9	2.9	2.9	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,282	\$11,282	\$11,282	\$10,387	\$11,409
\$1 to \$2,499	8.4	8.4	8.4	4.5	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7.7	7.7	7.7	4.5	14.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.8	15.8	15.8	18.2	14.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.1	16.1	16.1	27.3	22.9
\$10,000 or more	51.9	51.9	51.9	45.5	48.6

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	10.3
Business and financial	8.1	8.1	8.1	0.0	3.4
Computer and mathematical	7.7	7.7	7.7	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	3.2	3.2	3.2	10.5	3.4
Education, training, and library	4.1	4.1	4.1	5.3	3.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.7	2.7	2.7	0.0	6.9
Healthcare support	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	6.9
Food preparation and serving	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.3	0.0
Personal care and service	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	3.2	3.2	3.2	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	9.5	9.5	9.5	5.3	6.9
Construction and extraction	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.0	3.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.0	5.0	5.0	15.8	3.4
Production	12.7	12.7	12.7	5.3	10.3
Transportation and material moving	17.2	17.2	17.2	15.8	20.7
Other occupations	10.4	10.4	10.4	26.3	20.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	5.5	5.5	5.5	4.8	6.3
Manufacturing	16.1	16.1	16.1	19.0	9.4
Wholesale and retail trade	3.1	3.1	3.1	0.0	3.1
Transportation and warehousing	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.4
Information	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.0	11.0	11.0	9.5	6.3
Educational services	5.1	5.1	5.1	0.0	9.4
Health care and social assistance	10.2	10.2	10.2	9.5	12.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.8	0.8	0.8	4.8	3.1
Accommodation and food services	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.0	3.1
Other services, inc public administration	2.8	2.8	2.8	0.0	3.1
Other industry	33.1	33.1	33.1	42.9	34.4

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	24.2	24.2	24.2	80.0	6.1
Occupational credential	55.1	55.1	55.1	33.3	36.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	10.0	10.0	10.0	5.3	16.0
Training milestone gains	38.2	38.2	38.2	89.5	28.0
Occupational skills progression	48.9	48.9	48.9	21.1	32.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table III-30**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in VA, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	66.7	88.1	82.9	87.6	74.3
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.4	89.5	82.2	87.3	69.5
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,508	\$9,808	\$9,762	\$11,978	\$10,089
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	71.4	88.9	80.8	76.0	80.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	75.0	75.7	80.2	68.6	67.9
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	71.4	82.2	78.6	89.2	82.5
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	66.7	88.1	82.9	87.6	74.3
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	60.0	84.2	79.4	85.0	73.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.4	89.5	82.2	87.3	69.5
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,085	\$8,121	\$9,626	\$11,043	\$10,773
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,508	\$9,809	\$9,764	\$11,979	\$10,090
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$3,150	\$9,124	\$10,471	\$11,015	\$10,920
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,428	\$12,692	\$10,979	\$10,955	\$8,787
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	10.5	0.0	6.5	3.4
Males	0.0	5.6	0.0	7.7	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,519	\$10,601	\$10,848	\$12,138	\$11,394
\$1 to \$2,499	0.0	8.1	8.4	10.6	5.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	10.8	5.6	7.1	11.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	0.0	16.2	21.5	11.8	11.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	75.0	18.9	18.7	8.2	17.3
\$10,000 or more	25.0	45.9	45.8	62.4	53.8

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	3.6	2.4	8.8	7.7
Business and financial	0.0	3.6	3.6	17.6	5.1
Computer and mathematical	0.0	3.6	7.1	11.8	5.1
Architecture and engineering	50.0	7.1	2.4	1.5	2.6
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	4.8	5.9	2.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	3.6	3.6	2.9	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	8.3	5.9	2.6
Food preparation and serving	0.0	7.1	2.4	1.5	2.6
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	3.6	3.6	0.0	7.7
Office and administrative	0.0	7.1	4.8	11.8	17.9
Construction and extraction	0.0	3.6	3.6	0.0	2.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.6	8.3	2.9	2.6
Production	0.0	21.4	10.7	10.3	15.4
Transportation and material moving	50.0	28.6	19.0	8.8	17.9
Other occupations	0.0	3.6	15.5	8.8	7.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	25.0	5.7	9.8	1.3	2.2
Manufacturing	25.0	20.0	12.0	18.2	17.4
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	2.9	2.2	3.9	4.3
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	11.4	10.9	6.5	10.9
Information	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	50.0	5.7	9.8	11.7	13.0
Educational services	0.0	2.9	4.3	9.1	2.2
Health care and social assistance	0.0	11.4	9.8	6.5	17.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.3	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	0.0	3.3	2.6	2.2
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.9	4.3
Other industry	0.0	37.1	35.9	33.8	26.1

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	20.0	25.0	16.7	31.6	32.1
Occupational credential	40.0	54.2	50.0	61.4	60.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	50.0	13.5	12.1	5.7	5.7
Training milestone gains	0.0	37.8	37.9	38.6	41.5
Occupational skills progression	25.0	51.4	55.2	42.9	43.4

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table III-31**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in VA, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	100.0	81.6	86.4	81.5	69.6
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	96.0	81.7	81.6	86.1	70.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$12,854	\$9,984	\$11,222	\$9,762	\$14,738
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	68.8	80.5	80.6	78.4	81.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	60.0	75.1	71.3	77.4	60.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	95.7	81.9	84.5	81.8	85.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	100.0	81.6	86.4	81.5	69.6
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	95.8	79.2	82.0	80.8	70.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	96.0	81.7	81.6	86.1	70.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$9,930	\$10,391	\$11,040	\$9,568	\$15,038
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$12,855	\$9,985	\$11,222	\$9,764	\$14,739
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$11,440	\$10,177	\$10,690	\$9,859	\$15,262
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$12,136	\$10,861	\$11,440	\$10,229	\$12,506
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	4.6	5.8	4.3	0.0
Males	8.3	2.5	4.3	0.0	20.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$14,057	\$10,942	\$11,879	\$10,416	\$14,935
\$1 to \$2,499	4.0	9.1	9.9	8.4	6.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4.0	7.9	6.6	5.9	18.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.0	15.9	14.0	18.5	6.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.0	17.1	13.2	22.7	0.0
\$10,000 or more	64.0	50.0	56.2	44.5	68.8

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	5.7	4.0	4.8	21.4
Business and financial	14.3	7.3	7.9	6.0	14.3
Computer and mathematical	19.0	6.8	11.9	4.8	7.1
Architecture and engineering	4.8	3.1	5.9	1.2	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	4.7	5.0	3.6	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	3.1	3.0	3.6	0.0
Healthcare support	4.8	5.2	4.0	8.3	0.0
Food preparation and serving	4.8	2.6	5.0	1.2	0.0
Personal care and service	4.8	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	3.1	4.0	2.4	0.0
Office and administrative	4.8	9.9	3.0	16.7	7.1
Construction and extraction	4.8	1.6	2.0	1.2	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	5.7	8.9	2.4	0.0
Production	9.5	13.5	14.9	10.7	7.1
Transportation and material moving	9.5	18.2	8.9	27.4	7.1
Other occupations	19.0	9.4	10.9	6.0	35.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	4.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	0.0
Manufacturing	4.5	17.9	20.9	13.9	8.3
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	3.1	3.5	2.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	13.6	8.9	5.2	10.9	8.3
Information	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	8.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	4.5	12.1	10.4	12.9	25.0
Educational services	4.5	5.4	5.2	4.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	4.5	10.7	7.8	15.8	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	8.3
Accommodation and food services	4.5	2.2	3.5	2.0	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	4.5	2.2	3.5	2.0	0.0
Other industry	54.5	30.8	33.9	31.7	41.7



	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	25.8	46.8	9.2	7.7
Occupational credential	72.7	54.4	59.5	56.3	30.8
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	6.7	10.3	13.9	6.6	10.0
Training milestone gains	40.0	37.5	30.7	43.8	20.0
Occupational skills progression	46.7	49.4	44.6	51.1	50.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table III-32**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in VA, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	80.9	85.1	90.2	81.8	88.9
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	83.3	81.1	87.5	81.6	82.4
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,667	\$11,006	\$10,652	\$10,231	\$9,810
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	76.9	82.4	77.4	80.2	85.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	70.2	78.4	84.0	73.3	76.5
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	82.4	83.1	86.0	82.2	78.9
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	80.9	85.1	90.2	81.8	88.9
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	79.7	80.7	85.0	79.5	80.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	83.3	81.1	87.5	81.6	82.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$9,249	\$10,944	\$10,960	\$9,811	\$9,080
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,668	\$11,007	\$10,653	\$10,232	\$9,811
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$9,880	\$11,173	\$10,471	\$10,584	\$6,624
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$9,818	\$11,981	\$11,658	\$10,851	\$10,012
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	4.1		0.0	4.5	0.0
Males		2.9	4.5	2.6	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$10,595	\$12,023	\$10,770	\$11,358	\$11,443
\$1 to \$2,499	10.1	6.6	10.8	8.1	18.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.1	5.1	10.8	7.3	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.9	14.6	8.1	16.9	12.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.2	16.1	18.9	15.7	18.8
\$10,000 or more	46.6	57.7	51.4	52.0	50.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	7.4	3.5	6.9	5.2	0.0
Business and financial	10.2	6.2	0.0	9.4	33.3
Computer and mathematical	4.6	10.6	17.2	6.3	16.7
Architecture and engineering	0.0	6.2	0.0	3.6	0.0
Education, training, and library	5.6	2.7	0.0	4.7	8.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.6	0.9	10.3	1.6	0.0
Healthcare support	10.2	0.9	0.0	6.3	8.3
Food preparation and serving	3.7	1.8	0.0	3.1	0.0
Personal care and service	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Sales and related	4.6	1.8	0.0	3.6	0.0
Office and administrative	16.7	2.7	3.4	10.4	16.7
Construction and extraction	0.9	3.5	0.0	2.6	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.9	8.8	10.3	4.2	0.0
Production	10.2	15.0	20.7	11.5	0.0
Transportation and material moving	7.4	26.5	13.8	17.7	0.0
Other occupations	12.0	8.8	17.2	9.4	16.7
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	2.2	9.3	0.0	6.4	0.0
Manufacturing	9.6	23.7	32.4	13.6	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	1.5	5.1	2.9	3.2	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	5.1	14.4	8.8	9.5	0.0
Information	0.7	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	8.8	13.6	8.8	11.4	18.2
Educational services	5.1	5.1	0.0	5.9	18.2
Health care and social assistance	17.6	1.7	17.6	9.1	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.7	0.8	2.9	0.5	0.0
Accommodation and food services	3.7	0.8	0.0	2.7	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	2.2	3.4	2.9	2.7	0.0
Other industry	42.6	22.0	20.6	35.0	63.6

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	30.0	19.4	25.0	24.1	0.0
Occupational credential	57.8	52.8	54.2	55.2	66.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	12.1	7.9	4.0	10.6	17.6
Training milestone gains	33.3	43.2	48.0	37.3	52.9
Occupational skills progression	46.1	51.8	48.0	49.0	41.2

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table III-33**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in VA, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	82.0	72.4	87.3	78.9	100.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	81.0	81.8	84.8	86.6	100.0
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,731	\$6,674	\$9,904	\$9,111	\$11,222
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	77.5	77.8	85.7	85.7	100.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	74.6	73.3	74.0	65.7	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	83.4	62.5	86.3	80.9	100.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	82.0	72.4	87.3	78.9	100.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	79.4	75.9	82.5	83.6	100.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	81.0	81.8	84.8	86.6	100.0
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$10,463	\$5,976	\$10,353	\$9,080	\$9,924
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,732	\$6,675	\$9,905	\$9,112	\$11,222
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$10,364	\$9,968	\$10,927	\$9,125	\$13,297
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$10,400	\$11,883	\$11,088	\$9,658	\$12,999
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	3.3	0.0	6.7	0.0	100.0
Males	3.8	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,946	\$11,539	\$10,062	\$9,344	\$11,222
\$1 to \$2,499	5.4	4.8	14.6	7.1	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6.5	23.8	6.3	8.9	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.5	28.6	13.5	21.4	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.9	0.0	16.7	23.2	0.0
\$10,000 or more	54.8	42.9	49.0	39.3	100.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	5.2	16.7	2.9	4.4	0.0
Business and financial	7.5	5.6	10.1	6.7	0.0
Computer and mathematical	6.7	5.6	10.1	4.4	0.0
Architecture and engineering	3.0	0.0	4.3	4.4	0.0
Education, training, and library	5.2	5.6	1.4	4.4	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	6.0	5.6	4.3	2.2	0.0
Food preparation and serving	3.0	0.0	2.9	4.4	0.0
Personal care and service	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	3.0	5.6	2.9	6.7	0.0
Office and administrative	10.4	11.1	7.2	15.6	0.0
Construction and extraction	1.5	11.1	1.4	2.2	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.2	0.0	5.8	6.7	0.0
Production	14.2	5.6	11.6	15.6	0.0
Transportation and material moving	14.2	22.2	21.7	13.3	0.0
Other occupations	11.2	5.6	10.1	8.9	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	6.0	4.8	4.9	4.3	0.0
Manufacturing	17.2	4.8	17.1	23.9	100.0
Wholesale and retail trade	2.6	4.8	3.7	6.5	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	6.6	14.3	13.4	15.2	0.0
Information	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12.6	19.0	6.1	2.2	0.0
Educational services	5.3	4.8	4.9	4.3	0.0
Health care and social assistance	13.2	4.8	6.1	8.7	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.7	4.8	0.0	2.2	0.0
Accommodation and food services	2.6	0.0	2.4	4.3	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	2.6	4.8	2.4	0.0	0.0
Other industry	30.5	28.6	39.0	28.3	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	29.0	7.1	18.3	18.8	0.0
Occupational credential	52.4	50.0	61.7	54.2	100.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	11.2	6.7	8.3	10.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	40.2	40.0	34.4	28.6	0.0
Occupational skills progression	47.9	46.7	51.0	40.0	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table III-34**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in VA, by Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>				
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	80.8	50.0	83.0	70.6
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	69.2	50.0	84.0	70.0
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,870	\$6,544	\$9,824	\$9,913
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	80.0	100.0	81.9	76.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	85.7	0.0	75.6	54.5
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	83.3	100.0	84.0	76.5
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	80.8	50.0	83.0	70.6
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	72.0	50.0	79.4	66.7
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	69.2	50.0	84.0	70.0
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$12,840	\$978	\$9,447	\$6,813
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,870	\$6,544	\$9,824	\$9,914
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$12,758	\$9,247	\$9,838	\$9,833
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$12,641	\$9,522	\$10,564	\$11,449
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>				
Females	0.0	0.0	4.9	10.0
Males	6.3	0.0	4.1	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>				
Average quarterly earnings	\$12,588	\$6,544	\$10,581	\$10,411
\$1 to \$2,499	4.8	0.0	8.5	8.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	0.0	8.5	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	28.6	100.0	19.9	16.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4.8	0.0	15.9	25.0
\$10,000 or more	61.9	0.0	47.2	50.0



	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>				
Occupation of employment				
Management	5.9	0.0	4.6	14.3
Business and financial	17.6	0.0	7.7	14.3
Computer and mathematical	17.6	0.0	6.2	0.0
Architecture and engineering	5.9	0.0	2.3	0.0
Education, training, and library	5.9	0.0	3.8	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0
Healthcare support	5.9	0.0	6.9	14.3
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	1.5	14.3
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	0.0	11.5	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	100.0	2.3	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0
Production	11.8	0.0	11.5	14.3
Transportation and material moving	23.5	0.0	20.8	14.3
Other occupations	5.9	0.0	11.5	14.3
Industry of employment				
Construction	11.8	0.0	5.1	0.0
Manufacturing	11.8	0.0	14.6	9.1
Wholesale and retail trade	5.9	0.0	3.2	9.1
Transportation and warehousing	5.9	0.0	12.7	18.2
Information	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.8	100.0	10.8	0.0
Educational services	17.6	0.0	5.7	0.0
Health care and social assistance	5.9	0.0	14.6	9.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	0.0	1.9	9.1
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0
Other industry	29.4	0.0	27.8	45.5

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	25.0	0.0	15.4	20.0
Occupational credential	68.8	0.0	55.9	60.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>				
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	25.0	0.0	10.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	39.3	0.0	38.3	45.5
Occupational skills progression	50.0	0.0	52.8	45.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table III-35**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in VA, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- Secondary Degree</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	83.3	80.7	83.3	91.7	84.3
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	76.9	80.5	84.8	85.7	83.5
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,669	\$9,610	\$10,040	\$10,336	\$13,510
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	66.7	85.0	76.7	60.0	76.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	84.6	73.1	67.6	80.0	76.7
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	76.9	82.2	82.1	90.9	83.7
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	83.3	80.7	83.3	91.7	84.3
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	91.7	77.0	80.6	88.9	82.1
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	76.9	80.5	84.8	85.7	83.5
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$9,166	\$9,168	\$10,841	\$8,244	\$13,366
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,669	\$9,611	\$10,040	\$10,337	\$13,511
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$3,900	\$9,669	\$11,169	\$9,675	\$12,220
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,836	\$10,923	\$10,693	\$5,354	\$11,927
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	25.0	4.3	7.4	0.0	0.0
Males	14.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	6.3
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,692	\$9,644	\$10,100	\$9,377	\$14,851
\$1 to \$2,499	26.7	9.7	7.3	9.1	4.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.3	4.4	5.5	9.1	12.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.0	18.6	18.2	18.2	9.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	0.0	23.9	18.2	9.1	8.8
\$10,000 or more	40.0	43.4	50.9	54.5	64.8

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	2.3	2.2	0.0	12.5
Business and financial	22.2	3.4	4.4	12.5	13.9
Computer and mathematical	0.0	1.1	6.7	0.0	18.1
Architecture and engineering	11.1	3.4	4.4	0.0	1.4
Education, training, and library	0.0	3.4	4.4	0.0	5.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	11.1	0.0	8.9	0.0	1.4
Healthcare support	0.0	6.9	11.1	0.0	1.4
Food preparation and serving	0.0	4.6	0.0	0.0	2.8
Personal care and service	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	2.3	6.7	0.0	2.8
Office and administrative	22.2	9.2	2.2	12.5	12.5
Construction and extraction	11.1	2.3	2.2	0.0	1.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.4	8.9	12.5	4.2
Production	11.1	21.8	13.3	0.0	2.8
Transportation and material moving	0.0	27.6	13.3	12.5	9.7
Other occupations	11.1	6.9	11.1	50.0	9.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	5.8	10.0	11.1	2.5
Manufacturing	25.0	20.4	18.0	22.2	7.5
Wholesale and retail trade	8.3	4.9	2.0	0.0	1.3
Transportation and warehousing	16.7	16.5	6.0	0.0	2.5
Information	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	8.3	10.7	8.0	11.1	13.8
Educational services	0.0	3.9	2.0	0.0	10.0
Health care and social assistance	8.3	6.8	12.0	11.1	13.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
Accommodation and food services	8.3	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.5
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	3.9	4.0	0.0	1.3
Other industry	25.0	23.3	38.0	44.4	42.5

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	27.1	33.3	33.3	16.1
Occupational credential	75.0	45.8	63.6	33.3	64.5
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	10.0	18.9	10.0	7.8
Training milestone gains	46.2	39.2	29.7	40.0	38.9
Occupational skills progression	46.2	49.2	45.9	30.0	52.2

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table III-36**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in VA, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	91.7	82.5	76.9	100.0	80.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	93.8	81.7	66.7	100.0	75.0
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,089	\$10,337	\$10,185	\$6,669	\$7,251
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	76.9	80.0	91.7	0.0	80.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	73.7	74.3	75.0	0.0	72.2
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	66.7	83.1	78.6	100.0	77.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	91.7	82.5	76.9	100.0	80.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	84.6	80.0	75.0	100.0	75.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	93.8	81.7	66.7	100.0	75.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$9,370	\$10,030	\$9,713	\$9,188	\$6,631
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,089	\$10,338	\$10,187	\$6,669	\$7,251
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$15,209	\$10,405	\$9,810	\$9,684	\$8,011
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$12,534	\$10,923	\$8,615	\$7,435	\$9,818
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	0.0	4.3	25.0	0.0	11.1
Males	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$13,590	\$11,189	\$10,003	\$7,272	\$7,695
\$1 to \$2,499	18.2	8.0	0.0	0.0	20.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	8.0	0.0	33.3	10.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	27.3	15.3	20.0	33.3	25.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.1	16.4	30.0	0.0	15.0
\$10,000 or more	45.5	52.2	50.0	33.3	30.0

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	14.3	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	7.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	14.3	2.8	12.5	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	14.3	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	28.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	8.3
Healthcare support	0.0	5.6	12.5	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	9.8	12.5	0.0	33.3
Construction and extraction	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	13.1	25.0	50.0	25.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	17.8	25.0	50.0	25.0
Other occupations	28.6	9.8	12.5	0.0	8.3
Industry of employment					
Construction	20.0	4.9	11.1	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	10.0	16.4	33.3	33.3	22.2
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	9.8	11.1	33.3	11.1
Information	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	20.0	10.7	0.0	0.0	11.1
Educational services	10.0	4.9	0.0	0.0	5.6
Health care and social assistance	30.0	9.4	22.2	0.0	22.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other industry	10.0	34.0	22.2	33.3	27.8

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	30.0	23.9	27.3	0.0	6.3
Occupational credential	40.0	55.9	54.5	0.0	50.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	26.3	8.8	6.3	0.0	5.6
Training milestone gains	36.8	38.3	43.8	0.0	27.8
Occupational skills progression	36.8	49.8	62.5	0.0	55.6

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.



**Table III-37**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in VA, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	82.8	82.8	82.8	90.4	78.5
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	82.2	82.2	82.2	91.2	78.3
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,336	\$10,336	\$10,336	\$10,976	\$9,878
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	79.8	79.8	79.8	0.0	79.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	74.3	80.9	80.9	0.0	80.9
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	82.7	82.7	82.7	87.1	80.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	82.8	82.8	82.8	90.4	78.5
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	80.2	80.2	80.2	89.2	75.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	82.2	82.2	82.2	91.2	78.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$10,030	\$10,030	\$10,030	\$9,713	\$10,740
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$10,337	\$10,337	\$10,337	\$10,978	\$9,879
Third quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$10,495	\$10,495	\$10,495	\$10,858	\$10,329
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$10,979	\$10,979	\$10,979	\$10,400	\$11,191
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.1	4.8
Males	2.9	2.9	2.9	0.0	4.5
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,282	\$11,282	\$11,282	\$11,648	\$11,041
\$1 to \$2,499	8.4	8.4	8.4	5.3	10.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7.7	7.7	7.7	7.1	8.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.9	15.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.1	16.1	16.1	15.0	16.9
\$10,000 or more	51.9	51.9	51.9	56.6	48.8

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment					
Management	5.4	5.4	5.4	7.3	4.3
Business and financial	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.5	7.9
Computer and mathematical	7.7	7.7	7.7	3.7	10.1
Architecture and engineering	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.7	2.9
Education, training, and library	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.7	4.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.9
Healthcare support	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.9	5.8
Food preparation and serving	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.9
Personal care and service	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.7
Sales and related	3.2	3.2	3.2	7.3	0.7
Office and administrative	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.8	9.4
Construction and extraction	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.9	0.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.0	5.0	5.0	2.4	6.5
Production	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.2	12.9
Transportation and material moving	17.2	17.2	17.2	8.5	22.3
Other occupations	10.4	10.4	10.4	18.3	5.8
Industry of employment					
Construction	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.9
Manufacturing	16.1	16.1	16.1	14.9	17.0
Wholesale and retail trade	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.3
Transportation and warehousing	9.4	9.4	9.4	4.0	13.1
Information	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.9	11.1
Educational services	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.2
Health care and social assistance	10.2	10.2	10.2	8.9	11.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7
Accommodation and food services	2.4	2.4	2.4	0.0	3.9
Other services, inc public administration	2.8	2.8	2.8	4.0	2.0
Other industry	33.1	33.1	33.1	43.6	26.1

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	24.2	24.2	24.2	0.0	24.2
Occupational credential	55.1	55.1	55.1	0.0	55.1
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	10.0	6.4	6.4	0.0	6.4
Training milestone gains	38.2	41.8	41.8	0.0	41.8
Occupational skills progression	48.9	63.8	63.8	0.0	63.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table III-38**  
**WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Dislocated Workers, by State**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>\$9,396</b>	<b>73.5</b>	<b>70.4</b>
Alabama	84.4	82.2	\$9,880	83.2	77.1
Alaska	94.8	93.2	\$14,413	66.3	69.1
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	78.5	73.5	\$10,126	70.5	76.1
Arkansas	83.1	85.6	\$9,763	83.0	80.5
California	70.5	71.5	\$9,938	73.7	69.5
Colorado	71.9	72.6	\$11,698	75.5	71.1
Connecticut	82.3	77.9	\$11,238	72.5	80.9
Delaware	73.1	75.7	\$11,556	62.6	37.0
District of Columbia	63.6	72.3	\$13,353	35.6	66.7
Florida	87.2	86.4	\$10,716	75.2	82.6
Georgia	81.0	81.1	\$11,586	72.1	68.6
Guam	62.8	71.8	\$5,542	83.3	50.0
Hawaii	71.3	70.1	\$11,404	76.9	40.5
Idaho	80.3	76.5	\$10,302	67.9	75.3
Illinois	81.3	80.3	\$11,692	73.9	69.8
Indiana	78.6	75.2	\$9,675	71.0	73.9
Iowa	85.2	86.1	\$11,048	74.0	71.8
Kansas	88.7	88.0	\$13,054	84.8	85.4
Kentucky	88.4	85.4	\$11,250	82.4	84.7
Louisiana	72.2	71.1	\$8,734	82.3	84.1
Maine	74.2	69.7	\$8,548	65.3	50.0
Maryland	82.9	77.8	\$11,220	69.9	73.4
Massachusetts	75.4	74.0	\$12,692	66.3	63.7
Michigan	88.6	86.7	\$10,526	85.0	72.1
Minnesota	80.9	79.2	\$13,334	78.3	75.2
Mississippi	82.8	81.3	\$7,547	78.1	71.1
Missouri	75.3	74.8	\$9,610	65.3	69.3
Montana	70.6	66.7	\$9,246	27.3	48.2
Nebraska	95.2	87.8	\$11,471	59.4	83.5
Nevada	78.4	76.6	\$10,112	79.9	83.0
New Hampshire	86.2	82.7	\$12,091	72.2	49.2
New Jersey	74.4	73.8	\$10,353	69.1	80.2
New Mexico	75.4	74.9	\$11,054	67.7	75.0
New York	68.1	69.3	\$9,124	64.0	73.2
North Carolina	72.2	72.3	\$9,138	63.7	66.3

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
North Dakota	66.7	87.5	\$12,823	90.0	90.0
Northern Mariana Islands	43.2	52.8	\$4,940	75.0	90.0
Ohio	77.8	74.0	\$10,114	87.1	79.8
Oklahoma	83.1	80.1	\$10,298	81.3	81.1
Oregon	69.7	69.4	\$9,100	74.7	69.8
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	81.7	80.5	\$10,370	77.5	76.7
Puerto Rico	68.9	69.0	\$3,694	78.4	71.4
Rhode Island	80.4	86.4	\$10,113	75.0	49.5
South Carolina	87.8	88.2	\$9,812	72.4	81.8
South Dakota	78.2	73.7	\$9,908	76.5	79.2
Tennessee	84.4	82.5	\$8,632	68.0	60.5
Texas	70.1	69.7	\$9,093	79.5	78.7
Utah	78.1	79.2	\$11,736	63.7	39.3
Vermont	80.0	76.9	\$12,157	70.0	87.0
Virgin Islands	44.4	77.4	\$8,000	87.5	100.0
Virginia	82.8	82.2	\$10,336	79.8	74.3
Washington	71.9	72.2	\$11,847	71.9	47.3
West Virginia	87.7	85.2	\$11,616	74.0	62.0
Wisconsin	81.3	79.5	\$10,338	69.3	66.1
Wyoming	73.2	70.0	\$27,162	64.7	70.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

## Part IV: Dislocated Worker Grants

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**Table IV-1**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**  
 (Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>All DWG PY 2023</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery PY 2023</b>		<b>Economic Recovery PY 2023</b>	
	<b><u>Nation</u></b>	<b><u>VA</u></b>	<b><u>Nation</u></b>	<b><u>VA</u></b>	<b><u>Nation</u></b>	<b><u>VA</u></b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All DWGs	15,516	29	12,483	29	3,033	*
Disaster Recovery	12,483	0	12,483	0		
Economic Recovery	3,033	29			3,033	*
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	7.7	0.0	8.4	0.0	4.9	*
22 to 29	20.7	13.8	21.9	13.8	15.5	*
30 to 44	39.5	41.4	38.6	41.4	43.1	*
45 to 54	18.0	37.9	17.1	37.9	21.5	*
55 and older	14.2	6.9	14.0	6.9	15.1	*
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	46.1	65.5	45.4	65.5	48.7	*
Males	53.9	34.5	54.6	34.5	51.3	*
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	19.0	0.0	19.6	0.0	16.7	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.9	0.0	3.2	0.0	6.4	*
Asians	6.0	3.4	6.1	3.4	5.5	*
Blacks or African Americans	31.5	55.2	30.3	55.2	36.5	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.2	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.8	*
Whites	62.1	41.4	62.1	41.4	62.1	*
More than one race	4.2	0.0	3.6	0.0	6.6	*
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	9.9	13.8	10.0	13.8	9.4	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	90.1	86.2	90.0	86.2	90.6	*
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	6.9	3.4	7.3	3.4	5.5	*
Disabled veterans	1.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.4	*
Other eligible persons	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	*
Active duty military spouses	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	*
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	12.4	20.7	11.2	20.7	17.2	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.6	*
Claimants not referred	12.5	34.5	10.6	34.5	20.3	*
Claimants exempt	0.2	3.4	0.1	3.4	0.6	*
Exhaustees	5.7	17.2	5.7	17.2	5.8	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	66.0	20.7	69.0	20.7	53.5	*

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>VA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>VA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>VA</u>
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	11.4	10.3	11.3	10.3	11.6	*
Secondary school equivalency	10.1	3.4	10.2	3.4	10.1	*
Secondary school graduates	41.3	48.3	42.8	48.3	35.1	*
Some postsecondary	11.3	13.8	10.9	13.8	12.8	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.4	4.4	*
Associate's Degree	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.9	7.8	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	15.4	13.8	14.7	13.8	18.3	*
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	7.3	6.9	7.1	6.9	8.3	*
Not attending	92.7	93.1	92.9	93.1	91.7	*
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
Average Earnings	\$9,644	\$9,023	\$9,511	\$9,023	\$10,204	*
None	27.7	27.6	29.3	27.6	20.4	*
\$1 to \$2,499	15.8	3.4	16.1	3.4	14.4	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.0	10.3	11.1	10.3	10.9	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.9	10.3	9.7	10.3	11.0	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.7	20.7	9.5	20.7	10.3	*
\$10,000 or more	25.9	27.6	24.4	27.6	32.9	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
TANF	2.6	0.0	2.2	0.0	4.2	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	7.7	3.4	7.3	3.4	9.8	*
Long-term unemployed	29.0	31.0	29.5	31.0	26.8	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	2.6	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.9	0.0	5.0	0.0	4.3	*
Ex-offenders	13.2	3.4	12.9	3.4	14.2	*
Low income	63.7	79.3	65.2	79.3	57.2	*
English language learners	6.0	3.4	6.5	3.4	3.6	*
Basic skills deficient	11.9	0.0	12.6	0.0	9.2	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.7	*
Single parents	13.4	13.8	12.3	13.8	18.0	*
Displaced homemakers	2.7	3.4	2.4	3.4	3.7	*



**Table IV-2**  
**Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>All DWG PY 2023</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery PY 2023</b>		<b>Economic Recovery PY 2023</b>	
	<b><u>Nation</u></b>	<b><u>VA</u></b>	<b><u>Nation</u></b>	<b><u>VA</u></b>	<b><u>Nation</u></b>	<b><u>VA</u></b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All DWGs	15,516	*	12,483	*	3,033	*
Disaster Recovery	12,483	0	12,483	0		
Economic Recovery	3,033	*			3,033	*
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	1,200	0	1,052	0	148	*
22 to 29	3,204	*	2,735	*	469	*
30 to 44	6,121	*	4,815	*	1,306	*
45 to 54	2,787	*	2,136	*	651	*
55 and older	2,201	*	1,744	*	457	*
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	7,097	*	5,629	*	1,468	*
Males	8,312	*	6,763	*	1,549	*
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	2,797	0	2,308	0	489	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	503	0	334	0	169	*
Asians	783	*	637	*	146	*
Blacks or African Americans	4,111	*	3,141	*	970	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	282	0	261	0	21	*
Whites	8,094	*	6,442	*	1,652	*
More than one race	554	0	378	0	176	*
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	1,538	*	1,253	*	285	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	13,978	*	11,230	*	2,748	*
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	1,075	*	909	*	166	*
Disabled veterans	204	0	162	0	42	*
Other eligible persons	57	0	52	0	5	*
Active duty military spouses	118	0	105	0	13	*
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	1,923	*	1,401	*	522	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	501	*	422	*	79	*
Claimants not referred	1,939	*	1,323	*	616	*
Claimants exempt	35	*	18	*	17	*
Exhaustees	884	*	708	*	176	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	10,234	*	8,611	*	1,623	*

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>VA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>VA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>VA</u>
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	1,767	*	1,416	*	351	*
Secondary school equivalency	1,574	*	1,268	*	306	*
Secondary school graduates	6,410	*	5,346	*	1,064	*
Some postsecondary	1,747	*	1,359	*	388	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	568	*	434	*	134	*
Associate's Degree	1,065	*	829	*	236	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	2,385	*	1,831	*	554	*
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	1,134	*	883	*	251	*
Not attending	14,382	*	11,600	*	2,782	*
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
None	3,683	*	3,213	*	470	*
\$1 to \$2,499	2,097	*	1,765	*	332	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,466	*	1,216	*	250	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1,317	*	1,063	*	254	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1,283	*	1,046	*	237	*
\$10,000 or more	3,436	*	2,679	*	757	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
TANF	400	0	274	0	126	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	1,087	*	829	*	258	*
Long-term unemployed	4,498	*	3,684	*	814	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	87	0	30	0	57	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	757	0	628	0	129	*
Ex-offenders	1,940	*	1,561	*	379	*
Low income	9,877	*	8,141	*	1,736	*
English language learners	916	*	808	*	108	*
Basic skills deficient	1,847	0	1,567	0	280	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	173	0	134	0	39	*
Single parents	1,830	*	1,355	*	475	*
Displaced homemakers	417	*	304	*	113	*

**Table IV-3**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in**  
**VA, by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All DWGs	29	29	29	*	27
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	*	0
Economic Recovery	29	29	29	*	27
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
22 to 29	13.8	13.8	13.8	*	14.8
30 to 44	41.4	41.4	41.4	*	44.4
45 to 54	37.9	37.9	37.9	*	33.3
55 and older	6.9	6.9	6.9	*	7.4
Gender					
Females	65.5	65.5	65.5	*	63.0
Males	34.5	34.5	34.5	*	37.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Asians	3.4	3.4	3.4	*	3.7
Blacks or African Americans	55.2	55.2	55.2	*	55.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Whites	41.4	41.4	41.4	*	40.7
More than one race	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Employment Status					
Employed	13.8	13.8	13.8	*	14.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	86.2	86.2	86.2	*	85.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.4	3.4	3.4	*	3.7
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	20.7	20.7	20.7	*	22.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	3.4	3.4	3.4	*	3.7
Claimants not referred	34.5	34.5	34.5	*	29.6
Claimants exempt	3.4	3.4	3.4	*	3.7

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status (continued)					
Exhaustees	17.2	17.2	17.2	*	18.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	20.7	20.7	20.7	*	22.2
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	10.3	10.3	10.3	*	11.1
Secondary school equivalency	3.4	3.4	3.4	*	3.7
Secondary school graduates	48.3	48.3	48.3	*	51.9
Some postsecondary	13.8	13.8	13.8	*	7.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.4	3.4	3.4	*	3.7
Associate’s Degree	6.9	6.9	6.9	*	7.4
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	13.8	13.8	13.8	*	14.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	6.9	6.9	6.9	*	7.4
Not attending	93.1	93.1	93.1	*	92.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$9,023	\$9,023	\$9,023	*	\$9,155
None	27.6	27.6	27.6	*	29.6
\$1 to \$2,499	3.4	3.4	3.4	*	3.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.3	10.3	10.3	*	7.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.3	10.3	10.3	*	11.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20.7	20.7	20.7	*	22.2
\$10,000 or more	27.6	27.6	27.6	*	25.9
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	3.4	3.4	3.4	*	0.0
Long-term unemployed	31.0	31.0	31.0	*	33.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Ex-offenders	3.4	3.4	3.4	*	3.7
Low income	79.3	79.3	79.3	*	77.8
English language learners	3.4	3.4	3.4	*	3.7
Basic skills deficient	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Single parents	13.8	13.8	13.8	*	11.1
Displaced homemakers	3.4	3.4	3.4	*	3.7



**Table IV-4**  
**Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

		Received Career Services			
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	Received Training
Number of Exiters					
All DWGs	29	29	29	*	27
Disaster Recovery	0	0	0	*	0
Economic Recovery	29	29	29	*	27
Age Categories					
Under 22	0	0	0	*	0
22 to 29	4	4	4	*	4
30 to 44	12	12	12	*	12
45 to 54	11	11	11	*	9
55 and older	*	*	*	*	*
Gender					
Females	19	19	19	*	17
Males	10	10	10	*	10
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	0	0	0	*	0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0	0	0	*	0
Asians	*	*	*	*	*
Blacks or African Americans	16	16	16	*	15
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0	0	0	*	0
Whites	12	12	12	*	11
More than one race	0	0	0	*	0
Employment Status					
Employed	4	4	4	*	4
Not employed or with layoff notice	25	25	25	*	23
Veteran Status					
Veterans	*	*	*	*	*
Disabled veterans	0	0	0	*	0
Other eligible persons	0	0	0	*	0
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	*	0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	6	6	6	*	6
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	*	*	*	*
Claimants not referred	10	10	10	*	8
Claimants exempt	*	*	*	*	*
Exhaustees	5	5	5	*	5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	6	6	6	*	6

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	3	3	3	*	3
Secondary school equivalency	*	*	*	*	*
Secondary school graduates	14	14	14	*	14
Some postsecondary	4	4	4	*	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	*	*	*	*	*
Associate’s Degree	*	*	*	*	*
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	4	4	4	*	4
School Attendance					
Attending school	*	*	*	*	*
Not attending	27	27	27	*	25
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	8	8	8	*	8
\$1 to \$2,499	*	*	*	*	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3	3	3	*	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3	3	3	*	3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6	6	6	*	6
\$10,000 or more	8	8	8	*	7
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	0	0	0	*	0
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	*	*	*	*	0
Long-term unemployed	9	9	9	*	9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	*	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0	0	0	*	0
Ex-offenders	*	*	*	*	*
Low income	23	23	23	*	21
English language learners	*	*	*	*	*
Basic skills deficient	0	0	0	*	0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0	0	0	*	0
Single parents	4	4	4	*	3
Displaced homemakers	*	*	*	*	*

**Table IV-5**  
**Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in**  
**VA, by Type of Training**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Any Training</b>	<b>ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Number of Trainees</b>					
All Dislocated Worker Grant trainees	27	*	3	24	*
Disaster Recovery	0	*	0	0	*
Economic Recovery	27	*	3	24	*
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
22 to 29	14.8	*	33.3	12.5	*
30 to 44	44.4	*	33.3	45.8	*
45 to 54	33.3	*	33.3	33.3	*
55 and older	7.4	*	0.0	8.3	*
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	63.0	*	66.7	62.5	*
Males	37.0	*	33.3	37.5	*
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Asians	3.7	*	0.0	4.2	*
Blacks or African Americans	55.6	*	100.0	50.0	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Whites	40.7	*	0.0	45.8	*
More than one race	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	14.8	*	33.3	12.5	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	85.2	*	66.7	87.5	*
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	3.7	*	0.0	4.2	*
Disabled veterans	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	22.2	*	0.0	25.0	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	3.7	*	0.0	4.2	*
Claimants not referred	29.6	*	0.0	33.3	*
Claimants exempt	3.7	*	0.0	4.2	*
Exhaustees	18.5	*	0.0	20.8	*



	<b>Any Training</b>	<b>ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	22.2	*	100.0	12.5	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	11.1	*	0.0	12.5	*
Secondary school equivalency	3.7	*	0.0	4.2	*
Secondary school graduates	51.9	*	66.7	50.0	*
Some postsecondary	7.4	*	33.3	4.2	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.7	*	0.0	4.2	*
Associate's Degree	7.4	*	0.0	8.3	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	14.8	*	0.0	16.7	*
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	7.4	*	0.0	8.3	*
Not attending	92.6	*	100.0	91.7	*
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$9,155	*	\$8,492	\$9,233	*
None	29.6	*	33.3	29.2	*
\$1 to \$2,499	3.7	*	0.0	4.2	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7.4	*	0.0	8.3	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.1	*	33.3	8.3	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	22.2	*	33.3	20.8	*
\$10,000 or more	25.9	*	0.0	29.2	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
TANF	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Long-term unemployed	33.3	*	33.3	33.3	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Ex-offenders	3.7	*	0.0	4.2	*
Low income	77.8	*	100.0	75.0	*
English language learners	3.7	*	0.0	4.2	*
Basic skills deficient	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Single parents	11.1	*	33.3	8.3	*
Displaced homemakers	3.7	*	33.3	0.0	*

**Table IV-6**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>All DWG PY 2023</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery PY 2023</b>		<b>Economic Recovery PY 2023</b>	
	<u><b>Nation</b></u>	<u><b>VA</b></u>	<u><b>Nation</b></u>	<u><b>VA</b></u>	<u><b>Nation</b></u>	<u><b>VA</b></u>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	15,516	29	12,483	29	3,033	*
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	75.3	100.0	76.6	100.0	69.6	*
WIOA Adult	22.1	0.0	22.5	0.0	20.4	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	44.8	100.0	44.5	100.0	45.8	*
WIOA Youth	1.8	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.6	*
Wagner-Peyser	49.6	62.1	49.8	62.1	49.1	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	*
Adult Education	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5	*
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	*
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-services or informational services	78.6	100.0	78.8	100.0	77.7	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.6	100.0	98.4	100.0	99.2	*
Workforce information services	37.7	100.0	36.9	100.0	41.0	*
Career guidance	57.8	69.0	55.6	69.0	67.0	*
Staff-assisted job search	40.4	24.1	38.5	24.1	48.2	*
Referred to employment	20.5	37.9	21.4	37.9	16.5	*
Referred to Federal training	38.9	96.6	39.6	96.6	35.9	*
Assistance with UI	3.4	31.0	2.3	31.0	8.0	*
Other basic services	29.5	0.0	28.4	0.0	33.7	*
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	92.5	100.0	91.8	100.0	95.2	*
IEP created	78.0	100.0	78.2	100.0	77.3	*
Internship or work experience	10.3	0.0	11.8	0.0	4.2	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	5.2	0.0	6.1	0.0	1.5	*
Transitional jobs	1.5	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.4	*
Other work experience	4.3	0.0	4.7	0.0	2.4	*
Financial literacy services	2.7	3.4	2.7	3.4	2.5	*
English as a second language services	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.5	*
Pre-vocational services	9.4	6.9	9.1	6.9	10.5	*
Other individualized services	12.5	0.0	12.6	0.0	12.1	*

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>VA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>VA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>VA</u>
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	4.5	*
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	27.8	19.2	28.1	19.2	25.7	*
In-person only	70.8	80.8	71.0	80.8	69.8	*
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	18.7	0.0	14.7	0.0	35.3	*
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
Average number of weeks	32.8	53.3	30.9	53.3	40.8	*
4 or fewer weeks	12.6	0.0	13.0	0.0	10.6	*
5 to 13 weeks	18.8	10.3	19.4	10.3	16.7	*
14 to 26 weeks	25.7	13.8	26.3	13.8	23.3	*
27 to 52 weeks	23.9	34.5	24.0	34.5	23.4	*
53 to 104 weeks	13.7	31.0	12.9	31.0	16.8	*
More than 104 weeks	5.2	10.3	4.3	10.3	9.1	*
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	*
Supportive services	34.8	100.0	34.8	100.0	34.9	*
Rapid response	9.8	20.7	9.6	20.7	10.5	*
Disaster relief employment	16.1	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	*
Health/medical	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	*
Deceased	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	*
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	51.9	93.1	50.8	93.1	56.5	*
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	8,051	27	6,338	27	1,713	*
Type of training						
On-the-job training	7.5	11.1	6.7	11.1	10.6	*
Skill upgrading	18.2	0.0	16.0	0.0	26.1	*
Entrepreneurial training	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	*
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	*
Customized training	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.2	*
Other occupational skills training	70.6	88.9	73.8	88.9	59.0	*

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>VA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>VA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>VA</u>
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>						
Type of training						
Prerequisite training	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	*
Registered apprenticeship	2.7	0.0	3.1	0.0	1.5	*
Other non-occupational training	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	*
Completed training	74.6	85.2	72.9	85.2	80.9	*
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	7.2	3.7	4.8	3.7	19.4	*
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	16.6	3.7	17.1	3.7	13.7	*
In-person only	76.2	92.6	78.0	92.6	66.9	*
Method not reported (among trainees)	19.2	0.0	14.8	0.0	36.5	*
ITA established	60.8	66.7	60.1	66.7	63.5	*
Pell grant recipients	3.1	0.0	2.8	0.0	3.9	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	40.0	18.5	44.0	18.5	25.3	*
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	20.9	29.6	19.7	29.6	25.5	*
4 or fewer weeks	23.8	7.4	24.5	7.4	20.9	*
5 to 13 weeks	32.8	25.9	33.2	25.9	31.2	*
14 to 26 weeks	20.0	40.7	20.0	40.7	20.0	*
27 to 52 weeks	13.9	3.7	13.7	3.7	14.3	*
53 to 104 weeks	7.2	18.5	6.6	18.5	9.4	*
More than 104 weeks	2.4	3.7	2.0	3.7	4.2	*
Occupation of training						
Management	4.5	3.8	4.2	3.8	5.7	*
Business and financial	3.2	0.0	2.6	0.0	5.4	*
Computer and mathematical	7.5	7.7	6.0	7.7	13.1	*
Architecture and engineering	2.6	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.4	*
Education, training, and library	5.7	0.0	6.8	0.0	1.6	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.6	11.5	8.5	11.5	9.2	*
Healthcare support	10.9	19.2	11.9	19.2	7.2	*
Food preparation and serving related	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	3.8	*
Personal care and service	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	*
Sales and related	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	*
Office and administrative support	6.0	7.7	5.9	7.7	6.0	*
Construction and extraction	2.8	3.8	3.1	3.8	1.4	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.4	0.0	6.0	0.0	3.3	*

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>VA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>VA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>VA</u>
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)</b>						
Occupation of training (continued)						
Production	6.0	23.1	5.4	23.1	8.4	*
Transportation and material moving	30.5	26.9	31.3	26.9	27.4	*
Other occupations	5.5	3.8	4.9	3.8	7.8	*



**Table IV-7**  
**Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Received Various Services,**  
**Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>All DWG PY 2023</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery PY 2023</b>		<b>Economic Recovery PY 2023</b>	
	<b><u>Nation</u></b>	<b><u>VA</u></b>	<b><u>Nation</u></b>	<b><u>VA</u></b>	<b><u>Nation</u></b>	<b><u>VA</u></b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	15,516	*	12,483	*	3,033	*
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	11,679	*	9,568	*	2,111	*
WIOA Adult	3,426	0	2,807	0	619	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	278	0	261	0	17	*
WIOA Youth	6,945	*	5,556	*	1,389	*
Wagner-Peyser	7,703	*	6,215	*	1,488	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	33	0	26	0	7	*
Adult Education	169	0	153	0	16	*
Vocational Education	4	0	1	0	3	*
Senior Community Services	3	0	3	0	0	*
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-services or informational services	12,189	*	9,831	*	2,358	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	15,293	*	12,283	*	3,010	*
Workforce information services	5,855	*	4,612	*	1,243	*
Career guidance	8,971	*	6,938	*	2,033	*
Staff-assisted job search	6,274	*	4,812	*	1,462	*
Referred to employment	3,174	*	2,673	*	501	*
Referred to Federal training	6,035	*	4,946	*	1,089	*
Assistance with UI	531	*	287	*	244	*
Other basic services	4,571	0	3,550	0	1,021	*
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	14,349	*	11,461	*	2,888	*
IEP created	12,110	*	9,767	*	2,343	*
Internship or work experience	1,604	0	1,478	0	126	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	801	0	756	0	45	*
Transitional jobs	231	0	190	0	41	*
Other work experience	660	0	588	0	72	*
Financial literacy services	416	*	341	*	75	*
English as a second language services	137	0	60	0	77	*
Pre-vocational services	1,460	*	1,142	*	318	*
Other individualized services	1,939	0	1,572	0	367	*



	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>VA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>VA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>VA</u>
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	160	0	82	0	78	*
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	3,100	*	2,657	*	443	*
In-person only	7,907	*	6,704	*	1,203	*
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	2,570	0	1,628	0	942	*
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
4 or fewer weeks	1,949	0	1,627	0	322	*
5 to 13 weeks	2,924	*	2,418	*	506	*
14 to 26 weeks	3,995	*	3,289	*	706	*
27 to 52 weeks	3,713	*	3,002	*	711	*
53 to 104 weeks	2,125	*	1,614	*	511	*
More than 104 weeks	810	*	533	*	277	*
<b>Other Assistance</b>						
Needs-related payments	262	0	211	0	51	*
Supportive services	5,402	*	4,344	*	1,058	*
Rapid response	1,521	*	1,204	*	317	*
Disaster relief employment	2,493	0	2,493	0	0	*
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	94	0	86	0	8	*
Health/medical	107	0	88	0	19	*
Deceased	22	0	19	0	3	*
Reserve called to active duty	1	0	1	0	0	*
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	8,051	*	6,338	*	1,713	*
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	8,051	*	6,338	*	1,713	*
Type of training						
On-the-job training	606	*	425	*	181	*
Skill upgrading	1,464	0	1,017	0	447	*
Entrepreneurial training	13	0	9	0	4	*
ABE or ESL with other training	4	0	2	0	2	*
Customized training	45	0	42	0	3	*
Other occupational skills training	5,686	*	4,676	*	1,010	*
Prerequisite training	7	0	4	0	3	*

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>VA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>VA</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>VA</u>
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Type of training (continued)						
Registered apprenticeship	220	0	195	0	25	*
Other non-occupational training	33	0	6	0	27	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	37	0	0	0	37	*
Completed training	6,004	*	4,619	*	1,385	*
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	451	*	254	*	197	*
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	1,042	*	903	*	139	*
In-person only	4,792	*	4,114	*	678	*
Method not reported (among trainees)	1,496	0	912	0	584	*
ITA established	4,898	*	3,811	*	1,087	*
Pell grant recipients	247	0	180	0	67	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	3,223	*	2,789	*	434	*
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	1,907	*	1,555	*	352	*
5 to 13 weeks	2,628	*	2,102	*	526	*
14 to 26 weeks	1,602	*	1,265	*	337	*
27 to 52 weeks	1,112	*	871	*	241	*
53 to 104 weeks	577	*	418	*	159	*
More than 104 weeks	196	*	126	*	70	*
Occupation of training						
Management	356	*	261	*	95	*
Business and financial	256	0	165	0	91	*
Computer and mathematical	596	*	376	*	220	*
Architecture and engineering	207	0	183	0	24	*
Education, training, and library	452	0	426	0	26	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	685	*	531	*	154	*
Healthcare support	865	*	745	*	120	*
Food preparation and serving related	110	0	46	0	64	*
Personal care and service	92	0	68	0	24	*
Sales and related	50	0	39	0	11	*
Office and administrative support	474	*	373	*	101	*
Construction and extraction	220	*	197	*	23	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	429	0	374	0	55	*
Production	478	*	337	*	141	*
Transportation and material moving	2,425	*	1,965	*	460	*
Other occupations	436	*	306	*	130	*

**Table IV-15**  
**Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024,**  
**by State**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Nation</b>	15,516	99.8	92.5	48.0	51.9
Alabama	62	100.0	100.0	9.7	90.3
Alaska	0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	206	100.0	63.6	61.7	38.3
Arkansas	0	-	-	-	-
California	2,170	100.0	87.8	58.9	41.1
Colorado	434	100.0	100.0	44.0	56.0
Connecticut	53	100.0	92.5	37.7	62.3
Delaware	49	98.0	85.7	-	98.0
District of Columbia	0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Florida	499	100.0	62.3	83.4	16.6
Georgia	522	100.0	95.0	8.0	92.0
Guam	62	100.0	100.0	93.5	6.5
Hawaii	159	100.0	59.1	98.7	-
Idaho	0	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0
Illinois	999	100.0	98.1	20.3	79.7
Indiana	605	100.0	100.0	51.2	48.8
Iowa	136	100.0	100.0	24.3	75.7
Kansas	173	100.0	91.9	55.5	44.5
Kentucky	821	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Louisiana	201	100.0	91.5	68.2	31.8
Maine	510	99.8	97.5	63.1	36.9
Maryland	24	100.0	100.0	20.8	79.2
Massachusetts	99	100.0	100.0	17.2	82.8
Michigan	124	100.0	100.0	30.6	69.4
Minnesota	189	100.0	99.5	56.6	43.4
Mississippi	77	100.0	97.4	96.1	3.9
Missouri	106	100.0	97.2	27.4	72.6
Montana	4	100.0	100.0	25.0	75.0
Nebraska	13	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Nevada	140	100.0	100.0	10.7	89.3
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	39	100.0	97.4	20.5	79.5
New Mexico	32	100.0	100.0	21.9	78.1

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New York	305	99.7	96.1	35.7	64.3
North Carolina	341	100.0	99.4	26.4	73.6
North Dakota	0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Northern Mariana Islands	65	100.0	80.0	100.0	0.0
Ohio	508	99.8	94.7	72.6	27.4
Oklahoma	4	100.0	100.0	25.0	75.0
Oregon	497	97.0	89.3	31.2	68.8
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	196	100.0	100.0	11.2	88.8
Puerto Rico	131	94.7	91.6	57.3	37.4
Rhode Island	1,471	100.0	78.4	22.2	77.8
South Carolina	78	100.0	100.0	12.8	87.2
South Dakota	192	100.0	100.0	85.9	14.1
Tennessee	686	100.0	98.1	24.6	75.4
Texas	1,011	100.0	99.3	52.8	47.2
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	0	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	18	100.0	100.0	94.4	5.6
Virginia	29	100.0	100.0	6.9	93.1
Washington	1,279	99.6	99.1	54.9	44.9
West Virginia	86	100.0	100.0	73.3	26.7
Wisconsin	74	100.0	100.0	62.2	37.8
Wyoming	31	100.0	100.0	38.7	61.3

**Table IV-16**  
**Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited**  
**from April 2023 to March 2024, by State**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
<b>Nation</b>	8,051	-	10.8	88.8	-
Alabama	56	0.0	66.1	33.9	0.0
Alaska	0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	79	-	24.1	92.4	0.0
Arkansas	0	-	-	-	-
California	891	-	9.0	91.7	0.0
Colorado	243	0.0	4.5	97.9	0.0
Connecticut	33	0.0	9.1	97.0	0.0
Delaware	48	0.0	58.3	41.7	0.0
District of Columbia	0	-	-	-	-
Florida	83	0.0	31.3	68.7	0.0
Georgia	480	0.0	10.6	89.4	0.0
Guam	4	0.0	75.0	25.0	0.0
Hawaii	0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Idaho	0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Illinois	796	-	17.2	83.4	-
Indiana	295	0.0	-	97.6	0.0
Iowa	103	0.0	-	99.0	0.0
Kansas	77	0.0	26.0	74.0	0.0
Kentucky	0	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	64	0.0	4.7	96.9	0.0
Maine	188	0.0	3.2	96.8	0.0
Maryland	19	0.0	5.3	94.7	0.0
Massachusetts	82	0.0	0.0	54.9	45.1
Michigan	86	0.0	7.0	94.2	0.0
Minnesota	82	-	0.0	98.8	-
Mississippi	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Missouri	77	0.0	-	94.8	-
Montana	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Nebraska	13	0.0	7.7	100.0	0.0
Nevada	125	0.0	18.4	86.4	3.2
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	31	3.2	0.0	12.9	87.1
New Mexico	25	0.0	24.0	80.0	0.0

	<b>Number of Trainees</b>	<b>ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training</b>	<b>Work-based Training</b>	<b>Other Occupational Training</b>	<b>Other Training</b>
New York	196	-	-	96.9	-
North Carolina	251	0.0	20.3	80.5	0.0
North Dakota	0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	0	-	-	-	-
Ohio	139	-	12.2	75.5	18.7
Oklahoma	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Oregon	342	0.0	-	98.0	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	174	0.0	0.0	100.0	-
Puerto Rico	49	0.0	34.7	69.4	-
Rhode Island	1,145	0.0	-	99.9	0.0
South Carolina	68	0.0	88.2	13.2	0.0
South Dakota	27	11.1	14.8	88.9	0.0
Tennessee	517	0.0	6.4	94.0	0.0
Texas	477	0.0	32.3	68.3	-
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	0	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Virginia	27	0.0	11.1	88.9	0.0
Washington	574	-	6.6	93.9	0.0
West Virginia	23	0.0	30.4	47.8	21.7
Wisconsin	28	0.0	0.0	96.4	3.6
Wyoming	19	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

**Table IV-17**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>All DWG PY 2023</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery PY 2023</b>		<b>Economic Recovery PY 2023</b>	
	<b>Nation Performance</b>	<b>VA Performance</b>	<b>Nation Performance</b>	<b>VA Performance</b>	<b>Nation Performance</b>	<b>VA Performance</b>
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.4	76.1	72.5	64.7	71.7	82.8
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	72.4	84.5	71.9	79.4	74.5	91.7
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,556	\$9,844	\$9,478	\$9,808	\$9,875	\$10,209
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	70.7	86.8	70.3	83.3	72.0	90.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	66.7	65.4	66.7	-	66.7	65.4

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

**Table IV-18**  
**Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,**  
**Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>All DWG PY 2023</b>		<b>Disaster Recovery PY 2023</b>		<b>Economic Recovery PY 2023</b>	
	<b>Nation Performance</b>	<b>VA Performance</b>	<b>Nation Performance</b>	<b>VA Performance</b>	<b>Nation Performance</b>	<b>VA Performance</b>
<b>WIOA Core Performance Indicators</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	12,200	35	10,134	11	2,066	24
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	13,767	49	11,067	27	2,700	22
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	5,991	33	4,572	15	1,419	18
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	9,375	17	7,552	*	1,823	17

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.



**Table IV-26**  
**Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters in VA, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	76.1	76.1	76.1	80.0	74.2
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	84.5	84.5	84.5	85.0	84.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,844	\$9,844	\$9,844	\$9,826	\$10,708
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	86.8	86.8	86.8	0.0	86.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	65.4	66.7	66.7	0.0	66.7

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

**Table IV-27**  
**WIOA Core Performance Indicators for Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	72.4	72.4	\$9,556	70.7	66.7
Alabama	76.9	65.2	\$5,155	100.0	57.1
Alaska	87.5	80.0	\$10,666	40.0	100.0
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	75.0	91.3	\$6,735	25.0	67.1
Arkansas	-	100.0	-	100.0	-
California	65.7	69.8	\$9,399	68.5	71.4
Colorado	72.5	72.5	\$11,474	72.4	64.4
Connecticut	74.5	74.1	\$9,864	68.3	0.0
Delaware	68.8	73.8	\$8,924	37.5	61.5
District of Columbia	80.0	87.5	\$11,216	0.0	-
Florida	71.0	72.0	\$7,471	73.6	78.3
Georgia	79.5	79.3	\$9,506	76.3	69.1
Guam	63.6	74.2	\$5,200	80.0	0.0
Hawaii	67.6	75.0	\$8,928	80.0	66.7
Idaho	27.3	69.0	\$10,188	100.0	-
Illinois	82.4	77.9	\$11,485	72.9	68.0
Indiana	77.1	71.9	\$9,462	75.9	69.3
Iowa	83.1	86.3	\$10,376	69.5	69.7
Kansas	67.3	80.3	\$12,241	73.3	77.8
Kentucky	66.4	70.1	\$6,751	-	87.5
Louisiana	65.3	63.7	\$6,413	81.8	85.6
Maine	57.9	50.3	\$7,927	42.5	54.7
Maryland	76.5	78.8	\$11,728	69.7	57.1
Massachusetts	72.2	66.4	\$9,090	59.3	20.0
Michigan	86.1	84.8	\$9,750	86.9	73.3
Minnesota	70.9	66.9	\$10,258	75.4	54.9
Mississippi	89.5	85.3	\$5,880	83.3	0.0
Missouri	84.1	69.4	\$7,631	70.7	51.6
Montana	80.0	72.7	\$8,417	27.3	0.0
Nebraska	100.0	85.2	\$12,226	66.7	25.0
Nevada	77.5	75.9	\$10,400	76.4	86.2
New Hampshire	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	59.0	60.5	\$9,038	26.7	75.0
New Mexico	54.3	64.9	\$9,536	73.4	86.7
New York	75.7	75.5	\$9,958	76.1	66.9
North Carolina	79.1	75.6	\$9,782	66.1	62.4

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
North Dakota	-	83.3	-	66.7	100.0
Northern Mariana Islands	39.1	32.1	\$3,016	-	72.9
Ohio	64.1	67.1	\$8,422	78.5	71.0
Oklahoma	78.6	64.5	\$8,454	68.4	50.0
Oregon	73.1	73.9	\$9,678	69.9	59.5
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	78.1	78.2	\$9,982	75.5	67.9
Puerto Rico	90.8	79.3	\$3,725	58.8	100.0
Rhode Island	76.3	71.8	\$8,894	-	49.6
South Carolina	85.5	86.0	\$10,622	55.6	86.1
South Dakota	77.4	74.9	\$10,156	80.0	88.9
Tennessee	74.6	78.0	\$8,172	65.6	64.7
Texas	71.9	70.5	\$10,905	82.1	87.0
Utah	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	-	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	53.6	71.4	\$6,759	75.0	-
Virginia	76.1	84.5	\$9,844	86.8	65.4
Washington	70.7	71.7	\$10,862	75.3	39.8
West Virginia	65.0	66.7	\$6,705	70.7	23.1
Wisconsin	65.2	73.1	\$11,010	76.5	50.0
Wyoming	75.0	80.0	\$21,096	40.0	69.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

# Part V: Youth Program

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**Table V-1**  
**Trends in the Characteristics of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	74,088	70,869	75,482	830	636	734
Statewide programs	1,706	1,609	3,162	*	*	32
Local programs	73,704	70,372	74,027	830	636	731
<b>Age Categories</b>						
14 to 15	2.6	1.9	2.1	0.2	0.0	1.8
16 to 17	23.0	22.7	24.2	12.6	10.0	9.4
18	19.2	19.3	18.8	16.3	17.9	20.2
19 to 21	34.0	33.7	33.1	40.7	42.2	38.0
22 to 24	21.1	22.4	21.7	30.2	29.9	30.5
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	53.2	51.8	51.4	52.6	50.5	48.9
Males	46.8	48.2	48.6	47.4	49.5	51.1
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	32.9	31.7	33.5	10.6	9.3	8.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.2	3.5	3.8	2.2	2.2	2.3
Asians	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.8
Blacks or African Americans	43.4	43.1	45.3	58.4	57.5	52.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.3	1.5	0.6
Whites	56.3	56.8	54.9	42.3	43.2	47.0
More than one race	6.5	6.8	7.6	4.7	5.1	4.7
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	18.8	21.8	21.3	29.0	29.6	31.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	81.2	78.2	78.7	71.0	70.4	68.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1
Disabled veterans	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Claimants not referred	3.2	2.3	3.0	4.2	1.4	1.8
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.5	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	95.3	96.5	95.9	94.6	97.3	98.0

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
8 <sup>th</sup> grade or less	4.1	3.6	3.6	1.7	1.9	1.5
Some secondary school	45.3	43.0	43.7	25.1	19.5	23.7
Secondary school equivalency	3.5	3.4	3.6	5.9	7.5	5.2
Secondary school graduates	42.9	45.4	44.7	63.1	68.1	65.9
Some postsecondary	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.4	1.6
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.6	2.0
<b>School Status at Participation</b>						
In-school	22.0	21.0	22.7	12.9	8.5	9.1
Secondary school or less	18.6	17.3	18.7	11.4	6.4	7.4
Alternative school	1.2	1.4	1.7	0.7	0.5	1.0
Postsecondary school	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.7	1.6	0.8
Not attending	78.0	79.0	77.3	87.1	91.5	90.9
Secondary school dropout	27.0	24.9	24.0	14.6	14.5	16.9
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	48.3	51.1	50.1	72.5	77.0	74.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	2.7	3.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	26.0	24.5	24.3	29.4	32.2	27.1
TANF	1.9	1.7	1.9	0.7	0.9	1.0
SSI or SSDI	1.7	1.7	1.6	3.3	2.8	2.2
SNAP	23.4	21.6	20.3	26.4	28.3	24.1
Other public assistance	1.9	2.5	3.6	0.2	2.7	1.5
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Pregnant or parenting youth	16.7	15.9	15.5	25.7	21.9	16.6
Single parents	11.2	10.7	10.0	14.4	11.3	8.8
Youth who need additional assistance	28.0	28.6	27.4	5.5	4.1	7.2
Foster care youth	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.3	5.7	5.0
Individuals with a disability	17.0	20.5	22.0	25.3	27.9	25.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.7	7.8	8.7	4.0	3.1	4.2
Ex-offenders	9.1	8.2	8.0	19.0	19.2	13.8
Low income	85.3	82.9	82.7	90.6	89.9	89.4
English language learners	5.4	4.9	4.7	1.8	3.5	4.1
Basic skills deficient	61.4	58.4	58.1	71.6	75.8	74.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	1.9	1.7	0.1	0.6	0.8
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0

**Table V-2**  
**Trends in the Number of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	74,088	70,869	75,482	830	636	734
Statewide programs	1,706	1,609	3,162	*	*	32
Local programs	73,704	70,372	74,027	830	636	731
<b>Age Categories</b>						
14 to 15	1,952	1,325	1,599	*	0	13
16 to 17	17,016	16,078	18,275	104	63	69
18	14,228	13,664	14,149	135	113	148
19 to 21	25,203	23,867	24,969	337	267	278
22 to 24	15,627	15,857	16,394	250	189	223
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	39,120	36,332	38,337	435	320	357
Males	34,478	33,854	36,305	392	314	373
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	23,665	21,836	24,457	87	58	64
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1,963	2,055	2,325	17	13	16
Asians	1,742	1,725	1,900	20	14	19
Blacks or African Americans	26,592	24,992	27,830	446	338	357
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	754	580	669	*	9	4
Whites	34,489	32,900	33,693	323	254	320
More than one race	3,954	3,935	4,677	36	30	32
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	13,936	15,453	16,040	241	188	232
Not employed or with layoff notice	60,152	55,416	59,442	589	448	502
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	266	255	201	*	0	*
Disabled veterans	44	50	45	*	0	0
Other eligible persons	15	16	34	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	40	53	67	0	*	0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	300	291	350	*	*	0
Claimants referred by WPRS	304	233	184	0	*	0
Claimants not referred	2,403	1,661	2,301	35	9	13
Claimants exempt	121	48	31	0	0	0
Exhaustees	386	269	210	9	6	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	70,574	68,367	72,406	785	619	719

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
8 <sup>th</sup> grade or less	3,066	2,536	2,744	14	12	11
Some secondary school	33,556	30,488	32,998	208	124	174
Secondary school equivalency	2,591	2,412	2,687	49	48	38
Secondary school graduates	31,788	32,156	33,773	524	433	484
Some postsecondary	1,809	1,836	1,881	18	9	12
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1,278	1,441	1,399	17	10	15
<b>School Status at Participation</b>						
In-school	16,330	14,882	17,140	107	54	67
Secondary school or less	13,782	12,277	14,119	95	41	54
Alternative school	870	974	1,308	6	3	7
Postsecondary school	1,678	1,631	1,713	6	10	6
Not attending	57,758	55,987	58,342	723	582	667
Secondary school dropout	19,999	17,670	18,108	121	92	124
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	35,785	36,189	37,807	602	490	543
Within age of compulsory attendance	1,974	2,128	2,427	0	0	0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	19,233	17,333	18,367	244	205	199
TANF	1,428	1,239	1,412	6	6	7
SSI or SSDI	1,285	1,192	1,244	27	18	16
SNAP	17,317	15,329	15,299	219	180	177
Other public assistance	1,412	1,789	2,737	*	17	11
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Pregnant or parenting youth	12,149	11,024	11,206	213	139	122
Single parents	8,140	7,514	7,380	119	72	64
Youth who need additional assistance	20,725	20,270	20,706	46	26	53
Foster care youth	2,804	2,691	3,041	36	36	37
Individuals with a disability	11,911	13,656	15,395	198	168	179
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	152	156	143	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4,932	5,520	6,593	33	20	31
Ex-offenders	6,577	5,667	5,880	158	122	101
Low income	63,230	58,767	62,451	752	572	656
English language learners	3,800	3,323	3,327	15	22	30
Basic skills deficient	45,459	41,411	43,878	594	482	543
Facing substantial cultural barrier	971	1,157	1,135	*	4	6
Displaced homemakers	99	146	143	0	*	0



Table V-3

## Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	13	69	148	278	223
Statewide programs	0	3	5	12	12
Local programs	13	67	147	278	223
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
19 to 21	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
22 to 24	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	46.2	49.3	39.5	48.0	56.1
Males	53.8	50.7	60.5	52.0	43.9
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	0.0	2.9	8.5	8.4	12.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	6.2	2.2	1.1	3.0
Asians	0.0	0.0	2.2	4.6	2.0
Blacks or African Americans	91.7	61.5	50.4	49.6	52.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.8	0.5
Whites	8.3	41.5	50.4	47.7	48.0
More than one race	0.0	10.8	4.4	3.4	5.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	15.4	18.8	29.1	35.3	34.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	84.6	81.2	70.9	64.7	65.9
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.7	4.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	100.0	98.6	99.3	99.3	95.1

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8 <sup>th</sup> grade or less	46.2	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.9
Some secondary school	53.8	69.6	24.3	17.3	14.8
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	8.7	2.7	6.5	4.5
Secondary school graduates	0.0	20.3	72.3	71.9	72.6
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.8	2.7
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.5
<b>School Status at Participation</b>					
In-school	100.0	52.2	5.4	3.6	0.0
Secondary school or below	100.0	43.5	3.4	2.2	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	7.2	0.7	0.4	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.0
Not attending	0.0	47.8	94.6	96.4	100.0
Secondary school dropout	0.0	20.3	20.3	15.5	15.7
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	27.5	74.3	80.9	84.3
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	30.8	23.2	27.0	25.9	29.6
TANF	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4	2.2
SSI or SSDI	0.0	1.4	1.4	3.6	1.3
SNAP	15.4	18.8	25.7	21.9	27.8
Other public assistance	15.4	1.4	0.0	2.2	0.9
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	0.0	0.0	3.4	14.0	34.5
Single parents	0.0	0.0	2.0	6.8	19.1
Youth who need additional assistance	46.2	15.9	8.8	4.3	4.9
Foster care youth	0.0	2.9	10.1	5.4	2.2
Individuals with a disability	38.5	32.8	29.9	28.2	17.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	1.4	2.7	4.7	5.4
Ex-offenders	0.0	10.1	5.4	12.2	23.3
Low income	100.0	94.2	91.9	87.1	88.3
English language learners	0.0	2.9	1.4	5.0	5.4
Basic skills deficient	46.2	78.3	79.1	74.8	69.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.4
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Table V-4

## Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	64	652	295	333	53
Statewide programs	4	27	24	4	*
Local programs	64	650	294	333	53
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	0.0	2.0	0.3	3.3	0.0
16 to 17	3.1	10.2	7.1	10.9	15.1
18	18.8	19.9	22.1	19.0	17.0
19 to 21	35.9	38.5	40.1	36.9	41.5
22 to 24	42.2	29.4	30.3	29.9	26.4
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	56.3	48.3	41.9	54.4	49.1
Males	43.8	51.7	58.1	45.6	50.9
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	8.5	1.5	18.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	7.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	30.2
Asians	7.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	35.8
Blacks or African Americans	22.5	54.3	0.0	100.0	45.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	5.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	7.5
Whites	77.5	45.1	100.0	0.0	47.2
More than one race	17.5	3.9	0.0	0.0	60.4
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	48.4	30.2	35.9	26.7	34.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	51.6	69.8	64.1	73.3	66.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	4.7	1.5	1.4	1.8	1.9
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	95.3	98.3	98.6	97.9	98.1

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8 <sup>th</sup> grade or less	0.0	1.7	1.0	2.4	0.0
Some secondary school	21.9	23.0	18.6	26.4	24.5
Secondary school equivalency	7.8	5.1	5.4	4.2	7.5
Secondary school graduates	62.5	67.0	70.5	64.9	62.3
Some postsecondary	4.7	1.4	2.4	0.3	3.8
Postsecondary certificate or degree	3.1	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9
<b>School Status at Participation</b>					
In-school	0.0	10.0	5.8	12.3	9.4
Secondary school or below	0.0	8.1	3.4	11.4	7.5
Alternative school	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.9
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.9	1.7	0.3	0.0
Not attending	100.0	90.0	94.2	87.7	90.6
Secondary school dropout	21.9	15.6	15.6	16.8	15.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	78.1	74.4	78.6	70.9	75.5
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	23.4	27.9	23.7	30.3	39.6
TANF	0.0	1.1	0.3	1.5	1.9
SSI or SSDI	0.0	2.5	1.4	2.7	5.7
SNAP	23.4	24.5	22.0	26.7	32.1
Other public assistance	0.0	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.9
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	28.1	16.0	15.3	19.2	7.5
Single parents	9.5	9.0	7.5	11.8	3.8
Youth who need additional assistance	3.1	7.7	5.8	9.0	3.8
Foster care youth	9.4	4.4	5.4	3.9	7.5
Individuals with a disability	26.7	25.4	34.9	17.2	30.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	1.9
Ex-offenders	15.6	13.8	15.6	12.9	13.2
Low income	85.9	90.0	82.7	95.5	92.5
English language learners	18.8	2.8	3.4	1.8	11.3
Basic skills deficient	73.4	74.5	68.5	79.3	73.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.6	0.8	0.7	0.0	3.8
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table V-5**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	357	373	232	502	179
Statewide programs	16	16	15	17	5
Local programs	357	370	231	500	179
Age Categories					
14 to 15	1.7	1.9	0.9	2.2	2.8
16 to 17	9.3	9.1	5.6	11.2	11.8
18	16.3	23.9	18.5	21.0	22.5
19 to 21	37.5	38.7	42.2	36.1	42.1
22 to 24	35.2	26.3	32.8	29.5	20.8
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	57.8	44.8	33.9
Males	0.0	100.0	42.2	55.2	66.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	10.3	7.7	13.6	6.8	9.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.7	2.0	2.8	2.1	2.4
Asians	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.4
Blacks or African Americans	59.3	46.6	45.5	55.6	36.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.4	1.2
Whites	41.0	52.0	53.5	44.0	63.3
More than one race	5.2	4.3	4.7	4.7	5.9
Employment Status					
Employed	37.5	26.3	100.0	0.0	33.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	62.5	73.7	0.0	100.0	66.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	0.6
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	97.8	98.1	98.3	97.8	99.4

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	0.6	2.4	0.4	2.0	1.7
Some secondary school	23.0	23.9	16.4	27.1	20.1
Secondary school equivalency	4.8	5.6	4.3	5.6	3.4
Secondary school graduates	65.5	66.8	73.7	62.4	72.6
Some postsecondary	3.1	0.3	2.6	1.2	1.1
Postsecondary certificate or degree	3.1	1.1	2.6	1.8	1.1
School Status at Participation					
In-school	9.2	8.8	5.2	11.0	16.2
Secondary school or below	8.4	6.2	3.0	9.4	13.4
Alternative school	0.3	1.6	0.9	1.0	1.7
Postsecondary school	0.6	1.1	1.3	0.6	1.1
Not attending	90.8	91.2	94.8	89.0	83.8
Secondary school dropout	14.8	18.5	12.9	18.7	6.7
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	75.9	72.7	81.9	70.3	77.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	31.9	22.5	21.6	29.7	23.5
TANF	1.7	0.3	1.7	0.6	0.6
SSI or SSDI	2.0	2.4	0.9	2.8	7.8
SNAP	29.4	19.0	18.5	26.7	15.1
Other public assistance	1.4	1.6	2.6	1.0	1.7
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	28.9	5.1	23.7	13.3	2.2
Single parents	16.1	1.9	13.0	6.8	0.6
Youth who need additional assistance	7.0	7.2	5.6	8.0	3.9
Foster care youth	4.8	5.4	5.6	4.8	2.2
Individuals with a disability	17.9	33.2	26.8	25.4	100.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.8	3.8	2.2	5.2	3.9
Ex-offenders	10.9	16.6	16.4	12.5	5.6
Low income	91.6	87.7	81.0	93.2	83.8
English language learners	5.3	2.9	7.3	2.6	2.8
Basic skills deficient	75.4	73.2	68.1	76.7	70.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.1	0.5	1.7	0.4	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table V-6**  
**Characteristics of In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Number of Exiters</b>				
All exiters	67	54	7	6
Statewide programs	5	*	4	0
Local programs	64	54	4	6
<b>Age Categories</b>				
14 to 15	19.4	24.1	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	53.7	55.6	71.4	16.7
18	11.9	9.3	14.3	33.3
19 to 21	14.9	11.1	14.3	50.0
22 to 24	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Gender</b>				
Females	50.0	56.6	14.3	33.3
Males	50.0	43.4	85.7	66.7
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>				
Hispanics/Latinos	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	4.8	5.8	0.0	0.0
Asians	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	68.3	75.0	60.0	16.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.6	1.9	0.0	0.0
Whites	31.7	23.1	60.0	83.3
More than one race	6.3	5.8	20.0	0.0
<b>Employment Status</b>				
Employed	17.9	13.0	28.6	50.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	82.1	87.0	71.4	50.0
<b>Veteran Status</b>				
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	1.5	1.9	0.0	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	98.5	98.1	100.0	100.0
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>				
8th grade or less	9.0	11.1	0.0	0.0
Some secondary school	82.1	88.9	100.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	9.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>School Status at Participation</b>				
In-school	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secondary school or below	80.6	100.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	10.4	0.0	100.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	9.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Not attending	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school dropout	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>				
Any public assistance	37.3	40.7	0.0	50.0
TANF	1.5	1.9	0.0	0.0
SSI or SSDI	3.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
SNAP	28.4	29.6	0.0	50.0
Other public assistance	6.0	7.4	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>				
Pregnant or parenting youth	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Single parents	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Youth who need additional assistance	17.9	14.8	42.9	16.7
Foster care youth	4.5	1.9	14.3	16.7
Individuals with a disability	43.9	45.3	42.9	33.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.0	3.7	0.0	0.0
Ex-offenders	1.5	0.0	0.0	16.7
Low income	98.5	98.1	100.0	100.0
English language learners	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	79.1	79.6	71.4	83.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



**Table V-7**  
**Characteristics of Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Number of Exiters</b>				
All exiters	667	124	543	*
Statewide programs	27	5	22	*
Local programs	667	124	543	*
<b>Age Categories</b>				
14 to 15	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
16 to 17	5.0	11.5	3.5	*
18	21.1	24.6	20.3	*
19 to 21	40.4	35.2	41.5	*
22 to 24	33.6	28.7	34.7	*
<b>Gender</b>				
Females	48.8	43.4	50.0	*
Males	51.2	56.6	50.0	*
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>				
Hispanics/Latinos	9.8	12.1	9.3	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.1	0.9	2.4	*
Asians	3.1	2.7	3.1	*
Blacks or African Americans	50.8	55.5	49.8	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.9	0.4	*
Whites	48.5	47.3	48.8	*
More than one race	4.5	6.4	4.1	*
<b>Employment Status</b>				
Employed	33.0	24.2	35.0	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	67.0	75.8	65.0	*
<b>Veteran Status</b>				
Veterans	0.1	0.8	0.0	*
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Claimants not referred	1.8	3.2	1.5	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	*

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Exhaustees	0.3	0.0	0.4	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	97.9	96.8	98.2	*
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>				
8th grade or less	0.7	4.0	0.0	*
Some secondary school	17.8	96.0	0.0	*
Secondary school equivalency	5.7	0.0	7.0	*
Secondary school graduates	71.7	0.0	88.0	*
Some postsecondary	1.8	0.0	2.2	*
Postsecondary certificate or degree	2.2	0.0	2.8	*
<b>School Status at Participation</b>				
In-school	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Not attending	100.0	100.0	100.0	*
Secondary school dropout	18.6	100.0	0.0	*
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	81.4	0.0	100.0	*
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>				
Any public assistance	26.1	23.4	26.7	*
TANF	0.9	2.4	0.6	*
SSI or SSDI	2.1	0.8	2.4	*
SNAP	23.7	22.6	23.9	*
Other public assistance	1.0	0.0	1.3	*
<b>Other Characteristics</b>				
Pregnant or parenting youth	18.3	16.9	18.6	*
Single parents	9.7	9.8	9.6	*
Youth who need additional assistance	6.1	10.5	5.2	*
Foster care youth	5.1	7.3	4.6	*
Individuals with a disability	24.0	11.0	26.7	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.3	3.2	4.6	*
Ex-offenders	15.0	17.7	14.4	*
Low income	88.5	87.9	88.6	*
English language learners	4.5	1.6	5.2	*
Basic skills deficient	73.5	71.0	74.0	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.9	0.0	1.1	*
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	*

**Table V-8**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>	<b>Ex-Offenders</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	*	7	656	550	101
Statewide programs	*	0	30	22	*
Local programs	*	7	653	547	101
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	*	0.0	2.0	1.1	0.0
16 to 17	*	14.3	10.0	9.9	6.9
18	*	0.0	20.8	21.4	7.9
19 to 21	*	14.3	37.1	38.8	33.7
22 to 24	*	71.4	30.2	28.9	51.5
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	*	85.7	50.0	49.7	38.6
Males	*	14.3	50.0	50.3	61.4
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	*	0.0	8.6	9.1	10.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	*	14.3	2.3	2.7	3.1
Asians	*	0.0	2.9	2.9	2.1
Blacks or African Americans	*	71.4	55.5	54.8	47.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	0.0	0.7	0.6	1.0
Whites	*	28.6	43.7	43.1	52.1
More than one race	*	14.3	4.7	3.9	4.2
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	*	57.1	28.7	29.6	37.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	*	42.9	71.3	70.4	62.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	*	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Disabled veterans	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	*	14.3	1.8	1.5	2.0
Claimants exempt	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	*	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0

	<b>Veterans</b>	<b>Receives TANF</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>	<b>Ex-Offenders</b>
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	*	85.7	97.9	98.4	98.0
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8th grade or less	*	0.0	1.5	1.6	3.0
Some secondary school	*	57.1	24.2	23.5	18.8
Secondary school equivalency	*	0.0	5.5	5.8	6.9
Secondary school graduates	*	42.9	66.3	67.8	60.4
Some postsecondary	*	0.0	0.9	0.5	6.9
Postsecondary certificate or degree	*	0.0	1.5	0.7	4.0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
In-school	*	14.3	10.1	9.6	1.0
Secondary school or below	*	14.3	8.1	7.8	0.0
Alternative school	*	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.0
Postsecondary school	*	0.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
Not attending	*	85.7	89.9	90.4	99.0
Secondary school dropout	*	42.9	16.6	16.4	21.8
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	*	42.9	73.3	74.0	77.2
Within age of compulsory attendance	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	*	100.0	30.0	29.3	17.8
TANF	*	100.0	1.1	0.7	2.0
SSI or SSDI	*	0.0	2.1	2.4	3.0
SNAP	*	71.4	27.0	26.5	15.8
Other public assistance	*	0.0	1.7	1.5	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	*	85.7	16.8	15.6	14.9
Single parents	*	71.4	8.9	8.4	8.0
Youth who need additional assistance	*	0.0	7.2	2.7	2.0
Foster care youth	*	14.3	5.3	4.7	4.0
Individuals with a disability	*	16.7	24.2	24.3	10.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	*	14.3	4.7	4.0	4.0
Ex-offenders	*	28.6	11.7	10.0	100.0
Low income	*	100.0	100.0	92.9	76.2
English language learners	*	0.0	4.3	5.5	0.0
Basic skills deficient	*	57.1	76.8	98.7	54.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	*	0.0	0.8	1.1	0.0
Displaced homemakers	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table V-9**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Selected Barriers**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Number of Exiters</b>					
All exiters	31	64	117	53	37
Statewide programs	0	*	8	*	0
Local programs	31	64	117	51	37
<b>Age Categories</b>					
14 to 15	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.3	0.0
16 to 17	3.3	0.0	0.0	20.8	5.4
18	13.3	4.7	4.3	24.5	40.5
19 to 21	43.3	29.7	33.6	22.6	40.5
22 to 24	40.0	65.6	62.1	20.8	13.5
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	54.8	89.1	83.8	48.1	45.9
Males	45.2	10.9	16.2	51.9	54.1
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.9	9.4	15.4	3.8	17.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	1.6	0.9	2.0	0.0
Asians	0.0	1.6	0.9	2.0	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	55.6	63.5	57.4	63.3	48.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
Whites	48.1	36.5	42.6	36.7	57.6
More than one race	3.7	3.2	1.9	4.1	9.1
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	16.1	46.9	45.3	24.5	35.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	83.9	53.1	54.7	75.5	64.9
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	0.0	1.6	0.9	1.9	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.0	1.6	3.4	0.0	2.7
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	1.6	0.9	1.9	0.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	100.0	96.9	95.7	98.1	97.3
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
8th grade or less	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
Some secondary school	19.4	18.8	17.1	43.4	29.7
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	1.6	4.3	0.0	10.8
Secondary school graduates	80.6	75.0	70.9	49.1	59.5
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	4.7	7.7	3.8	0.0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
In-school	6.5	0.0	0.0	22.6	8.1
Secondary school or below	6.5	0.0	0.0	15.1	2.7
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.7	2.7
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.7
Not attending	93.5	100.0	100.0	77.4	91.9
Secondary school dropout	12.9	18.8	17.1	24.5	24.3
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	80.6	81.3	82.9	52.8	67.6
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
Any public assistance	45.2	46.9	40.2	17.0	21.6
TANF	3.2	7.8	4.3	0.0	2.7
SSI or SSDI	0.0	1.6	0.9	1.9	2.7
SNAP	45.2	45.3	39.3	13.2	18.9
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.8	0.0
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Pregnant or parenting youth	16.1	100.0	100.0	3.8	10.8
Single parents	16.1	100.0	51.8	1.9	2.7
Youth who need additional assistance	3.2	1.6	1.7	100.0	5.4
Foster care youth	3.2	1.6	3.4	3.8	100.0
Individuals with a disability	22.6	1.7	3.6	14.0	11.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years Individuals with a disability	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	100.0	7.8	3.4	1.9	2.7
Ex-offenders	12.9	12.5	12.8	3.8	10.8
Low income	100.0	90.6	89.7	88.7	94.6
English language learners	0.0	3.1	5.1	1.9	0.0
Basic skills deficient	71.0	70.3	68.4	26.4	70.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.9	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table V-10**  
**Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

((Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL))

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	734	188	734	717	370	461
Statewide programs	32	10	32	26	23	27
Local programs	731	185	731	717	367	461
<b>Age Categories</b>						
14 to 15	1.8	3.2	1.8	1.8	0.3	0.4
16 to 17	9.4	11.8	9.4	9.4	5.9	7.4
18	20.2	18.8	20.2	20.3	20.8	21.7
19 to 21	38.0	34.4	38.0	37.4	40.8	39.8
22 to 24	30.5	31.7	30.5	31.1	32.2	30.7
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	48.9	50.3	48.9	49.4	53.2	49.5
Males	51.1	49.7	51.1	50.6	46.8	50.5
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	8.9	10.1	8.9	9.0	9.9	6.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.3	3.0	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.7
Asians	2.8	4.1	2.8	2.5	2.6	1.8
Blacks or African Americans	52.4	65.1	52.4	53.1	55.9	50.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.7
Whites	47.0	35.5	47.0	46.6	43.6	49.2
More than one race	4.7	7.1	4.7	4.8	3.7	5.0
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	31.6	33.5	31.6	31.4	40.5	34.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	68.4	66.5	68.4	68.6	59.5	65.3
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Claimants not referred	1.8	2.7	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.5
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	98.0	97.3	98.0	97.9	98.4	98.3
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	1.5	3.2	1.5	1.5	0.5	1.3
Some secondary school	23.7	41.5	23.7	23.6	13.5	18.7
Secondary school equivalency	5.2	5.9	5.2	5.3	5.7	5.6
Secondary school graduates	65.9	49.5	65.9	66.1	75.1	71.6
Some postsecondary	1.6	0.0	1.6	1.5	2.4	1.3
Postsecondary certificate or degree	2.0	0.0	2.0	2.0	2.7	1.5
<b>School Status at Participation</b>						
In-school	9.1	11.2	9.1	8.8	3.5	7.2
Secondary school or below	7.4	9.0	7.4	7.5	1.6	5.4
Alternative school	1.0	2.1	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.9
Postsecondary school	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9
Not attending	90.9	88.8	90.9	91.2	96.5	92.8
Secondary school dropout	16.9	33.5	16.9	17.2	11.4	13.7
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	74.0	55.3	74.0	74.1	85.1	79.2
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	27.1	25.0	27.1	27.2	24.9	27.5
TANF	1.0	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.4
SSI or SSDI	2.2	0.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.7
SNAP	24.1	21.8	24.1	24.3	22.2	24.7
Other public assistance	1.5	3.2	1.5	1.5	0.8	1.7
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Pregnant or parenting youth	16.6	17.0	16.6	16.9	19.5	16.3
Single parents	8.8	8.0	8.8	9.0	11.2	9.2
Youth who need additional assistance	7.2	4.8	7.2	6.8	5.7	4.1
Foster care youth	5.0	5.9	5.0	5.2	3.8	4.8
Individuals with a disability	25.9	19.5	25.9	25.3	20.9	26.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.2	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1
Ex-offenders	13.8	14.9	13.8	13.9	13.2	11.5
Low income	89.4	93.6	89.4	89.7	88.4	88.5
English language learners	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.0	3.3
Basic skills deficient	74.0	79.8	74.0	74.1	77.6	78.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.8	1.1
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



**Table V-11**  
**Number of Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
<b>Number of Exiters</b>						
All exiters	734	188	734	717	370	461
Statewide programs	32	10	32	26	23	27
Local programs	731	185	731	717	367	461
<b>Age Categories</b>						
14 to 15	13	6	13	13	*	*
16 to 17	69	22	69	67	22	34
18	148	35	148	145	77	100
19 to 21	278	64	278	267	151	183
22 to 24	223	59	223	222	119	141
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	357	94	357	353	197	227
Males	373	93	373	361	173	232
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	64	18	64	63	36	30
American Indians/Alaska Natives	16	5	16	16	7	12
Asians	19	7	19	17	9	8
Blacks or African Americans	357	110	357	354	195	222
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	4	0	4	4	*	3
Whites	320	60	320	311	152	215
More than one race	32	12	32	32	13	22
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	232	63	232	225	150	160
Not employed or with layoff notice	502	125	502	492	220	301
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	*	0	*	*	0	0
Disabled veterans	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other eligible persons	0	0	0	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	0	0	0	0	0	0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0	0	0	0	0	0
Claimants not referred	13	5	13	13	5	7
Claimants exempt	0	0	0	0	0	0
Exhaustees	*	0	*	*	*	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	719	183	719	702	364	453

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
8 <sup>th</sup> or less	11	6	11	11	*	6
Some secondary school	174	78	174	169	50	86
Secondary school equivalency	38	11	38	38	21	26
Secondary school graduates	484	93	484	474	278	330
Some postsecondary	12	0	12	11	9	6
Postsecondary certificate or degree	15	0	15	14	10	7
<b>School Status at Participation</b>						
In-school	67	21	67	63	13	33
Secondary school or below	54	17	54	54	6	25
Alternative school	7	4	7	3	4	4
Postsecondary school	6	0	6	6	3	4
Not attending	667	167	667	654	357	428
Secondary school dropout	124	63	124	123	42	63
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	543	104	543	531	315	365
Within age of compulsory attendance	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
Any public assistance	199	47	199	195	92	127
TANF	7	4	7	7	*	*
SSI or SSDI	16	*	16	15	8	8
SNAP	177	41	177	174	82	114
Other public assistance	11	6	11	11	3	8
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Pregnant or parenting youth	122	32	122	121	72	75
Single parents	64	15	64	64	41	42
Youth who need additional assistance	53	9	53	49	21	19
Foster care youth	37	11	37	37	14	22
Individuals with a disability	179	34	179	171	73	113
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	31	7	31	31	15	19
Ex-offenders	101	28	101	100	49	53
Low income	656	176	656	643	327	408
English language learners	30	8	30	27	11	15
Basic skills deficient	543	150	543	531	287	360
Facing substantial cultural barrier	6	*	6	4	3	5
Displaced homemakers	0	0	0	0	0	0

**Table V-12**  
**Trends in Services Received by Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	74,088	70,869	75,482	830	636	734
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	39.8	36.1	36.4	22.8	21.4	24.4
WIOA Adult	4.5	4.9	5.4	7.8	9.7	13.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.1
Wagner-Peyser	33.7	31.7	32.1	13.6	10.7	8.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.9	0.7	0.6	2.8	1.4	0.4
Adult Education	1.6	2.3	2.4	0.4	0.2	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3
Job Corps	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1
YouthBuild	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.7	2.7	5.0
Other partner programs	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.3
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	33.0	30.7	29.8	16.0	8.3	10.1
Alternative school and dropout recovery	16.0	15.2	15.2	14.3	5.8	4.1
Paid and unpaid work experiences	45.7	45.3	44.5	39.2	36.2	47.7
Occupational skills training	30.2	29.1	27.3	45.7	45.3	49.6
Education offered concurrently	8.8	9.8	9.3	1.1	5.5	9.8
Leadership development opportunities	24.3	26.5	28.2	78.2	69.0	71.3
Supportive services	49.7	48.5	47.7	53.9	54.1	62.8
Adult mentoring	8.4	8.1	8.4	2.9	0.6	0.4
Follow-up services	31.1	28.2	25.9	8.3	14.8	12.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	38.7	35.6	33.0	2.2	0.9	1.8
Financial literacy education	20.4	24.2	26.5	20.8	26.4	22.5
Entrepreneurial skills training	4.0	3.8	3.2	1.0	0.3	2.0
Labor market information	53.3	56.2	60.8	89.5	93.2	91.7
Postsecondary preparation and transition	17.1	12.4	14.6	5.1	5.7	4.4
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	0.3	0.3	--	2.4	4.1
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	6.1	7.4	--	8.5	11.7
In-person only	--	44.5	44.7	--	47.8	52.7
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	47.8	49.1	47.7	33.0	41.4	31.5
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
Average number of weeks	58.8	42.8	41.8	59.8	48.5	44.4
4 or fewer weeks	6.0	7.0	7.1	3.6	5.0	4.0

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
5 to 13 weeks	13.7	15.9	15.3	10.5	11.2	12.8
14 to 26 weeks	19.7	23.5	23.2	20.0	23.7	20.6
27 to 52 weeks	24.0	27.8	28.9	25.7	27.5	32.4
53 to 104 weeks	18.9	17.4	18.1	21.1	22.0	23.2
More than 104 weeks	17.8	8.5	7.4	19.2	10.5	7.1
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.8
Health/medical	0.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.5
Deceased	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>						
Participated in postsecondary education	13.2	14.0	13.2	16.0	23.3	26.7
Received training	31.5	29.7	28.0	45.7	45.3	49.7
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>						
Summer employment	27.2	25.4	26.3	99.1	98.3	93.4
On-the-job training	37.9	44.6	43.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	2.4	2.5	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	1.9	1.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	16.6	9.3	8.8	0.9	1.7	7.1
Other work experience	14.5	17.2	16.9	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	23,342	21,074	21,120	379	288	365
Completed training	75.3	76.2	77.0	72.0	79.2	80.8
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	4.8	3.9	--	2.6	2.8
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	12.8	15.3	--	4.3	5.6
In-person only	--	82.4	80.8	--	93.2	91.5
Method not reported (among trainees)	29.6	27.5	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	36.0	42.3	41.4	51.2	51.0	44.1
Pell grant recipients	3.7	3.5	3.8	0.5	0.3	0.5
Program(s) operated by the private sector	24.1	26.5	28.0	31.7	18.8	21.9
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	31.3	24.4	23.5	25.9	24.2	22.9
4 or fewer weeks	19.6	23.3	23.5	15.0	20.1	16.7
5 to 13 weeks	27.1	29.8	30.1	28.5	25.7	34.8
14 to 26 weeks	18.2	18.7	18.1	25.1	27.1	18.9
27 to 52 weeks	16.7	16.0	16.6	17.4	16.7	19.2
More than 52 weeks	18.5	12.2	11.7	14.0	10.4	10.4
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	3.8	4.3	4.5	2.9	1.1	3.6
Education, training, and library	3.1	3.1	2.7	0.3	0.7	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	14.3	12.8	9.7	11.4	15.3	12.0
Healthcare support	26.9	25.7	26.2	42.3	29.9	26.6
Food preparation and serving related	6.1	3.4	2.6	0.0	0.4	0.0
Sales and related	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.3
Office and administrative support	7.8	8.4	8.0	8.3	13.8	9.3
Construction and extraction	5.8	5.5	6.8	7.1	5.6	6.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.7	4.7	5.1	4.6	6.0	9.0
Production	6.8	6.3	6.2	11.7	9.3	14.1
Transportation and material moving	11.6	15.7	16.8	11.1	20.5	20.4
Other occupations	13.5	13.6	14.7	4.0	5.2	4.5

**Table V-13**  
**Trends in the Number of Youth Who Received Various Services, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>Nation PY 2023</b>	<b>VA PY 2021</b>	<b>VA PY 2022</b>	<b>VA PY 2023</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	74,088	70,869	75,482	830	636	734
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	29,472	25,589	27,486	189	136	179
WIOA Adult	3,336	3,499	4,047	65	62	96
WIOA Dislocated Worker	349	213	270	0	0	*
Wagner-Peyser	24,990	22,457	24,193	113	68	63
Vocational Rehabilitation	702	513	462	23	9	3
Adult Education	1,202	1,642	1,835	3	*	0
Veterans' programs	35	33	33	0	0	0
Vocational Education	111	109	97	0	0	*
Job Corps	1,306	43	99	0	0	*
YouthBuild	267	250	253	6	17	37
Other partner programs	488	358	314	6	4	*
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	24,432	21,767	22,508	133	53	74
Alternative school and dropout recovery	11,832	10,755	11,458	119	37	30
Paid and unpaid work experiences	33,886	32,080	33,600	325	230	350
Occupational skills training	22,397	20,620	20,572	379	288	364
Education offered concurrently	6,484	6,931	7,035	9	35	72
Leadership development opportunities	18,032	18,767	21,259	649	439	523
Supportive services	36,839	34,347	35,989	447	344	461
Adult mentoring	6,250	5,750	6,314	24	4	3
Follow-up services	23,028	20,004	19,525	69	94	88
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	28,705	25,243	24,928	18	6	13
Financial literacy education	15,108	17,118	20,013	173	168	165
Entrepreneurial skills training	2,938	2,721	2,417	8	*	15
Labor market information	39,505	39,800	45,902	743	593	673
Postsecondary preparation and transition	12,684	8,787	11,031	42	36	32
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	192	199	--	15	30
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	4,288	5,563	--	54	86
In-person only	--	31,505	33,744	--	304	387
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	29,305	34,778	35,963	231	263	231

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
4 or fewer weeks	4,462	4,939	5,327	30	32	29
5 to 13 weeks	10,124	11,263	11,565	87	71	94
14 to 26 weeks	14,562	16,667	17,498	166	151	151
27 to 52 weeks	17,754	19,680	21,849	213	175	238
53 to 104 weeks	13,979	12,320	13,660	175	140	170
More than 104 weeks	13,207	6,000	5,583	159	67	52
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	378	340	400	5	6	6
Health/medical	399	358	401	8	3	11
Deceased	130	92	89	*	*	0
Reserve called to active duty	10	20	16	0	0	0
Foster care	63	52	77	0	0	0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>						
Participated in postsecondary education	9,797	9,934	9,968	133	148	196
Received training	23,342	21,074	21,120	379	288	365
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>						
Summer employment	8,436	7,257	7,952	322	226	327
On-the-job training	11,754	12,772	13,230	0	0	0
Other employment, including internships	751	718	859	0	0	0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	574	528	596	0	0	0
Job shadowing	5,131	2,670	2,672	3	4	25
Other work experience	4,504	4,930	5,092	0	0	0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>						
Number of trainees	23,342	21,074	21,120	379	288	365
Completed training	17,581	16,055	16,269	273	228	295
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	617	567	--	6	10
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	1,631	2,201	--	10	20
In-person only	--	10,528	11,640	--	218	325
Method not reported (among trainees)	1,550	4,854	5,761	0	0	0
ITA established	8,411	8,923	8,745	194	147	161
Pell grant recipients	872	744	803	*	*	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	5,623	5,586	5,912	120	54	80
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	4,568	4,914	4,961	57	58	61
5 to 13 weeks	6,315	6,284	6,364	108	74	127
14 to 26 weeks	4,238	3,949	3,819	95	78	69
27 to 52 weeks	3,897	3,362	3,501	66	48	70
More than 52 weeks	4,321	2,565	2,474	53	30	38

	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>Nation PY 2023</b>	<b>VA PY 2021</b>	<b>VA PY 2022</b>	<b>VA PY 2023</b>
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	766	823	855	10	3	12
Education, training, and library	642	596	515	*	*	0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2,909	2,476	1,860	40	41	40
Healthcare support	5,489	4,959	5,026	148	80	89
Food preparation and serving related	1,236	661	491	0	*	0
Sales and related	245	221	216	0	*	*
Office and administrative support	1,584	1,614	1,543	29	37	31
Construction and extraction	1,182	1,056	1,307	25	15	20
Installation, maintenance, and repair	958	917	980	16	16	30
Production	1,388	1,221	1,189	41	25	47
Transportation and material moving	2,358	3,038	3,227	39	55	68
Other occupations	2,754	2,628	2,817	14	14	15



**Table V-14**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	13	69	148	278	223
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	53.8	11.6	21.6	20.9	33.2
WIOA Adult	7.7	1.4	13.5	12.6	17.5
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Wagner-Peyser	46.2	2.9	4.7	7.2	12.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.4
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
YouthBuild	0.0	7.2	7.4	3.2	5.4
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	30.8	18.8	12.2	6.8	8.5
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.0	2.9	2.0	5.0	4.9
Paid and unpaid work experiences	61.5	65.2	50.0	46.0	42.2
Occupational skills training	7.7	31.9	49.3	54.0	52.9
Education offered concurrently	0.0	4.3	9.5	9.7	12.1
Leadership development opportunities	69.2	76.8	70.9	68.7	73.1
Supportive services	15.4	49.3	67.6	65.8	63.2
Adult mentoring	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.9
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	7.7	5.8	0.0	1.8	1.3
Financial literacy education	15.4	18.8	21.6	22.7	24.2
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.0	1.4	3.4	2.5	0.9
Labor market information	53.8	94.2	92.6	92.8	91.0
Postsecondary preparation and transition	15.4	10.1	2.7	3.2	4.5
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	1.4	4.1	4.7	4.5
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	30.8	4.3	12.2	13.3	10.8
In-person only	61.5	66.7	52.7	48.9	52.5
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	7.7	27.5	31.1	33.1	32.3

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	55.4	44.1	38.9	42.3	49.9
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	4.3	3.4	5.4	2.7
5 to 13 weeks	30.8	7.2	12.8	14.7	11.2
14 to 26 weeks	23.1	18.8	22.3	21.2	19.3
27 to 52 weeks	23.1	37.7	38.5	29.5	30.9
53 to 104 weeks	7.7	26.1	18.2	23.7	25.1
More than 104 weeks	15.4	5.8	4.7	5.4	10.8
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.2
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.2	1.8
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	7.7	17.4	25.0	30.2	27.8
Received training	7.7	31.9	49.3	54.0	53.4
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	100.0	100.0	91.9	91.4	93.6
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	0.0	0.0	9.5	8.6	7.4
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	*	22	73	150	119
Completed training	*	68.2	79.5	78.0	87.4
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	*	4.5	2.7	3.4	1.8
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	*	0.0	0.0	4.1	12.5
In-person only	*	95.5	97.3	92.5	85.7
Method not reported (among trainees)	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	*	31.8	45.2	42.0	47.9
Pell grant recipients	*	4.5	1.4	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	*	27.3	16.4	18.7	27.7

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Weeks of training</b>					
Average number of weeks	*	30.1	19.7	22.6	23.4
4 or fewer weeks	*	9.1	12.3	21.3	15.1
5 to 13 weeks	*	36.4	38.4	31.3	37.0
14 to 26 weeks	*	4.5	20.5	18.7	21.0
27 to 52 weeks	*	31.8	24.7	18.0	15.1
More than 52 weeks	*	18.2	4.1	10.7	11.8
<b>Occupation of training</b>					
Computer and mathematical	*	0.0	0.0	5.1	4.7
Education, training, and library	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	*	9.5	10.3	13.1	12.1
Healthcare support	*	19.0	14.7	29.2	32.7
Food preparation and serving related	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	*	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Office and administrative support	*	9.5	4.4	12.4	8.4
Construction and extraction	*	14.3	5.9	5.8	3.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	*	9.5	16.2	8.8	4.7
Production	*	23.8	26.5	10.2	8.4
Transportation and material moving	*	14.3	19.1	18.2	25.2
Other occupations	*	4.8	7.4	2.2	5.6

**Table V-15**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	64	652	295	333	53
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	21.9	24.5	33.6	15.9	17.0
WIOA Adult	10.9	13.3	18.6	8.4	9.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	7.8	8.6	9.5	7.5	5.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.6	0.3	1.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	7.8	4.8	6.1	3.9	3.8
Other partner programs	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	4.7	10.1	6.1	12.6	13.2
Alternative school and dropout recovery	10.9	3.5	2.7	4.2	9.4
Paid and unpaid work experiences	35.9	48.9	44.7	51.7	52.8
Occupational skills training	56.3	49.4	46.8	54.7	43.4
Education offered concurrently	7.8	9.8	5.8	13.2	9.4
Leadership development opportunities	75.0	71.0	73.2	69.7	66.0
Supportive services	46.9	64.4	67.1	61.3	66.0
Adult mentoring	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	1.6	1.8	2.7	1.2	1.9
Financial literacy education	20.3	22.7	19.3	25.2	20.8
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.0	2.3	2.4	2.1	0.0
Labor market information	93.8	91.6	92.5	92.5	90.6
Postsecondary preparation and transition	4.7	4.3	5.1	3.6	3.8
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	9.4	3.4	1.4	5.4	5.7
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	12.5	11.8	14.2	10.5	9.4
In-person only	39.1	54.1	51.5	55.0	50.9
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	39.1	30.7	32.9	29.1	34.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	50.1	43.9	44.2	43.3	45.7
4 or fewer weeks	3.1	4.1	5.4	3.3	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	14.1	12.6	14.2	11.1	11.3
14 to 26 weeks	17.2	20.9	16.3	24.0	22.6
27 to 52 weeks	29.7	32.8	35.9	31.8	32.1
53 to 104 weeks	23.4	23.0	21.0	23.7	26.4
More than 104 weeks	12.5	6.6	7.1	6.0	7.5
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	1.6	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.9
Health/medical	6.3	1.1	1.4	1.2	3.8
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	18.8	27.9	20.0	34.8	20.8
Received training	56.3	49.4	46.8	54.7	43.4
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	91.3	93.7	93.9	93.6	89.3
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	13.0	6.3	6.8	6.4	10.7
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	36	322	138	182	23
Completed training	75.0	81.1	84.1	76.9	82.6
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	6.1	2.5	2.2	2.3	13.6
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	3.0	5.7	5.9	5.6	0.0
In-person only	90.9	91.7	91.9	92.1	86.4
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	61.1	42.5	52.9	35.7	56.5
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	44.4	19.6	22.5	18.7	26.1

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	23.5	22.8	25.0	21.0	16.9
4 or fewer weeks	16.7	16.8	12.3	19.8	21.7
5 to 13 weeks	38.9	33.5	34.8	33.0	39.1
14 to 26 weeks	13.9	19.9	19.6	18.7	21.7
27 to 52 weeks	16.7	19.9	21.0	20.9	8.7
More than 52 weeks	13.9	9.9	12.3	7.7	8.7
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	14.7	2.0	3.2	2.4	4.8
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	17.6	11.1	16.8	8.3	9.5
Healthcare support	26.5	27.0	25.6	27.2	28.6
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	4.8
Office and administrative support	14.7	8.8	5.6	11.2	14.3
Construction and extraction	5.9	6.1	6.4	4.7	4.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.9	9.5	13.6	7.1	0.0
Production	2.9	15.2	16.0	14.2	9.5
Transportation and material moving	8.8	21.6	10.4	29.6	19.0
Other occupations	17.6	3.0	8.0	1.8	4.8

**Table V-16**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	357	373	232	502	179
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	24.9	23.9	32.3	20.7	19.6
WIOA Adult	14.6	11.5	20.7	9.6	8.9
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	7.3	9.9	8.6	8.6	7.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.2	1.7
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
YouthBuild	5.6	4.6	5.2	5.0	1.7
Other partner programs	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	12.6	7.5	10.8	9.8	7.8
Alternative school and dropout recovery	3.9	4.0	5.2	3.6	3.4
Paid and unpaid work experiences	45.7	49.1	35.3	53.4	54.2
Occupational skills training	55.2	44.8	64.7	42.6	40.8
Education offered concurrently	8.7	11.0	9.1	10.2	1.7
Leadership development opportunities	70.9	71.8	70.7	71.5	72.6
Supportive services	63.6	62.2	69.0	60.0	63.1
Adult mentoring	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	1.7	1.9	0.4	2.4	4.5
Financial literacy education	20.7	24.1	23.7	21.9	25.7
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.8	3.2	2.2	2.0	3.4
Labor market information	92.4	91.2	90.1	92.4	93.3
Postsecondary preparation and transition	4.8	4.0	5.6	3.8	6.7
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	3.4	4.8	5.2	3.6	2.2
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	12.9	10.2	14.2	10.6	11.7
In-person only	49.6	55.8	46.1	55.8	57.5
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	34.2	29.2	34.5	30.1	28.5



	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	48.2	40.9	44.5	44.3	47.8
4 or fewer weeks	2.5	5.4	3.0	4.4	4.5
5 to 13 weeks	10.4	15.0	14.7	12.0	10.6
14 to 26 weeks	20.7	20.4	18.1	21.7	16.2
27 to 52 weeks	32.5	32.2	33.6	31.9	39.1
53 to 104 weeks	24.9	21.7	25.0	22.3	20.7
More than 104 weeks	9.0	5.4	5.6	7.8	8.9
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.3	1.3	0.0	1.2	0.6
Health/medical	2.0	0.8	0.0	2.2	1.7
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	30.8	23.1	36.2	22.3	12.8
Received training	55.5	44.8	64.7	42.8	40.8
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	93.9	92.9	87.8	95.1	93.8
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	6.7	7.7	12.2	5.6	6.2
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	198	167	150	215	73
Completed training	77.3	85.0	85.3	77.7	80.8
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	2.6	3.0	3.4	2.4	11.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	7.3	3.7	5.4	5.8	9.6
In-person only	90.1	93.3	91.2	91.8	79.5
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	41.9	46.7	51.3	39.1	57.5
Pell grant recipients	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	17.7	26.9	23.3	20.9	24.7

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	26.7	18.4	23.4	22.5	21.6
4 or fewer weeks	12.6	21.6	14.0	18.6	9.6
5 to 13 weeks	33.3	36.5	36.7	33.5	41.1
14 to 26 weeks	20.7	16.8	20.0	18.1	20.5
27 to 52 weeks	20.7	17.4	18.0	20.0	20.5
More than 52 weeks	12.6	7.8	11.3	9.8	8.2
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	2.8	4.5	2.8	4.2	7.5
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	20.7	1.9	18.2	7.3	13.4
Healthcare support	46.9	3.2	29.4	24.6	19.4
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
Office and administrative support	12.3	5.8	7.0	11.0	17.9
Construction and extraction	1.7	11.0	7.7	4.7	11.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.6	18.7	10.5	7.9	11.9
Production	5.0	24.5	9.8	17.3	14.9
Transportation and material moving	11.2	31.0	17.5	22.5	6.0
Other occupations	4.5	4.5	3.5	5.2	7.5

**Table V-17**  
**Services Received by In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	67	54	7	6
<b>Coenrollment</b>				
Any coenrollment	28.4	20.4	57.1	66.7
WIOA Adult	6.0	3.7	14.3	16.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	14.9	14.8	0.0	33.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	3.0	1.9	0.0	16.7
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	6.0	1.9	42.9	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	19.4	22.2	14.3	0.0
Alternative school and dropout recovery	1.5	1.9	0.0	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	68.7	72.2	57.1	50.0
Occupational skills training	19.4	11.1	57.1	50.0
Education offered concurrently	4.5	0.0	42.9	0.0
Leadership development opportunities	71.6	72.2	42.9	100.0
Supportive services	49.3	46.3	57.1	66.7
Adult mentoring	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	6.0	7.4	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy education	11.9	13.0	14.3	0.0
Entrepreneurial skills training	1.5	1.9	0.0	0.0
Labor market information	82.1	87.0	28.6	100.0
Postsecondary preparation and transition	9.0	11.1	0.0	0.0
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	11.9	13.0	14.3	0.0
In-person only	65.7	66.7	42.9	83.3
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	22.4	20.4	42.9	16.7

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Weeks Participated</b>				
Average number of weeks	47.1	49.6	15.5	62.1
4 or fewer weeks	4.5	3.7	14.3	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	13.4	11.1	42.9	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	25.4	25.9	14.3	33.3
27 to 52 weeks	25.4	25.9	28.6	16.7
53 to 104 weeks	20.9	22.2	0.0	33.3
More than 104 weeks	10.4	11.1	0.0	16.7
<b>Reason for Exit</b>				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>				
Participated in postsecondary education	10.4	9.3	0.0	33.3
Received training	19.4	11.1	57.1	50.0
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>				
Summer employment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>				
Number of trainees	13	6	4	3
Completed training	92.3	83.3	100.0	100.0
Method of training provided (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	7.7	16.7	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	7.7	0.0	0.0	33.3
In-person only	84.6	83.3	100.0	66.7
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	30.8	50.0	0.0	33.3
Pell grant recipients	15.4	0.0	0.0	66.7
Program(s) operated by the private sector	30.8	33.3	50.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	39.5	45.9	8.7	67.5
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	46.2	33.3	100.0	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
27 to 52 weeks	23.1	33.3	0.0	33.3
More than 52 weeks	30.8	33.3	0.0	66.7
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.1	16.7	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	27.3	0.0	33.3	100.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	36.4	33.3	66.7	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	18.2	33.3	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	18.2	33.3	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	9.1	16.7	0.0	0.0

Table V-18

**Services Received by Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,  
by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	667	124	543	*
<b>Coenrollment</b>				
Any coenrollment	24.0	30.6	22.5	*
WIOA Adult	13.8	13.7	13.8	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.1	0.0	0.2	*
Wagner-Peyser	7.9	9.7	7.6	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.0	0.2	*
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Vocational Education	0.3	0.0	0.4	*
Job Corps	0.1	0.0	0.2	*
YouthBuild	4.9	16.9	2.2	*
Other partner programs	0.3	0.8	0.2	*
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	9.1	30.6	4.2	*
Alternative school and dropout recovery	4.3	4.8	4.2	*
Paid and unpaid work experiences	45.6	46.8	45.3	*
Occupational skills training	52.6	31.5	57.5	*
Education offered concurrently	10.3	18.5	8.5	*
Leadership development opportunities	71.2	66.1	72.4	*
Supportive services	64.2	50.8	67.2	*
Adult mentoring	0.4	1.6	0.2	*
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	1.3	0.0	1.7	*
Financial literacy education	23.5	19.4	24.5	*
Entrepreneurial skills training	2.1	2.4	2.0	*
Labor market information	92.7	93.5	92.4	*
Postsecondary preparation and transition	3.9	1.6	4.4	*
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	4.5	4.0	4.6	*
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	11.7	12.9	11.4	*
In-person only	51.4	46.0	52.7	*
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	32.4	37.1	31.3	*

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Weeks Participated</b>				
Average number of weeks	44.1	41.8	44.6	*
4 or fewer weeks	3.9	3.2	4.1	*
5 to 13 weeks	12.7	15.3	12.2	*
14 to 26 weeks	20.1	20.2	20.1	*
27 to 52 weeks	33.1	32.3	33.3	*
53 to 104 weeks	23.4	22.6	23.6	*
More than 104 weeks	6.7	6.5	6.8	*
<b>Reason for Exit</b>				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.9	2.4	0.6	*
Health/medical	1.6	3.2	1.3	*
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>				
Participated in postsecondary education	28.3	15.3	31.3	*
Received training	52.8	31.5	57.6	*
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>				
Summer employment	92.4	96.6	91.5	*
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Job shadowing	8.2	5.2	8.9	*
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>				
Number of trainees	352	39	313	*
Completed training	80.4	74.4	81.2	*
Method of training provided (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	2.6	0.0	3.0	*
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	5.6	2.6	5.9	*
In-person only	91.8	97.4	91.1	*
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
ITA established	44.6	30.8	46.3	*
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	21.6	35.9	19.8	*

## Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	22.3	13.7	23.3	*
4 or fewer weeks	17.3	17.9	17.3	*
5 to 13 weeks	34.4	46.2	32.9	*
14 to 26 weeks	19.6	15.4	20.1	*
27 to 52 weeks	19.0	20.5	18.8	*
More than 52 weeks	9.7	0.0	10.9	*
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	3.7	3.4	3.7	*
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.1	6.9	12.6	*
Healthcare support	26.6	17.2	27.6	*
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Sales and related	0.3	0.0	0.3	*
Office and administrative support	9.6	3.4	10.2	*
Construction and extraction	5.0	3.4	5.1	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	9.3	24.1	7.8	*
Production	13.9	17.2	13.6	*
Transportation and material moving	20.4	20.7	20.4	*
Other occupations	4.3	6.9	4.1	*



**Table V-19**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	*	7	656	550	101
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	*	42.9	22.3	22.9	36.6
WIOA Adult	*	28.6	11.0	11.5	24.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Wagner-Peyser	*	14.3	8.4	7.1	9.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	*	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.0
Adult Education	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	*	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
Job Corps	*	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
YouthBuild	*	0.0	5.2	6.7	7.9
Other partner programs	*	0.0	0.2	0.4	1.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	*	57.1	9.9	11.5	10.9
Alternative school and dropout recovery	*	0.0	4.3	4.5	1.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	*	28.6	48.8	48.2	30.7
Occupational skills training	*	28.6	48.9	52.7	47.5
Education offered concurrently	*	0.0	10.8	9.8	18.8
Leadership development opportunities	*	42.9	72.1	74.2	63.4
Supportive services	*	28.6	62.2	66.5	52.5
Adult mentoring	*	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	*	14.3	2.0	2.0	0.0
Financial literacy education	*	14.3	22.7	20.0	25.7
Entrepreneurial skills training	*	0.0	2.3	1.6	1.0
Labor market information	*	100.0	91.6	91.6	96.0
Postsecondary preparation and transition	*	0.0	4.7	4.7	2.0
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	*	0.0	4.6	4.2	5.9
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	*	14.3	10.8	7.8	21.8
In-person only	*	42.9	52.4	54.5	37.6
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	*	42.9	32.2	33.5	34.7

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	*	74.4	44.7	44.1	45.7
4 or fewer weeks	*	0.0	4.1	3.5	4.0
5 to 13 weeks	*	0.0	12.3	12.5	18.8
14 to 26 weeks	*	0.0	20.9	22.5	14.9
27 to 52 weeks	*	28.6	32.2	30.0	21.8
53 to 104 weeks	*	57.1	23.3	24.7	35.6
More than 104 weeks	*	14.3	7.2	6.7	5.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	*	0.0	0.9	0.9	2.0
Health/medical	*	0.0	1.4	1.6	1.0
Deceased	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	*	14.3	27.0	31.1	25.7
Received training	*	28.6	49.1	52.7	47.5
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	*	100.0	93.8	94.3	90.3
On-the-job training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	*	0.0	6.9	6.0	9.7
Other work experience	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	0	*	322	290	48
Completed training	0.0	*	79.5	79.0	79.2
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	*	2.9	3.2	4.3
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	*	4.8	5.3	10.6
In-person only	0.0	*	92.3	91.6	85.1
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	0.0	*	42.2	35.9	66.7
Pell grant recipients	0.0	*	0.6	0.7	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	*	20.5	18.6	45.8

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	0.0	*	22.5	19.6	19.3
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	*	17.7	19.3	18.8
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	*	33.9	35.5	45.8
14 to 26 weeks	0.0	*	19.6	20.3	10.4
27 to 52 weeks	0.0	*	18.9	16.6	16.7
More than 52 weeks	0.0	*	9.9	8.3	8.3
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	*	2.4	3.1	6.4
Education, training, and library	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	*	11.9	9.2	10.6
Healthcare support	0.0	*	27.5	27.9	21.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	*	0.3	0.4	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	*	9.5	10.7	10.6
Construction and extraction	0.0	*	5.4	6.5	4.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	*	8.5	8.4	6.4
Production	0.0	*	13.9	13.7	21.3
Transportation and material moving	0.0	*	21.0	22.1	25.5
Other occupations	0.0	*	5.1	3.8	2.1

**Table V-20**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Selected Barriers**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	31	64	117	53	37
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	12.9	25.0	27.4	35.8	27.0
WIOA Adult	6.5	12.5	14.5	11.3	16.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	6.5	6.3	9.4	18.9	10.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.7
YouthBuild	0.0	6.3	4.3	3.8	5.4
Other partner programs	0.0	3.1	1.7	0.0	0.0
<b>Youth Program Elements</b>					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	3.2	12.5	12.0	3.8	8.1
Alternative school and dropout recovery	3.2	7.8	6.0	0.0	2.7
Paid and unpaid work experiences	35.5	40.6	37.6	54.7	32.4
Occupational skills training	48.4	64.1	58.1	30.2	37.8
Education offered concurrently	16.1	3.1	6.8	13.2	18.9
Leadership development opportunities	83.9	70.3	68.4	69.8	83.8
Supportive services	61.3	65.6	61.5	35.8	59.5
Adult mentoring	0.0	3.1	1.7	0.0	0.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	3.2	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy education	38.7	21.9	23.1	18.9	54.1
Entrepreneurial skills training	3.2	0.0	0.0	9.4	0.0
Labor market information	100.0	95.3	93.2	67.9	91.9
Postsecondary preparation and transition	3.2	1.6	4.3	0.0	0.0
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	12.9	1.6	1.7	1.9	13.5
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	3.2	7.8	6.8	34.0	13.5
In-person only	48.4	48.4	54.7	43.4	62.2
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	35.5	42.2	36.8	20.8	10.8

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	58.4	47.9	50.3	34.0	38.5
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	1.6	4.3	1.9	5.4
5 to 13 weeks	6.5	9.4	11.1	24.5	5.4
14 to 26 weeks	25.8	10.9	15.4	15.1	21.6
27 to 52 weeks	22.6	45.3	36.8	41.5	40.5
53 to 104 weeks	35.5	25.0	20.5	13.2	27.0
More than 104 weeks	9.7	7.8	12.0	3.8	0.0
<b>Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	1.6	0.9	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	1.6	2.6	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Other Youth Activities</b>					
Participated in postsecondary education	22.6	46.9	35.0	9.4	18.9
Received training	48.4	64.1	58.1	32.1	37.8
<b>Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)</b>					
Summer employment	100.0	96.2	90.9	96.6	66.7
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	0.0	3.8	9.1	6.9	33.3
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Training (among trainees)</b>					
Number of trainees	15	41	68	17	14
Completed training	86.7	73.2	77.9	94.1	78.6
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	23.1	10.3	9.7	11.8	0.0
In-person only	69.2	89.7	90.3	88.2	92.9
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	73.3	41.5	45.6	41.2	71.4
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	20.0	31.7	29.4	29.4	35.7

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	26.6	23.5	32.1	29.0	22.4
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	9.8	11.8	0.0	14.3
5 to 13 weeks	33.3	29.3	27.9	52.9	35.7
14 to 26 weeks	33.3	26.8	25.0	11.8	21.4
27 to 52 weeks	20.0	26.8	19.1	17.6	14.3
More than 52 weeks	13.3	7.3	16.2	17.6	14.3
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	6.7	2.6	3.0	6.7	7.1
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.7	15.4	19.7	26.7	28.6
Healthcare support	40.0	56.4	50.0	6.7	14.3
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	26.7	12.8	15.2	6.7	7.1
Construction and extraction	6.7	0.0	0.0	13.3	7.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.7	5.1	6.1	0.0	21.4
Production	13.3	2.6	1.5	20.0	7.1
Transportation and material moving	13.3	12.8	12.1	20.0	7.1
Other occupations	6.7	5.1	3.0	0.0	7.1

**Table V-21**  
**Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024,**  
**by State**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
<b>Nation</b>	75,482	50.0	100.0	87.9	29.7	47.7
Alabama	1,336	60.4	100.0	49.1	22.1	39.6
Alaska	449	30.5	100.0	100.0	26.9	26.7
American Samoa	6	16.7	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	2,049	70.0	100.0	98.9	45.2	56.2
Arkansas	347	36.0	100.0	93.9	26.5	33.4
California	12,000	47.6	100.0	88.8	21.6	42.9
Colorado	1,138	46.1	100.0	100.0	25.0	51.1
Connecticut	445	25.4	100.0	93.7	70.3	33.0
Delaware	138	55.1	100.0	96.4	55.8	46.4
District of Columbia	135	2.2	100.0	14.8	97.8	13.3
Florida	3,097	74.9	100.0	49.1	31.8	74.0
Georgia	1,666	63.3	99.5	79.5	26.5	73.2
Guam	60	11.7	100.0	83.3	30.0	0.0
Hawaii	44	88.6	100.0	100.0	72.7	79.5
Idaho	416	69.0	100.0	100.0	42.1	49.5
Illinois	2,890	40.8	100.0	99.3	64.7	55.4
Indiana	2,249	71.3	100.0	96.4	18.5	38.2
Iowa	325	14.5	100.0	96.0	18.5	74.2
Kansas	222	74.8	100.0	93.2	27.5	21.6
Kentucky	945	28.5	100.0	79.3	30.8	45.5
Louisiana	869	35.7	100.0	89.0	51.4	29.1
Maine	225	36.4	100.0	77.8	36.9	57.3
Maryland	716	51.3	100.0	98.3	50.3	37.8
Massachusetts	799	74.2	100.0	97.4	64.6	49.9
Michigan	2,226	47.6	99.8	88.2	29.9	53.3
Minnesota	959	100.0	99.8	98.2	29.0	42.4
Mississippi	1,234	61.0	100.0	89.7	4.1	1.4
Missouri	982	46.6	100.0	91.3	26.5	31.9
Montana	45	62.2	100.0	97.8	37.8	77.8
Nebraska	252	20.6	100.0	96.4	31.0	59.5
Nevada	1,082	12.1	100.0	88.8	24.7	75.0
New Hampshire	169	75.1	100.0	93.5	34.9	46.2
New Jersey	1,376	73.9	100.0	80.8	31.9	51.9
New Mexico	780	56.5	100.0	69.4	48.7	32.1
New York	4,394	78.7	100.0	97.9	35.3	44.5
North Carolina	1,603	49.6	100.0	97.6	38.3	42.0

	<b>All Exiters</b>	<b>Educational Services</b>	<b>Work Experience</b>	<b>Guidance and Counseling</b>	<b>Training</b>	<b>Supportive Services</b>
North Dakota	99	19.2	100.0	70.7	71.7	53.5
Northern Mariana Islands	57	0.0	100.0	77.2	28.1	24.6
Ohio	3,524	53.9	100.0	89.0	41.5	66.0
Oklahoma	789	42.3	100.0	99.4	55.8	29.3
Oregon	1,079	67.7	99.9	98.7	22.6	52.4
Palau	38	0.0	100.0	47.4	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	2,913	51.8	100.0	97.9	27.9	60.7
Puerto Rico	4,401	44.4	100.0	69.1	6.5	18.3
Rhode Island	421	70.5	100.0	62.9	16.4	19.5
South Carolina	878	46.5	100.0	96.5	36.0	57.6
South Dakota	477	61.0	100.0	81.3	4.0	26.6
Tennessee	1,975	31.6	100.0	86.6	40.8	51.3
Texas	6,675	14.1	100.0	95.9	16.3	48.5
Utah	428	86.9	99.5	45.3	27.3	95.1
Vermont	81	61.7	100.0	76.5	39.5	37.0
Virgin Islands	74	0.0	100.0	85.1	43.2	31.1
Virginia	734	25.6	100.0	97.7	50.4	62.8
Washington	1,482	49.7	100.0	96.4	18.2	56.1
West Virginia	448	86.4	100.0	84.4	45.1	58.0
Wisconsin	951	20.1	100.0	93.8	47.1	57.0
Wyoming	290	94.8	100.0	91.7	20.3	89.0



**Table V-22**  
**Trends in the Outcomes of Youth, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			VA Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	73.3	74.8	72.7	77.9	78.1	84.0
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.0	74.4	73.4	75.1	79.5	77.7
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,226	\$4,612	\$4,839	\$3,990	\$4,740	\$5,594
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	60.2	60.2	61.8	64.2	65.1	68.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	52.7	60.4	63.2	59.0	65.6	74.5
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>						
In-school	15.3	14.8	16.2	8.1	5.8	7.8
Secondary school or below	8.7	7.9	8.9	4.1	2.0	3.8
Alternative school	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.3
Postsecondary school	5.6	5.8	6.0	3.9	3.3	3.7
Not attending	84.7	85.2	83.8	91.9	94.2	92.2
Secondary school dropout	19.8	18.6	19.5	10.5	8.2	9.7
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	64.2	65.9	63.6	81.4	86.0	82.6
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	66.9	69.3	66.5	71.8	75.6	78.6
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	68.2	69.4	67.6	74.6	75.6	80.6
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	66.8	69.7	68.4	73.9	77.4	77.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	66.8	70.5	69.8	72.0	78.3	76.6
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$3,959	\$4,310	\$4,543	\$4,122	\$4,491	\$5,516
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,226	\$4,613	\$4,839	\$3,990	\$4,740	\$5,594
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$4,154	\$4,701	\$5,040	\$4,161	\$5,041	\$5,629
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$4,226	\$4,923	\$5,260	\$4,017	\$4,989	\$5,954
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupational skills training	2.1	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.6
Postsecondary education	6.5	6.5	6.4	4.8	4.9	4.0
Secondary education	2.5	2.9	2.5	1.9	0.5	1.0

	Nation Performance			VA Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>						
Occupational skills training	4.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.2
Postsecondary education	6.3	5.5	5.3	4.1	3.6	2.9
Secondary education	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.4	0.2	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	1.8	3.1	2.5	1.9	2.2	1.2
Males	1.8	2.4	2.1	1.3	3.2	0.4
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,240	\$5,936	\$6,000	\$4,832	\$5,552	\$6,193
\$1 to \$2,499	31.7	29.5	28.3	33.5	28.4	24.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25.8	24.2	23.2	25.8	23.3	21.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.4	19.2	18.5	17.4	21.2	17.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.1	13.7	14.1	15.4	14.9	18.2
\$10,000 or more	10.0	13.5	15.8	7.9	12.2	18.0
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.6
Education, training, and library	1.7	2.5	2.5	0.4	2.2	1.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.9	3.0	3.3	5.4	4.3	3.7
Healthcare support	9.3	11.1	11.6	14.8	15.4	10.9
Food preparation and serving	12.7	14.2	13.4	11.6	12.3	12.6
Personal care and service	3.4	3.2	3.7	2.9	5.5	5.2
Sales and related	15.4	13.8	13.0	13.7	10.8	14.0
Office and administrative support	11.6	10.3	9.5	9.4	8.6	10.9
Construction and extraction	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.2	3.7	4.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.7	5.8	4.0
Production	7.8	8.1	7.7	7.9	5.5	7.7
Transportation and material moving	14.8	14.0	13.9	15.2	13.5	16.0
Other occupations	12.5	11.4	12.3	10.1	12.0	8.0

	Nation Performance			VA Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	51.4	48.9	49.8	26.8	25.2	14.8
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.6	2.8	2.2	0.7	3.0	0.0
Occupational credential	48.3	49.1	49.1	65.4	65.6	72.4
Other credential	6.6	9.4	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	10.7	12.0	11.3	7.6	5.6	5.7
Secondary school gains	20.3	22.9	17.3	4.9	7.3	6.9
Postsecondary school gains	21.6	24.7	27.2	10.0	14.0	19.0
Training milestone gains	10.5	12.6	11.6	25.2	30.4	27.7
Occupational skills progression	24.1	29.1	31.5	44.1	47.7	54.7

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>6</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table V-23**  
**Trends in the Number of Youth Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			VA Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	50,595	50,522	53,515	567	624	521
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	45,266	53,799	50,341	521	647	497
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	22,605	26,436	24,791	272	302	243
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	31,716	34,203	44,828	359	341	679
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>						
In-school	11,357	10,517	12,228	67	37	57
Secondary school or below	6,418	5,625	6,732	34	13	28
Alternative school	798	780	956	*	3	*
Postsecondary school	4,141	4,112	4,540	32	21	27
Not attending	62,731	60,352	63,254	763	599	677
Secondary school dropout	14,701	13,163	14,751	87	52	71
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	47,543	46,698	48,008	676	547	606
Within age of compulsory attendance	487	491	495	0	0	0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	47,435	46,882	49,481	574	551	499
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	47,068	46,844	49,757	543	604	500
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	40,466	50,947	47,884	504	631	483
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	42,592	50,968	47,826	500	637	490
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupational skills training	1,499	965	1,019	4	*	4
Postsecondary education	4,585	4,458	4,748	36	40	25
Secondary education	1,776	1,990	1,880	14	4	6

	Nation Performance			VA Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>						
Occupational skills training	2,690	1,148	1,037	7	4	*
Postsecondary education	4,053	4,009	3,697	29	30	19
Secondary education	1,329	1,531	1,301	10	*	0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	397	643	535	6	7	3
Males	323	431	398	3	9	*
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	15,033	13,885	14,170	183	173	126
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12,226	11,391	11,598	141	142	108
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9,656	9,042	9,266	95	129	89
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5,747	6,445	7,060	84	91	92
\$10,000 or more	4,717	6,356	7,925	43	74	91
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	77	125	139	*	*	*
Education, training, and library	274	403	444	*	7	6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	466	491	578	15	14	13
Healthcare support	1,501	1,816	2,017	41	50	38
Food preparation and serving	2,043	2,314	2,338	32	40	44
Personal care and service	541	526	646	8	18	18
Sales and related	2,491	2,249	2,262	38	35	49
Office and administrative support	1,878	1,686	1,660	26	28	38
Construction and extraction	666	659	719	9	12	16
Installation, maintenance, and repair	525	597	722	13	19	14
Production	1,266	1,325	1,338	22	18	27
Transportation and material moving	2,385	2,297	2,416	42	44	56
Other occupations	2,023	1,862	2,142	28	39	28

	Nation Performance			VA Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	11,613	12,923	12,346	73	76	36
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	594	732	548	*	9	0
Occupational credential	10,907	12,987	12,175	178	198	176
Other credential	1,502	2,482	1,912	0	0	0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	6,410	6,812	8,046	46	29	52
Secondary school gains	12,245	12,975	12,237	30	38	63
Postsecondary school gains	13,010	13,980	19,284	61	73	173
Training milestone gains	6,342	7,165	8,226	153	158	253
Occupational skills progression	14,504	16,484	22,309	268	248	499

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for those who participated during this program year.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>5</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>6</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table V-24**  
**Outcomes of Youth in VA, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	100.0	82.7	78.8	87.1	83.4
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	0.0	67.7	78.6	79.6	78.1
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,448	\$4,259	\$5,318	\$5,513	\$6,563
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	0.0	61.9	72.1	68.4	71.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	57.4	71.9	72.9	77.7	76.4
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	92.3	26.1	4.1	6.5	1.3
Secondary school or below	84.6	17.4	1.4	1.1	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	7.7	5.8	2.7	5.4	1.3
Not attending	7.7	73.9	95.9	93.5	98.7
Secondary school dropout	0.0	14.5	11.5	7.9	9.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	7.7	59.4	84.5	85.6	89.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	50.0	68.5	75.8	80.0	82.7
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	100.0	71.2	75.2	84.0	81.9
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	0.0	55.9	71.7	82.6	79.6
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	0.0	62.9	76.8	78.9	78.1
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$6,603	\$4,023	\$3,931	\$5,498	\$6,484
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,448	\$4,260	\$5,319	\$5,513	\$6,563
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$0	\$2,922	\$5,472	\$5,550	\$7,037
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$0	\$3,158	\$5,948	\$5,917	\$6,628
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.0	1.8	0.9	0.8	0.0
Postsecondary education	50.0	3.6	5.3	4.2	2.6
Secondary education	0.0	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.0

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	11.1	3.6	1.4	2.1
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.2
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,448	\$4,040	\$5,820	\$6,501	\$6,530
\$1 to \$2,499	0.0	40.0	30.6	20.8	23.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	27.5	16.5	26.4	16.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	50.0	15.0	17.6	17.1	18.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	50.0	15.0	16.5	15.7	23.1
\$10,000 or more	0.0	2.5	18.8	19.9	18.8
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	6.1	2.6	4.9
Healthcare support	0.0	4.3	10.6	11.1	12.6
Food preparation and serving	0.0	17.4	12.1	11.8	13.6
Personal care and service	0.0	17.4	7.6	3.9	2.9
Sales and related	0.0	17.4	15.2	13.1	14.6
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	1.5	14.4	13.6
Construction and extraction	50.0	8.7	4.5	4.6	2.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	7.6	5.9	0.0
Production	0.0	13.0	9.1	8.5	4.9
Transportation and material moving	50.0	8.7	18.2	15.7	16.5
Other occupations	0.0	13.0	7.6	5.2	10.7



	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	88.5	25.0	2.2	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational credential	0.0	11.5	63.6	81.7	86.1
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	2.1	9.8	1.7	6.6	5.6
Secondary school gains	0.0	27.5	9.0	0.9	0.9
Postsecondary school gains	53.2	52.3	17.5	7.5	6.0
Training milestone gains	2.1	11.1	32.2	34.8	31.0
Occupational skills progression	10.6	25.5	59.3	63.9	67.6

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2023. to March 2024.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table V-25**  
**Outcomes of Youth in VA, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	86.3	84.1	84.8	83.5	80.9
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	74.6	78.4	79.9	76.9	79.5
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,113	\$5,638	\$5,913	\$5,523	\$4,141
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	67.6	69.2	72.6	66.1	71.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	71.1	74.8	74.7	74.8	68.6
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	3.1	8.3	6.1	10.2	5.7
Secondary school or below	0.0	4.3	1.7	6.3	1.9
Alternative school	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
Postsecondary school	3.1	3.7	4.1	3.6	3.8
Not attending	96.9	91.7	93.9	89.8	94.3
Secondary school dropout	14.1	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.4
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	82.8	82.8	85.1	80.8	84.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	77.6	79.5	79.1	80.1	79.6
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	80.4	80.8	82.7	80.4	72.3
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	73.7	77.8	77.9	77.5	72.1
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	74.6	77.2	79.0	75.7	77.3
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$5,583	\$5,510	\$5,931	\$5,425	\$3,951
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,113	\$5,639	\$5,913	\$5,523	\$4,142
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$5,719	\$5,696	\$6,140	\$5,696	\$3,258
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,394	\$5,956	\$6,541	\$5,738	\$5,524
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.7	2.1
Postsecondary education	3.8	4.1	3.8	3.7	8.3
Secondary education	1.9	0.9	0.4	0.7	2.1
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.2
Postsecondary education	1.6	3.1	3.6	3.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	3.8	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.0
Males	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,143	\$6,307	\$6,608	\$6,143	\$4,220
\$1 to \$2,499	31.0	24.6	18.7	28.0	38.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19.0	21.3	24.2	19.5	23.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.4	16.9	19.7	14.8	20.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.3	18.6	17.2	19.9	14.7
\$10,000 or more	14.3	18.6	20.2	17.8	2.9
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	3.1	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	6.3	1.3	1.5	1.2	4.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.1	3.9	5.3	2.5	0.0
Healthcare support	21.9	9.6	7.5	11.1	13.0
Food preparation and serving	6.3	13.2	12.8	12.3	13.0
Personal care and service	9.4	4.5	7.5	1.9	4.3
Sales and related	12.5	14.5	15.0	15.4	8.7
Office and administrative support	15.6	10.6	8.3	13.0	13.0
Construction and extraction	9.4	3.9	5.3	3.1	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	4.5	8.3	1.2	4.3
Production	6.3	7.7	8.3	7.4	13.0
Transportation and material moving	3.1	17.7	9.8	24.1	13.0
Other occupations	3.1	8.4	9.0	6.8	13.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	8.0	15.6	17.6	11.0	33.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational credential	88.0	70.6	61.2	80.3	60.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	2.1	6.1	4.2	7.7	4.3
Secondary school gains	2.1	7.6	5.8	8.8	4.3
Postsecondary school gains	5.2	21.1	18.3	23.4	7.1
Training milestone gains	42.3	25.8	33.0	19.4	37.1
Occupational skills progression	61.9	53.8	59.0	50.1	51.4

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2023. to March 2024.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table V-26**  
**Outcomes of Youth in VA, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	84.2	84.0	93.3	79.8	83.9
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	78.3	77.0	86.2	74.3	69.6
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,112	\$6,367	\$6,534	\$4,906	\$5,495
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	62.2	76.7	72.8	66.9	73.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	75.6	73.1	80.1	71.7	69.7
School Status at Exit <sup>4</sup>					
In-school	9.0	6.4	5.2	9.0	12.8
Secondary school or below	4.8	2.9	2.2	4.6	7.3
Alternative school	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6
Postsecondary school	4.2	3.2	3.0	4.0	5.0
Not attending	91.0	93.6	94.8	91.0	87.2
Secondary school dropout	7.6	11.3	6.0	11.4	5.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	83.5	82.3	88.8	79.7	82.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	78.5	78.9	92.9	72.1	76.6
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	80.4	81.1	92.3	75.3	80.1
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	80.4	74.0	89.2	72.0	67.3
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	77.4	75.7	85.6	73.0	67.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$5,119	\$5,770	\$6,341	\$5,000	\$4,354
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,112	\$6,367	\$6,535	\$4,906	\$5,496
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$4,810	\$6,645	\$6,596	\$5,110	\$5,855
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,708	\$6,346	\$6,490	\$5,400	\$5,466
Type of Second Quarter Placement <sup>1</sup>					
Occupational skills training	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.7	1.9
Postsecondary education	5.1	2.9	3.6	4.2	5.6
Secondary education	1.3	0.6	0.0	1.4	0.0
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement <sup>2</sup>					
Occupational skills training	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6
Postsecondary education	3.7	2.2	1.7	3.4	4.4
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	1.2		2.8	0.0	0.0
Males		0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,578	\$6,809	\$7,191	\$5,633	\$6,166
\$1 to \$2,499	26.6	23.3	15.9	29.9	19.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22.2	20.6	19.8	22.2	24.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.8	15.0	20.9	15.7	24.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.0	17.4	20.9	16.7	16.3
\$10,000 or more	12.3	23.7	22.5	15.4	14.7
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.3	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.8	0.6	6.3	2.3	2.9
Healthcare support	19.3	2.3	13.4	9.5	7.7
Food preparation and serving	13.6	11.6	12.6	12.6	11.5
Personal care and service	8.5	1.7	4.7	5.4	10.6
Sales and related	13.6	14.5	11.0	15.8	21.2
Office and administrative support	14.8	6.9	11.8	10.4	7.7
Construction and extraction	0.6	8.7	4.7	4.5	3.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	8.1	6.3	2.7	3.8
Production	2.3	13.3	7.1	8.1	7.7
Transportation and material moving	8.5	23.7	11.0	18.9	11.5
Other occupations	9.7	6.4	9.4	7.2	8.7

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) <sup>2</sup>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	12.5	16.4	6.0	19.4	27.9
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational credential	75.0	70.5	80.7	68.1	63.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) <sup>3</sup>					
Educational functional gains	6.5	4.6	4.0	6.5	4.0
Secondary school gains	7.5	6.3	1.7	9.4	9.5
Postsecondary school gains	21.8	15.7	11.1	22.8	25.9
Training milestone gains	27.6	27.6	38.7	22.4	25.2
Occupational skills progression	52.4	57.4	68.0	48.3	48.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2023. to March 2024.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table V-27**  
**Outcomes of In-School Youth in VA, by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>				
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	90.5	87.5	100.0	100.0
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	76.2	78.3	40.0	83.3
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,628	\$4,489	\$6,000	\$4,908
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	63.6	65.2	60.0	50.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	61.2	68.0	26.7	33.3
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>				
In-school	49.3	53.7	28.6	33.3
Secondary school or below	38.8	46.3	14.3	0.0
Alternative school	3.0	1.9	14.3	0.0
Postsecondary school	7.5	5.6	0.0	33.3
Not attending	50.7	46.3	71.4	66.7
Secondary school dropout	3.0	0.0	28.6	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	47.8	46.3	42.9	66.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	64.3	58.3	100.0	100.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	76.2	68.8	100.0	100.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	74.1	70.7	33.3	100.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.4	73.9	40.0	75.0
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$4,023	\$4,023	\$805	\$6,929
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,628	\$4,489	\$6,000	\$4,908
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$3,129	\$3,060	\$10,119	\$3,333
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$3,771	\$3,736	\$5,595	\$3,794
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>				
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	16.7	15.6	0.0	25.0
Secondary education	11.9	15.6	0.0	0.0
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>				
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	12.7	13.0	0.0	16.7
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0



	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>				
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>				
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,989	\$5,007	\$6,000	\$4,684
\$1 to \$2,499	31.3	31.8	50.0	25.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25.0	27.3	0.0	25.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.6	9.1	0.0	37.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.9	27.3	0.0	12.5
\$10,000 or more	6.3	4.5	50.0	0.0
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.7	5.6	0.0	25.0
Healthcare support	4.3	0.0	0.0	25.0
Food preparation and serving	13.0	16.7	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	8.7	11.1	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	13.0	16.7	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	4.3	0.0	0.0	25.0
Construction and extraction	8.7	11.1	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	8.7	11.1	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	13.0	11.1	100.0	0.0
Other occupations	17.4	16.7	0.0	25.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	94.3	100.0	100.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational credential	8.6	6.7	0.0	50.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>				
Educational functional gains	7.3	7.5	13.3	3.3
Secondary school gains	23.3	28.0	6.7	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	48.2	57.0	6.7	10.0
Training milestone gains	6.9	6.5	6.7	10.0
Occupational skills progression	18.0	18.5	6.7	20.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2023. to March 2024.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table V-28

## Outcomes of Out-of-School Youth in VA, by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>				
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	83.6	68.1	86.4	0.0
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	77.8	68.9	79.5	0.0
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,745	\$4,043	\$5,974	\$0
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	69.8	60.0	70.5	0.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	79.3	69.5	80.3	0.0
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>				
In-school	3.6	4.8	3.3	0.0
Secondary school or below	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	3.3	3.2	3.3	0.0
Not attending	96.4	95.2	96.7	0.0
Secondary school dropout	10.3	54.8	0.2	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	86.1	40.3	96.5	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	79.6	71.7	81.3	0.0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	81.0	67.0	83.6	0.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	77.4	64.8	79.8	0.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	77.1	68.9	78.6	0.0
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>				
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$5,609	\$4,908	\$5,721	\$0
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,745	\$4,043	\$5,974	\$0
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$5,810	\$3,277	\$6,121	\$0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$6,130	\$4,471	\$6,339	\$0
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>				
Occupational skills training	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.0
Postsecondary education	3.1	0.0	3.7	0.0
Secondary education	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>				
Occupational skills training	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Postsecondary education	1.9	0.0	2.2	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>				
Females	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0
Males	0.4	2.7	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>				
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,274	\$4,863	\$6,495	\$0
\$1 to \$2,499	24.5	40.6	22.0	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.1	20.3	21.2	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.7	10.9	18.8	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.9	17.2	18.0	0.0
\$10,000 or more	18.8	10.9	20.0	0.0
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	0.6	2.8	0.3	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.8	2.8	1.7	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.4	0.0	3.8	0.0
Healthcare support	11.3	5.6	12.1	0.0
Food preparation and serving	12.6	30.6	10.3	0.0
Personal care and service	4.9	5.6	4.8	0.0
Sales and related	14.1	13.9	14.1	0.0
Office and administrative support	11.3	5.6	12.1	0.0
Construction and extraction	4.3	5.6	4.1	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.3	0.0	4.8	0.0
Production	7.7	5.6	7.9	0.0
Transportation and material moving	16.3	16.7	16.2	0.0
Other occupations	7.4	5.6	7.6	0.0

## Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.4	25.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational credential	83.2	66.7	84.2	0.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>				
Educational functional gains	5.1	15.3	4.1	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.9	10.2	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	8.2	16.9	7.4	0.0
Training milestone gains	35.4	23.7	36.5	0.0
Occupational skills progression	68.2	52.5	69.7	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2023. to March 2024.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table V-29**  
**Outcomes of Youth in VA, by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	0.0	100.0	82.7	83.7	86.0
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	0.0	100.0	77.2	77.2	78.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$0	\$6,697	\$5,490	\$5,490	\$6,423
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	0.0	100.0	66.5	69.2	79.1
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	50.0	66.7	73.4	74.8	75.0
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	0.0	14.3	8.2	6.5	3.0
Secondary school or below	0.0	14.3	4.1	2.9	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.0	3.8	3.3	3.0
Not attending	100.0	85.7	91.8	93.5	97.0
Secondary school dropout	0.0	28.6	9.9	9.8	10.9
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	100.0	57.1	81.9	83.6	86.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	0.0	80.0	77.4	78.6	83.5
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	0.0	100.0	79.0	80.2	86.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	0.0	66.7	75.4	77.8	79.5
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	0.0	100.0	76.0	76.2	77.3
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$0	\$4,268	\$5,196	\$5,220	\$6,380
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$0	\$6,697	\$5,491	\$5,491	\$6,423
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$0	\$2,936	\$5,553	\$5,629	\$6,880
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$0	\$8,074	\$5,760	\$6,136	\$7,549
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	4.2	3.9	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.2	0.0
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	3.1	2.9	0.8
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.9
Males	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$0	\$6,812	\$6,018	\$6,052	\$6,670
\$1 to \$2,499	0.0	40.0	25.7	25.4	25.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	0.0	21.2	22.4	14.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	0.0	20.0	18.5	16.7	18.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	0.0	20.0	17.4	17.5	19.8
\$10,000 or more	0.0	20.0	17.2	18.0	20.8
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	1.6	2.1	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	25.0	3.9	1.8	1.5
Healthcare support	0.0	25.0	11.1	9.3	7.5
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	13.4	12.9	16.4
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	5.2	5.4	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	13.4	15.4	4.5
Office and administrative support	0.0	25.0	11.5	10.7	19.4
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.6	9.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.9	4.5
Production	0.0	0.0	6.9	8.9	10.4
Transportation and material moving	0.0	25.0	16.7	16.1	19.4
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	8.2	8.6	7.5

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	17.3	15.9	3.8
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational credential	0.0	33.3	70.7	73.6	81.1
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	6.1	6.8	2.6
Secondary school gains	0.0	11.1	7.3	6.5	1.3
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	11.1	19.0	17.6	10.5
Training milestone gains	50.0	22.2	27.4	28.1	31.6
Occupational skills progression	50.0	66.7	53.2	54.4	60.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2023. to March 2024.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.



**Table V-30**  
**Outcomes of Youth in VA, by Selected Barriers**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	87.0	86.4	83.3	77.3	83.3
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	75.0	81.0	78.6	81.3	84.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,476	\$6,043	\$5,874	\$3,396	\$6,431
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	40.0	60.7	63.3	52.6	66.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	84.4	79.0	79.3	62.1	57.1
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>					
In-school	3.2	0.0	0.9	34.0	2.7
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.9	2.7
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
Postsecondary school	3.2	0.0	0.9	13.2	0.0
Not attending	96.8	100.0	99.1	66.0	97.3
Secondary school dropout	9.7	9.4	11.1	13.2	13.5
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	87.1	90.6	88.0	52.8	83.8
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	75.0	82.7	81.6	68.0	70.7
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	82.6	86.4	82.5	68.2	81.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	60.0	76.1	78.1	73.1	74.3
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	75.0	81.0	77.9	81.3	84.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$5,313	\$6,076	\$5,731	\$4,033	\$3,876
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,477	\$6,044	\$5,875	\$3,396	\$6,431
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$3,008	\$6,964	\$5,628	\$3,858	\$6,602
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$1,976	\$6,538	\$6,332	\$5,343	\$5,708
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	8.7	1.7	2.5	4.5	4.7
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	1.2	2.0	6.3	0.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	2.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,308	\$6,423	\$6,316	\$4,713	\$6,813
\$1 to \$2,499	21.1	27.5	29.3	26.7	25.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	36.8	17.6	13.1	33.3	14.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.8	15.7	19.2	13.3	22.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5.3	25.5	21.2	26.7	5.7
\$10,000 or more	21.1	13.7	17.2	0.0	31.4
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	5.6	3.1	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.7	5.6	9.4	0.0	10.0
Healthcare support	6.7	25.0	25.0	11.1	0.0
Food preparation and serving	26.7	11.1	12.5	22.2	30.0
Personal care and service	6.7	5.6	6.3	0.0	5.0
Sales and related	26.7	8.3	6.3	0.0	5.0
Office and administrative support	6.7	16.7	14.1	22.2	5.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0
Production	6.7	2.8	1.6	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	6.7	11.1	12.5	44.4	15.0
Other occupations	6.7	8.3	7.8	0.0	5.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	50.0	5.9	5.3	10.0	37.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational credential	50.0	82.4	82.5	70.0	50.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>					
Educational functional gains	3.1	6.5	4.4	9.1	7.1
Secondary school gains	18.8	0.0	0.0	4.5	3.6
Postsecondary school gains	25.0	4.8	5.9	21.2	14.3
Training milestone gains	28.1	40.3	39.3	27.3	21.4
Occupational skills progression	68.8	67.7	69.6	37.9	35.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2023. to March 2024.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table V-31**  
**Outcomes of Youth in VA, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment or education 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	84.0	79.6	84.0	84.4	89.5	86.3
Employment or education 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	77.7	73.0	77.7	77.5	80.3	78.3
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,594	\$4,834	\$5,594	\$5,638	\$7,293	\$6,311
Credential attainment <sup>2</sup>	68.8	74.1	68.8	69.7	70.6	75.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) <sup>3</sup>	76.6	75.0	76.6	77.2	81.3	84.1
<b>School Status at Exit<sup>4</sup></b>						
In-school	7.8	9.0	7.8	7.8	3.2	4.8
Secondary school or below	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.8	0.3	0.9
Alternative school	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2
Postsecondary school	3.7	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.0	3.7
Not attending	92.2	91.0	92.2	92.2	96.8	95.2
Secondary school dropout	9.7	15.4	9.7	9.6	6.2	6.5
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	82.6	75.5	82.6	82.6	90.5	88.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	78.6	76.1	78.6	78.7	85.2	79.9
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	80.6	78.3	80.6	81.1	87.1	83.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	77.2	73.4	77.2	77.4	82.6	78.6
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	76.6	72.4	76.6	76.4	79.7	76.7
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>5</sup>	\$5,516	\$4,548	\$5,516	\$5,480	\$6,617	\$5,964
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$5,594	\$4,834	\$5,594	\$5,639	\$7,294	\$6,312
Third quarter after exit <sup>6</sup>	\$5,629	\$4,853	\$5,629	\$5,629	\$7,047	\$6,167
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,954	\$5,169	\$5,954	\$5,963	\$6,766	\$6,242
<b>Type of Second Quarter Placement<sup>1</sup></b>						
Occupational skills training	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.8
Postsecondary education	4.0	3.2	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8
Secondary education	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.8

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
<b>Type of Fourth Quarter Placement<sup>2</sup></b>						
Occupational skills training	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
Postsecondary education	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	1.2	0.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.3
Males	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,193	\$5,665	\$6,193	\$6,136	\$7,585	\$6,925
\$1 to \$2,499	24.9	28.1	24.9	25.1	15.9	21.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	21.3	24.0	21.3	21.6	17.1	19.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.6	14.0	17.6	17.2	18.2	15.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.2	18.2	18.2	18.4	23.3	20.0
\$10,000 or more	18.0	15.7	18.0	17.6	25.6	23.3
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.1	0.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	5.4	4.8
Healthcare support	10.9	8.9	10.9	11.0	14.7	11.4
Food preparation and serving	12.6	16.5	12.6	12.5	7.6	7.6
Personal care and service	5.2	6.3	5.2	4.9	2.7	5.7
Sales and related	14.0	8.9	14.0	14.2	12.5	13.3
Office and administrative support	10.9	10.1	10.9	11.0	12.5	12.4
Construction and extraction	4.6	6.3	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.0	1.3	4.0	4.1	4.3	6.2
Production	7.7	8.9	7.7	7.8	12.0	9.5
Transportation and material moving	16.0	16.5	16.0	16.2	18.5	16.2
Other occupations	8.0	11.4	8.0	7.8	4.3	7.6

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
<b>Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)<sup>2</sup></b>						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	14.8	27.0	14.8	14.1	5.5	14.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational credential	72.4	66.7	72.4	73.0	79.5	73.1
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)<sup>3</sup></b>						
Educational functional gains	7.1	13.4	7.1	7.4	6.2	8.1
Secondary school gains	5.4	8.0	5.4	5.7	1.2	4.5
Postsecondary school gains	14.7	16.1	14.7	15.3	9.0	12.3
Training milestone gains	31.7	22.3	31.7	30.9	34.6	34.1
Occupational skills progression	59.8	55.4	59.8	60.4	72.6	69.8

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2023. to March 2024.

<sup>5</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>6</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table V-32**  
**WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Youth, by State**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment or Education <sup>1</sup>	4 <sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment or Education <sup>2</sup>	Median Earnings <sup>1</sup>	Credential Attainment <sup>2</sup>	Measurable Skills Gains <sup>3</sup>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>72.7</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>\$4,839</b>	<b>61.8</b>	<b>63.2</b>
Alabama	74.7	75.5	\$3,628	53.7	53.2
Alaska	59.4	62.5	\$5,296	51.0	78.8
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	73.8	74.3	\$6,944	63.5	67.6
Arkansas	74.8	74.7	\$3,956	60.3	71.3
California	70.5	70.9	\$5,193	59.8	66.5
Colorado	72.4	71.0	\$5,610	66.8	58.6
Connecticut	83.2	83.1	\$5,137	81.2	76.0
Delaware	64.4	75.0	\$3,819	73.7	61.6
District of Columbia	70.1	80.3	\$5,667	56.5	42.9
Florida	79.6	79.9	\$4,810	76.7	78.1
Georgia	76.7	77.6	\$4,655	64.2	58.9
Guam	38.9	36.4	\$4,509	20.0	88.3
Hawaii	66.7	66.4	\$5,569	55.7	39.2
Idaho	74.5	76.6	\$5,925	54.3	78.1
Illinois	80.3	78.4	\$5,700	70.8	65.4
Indiana	79.4	80.0	\$5,222	68.6	70.4
Iowa	72.7	72.3	\$4,363	45.7	59.1
Kansas	77.5	73.7	\$5,305	59.7	55.1
Kentucky	75.2	74.3	\$4,789	76.5	81.2
Louisiana	76.4	75.4	\$5,260	70.4	67.6
Maine	66.2	72.7	\$5,336	50.9	54.0
Maryland	79.8	80.3	\$5,188	73.7	65.5
Massachusetts	73.7	70.4	\$4,730	61.9	58.3
Michigan	79.2	80.2	\$5,525	65.9	55.0
Minnesota	73.4	71.8	\$5,940	51.9	57.3
Mississippi	86.7	86.4	\$3,398	79.3	74.4
Missouri	76.2	79.3	\$4,756	59.3	62.3
Montana	68.4	65.7	\$3,681	40.0	25.9
Nebraska	79.9	83.0	\$4,770	56.0	55.1
Nevada	69.9	72.4	\$5,635	48.3	66.2
New Hampshire	78.8	82.7	\$5,987	76.6	73.7
New Jersey	61.9	67.0	\$3,640	52.0	60.7
New Mexico	71.8	69.6	\$5,695	42.5	60.3

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment or Education<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment or Education<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Credential Attainment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Measurable Skills Gains<sup>3</sup></b>
New York	68.5	71.1	\$4,246	57.7	61.0
North Carolina	74.1	75.3	\$5,062	55.6	59.4
North Dakota	84.7	84.4	\$7,794	51.2	69.6
Northern Mariana Islands	60.0	52.8	\$5,304	40.0	54.1
Ohio	74.3	73.5	\$4,754	61.0	63.4
Oklahoma	78.0	79.2	\$6,510	71.4	67.9
Oregon	60.6	61.9	\$5,144	52.0	45.0
Palau	0.0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	72.2	70.6	\$4,111	65.6	63.9
Puerto Rico	59.8	57.7	\$2,565	42.6	54.7
Rhode Island	72.9	72.2	\$3,805	65.1	54.4
South Carolina	81.9	82.2	\$5,269	60.9	75.4
South Dakota	75.7	75.9	\$4,169	47.8	51.2
Tennessee	78.1	81.3	\$5,850	63.7	60.4
Texas	68.7	69.3	\$4,838	60.7	63.9
Utah	82.4	76.2	\$5,624	60.6	44.5
Vermont	73.5	66.7	\$3,959	57.1	40.3
Virgin Islands	66.1	61.0	\$5,590	42.1	65.4
Virginia	84.0	77.7	\$5,594	68.8	74.5
Washington	64.2	66.3	\$5,183	45.1	38.4
West Virginia	65.8	67.5	\$4,885	65.6	62.9
Wisconsin	78.9	78.4	\$5,246	54.5	61.6
Wyoming	64.3	73.8	\$5,062	60.0	26.6

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.





## Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Exiters

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**Table VI-1**  
**Trends in the Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PIRL)

	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>Nation PY 2023</b>	<b>VA PY 2021</b>	<b>VA PY 2022</b>	<b>VA PY 2023</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	1,993,557	2,004,570	2,228,302	21,776	20,115	28,085
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	6.0	6.2	5.9	4.2	4.5	4.6
22 to 29	17.4	17.6	17.2	15.8	14.7	14.7
30 to 44	34.2	35.0	35.4	34.2	33.1	33.1
45 to 54	19.2	19.1	19.1	20.3	20.4	20.7
55 and older	23.1	22.2	22.3	25.4	27.2	27.0
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	49.5	48.5	47.2	51.1	47.2	45.6
Males	50.5	51.5	52.8	48.9	52.8	54.4
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	20.9	20.1	20.7	5.5	5.5	6.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.7	2.8	2.9	1.7	1.8	1.6
Asians	3.9	3.8	4.2	2.5	2.3	2.6
Blacks or African Americans	31.4	31.8	30.9	48.2	51.3	47.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4
Whites	64.5	64.2	64.7	50.5	47.4	50.8
More than one race	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.5
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	15.1	15.1	13.3	13.6	14.0	12.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	84.9	84.9	86.7	86.4	86.0	87.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	5.6	5.5	5.1	6.4	8.6	8.4
Disabled veterans	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.7	3.4	3.0
With other significant barrier	2.7	2.6	2.4	6.4	8.6	8.4
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	12.1	12.1	10.7	23.7	18.9	19.5

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	28.0	31.1	35.1	8.2	8.5	15.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.7	1.9	1.6	4.1	3.1	0.2
Claimants not referred	17.5	14.1	14.2	40.5	37.2	44.3
Claimants exempt	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exhaustees	2.6	1.2	1.0	3.7	2.1	1.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	49.8	51.3	47.7	43.5	49.0	38.9
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	14.4	18.0	16.9	14.3	15.6	15.1
Secondary school equivalency	8.0	7.2	7.6	7.4	7.0	6.2
Secondary school graduates	36.1	34.4	32.9	47.5	42.7	38.2
Some postsecondary	14.9	13.6	14.3	7.4	8.2	9.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.2
Associate's Degree	7.1	6.8	6.5	8.6	10.4	12.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	16.1	16.8	18.8	12.2	13.2	17.0
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	5.1	5.0	5.7	2.0	2.9	3.6
Not attending	94.9	95.0	94.3	98.0	97.1	96.4
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
Average Earnings	\$9,286	\$11,400	\$12,846	\$7,833	\$9,211	\$11,328
None	23.2	12.2	12.2	28.5	17.5	12.8
\$1 to \$2,499	14.9	11.6	9.6	17.7	13.8	10.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.1	13.2	11.1	13.5	13.4	11.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.2	14.4	12.7	12.1	15.0	14.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.0	13.7	13.6	9.5	12.6	14.3
\$10,000 or more	23.6	34.9	40.7	18.8	27.7	36.7
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
SSI or SSDI	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.3
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>						
Any farmworker designation	2.0	2.0	1.7	0.1	0.1	0.2
Seasonal farmworker	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.1
Migrant farmworker	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	5.6	6.1	6.5	5.3	6.4	5.5
Long-term unemployed	7.6	5.7	6.1	22.1	21.1	17.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.2	2.5	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.2
Ex-offenders	7.0	7.1	6.9	1.9	2.2	2.2
Low income	23.2	24.4	25.3	15.1	20.8	21.0
English language learners	3.2	3.2	3.4	0.3	0.2	0.2
Basic skills deficient	3.4	3.3	3.3	1.0	0.8	0.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.8	1.5	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Single parents	11.3	10.4	9.5	3.1	2.0	1.5
Displaced homemakers	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table VI-2**  
**Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by Reporting Period**  
 (Derived from PIRL)

	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>Nation PY 2023</b>	<b>VA PY 2021</b>	<b>VA PY 2022</b>	<b>VA PY 2023</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	1,993,557	2,004,570	2,228,302	21,776	20,115	28,085
<b>Age Categories</b>						
Under 22	120,297	123,727	132,408	924	915	1,293
22 to 29	347,418	352,410	383,028	3,445	2,959	4,117
30 to 44	681,788	700,702	788,287	7,457	6,662	9,288
45 to 54	383,594	381,866	426,550	4,418	4,104	5,810
55 and older	460,122	445,526	497,677	5,531	5,475	7,577
<b>Gender</b>						
Females	973,739	957,673	1,037,821	11,119	9,489	12,766
Males	994,075	1,017,597	1,159,073	10,621	10,599	15,255
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>						
Hispanics/Latinos	395,238	382,181	440,005	1,167	1,093	1,736
American Indians/Alaska Natives	45,680	47,917	55,288	344	341	428
Asians	64,956	64,244	78,332	499	424	677
Blacks or African Americans	522,922	535,632	582,032	9,703	9,498	12,361
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	14,331	13,901	16,028	77	69	98
Whites	1,075,642	1,082,167	1,221,065	10,166	8,760	13,215
More than one race	47,700	51,348	58,782	558	484	643
<b>Employment Status</b>						
Employed	300,956	302,149	296,838	2,962	2,818	3,528
Not employed or with layoff notice	1,692,601	1,702,421	1,931,464	18,814	17,297	24,557
<b>Veteran Status</b>						
Veterans	112,118	109,739	114,350	1,386	1,692	2,309
Disabled veterans	37,005	35,448	38,414	591	665	817
With other significant barrier	53,890	52,555	54,225	1,381	1,689	2,314
Other eligible persons	4,376	4,297	5,000	49	41	68
Active duty military spouses	3,775	3,666	4,052	157	132	187
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	13,804	13,525	12,428	364	341	475

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>						
Claimants referred by RESEA	557,388	622,461	783,198	1,776	1,714	4,219
Claimants referred by WPRS	34,019	38,169	34,738	887	626	45
Claimants not referred	348,304	283,609	316,738	8,822	7,478	12,453
Claimants exempt	9,290	7,406	7,941	25	14	24
Exhaustees	52,274	24,987	22,372	798	421	421
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	992,282	1,027,938	1,063,315	9,468	9,862	10,923
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>						
No educational level completed	287,255	359,888	377,271	3,113	3,142	4,237
Secondary school equivalency	158,652	143,920	170,005	1,610	1,418	1,752
Secondary school graduates	719,399	689,128	732,141	10,334	8,596	10,722
Some postsecondary	297,797	273,568	318,548	1,620	1,656	2,574
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	67,135	64,190	66,647	583	559	619
Associate's Degree	141,932	136,906	143,773	1,870	2,083	3,399
Bachelor's degree or higher	321,387	336,970	419,917	2,646	2,661	4,782
<b>School Attendance</b>						
Attending school	101,660	100,308	126,225	440	577	1,001
Not attending	1,891,897	1,904,262	2,102,077	21,336	19,538	27,084
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>						
None	449,470	230,926	258,649	6,200	3,522	3,594
\$1 to \$2,499	287,770	219,570	203,423	3,856	2,774	2,808
\$2,500 to \$4,999	272,740	251,077	235,346	2,943	2,694	3,312
\$5,000 to \$7,499	255,769	272,581	269,572	2,628	3,018	4,044
\$7,500 to \$9,999	213,260	260,594	287,688	2,059	2,542	4,024
\$10,000 or more	456,474	662,240	861,552	4,090	5,565	10,303
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>						
SSI or SSDI	16,224	17,648	16,702	127	122	79
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>						
Any farmworker designation	40,733	40,004	38,859	30	25	52
Seasonal farmworker	30,360	31,628	30,416	22	16	40
Migrant farmworker	10,373	8,376	8,443	8	9	12

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Other Characteristics</b>						
Individuals with a disability	97,862	109,522	129,594	1,068	1,160	1,449
Long-term unemployed	151,300	114,117	136,052	4,812	4,246	4,846
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	4,314	6,504	6,634	0	*	3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	44,112	49,468	56,897	385	350	330
Ex-offenders	110,953	112,876	123,129	420	441	626
Low income	462,475	488,817	563,091	3,284	4,174	5,889
English language learners	63,981	63,803	74,684	55	50	64
Basic skills deficient	67,175	66,511	73,617	208	162	188
Facing substantial cultural barrier	20,865	19,888	20,903	46	40	47
Single parents	150,666	153,990	157,690	616	341	335
Displaced homemakers	18,811	19,574	17,972	6	10	11



**Table VI-3**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in**  
**VA, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
Number of exiters	1,293	4,117	9,288	5,810	7,577
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	46.8	45.2	45.9	46.7	44.3
Males	53.2	54.8	54.1	53.3	55.7
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	10.3	8.4	6.8	5.8	4.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.3
Asians	1.6	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.1
Blacks or African Americans	55.5	53.6	49.2	44.6	43.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1
Whites	47.1	46.5	49.0	52.3	54.7
More than one race	6.3	4.6	2.7	1.6	1.1
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	23.6	17.2	11.6	11.5	10.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	76.4	82.8	88.4	88.5	89.9
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	1.5	5.4	7.3	9.1	12.0
Disabled veterans	0.2	1.8	3.3	3.8	3.1
With other significant barrier	1.5	5.4	7.3	9.1	12.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.4	0.3
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	41.7	55.2	31.4	12.5	3.1

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	2.9	10.6	15.8	18.0	16.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Claimants not referred	33.2	41.0	44.7	45.0	47.1
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2
Exhaustees	0.5	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	63.3	46.9	37.7	35.1	34.7
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	24.1	13.3	13.4	13.7	17.6
Secondary school equivalency	4.3	5.1	7.4	6.7	5.4
Secondary school graduates	59.2	48.2	36.0	34.1	34.9
Some postsecondary	8.0	9.6	9.1	10.0	8.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.9	1.2	2.3	2.7	2.5
Associate's Degree	2.7	9.3	13.8	13.5	12.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.8	13.1	17.9	19.4	19.0
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	21.3	6.1	3.3	1.8	0.9
Not attending	78.7	93.9	96.7	98.2	99.1
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$4,699	\$8,203	\$11,260	\$13,379	\$12,542
None	22.2	12.1	12.5	11.8	12.8
\$1 to \$2,499	26.7	14.1	9.7	7.1	7.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22.1	15.8	11.1	9.0	10.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.1	17.8	14.0	12.9	14.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.7	15.0	14.1	15.5	14.4
\$10,000 or more	7.1	25.2	38.7	43.8	40.1
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	5.2	5.4	5.2	6.0	5.7
Long-term unemployed	0.9	3.2	20.3	20.7	21.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3
Ex-offenders	0.7	1.7	3.2	2.5	1.4
Low income	26.3	22.2	26.1	19.3	14.4
English language learners	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
Basic skills deficient	2.2	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1
Single parents	1.1	1.8	2.6	1.2	0.2
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0

**Table VI-4**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in**  
**VA, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of exiters	1,736	25,857	12,716	11,896	1,413
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	7.5	4.4	3.9	5.0	6.6
22 to 29	19.5	14.3	12.9	16.1	20.0
30 to 44	35.5	32.9	31.6	34.0	35.5
45 to 54	19.2	20.8	21.6	19.7	19.7
55 and older	18.4	27.6	30.0	25.2	18.2
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	49.2	45.3	43.7	46.7	49.8
Males	50.8	54.7	56.3	53.3	50.2
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	5.8	2.1	7.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	5.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	30.3
Asians	2.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	47.9
Blacks or African Americans	26.4	48.4	0.0	100.0	32.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	6.9
Whites	71.6	49.9	100.0	0.0	35.3
More than one race	5.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	45.5
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	12.4	12.5	10.8	14.5	12.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.6	87.5	89.2	85.5	87.8
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	9.7	8.3	8.6	8.2	7.4
Disabled veterans	4.1	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.4
With other significant barrier	9.7	8.3	8.6	8.1	7.4
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Active duty military spouses	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	33.0	18.0	16.0	20.7	33.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	15.6	15.0	18.9	10.9	16.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Claimants not referred	43.6	44.6	46.3	42.3	45.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.7	1.6	0.8	2.4	0.8
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	40.0	38.6	33.8	44.2	38.0
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	17.5	15.0	14.5	16.2	11.5
Secondary school equivalency	4.6	6.4	6.2	6.9	3.0
Secondary school graduates	34.6	38.6	35.1	43.5	28.0
Some postsecondary	8.5	9.1	9.8	8.1	11.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0
Associate's Degree	12.0	12.1	11.7	12.2	13.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	21.7	16.6	20.5	10.7	30.7
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	6.3	3.4	2.8	4.0	6.4
Not attending	93.7	96.6	97.2	96.0	93.6
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$12,936	\$11,212	\$13,116	\$8,969	\$13,682
None	15.4	12.6	11.5	13.6	15.4
\$1 to \$2,499	8.5	10.1	8.1	12.2	9.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.0	12.0	10.1	14.1	8.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.9	14.6	13.8	15.7	11.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.7	14.5	14.0	15.1	11.0
\$10,000 or more	42.5	36.3	42.5	29.3	43.7
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4
Seasonal farmworker	1.4	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4
Migrant farmworker	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	7.4	5.4	5.6	4.9	8.3
Long-term unemployed	8.0	18.0	14.2	22.0	11.9
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2
Ex-offenders	1.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	1.2
Low income	19.8	21.1	18.7	23.6	22.2
English language learners	2.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5
Basic skills deficient	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4
Single parents	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.6
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0

**Table VI-5**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in**  
**VA, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of exiters	12,766	15,255	3,528	24,557	1,449
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	4.7	4.5	8.6	4.0	4.3
22 to 29	14.5	14.7	20.0	13.9	14.1
30 to 44	33.3	32.9	30.6	33.4	31.3
45 to 54	21.2	20.3	19.0	20.9	22.4
55 and older	26.2	27.6	21.7	27.7	27.7
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	100.0	0.0	45.7	45.5	41.7
Males	0.0	100.0	54.3	54.5	58.3
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.8	5.9	6.3	6.3	8.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.6	2.9
Asians	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.7	3.5
Blacks or African Americans	49.2	46.2	54.9	46.4	44.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
Whites	49.4	51.9	43.8	51.8	54.3
More than one race	2.9	2.1	2.6	2.5	4.8
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	12.6	12.5	100.0	0.0	12.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.4	87.5	0.0	100.0	87.9
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	3.5	12.5	7.9	8.5	30.5
Disabled veterans	1.6	4.1	3.3	2.9	26.5
With other significant barrier	3.5	12.5	7.9	8.5	30.5
Other eligible persons	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.2
Active duty military spouses	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.6	1.7
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	29.9	16.9	29.0	17.9	29.6

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	17.5	12.9	4.1	16.6	11.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Claimants not referred	43.9	44.7	20.4	47.8	36.9
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Exhaustees	1.3	1.7	3.3	1.2	1.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	37.0	40.5	72.1	34.1	50.8
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	14.6	15.5	14.1	15.2	15.6
Secondary school equivalency	4.9	7.4	7.4	6.1	6.0
Secondary school graduates	34.4	41.4	41.0	37.8	25.3
Some postsecondary	10.1	8.4	11.2	8.9	13.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.1	2.8
Associate's Degree	14.6	10.0	10.8	12.3	11.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	19.0	15.3	12.6	17.7	24.9
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	4.6	2.7	6.2	3.2	6.8
Not attending	95.4	97.3	93.8	96.8	93.2
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$10,253	\$12,258	\$8,694	\$11,700	\$11,290
None	11.1	14.1	14.1	12.6	28.7
\$1 to \$2,499	10.9	9.2	12.3	9.7	12.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.9	10.8	15.3	11.3	11.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.4	12.8	16.4	14.1	10.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.4	13.4	14.7	14.3	9.2
\$10,000 or more	33.2	39.6	27.3	38.0	28.1
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.7
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Seasonal farmworker	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1



	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	5.1	5.9	5.2	5.6	100.0
Long-term unemployed	16.8	17.7	14.9	17.6	16.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.7	1.6	0.9	1.2	3.6
Ex-offenders	1.2	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.6
Low income	26.1	16.7	21.7	20.9	33.9
English language learners	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3
Basic skills deficient	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Single parents	2.5	0.6	1.0	1.5	2.0
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1

**Table VI-6**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in**  
**VA, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of exiters</b>	16,741	421	10,923	4,846	11
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	2.8	1.7	7.5	0.2	0.0
22 to 29	12.7	13.3	17.7	2.7	0.0
30 to 44	33.7	34.2	32.1	39.0	72.7
45 to 54	22.0	22.1	18.7	24.8	0.0
55 and older	28.8	28.7	24.1	33.3	27.3
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	47.1	40.1	43.3	44.4	81.8
Males	52.9	59.9	56.7	55.6	18.2
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.2	2.9	6.5	2.9	9.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.5	2.2	1.9	2.0	0.0
Asians	3.1	0.5	1.9	1.1	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	42.4	73.4	54.4	58.5	20.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0
Whites	55.2	26.4	44.9	40.7	80.0
More than one race	2.2	1.5	3.0	2.0	0.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	5.2	27.3	23.3	10.8	9.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	94.8	72.7	76.7	89.2	90.9
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	7.5	6.7	9.8	10.6	18.2
Disabled veterans	2.1	3.3	4.3	4.1	9.1
With other significant barrier	7.5	6.7	9.8	10.6	18.2
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	18.5	10.3	20.7	6.4	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	25.2	0.0	0.0	10.8	36.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Claimants not referred	74.4	0.0	0.0	40.7	9.1
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	3.1	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	45.2	54.5
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	13.8	14.3	17.1	14.2	18.2
Secondary school equivalency	5.1	7.4	8.0	6.0	9.1
Secondary school graduates	36.7	44.7	40.2	40.3	36.4
Some postsecondary	8.5	7.4	10.3	9.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.9	2.6	2.7	3.6	0.0
Associate’s Degree	12.9	12.4	10.8	15.3	18.2
Bachelor’s degree or higher	21.1	11.4	11.0	11.6	18.2
School Attendance					
Attending school	2.7	0.7	5.0	1.5	9.1
Not attending	97.3	99.3	95.0	98.5	90.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$13,065	\$6,865	\$8,187	\$9,401	\$7,494
None	5.3	29.0	23.7	16.7	36.4
\$1 to \$2,499	6.6	15.7	15.0	10.5	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.5	13.1	13.8	11.8	9.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.1	15.0	13.3	16.1	18.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.6	11.2	12.5	15.3	36.4
\$10,000 or more	46.9	16.2	21.8	29.7	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.0
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4.5	3.5	7.1	5.0	18.2
Long-term unemployed	15.0	35.2	20.1	100.0	27.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.8	1.9	1.8	2.4	9.1
Ex-offenders	1.3	9.0	3.4	3.9	18.2
Low income	17.9	23.5	25.6	26.0	90.9
English language learners	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	9.1
Basic skills deficient	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0
Single parents	1.7	2.0	1.2	1.3	44.4
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	100.0

**Table VI-7**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in**  
**VA, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Veteran Status</b>		<b>Receives SSI/SSDI</b>	<b>Low Income</b>	<b>Basic Skills/English Deficient</b>
	<b>Any</b>	<b>Disabled Vet</b>			
<b>Number of exiters</b>	2,309	817	79	5,889	233
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	0.8	0.2	0.0	5.8	12.9
22 to 29	9.4	8.8	3.8	15.5	21.9
30 to 44	28.8	36.4	31.6	41.1	42.1
45 to 54	22.4	26.3	12.7	19.1	9.9
55 and older	38.6	28.3	51.9	18.5	13.3
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	18.9	25.3	40.5	56.7	48.9
Males	81.1	74.7	59.5	43.3	51.1
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.2	8.6	2.6	5.9	19.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.8	2.2	3.9	2.3	1.5
Asians	1.9	3.0	1.3	1.8	2.5
Blacks or African Americans	47.0	49.5	56.6	53.9	46.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.5
Whites	52.0	48.8	43.4	45.8	50.0
More than one race	2.8	3.5	3.9	3.5	1.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	12.0	14.2	15.2	13.0	13.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.0	85.8	84.8	87.0	86.3
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	100.0	100.0	15.2	11.0	3.4
Disabled veterans	35.4	100.0	7.6	4.1	2.1
With other significant barrier	99.9	99.9	15.2	11.0	3.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	2.5	3.4	1.3	0.6	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	16.0	22.0	0.0	17.8	33.3

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	17.4	12.9	13.9	13.1	13.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4
Claimants not referred	34.7	27.9	17.7	37.5	30.5
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	46.4	57.4	67.1	47.5	54.1
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	13.9	14.3	16.5	18.7	36.9
Secondary school equivalency	2.7	1.7	3.8	8.7	9.4
Secondary school graduates	28.0	17.5	43.0	37.7	37.3
Some postsecondary	12.9	13.5	7.6	11.4	6.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.5	3.5	2.5	3.2	1.7
Associate's Degree	14.8	14.3	11.4	10.5	3.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	24.3	35.1	15.2	9.9	5.2
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	5.2	7.6	7.6	5.2	5.6
Not attending	94.8	92.4	92.4	94.8	94.4
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$14,082	\$14,362	\$4,746	\$7,333	\$7,603
None	19.7	28.3	48.1	19.9	21.9
\$1 to \$2,499	7.4	7.8	15.2	15.9	15.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7.4	6.9	15.2	15.8	12.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.9	8.3	10.1	17.0	15.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.7	8.0	8.9	12.5	13.7
\$10,000 or more	44.8	40.8	2.5	18.9	20.2
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.5	0.7	100.0	0.9	2.1
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	6.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	5.6
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	20.6	53.6	55.7	8.8	14.1
Long-term unemployed	22.3	24.5	41.8	21.4	15.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	8.7	7.3	5.1	5.6	1.7
Ex-offenders	3.1	2.7	7.6	5.4	10.7
Low income	28.0	29.4	69.6	100.0	67.0
English language learners	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.7	27.5
Basic skills deficient	0.2	0.2	6.3	2.2	80.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.6	10.9
Single parents	2.0	2.9	5.7	4.4	7.3
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.4

**Table VI-8**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in**  
**VA, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>Number of exiters</b>	4,237	12,474	2,574	619	8,181
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	7.3	6.6	4.0	1.8	0.6
22 to 29	12.9	17.6	15.4	8.2	11.3
30 to 44	29.5	32.3	33.0	34.6	36.0
45 to 54	18.8	19.0	22.6	24.9	23.4
55 and older	31.5	24.5	25.0	30.5	28.8
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	44.2	40.3	50.3	48.6	52.6
Males	55.8	59.7	49.7	51.4	47.4
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.3	5.5	5.9	3.1	7.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.4	1.3	2.5	2.6	2.0
Asians	1.6	1.2	2.9	1.2	5.3
Blacks or African Americans	50.7	52.9	43.5	48.0	38.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.4
Whites	48.4	46.6	55.1	51.1	57.2
More than one race	2.1	2.1	4.2	2.6	2.8
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	11.7	13.7	15.3	17.0	10.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.3	86.3	84.7	83.0	89.9
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	7.6	5.8	11.6	12.9	11.4
Disabled veterans	2.8	1.3	4.3	4.7	5.1
With other significant barrier	7.6	5.8	11.6	12.9	11.5
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.5
Active duty military spouses	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.2	1.1
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	18.6	16.4	23.0	10.0	21.7



	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	15.2	10.6	14.6	12.3	22.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Claimants not referred	39.1	45.2	40.3	38.0	47.5
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
Exhaustees	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.8	1.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	44.0	42.2	43.6	47.7	29.1
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	14.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	86.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.5
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.5
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	3.8	2.1	8.5	3.1	4.2
Not attending	96.2	97.9	91.5	96.9	95.8
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$9,845	\$8,741	\$10,292	\$9,679	\$16,321
None	16.1	12.5	15.3	17.3	10.4
\$1 to \$2,499	11.1	11.9	9.9	12.3	6.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.2	14.2	11.8	10.0	7.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.9	16.8	14.4	15.5	9.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.8	16.2	14.7	13.9	11.6
\$10,000 or more	30.0	28.3	33.8	31.0	54.3
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.7	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Other Characteristics</b>					
Individuals with a disability	5.6	3.9	8.0	6.7	7.2
Long-term unemployed	16.3	18.0	16.9	28.1	16.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.4	1.1	1.7	2.3	0.9
Ex-offenders	3.2	2.7	2.2	5.3	0.8
Low income	26.0	21.9	26.0	30.0	14.7
English language learners	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Basic skills deficient	1.7	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Single parents	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.0	1.2
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

**Table VI-9**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in**  
**VA, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>School Status</b>		<b>Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker</b>	<b>Homeless</b>	<b>Single Parents</b>
	<b>Attending</b>	<b>Not Attending</b>			
<b>Number of exiters</b>	1,001	27,084	52	330	335
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	27.5	3.8	25.0	1.5	3.6
22 to 29	25.0	14.3	19.2	12.1	18.5
30 to 44	30.6	33.2	36.5	33.9	57.9
45 to 54	10.2	21.1	13.5	23.6	16.1
55 and older	6.8	27.7	5.8	28.8	3.9
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	59.1	45.1	40.4	26.1	75.8
Males	40.9	54.9	59.6	73.9	24.2
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	11.2	6.1	48.1	4.0	6.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.7	1.6	8.3	2.9	2.2
Asians	3.8	2.6	2.1	0.7	1.9
Blacks or African Americans	56.5	47.2	18.8	58.2	63.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3
Whites	42.4	51.1	81.3	42.5	38.0
More than one race	6.2	2.3	8.3	3.9	4.5
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	21.9	12.2	13.5	9.1	9.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	78.1	87.8	86.5	90.9	90.4
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	12.2	8.2	1.9	60.9	11.9
Disabled veterans	6.3	2.8	1.9	18.2	6.6
With other significant barrier	12.2	8.3	1.9	60.9	11.6
Other eligible persons	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	2.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	51.7	17.4	0.0	13.4	25.0

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Unemployment Compensation Status</b>					
Claimants referred by RESEA	11.7	15.1	0.0	5.5	24.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3
Claimants not referred	32.8	44.8	15.4	32.4	37.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.3	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	55.0	38.3	82.7	59.4	36.4
<b>Highest Educational Level</b>					
No educational level completed	16.2	15.0	57.7	17.9	16.1
Secondary school equivalency	3.2	6.4	7.7	9.1	5.4
Secondary school graduates	22.8	38.7	19.2	32.4	37.9
Some postsecondary	22.0	8.7	9.6	13.0	15.5
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.9	2.2	1.9	4.2	3.6
Associate's Degree	15.8	12.0	1.9	10.6	12.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	18.2	17.0	1.9	12.7	8.7
<b>School Attendance</b>					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	7.7	3.3	6.0
Not attending	0.0	100.0	92.3	96.7	94.0
<b>Preprogram Quarterly Earnings</b>					
Average Earnings	\$9,892	\$11,374	\$7,990	\$6,820	\$9,283
None	25.4	12.3	32.7	33.0	16.1
\$1 to \$2,499	15.9	9.8	9.6	17.9	14.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.4	11.7	17.3	13.6	12.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.5	14.6	13.5	13.0	18.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.0	14.6	13.5	7.6	9.3
\$10,000 or more	27.9	37.0	13.5	14.8	29.0
<b>Public Assistance Information</b>					
SSI or SSDI	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.2	1.2
<b>Farmworker Designation</b>					
Any farmworker designation	0.4	0.2	100.0	0.3	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.3	0.1	76.9	0.3	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.1	0.0	23.1	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	10.4	5.3	4.0	16.7	7.7
Long-term unemployed	7.5	17.6	11.5	35.2	17.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.1	1.2	1.9	100.0	3.0
Ex-offenders	2.0	2.2	5.8	16.7	9.9
Low income	30.6	20.6	61.5	100.0	69.3
English language learners	0.2	0.2	25.0	0.0	1.8
Basic skills deficient	1.1	0.7	15.4	1.2	3.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.3	0.2	26.0	0.0	1.7
Single parents	2.3	1.4	0.0	3.3	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.2

**Table VI-10**  
**Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in**  
**VA, by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of exiters</b>	28,085	28,085	26,285	27,807	278
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	9.7
22 to 29	14.7	14.7	14.3	14.6	18.0
30 to 44	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.0	38.8
45 to 54	20.7	20.7	20.8	20.7	21.6
55 and older	27.0	27.0	27.1	27.1	11.9
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	45.6	45.6	45.4	45.5	52.7
Males	54.4	54.4	54.6	54.5	47.3
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Asians	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.3
Blacks or African Americans	47.5	47.5	46.7	47.3	64.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0
Whites	50.8	50.8	51.5	50.9	33.6
More than one race	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	12.6	12.6	12.2	12.3	37.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.4	87.4	87.8	87.7	62.2
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	8.4	8.4	8.7	8.4	6.5
Disabled veterans	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9
With other significant barrier	8.4	8.4	8.7	8.4	5.8
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	19.5	19.5	19.6	19.5	15.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	15.0	15.0	15.9	15.1	9.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1
Claimants not referred	44.3	44.3	44.6	44.5	33.1
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	38.9	38.9	37.7	38.7	53.6
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	15.1	15.1	15.2	15.1	11.9
Secondary school equivalency	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	9.4
Secondary school graduates	38.2	38.2	37.6	38.1	44.2
Some postsecondary	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.1	11.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.3
Associate’s Degree	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.1	8.3
Bachelor’s degree or higher	17.0	17.0	17.5	17.1	10.1
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	6.5
Not attending	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.5	93.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$11,328	\$11,328	\$11,457	\$11,360	\$8,067
None	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	14.7
\$1 to \$2,499	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.9	15.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.8	14.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.4	14.4	14.3	14.4	15.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.3	16.9
\$10,000 or more	36.7	36.7	37.1	36.8	23.4
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.1
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.5	9.7
Long-term unemployed	17.3	17.3	17.0	17.2	26.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.2
Ex-offenders	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	14.0
Low income	21.0	21.0	21.3	20.4	76.6
English language learners	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	2.2
Basic skills deficient	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	15.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.1
Single parents	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	9.4
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4



**Table VI-11**  
**Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in VA,**  
**by Major Service Categories**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Number of exiters</b>	28,085	28,085	26,285	27,807	278
<b>Age Categories</b>					
Under 22	1,293	1,293	1,205	1,266	27
22 to 29	4,117	4,117	3,769	4,067	50
30 to 44	9,288	9,288	8,709	9,180	108
45 to 54	5,810	5,810	5,477	5,750	60
55 and older	7,577	7,577	7,125	7,544	33
<b>Gender</b>					
Females	12,766	12,766	11,920	12,620	146
Males	15,255	15,255	14,307	15,124	131
<b>Race and Ethnicity</b>					
Hispanics/Latinos	1,736	1,736	1,657	1,719	17
American Indians/Alaska Natives	428	428	396	424	4
Asians	677	677	657	671	6
Blacks or African Americans	12,361	12,361	11,373	12,195	166
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	98	98	92	98	0
Whites	13,215	13,215	12,545	13,129	86
More than one race	643	643	601	638	5
<b>Employment Status</b>					
Employed	3,528	3,528	3,219	3,423	105
Not employed or with layoff notice	24,557	24,557	23,066	24,384	173
<b>Veteran Status</b>					
Veterans	2,309	2,309	2,245	2,291	18
Disabled veterans	817	817	811	809	8
With other significant barrier	2,314	2,314	2,249	2,298	16
Other eligible persons	68	68	66	68	0
Active duty military spouses	187	187	184	187	0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	475	475	466	472	3

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	4,219	4,219	4,191	4,194	25
Claimants referred by WPRS	45	45	41	42	3
Claimants not referred	12,453	12,453	11,733	12,361	92
Claimants exempt	24	24	22	24	0
Exhaustees	421	421	383	412	9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	10,923	10,923	9,915	10,774	149
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4,237	4,237	3,999	4,204	33
Secondary school equivalency	1,752	1,752	1,627	1,726	26
Secondary school graduates	10,722	10,722	9,888	10,599	123
Some postsecondary	2,574	2,574	2,430	2,541	33
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	619	619	588	607	12
Associate’s Degree	3,399	3,399	3,161	3,376	23
Bachelor’s degree or higher	4,782	4,782	4,592	4,754	28
School Attendance					
Attending school	1,001	1,001	943	983	18
Not attending	27,084	27,084	25,342	26,824	260
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	3,594	3,594	3,363	3,553	41
\$1 to \$2,499	2,808	2,808	2,597	2,765	43
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,312	3,312	3,067	3,272	40
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4,044	4,044	3,760	4,002	42
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4,024	4,024	3,739	3,977	47
\$10,000 or more	10,303	10,303	9,759	10,238	65
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	79	79	78	76	3
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	52	52	47	51	*
Seasonal farmworker	40	40	38	39	*
Migrant farmworker	12	12	9	12	0

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	1,449	1,449	1,422	1,423	26
Long-term unemployed	4,846	4,846	4,478	4,773	73
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	3	3	3	3	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	330	330	321	324	6
Ex-offenders	626	626	612	587	39
Low income	5,889	5,889	5,599	5,676	213
English language learners	64	64	60	58	6
Basic skills deficient	188	188	176	144	44
Facing substantial cultural barrier	47	47	45	44	3
Single parents	335	335	334	309	26
Displaced homemakers	11	11	11	10	*

**Table VI-12**  
**Trends Over Time in Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>Nation PY 2023</b>	<b>VA PY 2021</b>	<b>VA PY 2022</b>	<b>VA PY 2023</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,993,557	2,004,570	2,228,302	21,776	20,115	28,085
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	20.0	24.0	22.6	6.8	6.0	4.5
WIOA Adult	6.8	6.1	5.0	2.8	2.0	1.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	7.1	6.9	5.8	1.2	0.7	0.5
WIOA Youth	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Adult Education	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.2	2.8	2.1
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
Other partner programs	4.5	10.7	10.9	0.7	0.6	0.9
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-service or informational service	84.3	87.8	88.7	98.9	98.8	99.4
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	44.9	49.2	51.4	28.1	33.2	37.7
Career guidance	40.8	46.1	47.0	19.5	18.9	17.0
Staff-assisted job search	60.8	60.0	62.5	24.6	20.5	26.6
Referred to employment	35.2	31.7	29.9	21.5	34.6	33.9
Referred to Federal training	6.6	8.1	7.7	10.9	13.7	13.0
Assistance with UI	13.1	17.1	18.8	34.1	29.3	42.6
Referred to veterans services	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	42.7	42.2	45.2	27.8	27.4	24.7
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	48.1	51.5	54.6	91.5	93.0	93.6
IEP created	29.4	30.0	32.4	30.0	25.1	29.8
Internships or work experience	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Individualized Career Services (continued)</b>						
Financial literacy services	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1
English as a second language services	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	18.1	21.0	21.7	61.4	67.8	63.7
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	3.8	3.6	0.8	--	10.7
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	18.6	21.9	1.8	--	26.2
In-person only	--	77.6	74.5	97.4	--	63.2
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	--	32.6	31.2	0.0	--	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
Average number of weeks	10.2	5.3	5.0	6.0	6.6	5.0
4 or fewer weeks	73.3	74.4	74.6	70.5	66.0	70.6
5 to 13 weeks	13.3	15.2	15.8	17.0	19.5	19.1
14 to 26 weeks	5.5	6.1	5.7	7.7	9.0	6.5
27 to 52 weeks	2.8	2.6	2.4	3.3	3.9	2.6
53 to 104 weeks	2.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.9
More than 104 weeks	3.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services</b>						
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)						
Received information and was sent by military officer	--	7.5	11.1	--	19.1	43.1
Received information but visited on their own accord	--	16.1	18.0	--	21.8	11.5
No information provided	--	76.4	70.9	--	59.1	45.4
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)						
Yes, adequate plan	--	44.1	58.8	--	48.2	65.4
No, not adequate or non-existent	--	55.9	41.2	--	51.8	34.6
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)						
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	--	5.2	5.1	--	0.0	3.1
From VR&E for employment services	--	65.6	63.0	--	65.3	76.0
From VA Regional Office for employment services	--	9.9	11.0	--	9.3	9.4
From the VA Medical Center for employment services	--	9.0	13.2	--	10.7	7.3

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)</b>						
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	--	10.4	7.7	--	14.7	4.2
From unknown VA entity	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	--	97.8	97.0	--	94.4	94.4
<b>Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	3.7	3.1	2.6	3.2	2.2	1.0

**Table VI-13**  
**Trends Over Time in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Received Various Services,**  
**by Reporting Period**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>Nation PY 2023</b>	<b>VA PY 2021</b>	<b>VA PY 2022</b>	<b>VA PY 2023</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,993,557	2,004,570	2,228,302	21,776	20,115	28,085
<b>Coenrollment</b>						
Any coenrollment	398,111	482,057	502,838	1,477	1,212	1,259
WIOA Adult	136,034	121,814	111,674	600	405	267
WIOA Dislocated Worker	141,603	137,920	128,879	260	131	131
WIOA Youth	24,990	22,457	24,193	113	68	63
Vocational Rehabilitation	4,572	2,778	2,861	40	40	29
Adult Education	2,584	3,104	3,457	*	*	0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	182	130	131	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	11	5	6	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	31,631	30,141	31,604	484	555	602
YouthBuild	50	100	70	*	*	*
Senior Community Services	48	65	68	*	0	0
SNAP Employment and Training	15,197	19,493	16,516	23	34	23
Other partner programs	90,400	214,512	243,271	152	119	260
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)HVRP	2,407	2,447	2,584	27	101	78
<b>Basic Career Services</b>						
Self-service or informational service	1,680,203	1,759,053	1,975,869	21,537	19,877	27,904
Any staff-assisted basic career service	1,987,507	2,004,562	2,228,296	21,776	20,115	28,085
Workforce information services	894,470	985,977	1,145,556	6,112	6,683	10,577
Career guidance	813,021	923,566	1,046,412	4,257	3,808	4,768
Staff-assisted job search	1,212,006	1,202,392	1,391,647	5,347	4,114	7,475
Referred to employment	700,753	636,402	665,470	4,674	6,961	9,530
Referred to Federal training	131,081	161,446	171,962	2,381	2,747	3,656
Assistance with UI	260,543	343,465	420,022	7,416	5,893	11,976
Referred to veterans services	8,213	10,272	12,685	0	0	0
Other basic services	850,767	846,831	1,006,511	6,057	5,520	6,936
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>						
Any individualized career service	958,002	1,032,765	1,216,258	19,935	18,709	26,285
IEP created	586,518	601,680	721,465	6,534	5,043	8,356
Internships or work experience	20,133	17,665	18,093	37	36	27
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	9,801	9,163	8,898	37	35	26
Transitional jobs	2,019	1,817	1,698	0	0	0
Other work experience	9,934	8,089	8,779	0	*	*

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	VA PY 2021	VA PY 2022	VA PY 2023
Financial literacy services	8,600	10,225	16,701	31	32	33
English as a second language services	5,282	7,078	6,905	28	10	6
Other individualized services	361,670	420,730	484,421	13,371	13,631	17,903
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	25,933	29,973	--	2,493	2,797
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	126,580	182,564	--	5,651	6,862
In-person only	--	529,128	620,714	--	10,308	16,567
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	--	329,631	377,373	--	0	0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>						
4 or fewer weeks	1,461,542	1,491,153	1,661,954	15,344	13,267	19,822
5 to 13 weeks	265,420	305,437	351,357	3,694	3,917	5,362
14 to 26 weeks	109,042	121,420	127,745	1,674	1,804	1,833
27 to 52 weeks	56,644	52,824	52,832	710	782	740
53 to 104 weeks	39,666	23,036	26,095	230	247	264
More than 104 weeks	61,243	10,700	8,319	124	98	64
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services</b>						
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)						
Received information and was sent by military officer	--	219	327	--	21	56
Received information but visited on their own accord	--	472	531	--	24	15
No information provided	--	2,233	2,094	--	65	59
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)						
Yes, adequate plan	--	1,289	1,735	--	53	85
No, not adequate or non-existent	--	1,635	1,217	--	57	45
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)						
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	--	92	130	--	0	3
From VR&E for employment services	--	1,172	1,609	--	49	73
From VA Regional Office for employment services	--	176	280	--	7	9
From the VA Medical Center for employment services	--	161	338	--	8	7
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	--	185	198	--	11	4
From unknown VA entity	--	0	0	--	0	0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	--	105,354	110,586	--	1,575	2,176



	<b>Nation PY 2021</b>	<b>Nation PY 2022</b>	<b>Nation PY 2023</b>	<b>VA PY 2021</b>	<b>VA PY 2022</b>	<b>VA PY 2023</b>
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	766	323	319	*	3	4
Health/medical	1,214	1,003	986	10	*	5
Deceased	311	227	148	3	*	0
Reserve called to active duty	21	20	14	0	0	0
<b>Training Services</b>						
Received any training	73,529	62,046	56,907	695	438	278

**Table VI-14**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024**  
**in VA, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>Under 22</b>	<b>22 to 29</b>	<b>30 to 44</b>	<b>45 to 54</b>	<b>55 and Older</b>
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,293	4,117	9,288	5,810	7,577
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	4.8	3.8	4.7	5.1	4.1
WIOA Adult	1.7	0.9	1.3	0.9	0.5
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4
WIOA Youth	2.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.3	1.5	2.4	2.7	2.1
YouthBuild	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other partner programs	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.3
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	99.8	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.4
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	27.4	30.6	37.9	41.2	40.2
Career guidance	8.7	13.4	17.7	19.7	17.3
Staff-assisted job search	16.3	22.3	26.4	30.0	28.4
Referred to employment	47.3	37.9	32.7	32.9	31.8
Referred to Federal training	17.0	13.6	14.8	12.9	10.0
Assistance with UI	20.4	33.6	41.9	46.5	49.2
Referred to veterans services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	25.5	26.7	26.2	23.1	22.8

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	93.2	91.5	93.8	94.3	94.0
IEP created	18.4	25.3	30.1	33.5	30.8
Internships or work experience	1.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	1.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	73.7	66.0	63.6	60.7	63.3
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	6.5	10.9	11.5	11.1	9.9
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	23.0	24.3	26.0	28.2	26.4
In-person only	70.5	64.9	62.5	60.7	63.7
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.5	5.8
4 or fewer weeks	78.7	76.6	72.3	67.1	66.5
5 to 13 weeks	10.8	14.7	18.5	22.0	21.4
14 to 26 weeks	6.0	5.0	6.1	6.9	7.7
27 to 52 weeks	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.8	3.2
53 to 104 weeks	1.2	1.2	0.8	0.8	1.0
More than 104 weeks	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services</b>					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	40.0	50.0	38.7	41.7	42.9
Received information but visited on their own accord	20.0	13.6	8.1	16.7	14.3
No information provided	40.0	36.4	53.2	41.7	42.9
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	60.0	63.6	69.4	58.3	57.1
No, not adequate or non-existent	40.0	36.4	30.6	41.7	42.9

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	0.0	9.1	2.1	0.0	8.3
From VR&E for employment services	0.0	72.7	85.1	72.0	58.3
From VA Regional Office for employment services	100.0	0.0	2.1	16.0	25.0
From the VA Medical Center for employment services	0.0	18.2	6.4	8.0	0.0
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	4.3	4.0	8.3
From unknown VA entity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	89.5	92.1	90.7	94.4	97.8
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	2.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.4

**Table VI-15**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024**  
**in VA, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,736	25,857	12,716	11,896	1,413
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	4.8	4.4	3.7	5.2	4.5
WIOA Adult	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.4	0.6
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.4
WIOA Youth	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	2.8	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4
YouthBuild	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other partner programs	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.2	1.0
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	99.4	99.3	99.6	99.1	99.6
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	43.6	37.3	43.8	30.8	39.6
Career guidance	23.6	16.5	20.0	13.1	19.7
Staff-assisted job search	32.9	26.1	32.1	20.6	27.6
Referred to employment	27.5	34.3	34.2	35.2	26.3
Referred to Federal training	14.6	12.9	12.0	13.4	17.8
Assistance with UI	40.0	42.9	46.9	38.9	38.9
Referred to veterans services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	30.1	24.3	21.7	26.0	35.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	95.4	93.5	95.0	91.9	95.0
IEP created	37.1	29.2	34.7	24.1	31.2
Internships or work experience	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
English as a second language services	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	58.3	64.2	60.2	67.7	63.7
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	13.6	10.5	11.5	8.9	14.8
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	30.7	25.8	26.1	25.4	29.3
In-person only	55.7	63.7	62.3	65.7	56.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	4.5	5.1	4.9	5.1	4.8
4 or fewer weeks	73.6	70.4	70.0	71.3	69.0
5 to 13 weeks	17.3	19.2	20.2	17.5	21.6
14 to 26 weeks	5.7	6.6	6.4	6.8	6.2
27 to 52 weeks	2.4	2.7	2.3	3.1	1.8
53 to 104 weeks	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.3
More than 104 weeks	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services</b>					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	46.2	41.0	48.9	31.4	53.8
Received information but visited on their own accord	19.2	10.0	12.8	13.7	7.7
No information provided	34.6	49.0	38.3	54.9	38.5
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	69.2	64.0	72.3	58.8	76.9
No, not adequate or non-existent	30.8	36.0	27.7	41.2	23.1
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	9.1	2.5	5.0	0.0	0.0
From VR&E for employment services	72.7	76.5	72.5	78.9	80.0
From VA Regional Office for employment services	9.1	9.9	10.0	13.2	0.0
From the VA Medical Center for employment services	9.1	6.2	10.0	2.6	20.0
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	4.9	2.5	5.3	0.0
From unknown VA entity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	92.0	94.7	94.8	94.7	95.1
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.4	0.8

**Table VI-16**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024**  
**in VA, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	12,766	15,255	3,528	24,557	1,449
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	3.6	5.2	7.0	4.1	19.5
WIOA Adult	1.0	0.9	3.1	0.6	1.9
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6
WIOA Youth	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.2	3.0	2.6	2.1	15.5
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other partner programs	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.3
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	1.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	99.5	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.7
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	40.0	35.7	27.5	39.1	38.5
Career guidance	18.2	16.0	12.4	17.6	21.9
Staff-assisted job search	28.0	25.4	15.9	28.2	21.1
Referred to employment	32.9	34.8	44.1	32.5	28.4
Referred to Federal training	14.4	11.8	12.0	13.2	17.4
Assistance with UI	43.2	42.2	22.2	45.6	30.6
Referred to veterans services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	24.9	24.5	27.4	24.3	30.3



	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	93.4	93.8	91.2	93.9	98.1
IEP created	30.4	29.2	22.5	30.8	38.7
Internships or work experience	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other individualized services	62.8	64.5	68.6	63.1	58.9
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	11.9	9.6	6.7	11.2	10.1
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	27.8	24.8	21.0	26.9	37.2
In-person only	60.3	65.6	72.3	61.9	52.6
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	5.1	5.0	6.0	4.9	7.0
4 or fewer weeks	69.7	71.4	74.7	70.0	62.6
5 to 13 weeks	20.0	18.3	12.8	20.0	22.2
14 to 26 weeks	6.7	6.4	6.5	6.5	9.0
27 to 52 weeks	2.4	2.8	3.7	2.5	4.1
53 to 104 weeks	0.9	1.0	1.8	0.8	1.9
More than 104 weeks	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	59.0	36.3	50.0	35.5	62.5
Received information but visited on their own accord	10.3	12.1	13.2	9.7	16.7
No information provided	30.8	51.6	36.8	54.8	20.8
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	71.8	62.6	72.1	58.1	81.3
No, not adequate or non-existent	28.2	37.4	27.9	41.9	18.8

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	3.2	3.1	4.8	2.7	2.1
From VR&E for employment services	77.4	75.4	76.2	76.0	75.0
From VA Regional Office for employment services.	0.0	13.8	4.8	10.7	6.3
From the VA Medical Center for employment services.	6.5	7.7	9.5	6.7	10.4
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	12.9	0.0	4.8	4.0	6.3
From unknown VA entity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	90.6	95.2	89.9	95.0	85.5
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	1.1	0.9	3.0	0.7	1.8

**Table VI-17**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024**  
**in VA, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	16,741	421	10,923	4,846	11
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	3.1	4.8	6.5	7.1	9.1
WIOA Adult	0.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.8	9.1
WIOA Youth	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.9	2.1	4.0	3.7	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other partner programs	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.2	9.1
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.9	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	99.4	98.8	99.3	99.5	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	46.3	16.4	25.2	34.5	63.6
Career guidance	21.8	8.3	9.9	15.0	36.4
Staff-assisted job search	35.9	10.0	13.0	22.1	36.4
Referred to employment	27.3	50.4	43.5	38.2	36.4
Referred to Federal training	14.0	10.2	11.6	12.6	54.5
Assistance with UI	57.6	23.3	20.5	42.2	45.5
Referred to veterans services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	21.3	26.4	29.8	22.0	27.3

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	95.5	91.0	90.8	92.4	100.0
IEP created	37.4	13.8	18.6	27.1	45.5
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	58.1	77.2	71.9	65.3	54.5
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	14.0	5.8	5.5	6.8	18.2
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	29.9	13.4	20.6	23.0	9.1
In-person only	56.1	80.9	73.9	70.1	72.7
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.6	12.6
4 or fewer weeks	68.0	81.5	74.1	69.0	45.5
5 to 13 weeks	22.2	10.0	14.6	18.7	27.3
14 to 26 weeks	6.7	2.6	6.3	7.7	9.1
27 to 52 weeks	2.2	3.6	3.3	3.3	18.2
53 to 104 weeks	0.6	1.9	1.4	0.9	0.0
More than 104 weeks	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.0
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	3.6	0.0	54.5	33.3	0.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	3.6	0.0	13.9	0.0	0.0
No information provided	92.9	100.0	31.7	66.7	0.0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	28.6	0.0	76.2	33.3	0.0
No, not adequate or non-existent	71.4	100.0	23.8	66.7	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	6.7	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.0
From VR&E for employment services	60.0	0.0	79.0	85.7	0.0
From VA Regional Office for employment services.	20.0	0.0	7.4	3.6	0.0
From the VA Medical Center for employment services.	6.7	0.0	7.4	3.6	0.0
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	6.7	0.0	3.7	7.1	0.0
From unknown VA entity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	98.1	100.0	90.0	92.8	100.0
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	0.7	2.1	1.4	1.5	9.1

**Table VI-18**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024**  
**in VA, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	2,309	817	79	5,889	233
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	27.3	49.2	25.3	11.7	34.3
WIOA Adult	0.9	1.3	6.3	3.6	16.3
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.3	0.1	0.0	1.5	2.1
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9	16.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.0	2.7	1.3	0.2	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	25.6	47.6	15.2	5.3	0.4
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.3	0.4
Other partner programs	0.9	0.2	0.0	1.2	2.6
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	3.4	3.9	1.3	1.3	0.0
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.5	99.6
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	35.4	32.6	38.0	38.5	44.2
Career guidance	29.1	39.5	26.6	18.7	20.6
Staff-assisted job search	24.0	18.5	22.8	24.8	30.0
Referred to employment	30.9	29.1	50.6	38.5	38.6
Referred to Federal training	14.6	17.3	19.0	19.5	31.8
Assistance with UI	34.0	22.8	26.6	35.3	36.1
Referred to veterans services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	27.3	30.2	25.3	24.5	25.8

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	97.2	99.3	98.7	95.1	93.1
IEP created	46.0	59.9	40.5	33.2	46.8
Internships or work experience	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.4	6.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.4	6.9
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.4	6.9
English as a second language services	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.9
Other individualized services	51.3	39.4	57.0	61.5	40.3
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	10.8	8.1	3.9	8.8	6.9
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	37.6	46.0	36.4	28.8	28.4
In-person only	51.6	45.8	59.7	62.4	64.7
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	6.4	8.5	13.5	6.9	22.9
4 or fewer weeks	60.8	51.4	58.2	67.5	51.1
5 to 13 weeks	25.1	28.4	15.2	18.6	13.3
14 to 26 weeks	8.9	11.8	7.6	7.8	10.3
27 to 52 weeks	4.2	7.1	12.7	3.7	11.2
53 to 104 weeks	0.9	1.2	3.8	1.7	7.7
More than 104 weeks	0.1	0.1	2.5	0.6	6.4
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services</b>					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	0.0	0.0	0.0	41.7	100.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0
No information provided	100.0	0.0	0.0	41.7	0.0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.3	100.0
No, not adequate or non-existent	100.0	0.0	0.0	41.7	0.0

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)</b>					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	3.1	1.2	0.0	4.8	0.0
From VR&E for employment services	76.0	82.1	0.0	71.4	100.0
From VA Regional Office for employment services.	9.4	7.1	0.0	14.3	0.0
From the VA Medical Center for employment services.	7.3	4.8	100.0	4.8	0.0
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	4.2	4.8	0.0	4.8	0.0
From unknown VA entity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	94.4	87.1	83.3	94.6	85.7
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9
Health/medical	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.3
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	0.8	1.0	3.8	3.6	19.3



**Table VI-19**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024**  
**in VA, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	4,237	12,474	2,574	619	8,181
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	5.9	3.5	6.3	6.8	4.5
WIOA Adult	0.8	1.1	1.2	2.3	0.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.4
WIOA Youth	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	2.7	1.0	3.1	3.4	3.1
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Other partner programs	1.6	0.9	1.9	0.5	0.3
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	99.7	99.2	99.9	99.8	99.3
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	37.1	33.4	38.3	36.7	44.3
Career guidance	19.1	13.1	17.4	16.5	21.7
Staff-assisted job search	26.7	23.2	27.2	22.3	31.9
Referred to employment	36.5	36.9	34.9	38.6	27.4
Referred to Federal training	14.8	11.9	14.5	13.4	13.3
Assistance with UI	41.8	42.1	39.1	33.9	45.7
Referred to veterans services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	22.9	23.1	25.0	27.8	27.8

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	94.4	92.3	94.4	95.0	94.8
IEP created	30.0	25.4	31.9	27.9	35.8
Internships or work experience	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	64.2	66.8	62.5	67.0	59.0
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	8.4	8.6	8.8	11.1	15.5
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	26.0	21.8	29.7	24.2	31.8
In-person only	65.6	69.7	61.5	64.7	52.7
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	6.1	4.5	6.6	5.9	4.7
4 or fewer weeks	63.4	74.9	67.4	69.6	68.7
5 to 13 weeks	22.6	15.9	18.9	16.2	22.4
14 to 26 weeks	8.2	5.8	7.9	8.6	6.2
27 to 52 weeks	4.8	2.1	4.0	3.9	1.8
53 to 104 weeks	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.8
More than 104 weeks	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services</b>					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	36.8	37.9	46.4	0.0	46.3
Received information but visited on their own accord	15.8	13.8	3.6	0.0	13.0
No information provided	47.4	48.3	50.0	0.0	40.7
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	78.9	62.1	57.1	0.0	66.7
No, not adequate or non-existent	21.1	37.9	42.9	0.0	33.3

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)</b>					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	0.0	11.1	10.0	0.0	1.6
From VR&E for employment services	87.5	11.1	70.0	0.0	83.6
From VA Regional Office for employment services.	6.3	44.4	10.0	0.0	4.9
From the VA Medical Center for employment services.	0.0	33.3	10.0	0.0	4.9
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
From unknown VA entity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	93.4	97.6	94.6	98.8	91.7
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.9	0.6

**Table VI-20**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024**  
**in VA, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Number of Exiters</b>	1,001	27,084	52	330	335
<b>Coenrollment</b>					
Any coenrollment	7.9	4.4	1.9	37.0	17.3
WIOA Adult	1.2	0.9	0.0	2.4	7.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.7
WIOA Youth	1.0	0.2	1.9	0.6	1.2
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	4.3	2.1	0.0	33.6	5.4
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.6
Other partner programs	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.6	1.8
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.3	0.3	0.0	23.6	1.5
<b>Basic Career Services</b>					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.4	99.7
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	36.8	37.7	9.6	24.5	47.5
Career guidance	17.4	17.0	3.8	24.8	29.9
Staff-assisted job search	22.9	26.8	32.7	14.8	30.1
Referred to employment	36.3	33.8	63.5	37.6	38.2
Referred to Federal training	15.8	12.9	7.7	15.2	32.2
Assistance with UI	27.3	43.2	13.5	22.1	37.3
Referred to veterans services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other basic services	25.6	24.7	26.9	29.4	21.5

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Individualized Career Services</b>					
Any individualized career service	94.2	93.6	90.4	97.3	99.7
IEP created	29.9	29.7	32.7	39.4	43.6
Internships or work experience	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.3
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.6
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Other individualized services	64.0	63.7	57.7	57.3	55.5
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	10.6	10.7	6.4	5.6	17.3
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	31.8	26.0	6.4	33.8	38.6
In-person only	57.5	63.4	87.2	60.6	44.1
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Weeks Participated</b>					
Average number of weeks	4.7	5.0	3.4	6.8	10.9
4 or fewer weeks	74.3	70.4	80.8	63.6	62.1
5 to 13 weeks	15.7	19.2	9.6	21.5	19.1
14 to 26 weeks	6.5	6.5	5.8	7.9	7.8
27 to 52 weeks	2.4	2.6	1.9	5.8	5.7
53 to 104 weeks	0.7	0.9	1.9	0.9	3.9
More than 104 weeks	0.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.5
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services</b>					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	61.3	37.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	12.9	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
No information provided	25.8	51.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	77.4	61.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
No, not adequate or non-existent	22.6	38.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)</b>					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	50.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
From VR&E for employment services	50.0	76.6	0.0	20.0	100.0
From VA Regional Office for employment services.	0.0	9.6	0.0	40.0	0.0
From the VA Medical Center for employment services.	0.0	7.4	0.0	20.0	0.0
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	4.3	0.0	20.0	0.0
From unknown VA entity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	95.8	94.3	100.0	93.0	90.0
<b>Other Reason for Exit</b>					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Training Services</b>					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.8	7.8

**Table VI-21**  
**Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024,**  
**by State**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2,228,302</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>97.4</b>	<b>-</b>
Alabama	39,991	100.0	55.1	94.2	5.8
Alaska	3,177	100.0	90.2	85.5	14.5
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	46,654	100.0	53.1	98.5	-
Arkansas	57,067	100.0	16.2	99.7	-
California	139,745	100.0	87.7	99.1	-
Colorado	51,925	100.0	31.6	94.1	5.9
Connecticut	8,978	100.0	33.9	93.4	6.6
Delaware	9,459	100.0	10.7	97.8	-
District of Columbia	4,265	100.0	30.8	96.4	3.6
Florida	90,170	100.0	38.1	95.4	4.6
Georgia	53,507	100.0	38.7	99.5	-
Guam	379	100.0	77.6	87.3	12.7
Hawaii	2,922	100.0	87.3	99.5	-
Idaho	18,442	100.0	87.0	98.7	-
Illinois	23,274	100.0	76.9	99.8	-
Indiana	36,371	100.0	89.5	95.4	4.6
Iowa	30,028	100.0	57.6	98.7	-
Kansas	14,503	100.0	9.9	98.6	-
Kentucky	22,617	100.0	100.0	94.7	5.3
Louisiana	21,607	100.0	58.9	91.1	8.9
Maine	8,278	100.0	44.7	98.7	-
Maryland	33,740	100.0	56.2	96.7	3.3
Massachusetts	105,873	100.0	62.4	96.3	3.7
Michigan	186,589	100.0	41.5	100.0	0.0
Minnesota	18,190	100.0	3.6	99.0	-
Mississippi	30,978	100.0	32.9	94.0	6.0
Missouri	41,353	100.0	59.3	97.0	3.0
Montana	2,276	100.0	51.4	93.8	6.2
Nebraska	6,543	100.0	81.1	97.2	-
Nevada	29,962	100.0	55.7	97.0	-
New Hampshire	11,131	100.0	26.2	98.5	-
New Jersey	61,659	100.0	71.7	94.4	5.6

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New Mexico	23,862	100.0	99.0	93.5	6.5
New York	187,564	100.0	56.0	97.7	-
North Carolina	81,710	100.0	63.8	96.2	3.8
North Dakota	1,808	100.0	48.6	89.7	10.3
Northern Mariana Islands	0	-	-	-	-
Ohio	13,924	100.0	6.1	99.4	-
Oklahoma	19,767	100.0	77.8	99.1	-
Oregon	97,169	100.0	71.4	100.0	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	52,156	100.0	83.1	95.8	4.2
Puerto Rico	13,214	100.0	27.9	97.2	-
Rhode Island	4,342	100.0	6.7	96.4	3.6
South Carolina	43,500	100.0	44.0	97.6	-
South Dakota	5,525	100.0	41.4	96.7	3.3
Tennessee	32,702	100.0	45.3	96.8	3.2
Texas	262,956	100.0	48.4	97.8	-
Utah	30,968	100.0	65.3	96.7	3.3
Vermont	1,907	100.0	52.2	94.2	5.8
Virgin Islands	815	100.0	40.7	94.8	5.2
Virginia	28,085	100.0	93.6	99.0	-
Washington	75,757	100.0	26.6	97.0	-
West Virginia	14,237	100.0	8.2	97.8	-
Wisconsin	21,461	100.0	66.9	99.3	-
Wyoming	3,220	100.0	36.8	93.8	6.2



**Table VI-22**  
**Trends in the Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			VA Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	61.6	68.9	68.4	59.8	69.3	71.5
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	61.9	67.6	68.7	65.0	64.8	70.5
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,967	\$7,968	\$8,366	\$6,591	\$7,555	\$7,719
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	58.8	66.4	63.0	56.8	70.0	69.3
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	61.6	68.9	68.4	59.8	69.3	71.5
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	63.0	68.6	69.3	61.6	67.5	71.2
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	61.9	67.6	68.7	65.0	64.8	70.5
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$6,201	\$7,020	\$7,198	\$5,803	\$6,699	\$6,959
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,968	\$7,968	\$8,367	\$6,591	\$7,556	\$7,719
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,379	\$8,150	\$8,727	\$7,190	\$7,678	\$8,165
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,260	\$8,230	\$8,776	\$6,845	\$7,575	\$8,312
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.8	2.8	5.4
Males	1.0	1.1	1.0	2.1	3.9	3.1
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,521	\$10,506	\$10,762	\$8,411	\$9,161	\$9,486
\$1 to \$2,499	19.0	15.4	14.8	20.7	15.4	15.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.3	15.3	14.3	17.8	16.1	15.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.3	16.2	15.2	17.7	18.1	17.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.8	16.0	15.8	15.0	16.6	16.6
\$10,000 or more	31.6	37.2	39.9	28.8	33.8	35.1

	Nation Performance			VA Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>						
Management	4.0	4.1	4.2	3.0	3.6	3.3
Business and financial	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.6
Computer and mathematical	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.8	3.1	1.6
Architecture and engineering	1.5	1.5	1.3	3.4	2.4	1.6
Education, training, and library	2.6	3.9	3.5	1.4	2.1	3.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.7	5.9	5.9	6.6	8.3	3.9
Healthcare support	6.7	7.7	7.7	10.0	15.7	9.9
Food preparation and serving	5.5	5.0	5.3	2.6	3.8	3.9
Personal care and service	1.6	1.4	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.0
Sales and related	7.0	5.6	5.8	6.8	4.5	3.6
Office and administrative	11.6	10.6	9.9	8.0	10.2	10.2
Construction and extraction	6.2	7.4	6.2	5.4	3.3	3.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.2	3.9	4.0	8.8	4.8	5.3
Production	12.9	13.0	13.5	10.0	7.4	11.5
Transportation and material moving	15.8	16.3	16.3	19.8	23.0	22.4
Other occupations	9.3	9.6	10.3	8.2	4.3	10.9

	Nation Performance			VA Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>						
Construction	5.6	6.9	6.9	5.8	6.0	6.4
Manufacturing	10.1	10.3	10.3	13.9	10.3	12.0
Wholesale and retail trade	3.6	3.6	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.9
Transportation and warehousing	5.8	5.9	5.7	4.3	4.8	4.3
Information	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.0	0.8	0.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.6	16.5	16.4	16.0	15.6	16.4
Educational services	4.2	3.6	3.5	4.5	4.4	4.2
Health care and social assistance	13.4	13.1	12.9	13.0	13.0	12.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.9
Accommodation and food services	9.6	8.5	8.4	10.8	9.9	9.3
Other services, inc public administration	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.7	3.0	2.7
Other industry	25.8	26.3	26.8	24.3	28.3	28.1

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table VI-23**  
**Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,**  
**by Performance Period**

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			VA Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>						
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	1,173,415	1,329,398	1,439,105	18,379	13,749	15,147
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	1,364,339	1,335,909	1,318,196	16,995	18,356	14,249
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>						
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	1,150,246	1,267,799	1,362,524	18,673	13,987	15,933
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	1,173,415	1,329,398	1,439,105	18,379	13,749	15,147
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	1,166,968	1,365,674	1,388,065	15,801	14,691	14,317
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	1,364,339	1,335,909	1,318,196	16,995	18,356	14,249
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>						
Females	584	542	509	7	11	11
Males	371	360	343	8	11	7
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	222,625	205,001	213,768	3,803	2,117	2,269
\$2,500 to \$4,999	203,246	202,843	205,489	3,279	2,221	2,344
\$5,000 to \$7,499	203,474	215,155	219,421	3,247	2,488	2,700
\$7,500 to \$9,999	173,809	212,273	226,909	2,762	2,277	2,513
\$10,000 or more	371,181	494,812	573,982	5,289	4,651	5,324

	Nation Performance			VA Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>						
Management	2,025	2,272	2,276	15	15	10
Business and financial	1,067	1,240	1,336	14	10	8
Computer and mathematical	1,116	1,121	1,066	14	13	5
Architecture and engineering	746	817	708	17	10	5
Education, training, and library	1,303	2,176	1,922	7	9	10
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3,410	3,279	3,225	33	35	12
Healthcare support	3,406	4,302	4,204	50	66	30
Food preparation and serving	2,803	2,824	2,889	13	16	12
Personal care and service	838	773	806	3	5	6
Sales and related	3,582	3,134	3,155	34	19	11
Office and administrative	5,926	5,937	5,361	40	43	31
Construction and extraction	3,143	4,151	3,362	27	14	12
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2,138	2,156	2,167	44	20	16
Production	6,590	7,302	7,328	50	31	35
Transportation and material moving	8,058	9,140	8,852	99	97	68
Other occupations	4,749	5,363	5,598	41	18	33

	Nation Performance			VA Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>						
Construction	51,163	82,687	87,338	769	803	952
Manufacturing	92,578	124,140	130,007	1,853	1,386	1,767
Wholesale and retail trade	32,917	42,791	46,076	354	367	433
Transportation and warehousing	53,396	71,524	71,823	568	649	634
Information	11,685	18,556	19,771	128	108	121
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	151,348	199,272	207,539	2,133	2,087	2,418
Educational services	38,536	43,225	43,789	594	592	623
Health care and social assistance	122,075	157,308	162,932	1,728	1,743	1,773
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,434	17,951	19,223	143	154	131
Accommodation and food services	88,173	102,082	106,102	1,442	1,322	1,367
Other services, inc public administration	23,181	28,322	29,613	356	401	401
Other industry	235,924	317,140	338,388	3,237	3,802	4,147

<sup>1</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>2</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>3</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

<sup>4</sup> Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

**Table VI-24**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in VA, by Age at Program Entry**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	76.8	78.9	74.1	72.2	63.1
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	79.0	78.9	72.9	72.6	59.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,817	\$7,041	\$8,192	\$8,635	\$7,611
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	75.2	77.2	71.2	70.0	61.1
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	76.8	78.9	74.1	72.2	63.1
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	78.5	78.4	74.0	72.2	61.9
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	79.0	78.9	72.9	72.6	59.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$3,971	\$6,095	\$7,259	\$7,908	\$7,129
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$4,818	\$7,041	\$8,193	\$8,635	\$7,611
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$5,477	\$7,394	\$8,460	\$9,182	\$8,054
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$5,778	\$7,443	\$8,836	\$9,209	\$8,040
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	0.0	5.4	4.7	9.1	7.4
Males	3.1	0.0	3.0	6.1	2.9
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,725	\$8,070	\$9,815	\$10,801	\$9,653
\$1 to \$2,499	25.7	17.8	13.7	12.6	14.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26.6	16.8	14.4	13.2	15.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.4	19.2	16.9	16.4	18.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.2	18.4	16.9	16.8	15.5
\$10,000 or more	14.1	27.8	38.0	41.0	35.5

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	0.0	1.9	3.0	4.8	5.9
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	1.0	8.1	3.9
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.2	5.9
Architecture and engineering	0.0	3.8	2.0	0.0	2.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	3.8	3.0	3.2	5.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	5.8	4.0	8.1	0.0
Healthcare support	15.0	15.4	10.1	6.5	3.9
Food preparation and serving	10.0	11.5	1.0	0.0	2.0
Personal care and service	2.5	3.8	1.0	1.6	2.0
Sales and related	17.5	1.9	1.0	0.0	3.9
Office and administrative	7.5	7.7	9.1	9.7	17.6
Construction and extraction	5.0	7.7	4.0	3.2	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	7.5	3.8	6.1	4.8	3.9
Production	17.5	11.5	10.1	11.3	9.8
Transportation and material moving	12.5	11.5	30.3	22.6	25.5
Other occupations	5.0	9.6	14.1	12.9	7.8
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	5.2	5.6	6.6	6.4	7.2
Manufacturing	9.9	10.6	11.8	13.6	12.2
Wholesale and retail trade	2.2	2.1	3.2	3.1	3.1
Transportation and warehousing	3.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.1
Information	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.1	18.0	17.0	16.1	15.4
Educational services	2.1	3.4	3.5	5.1	5.4
Health care and social assistance	9.9	10.4	12.2	12.5	12.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.0
Accommodation and food services	16.2	11.0	8.9	8.3	7.9
Other services, inc public administration	3.4	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.1
Other industry	32.1	30.5	28.1	26.2	27.2

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.



**Table VI-25**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in VA, by Ethnicity and Race**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.8	71.6	69.9	73.7	69.8
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	72.7	70.4	69.0	72.4	68.6
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,398	\$7,674	\$8,384	\$7,190	\$8,425
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	67.5	69.5	68.0	71.3	66.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.8	71.6	69.9	73.7	69.8
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	73.4	71.2	69.5	73.1	70.1
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	72.7	70.4	69.0	72.4	68.6
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$7,481	\$6,941	\$7,519	\$6,442	\$7,817
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,399	\$7,674	\$8,385	\$7,191	\$8,426
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$8,610	\$8,134	\$8,671	\$7,630	\$9,122
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$9,051	\$8,257	\$8,758	\$7,833	\$9,204
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	8.3	5.2	5.9	5.5	0.0
Males	6.3	2.9	2.5	2.4	22.2
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,479	\$9,411	\$10,516	\$8,320	\$11,217
\$1 to \$2,499	12.1	15.2	13.3	16.6	15.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.8	15.6	13.8	17.3	13.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.6	17.8	17.3	18.5	13.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.3	16.6	15.9	17.3	15.8
\$10,000 or more	39.3	34.8	39.8	30.2	41.6

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	0.0	3.5	5.6	1.3	12.5
Business and financial	0.0	2.5	3.7	1.9	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	1.8	0.0	3.1	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.8	2.8	1.3	0.0
Education, training, and library	5.6	3.2	4.6	1.3	6.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.6	3.9	2.8	5.0	0.0
Healthcare support	16.7	9.5	9.3	10.6	6.3
Food preparation and serving	0.0	4.2	5.6	3.1	6.3
Personal care and service	0.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	3.9	4.6	2.5	6.3
Office and administrative	5.6	10.6	8.3	9.4	25.0
Construction and extraction	11.1	3.5	2.8	4.4	6.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.6	5.3	11.1	2.5	0.0
Production	16.7	11.3	12.0	10.6	18.8
Transportation and material moving	22.2	22.5	15.7	30.0	0.0
Other occupations	11.1	10.6	9.3	11.3	12.5
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	8.3	6.4	8.4	5.0	3.5
Manufacturing	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.1	9.6
Wholesale and retail trade	3.4	2.9	3.4	2.5	3.1
Transportation and warehousing	5.1	4.2	3.6	4.9	4.4
Information	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.6	16.3	12.5	19.5	16.9
Educational services	5.2	4.1	4.5	3.8	5.7
Health care and social assistance	8.9	12.3	10.2	13.9	10.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.6	1.4
Accommodation and food services	9.8	9.3	8.8	9.9	9.1
Other services, inc public administration	2.8	2.7	3.4	2.2	2.7
Other industry	28.0	28.0	30.9	25.0	31.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table VI-26**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in VA,**  
**by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.1	71.1	81.8	70.0	57.1
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	72.1	69.0	79.9	68.9	57.0
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,080	\$8,477	\$7,719	\$7,719	\$6,474
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	70.3	68.5	81.4	67.5	55.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.1	71.1	81.8	70.0	57.1
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	72.6	70.0	81.4	69.5	57.9
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	72.1	69.0	79.9	68.9	57.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$6,321	\$7,593	\$7,397	\$6,892	\$5,656
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,080	\$8,479	\$7,720	\$7,719	\$6,474
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,391	\$9,102	\$8,266	\$8,154	\$6,813
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,587	\$9,254	\$8,423	\$8,302	\$6,563
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	5.4		5.7	5.2	0.0
Males		3.1	2.2	3.8	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings <sup>1</sup>	\$8,391	\$10,444	\$8,950	\$9,579	\$8,830
\$1 to \$2,499	16.0	14.1	13.0	15.3	20.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.8	13.4	15.9	15.4	19.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	19.9	16.1	18.9	17.6	16.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.6	15.7	18.4	16.3	14.3
\$10,000 or more	28.7	40.7	33.7	35.4	29.3

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	4.1	2.5	3.6	3.1	0.0
Business and financial	2.0	3.2	0.9	3.6	3.7
Computer and mathematical	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	0.0
Architecture and engineering	2.0	1.3	0.0	2.6	3.7
Education, training, and library	5.4	1.3	3.6	3.1	11.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.5	0.6	9.0	1.0	0.0
Healthcare support	18.4	1.9	9.9	9.8	3.7
Food preparation and serving	4.8	3.2	5.4	3.1	3.7
Personal care and service	2.0	1.9	3.6	1.0	3.7
Sales and related	4.1	3.2	1.8	4.7	18.5
Office and administrative	17.7	3.2	6.3	12.4	29.6
Construction and extraction	0.7	7.0	4.5	3.6	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.4	8.9	5.4	5.2	0.0
Production	9.5	13.4	7.2	14.0	7.4
Transportation and material moving	6.1	37.6	27.9	19.2	3.7
Other occupations	12.9	8.9	9.0	11.9	11.1
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	1.5	10.8	5.6	6.6	4.2
Manufacturing	7.7	15.7	13.5	11.7	5.7
Wholesale and retail trade	1.6	4.1	2.7	3.0	1.8
Transportation and warehousing	2.8	5.6	5.3	4.1	3.7
Information	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.1
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.1	18.4	14.2	16.8	16.8
Educational services	6.1	2.6	4.4	4.2	6.9
Health care and social assistance	20.7	4.5	12.8	11.9	12.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.1
Accommodation and food services	10.8	7.9	9.8	9.2	10.2
Other services, inc public administration	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.7	4.0
Other industry	30.0	26.4	27.9	28.1	32.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table VI-27**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in VA, by Other Employment Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.4	65.4	70.8	71.1	25.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.1	63.8	70.3	69.8	46.2
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,477	\$7,228	\$7,025	\$7,570	\$11,814
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	68.5	68.0	70.2	69.0	62.5
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	72.4	65.4	70.8	71.1	25.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	72.3	67.5	70.2	70.1	40.0
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	71.1	63.8	70.3	69.8	46.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$7,613	\$6,792	\$6,342	\$6,929	\$7,048
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$8,479	\$7,228	\$7,025	\$7,570	\$11,814
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$8,820	\$6,978	\$7,591	\$7,981	\$12,454
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,865	\$6,911	\$7,929	\$8,090	\$12,254
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	5.7	0.0	5.7	3.2	0.0
Males	6.6	0.0	0.8	2.1	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,610	\$8,387	\$8,283	\$8,844	\$11,814
\$1 to \$2,499	12.4	15.9	17.8	14.9	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.0	15.4	17.1	15.7	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.5	22.4	19.1	18.7	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.8	16.8	16.3	17.3	0.0
\$10,000 or more	40.3	29.4	29.7	33.5	100.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	2.4	20.0	2.4	2.8	0.0
Business and financial	4.8	0.0	1.2	4.2	0.0
Computer and mathematical	2.4	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0
Architecture and engineering	3.2	0.0	0.6	2.8	0.0
Education, training, and library	3.2	6.7	3.0	5.6	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.0	0.0	4.3	4.2	0.0
Healthcare support	5.6	13.3	12.8	6.9	0.0
Food preparation and serving	3.2	6.7	4.3	4.2	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	6.7	3.0	2.8	0.0
Sales and related	1.6	6.7	4.9	2.8	0.0
Office and administrative	13.6	13.3	7.3	12.5	0.0
Construction and extraction	1.6	6.7	5.5	6.9	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.0	0.0	6.7	8.3	0.0
Production	15.2	6.7	9.1	8.3	0.0
Transportation and material moving	21.6	6.7	24.4	15.3	0.0
Other occupations	13.6	6.7	9.1	12.5	0.0
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	7.8	4.8	5.0	8.0	0.0
Manufacturing	10.7	9.6	13.5	14.5	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	3.1	1.9	2.8	3.2	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	3.9	3.3	4.7	4.5	0.0
Information	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.1	23.4	16.5	17.5	0.0
Educational services	3.9	5.3	4.6	4.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	11.9	14.8	12.0	12.0	100.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.9	1.9	0.9	0.6	0.0
Accommodation and food services	8.3	8.1	10.4	8.3	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.4	0.0
Other industry	29.7	23.4	26.5	24.2	0.0

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table VI-28**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in VA,**  
**by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	62.4	59.1	43.8	69.1	77.0
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	61.3	56.9	48.2	67.7	73.8
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,432	\$10,740	\$3,831	\$6,198	\$6,420
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	62.0	57.4	41.9	68.1	67.4
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	62.4	59.1	43.8	69.1	77.0
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	61.0	56.2	46.7	68.4	74.6
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	61.3	56.9	48.2	67.7	73.8
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$8,472	\$8,469	\$5,841	\$5,509	\$5,779
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$9,432	\$10,741	\$3,831	\$6,199	\$6,420
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$9,970	\$11,115	\$4,245	\$6,450	\$7,184
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$10,166	\$11,617	\$3,983	\$6,833	\$7,981
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	16.7	0.0	0.0	5.7	3.3
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,418	\$12,679	\$5,649	\$7,177	\$7,724
\$1 to \$2,499	13.1	12.3	32.6	20.3	17.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.1	9.6	26.1	19.9	18.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.8	12.0	17.4	20.6	22.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.2	12.8	6.5	15.5	17.1
\$10,000 or more	46.8	53.3	17.4	23.7	24.0

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) <sup>1</sup>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	6.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Business and financial	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
Computer and mathematical	20.0	0.0	12.5	1.4	0.0
Architecture and engineering	6.7	50.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	12.5	3.3	5.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.7	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0
Healthcare support	13.3	0.0	25.0	11.7	12.8
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	17.9
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	12.5	2.3	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	12.5	3.8	12.8
Office and administrative	13.3	50.0	0.0	10.3	2.6
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	5.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.7	0.0	0.0	4.2	5.1
Production	13.3	0.0	0.0	12.7	15.4
Transportation and material moving	13.3	0.0	12.5	21.1	12.8
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	12.5	10.3	10.3
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	7.5	6.6	4.7	4.7	8.8
Manufacturing	10.8	6.1	2.3	9.1	10.3
Wholesale and retail trade	4.1	4.3	2.3	2.4	3.7
Transportation and warehousing	5.9	4.6	7.0	3.7	8.8
Information	1.5	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	19.4	18.9	20.9	18.4	15.4
Educational services	5.3	6.9	7.0	3.7	1.5
Health care and social assistance	5.8	7.2	16.3	15.2	11.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.1	0.3	2.3	1.1	0.0
Accommodation and food services	6.3	3.6	9.3	12.8	16.2
Other services, inc public administration	2.9	2.8	4.7	2.4	1.5
Other industry	29.5	37.3	23.3	26.0	21.3

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.



**Table VI-29**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in VA, by Highest Educational Level**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>No Level Completed</b>	<b>HS Graduate or Equivalent</b>	<b>Some Post- secondary</b>	<b>Technical or Vocational Certificate</b>	<b>Post- secondary Degree</b>
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	68.3	72.9	71.6	68.3	71.6
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	66.6	71.2	71.6	69.3	70.6
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,221	\$7,178	\$7,513	\$8,011	\$9,824
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	67.1	71.3	69.4	69.6	67.4
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	68.3	72.9	71.6	68.3	71.6
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	68.6	72.0	70.8	68.0	71.7
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	66.6	71.2	71.6	69.3	70.6
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$6,497	\$6,437	\$6,687	\$7,644	\$8,838
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,222	\$7,178	\$7,513	\$8,012	\$9,825
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,579	\$7,589	\$8,140	\$8,151	\$10,385
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$7,517	\$7,782	\$8,504	\$8,240	\$10,434
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	5.3	6.9	8.0	0.0	2.0
Males	3.6	2.1	0.0	0.0	8.3
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,873	\$8,394	\$8,433	\$9,081	\$12,595
\$1 to \$2,499	16.7	16.1	15.8	16.9	10.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.9	16.9	16.3	15.8	11.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.7	19.8	17.7	14.8	13.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.7	17.3	18.3	15.6	15.4
\$10,000 or more	31.9	30.0	31.9	36.9	49.1

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	4.0	0.6	0.0	10.0	9.6
Business and financial	8.0	0.6	0.0	10.0	5.5
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	5.5
Architecture and engineering	8.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	4.0	4.2	3.4	0.0	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	1.8	10.3	10.0	6.8
Healthcare support	0.0	10.8	24.1	0.0	6.8
Food preparation and serving	4.0	5.4	3.4	0.0	1.4
Personal care and service	0.0	2.4	3.4	0.0	1.4
Sales and related	12.0	3.0	6.9	10.0	0.0
Office and administrative	16.0	5.4	3.4	10.0	21.9
Construction and extraction	4.0	4.8	0.0	10.0	2.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	6.0	6.9	0.0	5.5
Production	12.0	15.0	17.2	0.0	2.7
Transportation and material moving	24.0	28.7	13.8	10.0	12.3
Other occupations	4.0	9.6	3.4	30.0	16.4
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	7.5	7.5	5.5	6.3	3.9
Manufacturing	13.3	13.6	12.0	8.3	7.9
Wholesale and retail trade	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.6	2.7
Transportation and warehousing	5.0	4.8	3.4	3.0	3.1
Information	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.0	17.6	16.8	15.7	14.1
Educational services	3.4	2.8	3.9	5.2	7.8
Health care and social assistance	10.2	10.6	14.2	18.5	14.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.0	0.8	1.4	0.6	0.9
Accommodation and food services	11.4	10.6	8.7	7.2	5.2
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	2.3	2.8	4.7	3.2
Other industry	25.8	25.9	27.4	25.6	34.9

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table VI-30**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in VA, by Selected Other Characteristics**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance</b>					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	70.6	71.6	76.9	56.7	73.5
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	72.0	70.4	76.9	55.8	78.7
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,412	\$7,760	\$8,184	\$5,873	\$8,014
<b>Quarterly Employment Rate</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	65.3	69.4	69.0	60.7	72.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	70.6	71.6	76.9	56.7	73.5
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	70.5	71.2	76.0	51.9	75.7
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	72.0	70.4	76.9	55.8	78.7
<b>Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)</b>					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$4,967	\$7,022	\$7,301	\$5,260	\$6,256
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$6,413	\$7,761	\$8,184	\$5,873	\$8,014
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$7,095	\$8,191	\$9,754	\$6,114	\$7,713
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,102	\$8,319	\$8,968	\$5,438	\$7,443
<b>Nontraditional Employment<sup>1</sup></b>					
Females	6.7	5.3	0.0	0.0	9.1
Males	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,830	\$9,542	\$13,175	\$7,108	\$9,281
\$1 to \$2,499	25.0	14.6	10.0	22.7	15.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	18.2	15.4	20.0	19.2	13.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.8	17.9	15.0	22.2	17.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.8	16.7	15.0	13.6	20.2
\$10,000 or more	27.3	35.4	40.0	22.2	33.5

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	5.6	3.1	0.0	0.0	2.6
Business and financial	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.6
Architecture and engineering	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	5.1
Education, training, and library	5.6	3.1	0.0	0.0	5.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	22.2	2.8	0.0	0.0	10.3
Healthcare support	27.8	8.7	0.0	25.0	25.6
Food preparation and serving	5.6	3.8	0.0	25.0	2.6
Personal care and service	5.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	5.1
Sales and related	5.6	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative	0.0	10.8	0.0	0.0	10.3
Construction and extraction	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.6	5.2	0.0	0.0	2.6
Production	0.0	12.2	0.0	25.0	5.1
Transportation and material moving	0.0	23.8	0.0	25.0	10.3
Other occupations	16.7	10.5	0.0	0.0	12.8
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	5.8	6.5	10.0	6.8	4.5
Manufacturing	6.4	12.2	35.0	9.5	9.5
Wholesale and retail trade	1.2	3.0	10.0	3.7	1.8
Transportation and warehousing	1.6	4.4	0.0	3.2	1.4
Information	0.6	0.8	0.0	1.6	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	10.9	16.6	10.0	18.4	17.3
Educational services	5.8	4.2	0.0	5.8	5.9
Health care and social assistance	14.8	11.9	0.0	5.8	23.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.1	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.4
Accommodation and food services	11.3	9.2	10.0	16.8	7.7
Other services, inc public administration	2.9	2.7	5.0	2.1	1.4
Other industry	36.5	27.8	20.0	25.3	25.5

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table VI-31**  
**Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in VA, by Major Service Category**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.5	71.5	71.1	71.3	84.3
Employment 4 <sup>th</sup> quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	70.5	70.5	70.1	70.2	82.1
Median earnings 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,719	\$7,719	\$7,694	\$7,696	\$8,700
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	69.3	69.3	68.9	69.1	85.8
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	71.5	71.5	71.1	71.3	84.3
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	71.2	71.2	70.9	70.9	83.4
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	70.5	70.5	70.1	70.2	82.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit <sup>3</sup>	\$6,959	\$6,959	\$6,950	\$6,941	\$8,378
Second quarter after exit <sup>1</sup>	\$7,719	\$7,719	\$7,695	\$7,696	\$8,701
Third quarter after exit <sup>4</sup>	\$8,165	\$8,165	\$8,146	\$8,153	\$8,840
Fourth quarter after exit <sup>2</sup>	\$8,312	\$8,312	\$8,281	\$8,297	\$9,137
Nontraditional Employment <sup>1</sup>					
Females	5.4	5.4	5.4	3.1	6.4
Males	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.8	3.6
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) <sup>1</sup>					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,486	\$9,486	\$9,466	\$9,482	\$9,674
\$1 to \$2,499	15.0	15.0	15.1	15.1	10.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.5	12.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.8	17.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.5	19.1
\$10,000 or more	35.1	35.1	34.9	35.0	39.8

## Received Career Services

	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	Received Training
<b>Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)<sup>1</sup></b>					
Occupation of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Management	3.3	3.3	3.3	5.1	2.7
Business and financial	2.6	2.6	2.6	1.3	3.1
Computer and mathematical	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.5	1.3
Architecture and engineering	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.5	1.3
Education, training, and library	3.3	3.3	3.3	5.1	2.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.9	3.9	4.0	0.0	5.3
Healthcare support	9.9	9.9	9.9	1.3	12.9
Food preparation and serving	3.9	3.9	4.0	7.6	2.7
Personal care and service	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.3	2.2
Sales and related	3.6	3.6	3.6	10.1	1.3
Office and administrative	10.2	10.2	9.9	20.3	6.7
Construction and extraction	3.9	3.9	4.0	2.5	4.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.3
Production	11.5	11.5	11.3	12.7	11.1
Transportation and material moving	22.4	22.4	22.5	6.3	28.0
Other occupations	10.9	10.9	10.9	16.5	8.9
Industry of employment <sup>1</sup>					
Construction	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	7.6
Manufacturing	12.0	12.0	11.5	11.9	14.5
Wholesale and retail trade	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.5
Transportation and warehousing	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	12.3
Information	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.4	16.4	16.6	16.4	14.1
Educational services	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.3
Health care and social assistance	12.0	12.0	12.1	11.8	21.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.1
Accommodation and food services	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	4.7
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	1.4
Other industry	28.1	28.1	28.0	28.3	16.7

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.<sup>3</sup> Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.<sup>4</sup> Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

**Table VI-32**  
**WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>68.4</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>\$8,366</b>
Alabama	66.5	76.5	\$7,343
Alaska	69.0	68.6	\$9,400
American Samoa	-	-	-
Arizona	60.7	59.3	\$8,400
Arkansas	71.4	70.5	\$7,064
California	60.0	60.8	\$9,820
Colorado	63.0	62.2	\$8,650
Connecticut	68.5	70.4	\$8,482
Delaware	65.8	67.1	\$7,577
District of Columbia	52.8	57.9	\$8,430
Florida	69.2	68.5	\$7,547
Georgia	70.3	69.6	\$8,139
Guam	41.9	43.6	\$5,200
Hawaii	61.2	61.8	\$9,689
Idaho	72.3	69.9	\$9,104
Illinois	69.4	71.7	\$8,984
Indiana	74.1	72.1	\$9,220
Iowa	76.2	74.7	\$9,076
Kansas	72.9	71.9	\$8,254
Kentucky	55.6	60.4	\$8,115
Louisiana	65.7	65.2	\$6,849
Maine	65.6	63.5	\$7,773
Maryland	66.5	67.0	\$8,746
Massachusetts	64.4	66.1	\$10,746
Michigan	77.5	74.7	\$9,158
Minnesota	62.9	66.2	\$9,670
Mississippi	78.6	78.1	\$5,973
Missouri	71.6	71.7	\$7,960
Montana	69.8	68.4	\$7,863
Nebraska	71.7	71.6	\$8,078
Nevada	71.3	70.0	\$7,986
New Hampshire	79.3	77.4	\$10,748
New Jersey	59.6	62.1	\$8,674
New Mexico	65.9	64.2	\$8,850
New York	70.5	71.7	\$8,710

	<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter Employment<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>Median Earnings<sup>1</sup></b>
North Carolina	71.0	70.7	\$7,553
North Dakota	69.5	66.0	\$8,431
Northern Mariana Islands	-	-	-
Ohio	64.9	65.8	\$10,158
Oklahoma	66.9	65.7	\$7,031
Oregon	68.5	69.5	\$9,242
Palau	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	68.3	69.1	\$7,915
Puerto Rico	59.9	52.6	\$3,581
Rhode Island	67.8	71.0	\$8,710
South Carolina	72.6	71.3	\$7,847
South Dakota	70.4	67.8	\$7,124
Tennessee	67.7	66.6	\$7,291
Texas	66.8	67.5	\$7,559
Utah	65.9	66.0	\$8,568
Vermont	69.5	61.4	\$9,072
Virgin Islands	57.8	55.6	\$7,586
Virginia	71.5	70.5	\$7,719
Washington	69.4	69.2	\$10,360
West Virginia	63.5	64.6	\$6,520
Wisconsin	72.4	72.8	\$8,858
Wyoming	63.4	63.3	\$7,192

<sup>1</sup> Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

<sup>2</sup> Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.



## Appendix A

This appendix describes definitional issues and the computation of rows or column entries that may not be straightforward. It should be used in conjunction with Appendix B, which describes the PIRL elements from which table row entries are drawn.

### Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

<b>Table I-1</b>	This table shows, by state, the number of reportable individuals; WIOA participants, by program of participation; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Participants include those who participated at any time during the four quarters of the program year, regardless of whether they had exited.
<b>Table I-2</b>	This table shows the trend in the number of WIA/WIOA exiters, by program of participation. Sums of counts may not equal the totals, because exiters may be in more than one program (for example, both a local and statewide program). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of exiters.
<b>Table I-3</b>	This table shows counts of those who exited during the date range shown, by state and program of participation. The All WIOA column includes those who participated in one or more of the Adult, Dislocated Worker (including DWG), or Youth programs; the sum of counts across WIOA programs exceeds the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA.
<b>Table I-4</b>	This table shows, for the date range shown, the number of exiters with selected characteristics by program of participation, and shows the number with missing data on selected elements. Both statewide and local programs are included; DWG programs are included in the Dislocated Worker and the All WIOA columns. Within any row, the sum of counts across WIOA programs may exceed the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA. See notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 for a discussion of the measurement of selected characteristics.
<b>Tables I-5 to I-9</b>	These tables show trends over time in the number of participants by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of participants for the Adult program (Table I-5), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-6), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-7), the Youth program (Table I-8), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-9). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. The participant cohorts for these columns represent those who participated from July 1 of each program year to June 30 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of participants.
<b>Tables I-10 to I-14</b>	These tables show trends over time in the number of exiters by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of exiters for the Adult program (Table I-10), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-11), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-12), the Youth program (Table I-13), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-14). Column headings are defined as for Table I-2.

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<b>Table I-15</b>	This table shows, by program of participation, the number of incumbent workers who exited during the date range shown, and their WIOA core performance indicators. The table also shows the most common occupations of training for incumbent workers. Note that only incumbent workers who were participants in WIOA or Wagner-Peyser are included in these tabulations.
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## Part II: WIOA Adult Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Adult Program (identified from PIRL 903) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

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<b>Tables II-1 &amp; II-2</b>	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table II-1) or raw counts (Table II-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. Table II-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data. There is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates (see Table I-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).
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<b>Tables II-1 &amp; II-3 to II-12</b>	<p>These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first three rows) and average preprogram earnings.</p> <p>Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference.</p> <p>The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3).</p> <p>Highest educational level is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher.</p> <p>Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry (based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).</p> <p>The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico.</p> <p>In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was</p>
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	<p>recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity.</p> <p>Categories of public assistance recipients are also not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could receive benefits from more than one program. Finally, note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).</p> <p>For the definition of the row Any Adult Program priority group (under Other Characteristics), see the note to Table II-7.</p>
<b>Table II-4</b>	<p>In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.</p>
<b>Table II-5</b>	<p>In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.</p>
<b>Table II-6</b>	<p>In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.</p>
<b>Table II-7</b>	<p>The column headings are the Adult program’s priority groups. As identified in TEGL 19-16, these are veterans, low income individuals, those receiving public assistance, and those who are basic skills deficient. As defined in WIOA Sec. 3, public assistance means “...Federal, State, or local government <i>cash</i> payments for which eligibility is determined <i>by a needs or income test</i>” (emphasis added). The column heading Receives TANF, therefore, denotes those who received assistance through TANF (PIRL 600), and excludes those who received only SSI/SSDI (PIRL 602), SNAP benefits (PIRL 603), or other public assistance (PIRL 604), because these categories can include non-cash assistance or assistance that is not means tested. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.</p>
<b>Table II-8</b>	<p>The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 0= No Level Completed; 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; 4=Some Postsecondary; 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.</p>
<b>Table II-9</b>	<p>The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 1,2,3=Attending; 4,5,6=Not Attending.</p>
<b>Tables II-10 &amp; II-11</b>	<p>These tables show the percentages (Table II-10) and counts (Table II-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 3 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns.</p>

<b>Table II-12</b>	The first column includes those who received training of any type (this column duplicates the final column from Table II-10) and is based on PIRL 1300. The next columns show trainees by the type of training received, based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315, as follows: codes 4, 7, 8=ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training; codes 1, 5, 9=Work-based Training; codes 2, 6, 10=Other Occupational Training; codes 3, 11,12=Other Training. A participant could have received training of more than one type. A small number of participants are designated as having received training but are missing a type of training; these individuals are included in the first column and the last column.
<b>Tables II-13 to II-21</b>	<p>These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 3 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (coded 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (coded 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205).</p> <p>Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training. Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O*NET classification.</p> <p>Method of Training Provided (PIRL 1328) and Method of Individualized Service Delivery (PIRL 3004) were newly required as of PY 2021, therefore, data prior to PY 2021 are not available.</p>
<b>Tables II-13 &amp; II-14</b>	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2.
<b>Table II-16</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table II-17</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table II-18</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table II-19</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
<b>Table II-20</b>	Columns are as defined for Table II-8.
<b>Table II-21</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table II-22</b>	This table shows the number of exiters who received training in the 20 most common occupations and the ten most common healthcare occupations. The occupation of training (PIRL 1306) is frequently missing, even for those who received training, so the actual number receiving training in these occupations is likely larger. The columns are defined based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315. Values on these elements are mapped to the columns as follows: code 1= OJT; codes 5, 9=Other Work-based Training; all other codes=Other Training. A trainee can have more than one type of training.

<b>Table II-23</b>	<p>This table shows services provided, by state. The column for “Number of Exiters” shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-10 &amp; II-11.</p> <p>The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, states that coenroll many Wagner-Peyser participants in WIOA will show high counts of exiters relative to the state’s WIOA funding level and low percentages who received training.</p>
<b>Table II-24</b>	<p>Columns are defined as for Table II-12. As in Table II-23, this table presents row percentages. Percentages across a row may exceed 100 percent, because trainees may receive training of more than one type.</p>
<b>Tables II-25 to II-34</b>	<p>Most outcomes in these tables are calculated for exiters. The exception is WIOA Measurable Skills Gains, which is measured for participants.</p> <p>The tables show each outcome for the most recent four quarters of exiters for whom the outcome data is available (with the exception of Tables II-25 and II-26, which show trends). Because the outcomes for exiters capture an exiter’s status at different periods after the exit date and due to the time lags in the measurement of employment and earnings (see <i>Guide to the Reader</i>), different rows are measured for different cohorts of exiters; that is, the most recent four-quarter cohort is different for each outcome measure. The footnotes clarify what the most recent cohort is for each measure.</p> <p>All outcomes are calculated within the group defined by the column. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column. Exceptions are the median and average earnings. In calculating percentages, averages and medians, individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded. In calculating averages and medians, individuals with missing or zero earnings are excluded.</p> <p>The WIOA Core Performance Indicators were calculated using the official definitions of these outcomes, as described in TEGL 10-16 Change 3, especially Appendix 10. For example, in calculating WIOA performance, exiters are excluded if they exited by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, had received medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, or were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days. See the TEGLs for additional information about the calculation of the WIOA performance measures.</p> <p>Types of Credentials Attained is calculated among those with a credential attainment (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 3) and uses PIRL 1800, 1802, and 1804, with coding as follows: code 1=Secondary school diploma/equivalency; codes 2, 3=AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree; codes 4, 5,6 = Occupational credential; code 7=Other credential.</p> <p>Types of Skill Gains is calculated among those with a skill gain (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 3) and uses PIRL 1806, 1807, 1808, 1809, and 1810, to define the skill gain type (an entry in 1809 or 1810 defines other training or skill milestone). A participant could attain a skill gain of more than one type.</p>
<b>Tables II-25 &amp; II-26</b>	<p>Unlike with Tables II-1, II-2, II-13, and II-14 (whose columns define exit cohorts), columns in these two tables represent outcomes known at the end the fourth quarter of the program year. The footnotes to the table clarify what the most recent four-quarter cohort is for each outcome at the end of each program year’s fourth quarter.</p> <p>Table II-25 shows the calculated outcomes, while Table II-26 shows the number of exiters attaining positive outcomes. As noted, some cells in both tables are not shown for reasons explained in <i>Guide to the Reader</i>.</p>

<b>Table II-28</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table II-29</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table II-30</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table II-31</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
<b>Table II-32</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table II-33</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table II-34</b>	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
<b>Table II-35</b>	This table shows the WIOA performance indicators calculated as described for Tables II-25 to II-34 within each state. The table presents row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

## Part III: WIOA Dislocated Worker Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Dislocated Worker program, including exiters from local and statewide programs. Dislocated Workers served by local and statewide programs are defined as PIRL 904 (coded as 1, 2, or 3). DWGs as defined by PIRL 932 (coded as 1) who are coenrolled are included. Individuals served only by rapid response are excluded, except those classified as receiving rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

<b>Tables III-1 &amp; III-2</b>	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table III-1) or raw counts (Table III-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.  Table III-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data. There is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.
<b>Tables III-1 &amp; III-3 to III-13</b>	See the notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, except that the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program.
<b>Table III-5</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table III-6</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table III-7</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table III-8</b>	The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGl 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
<b>Table III-9</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table III-10</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Tables III-11 &amp; III-12</b>	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
<b>Table III-13</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-12.
<b>Tables III-14 to III-23</b>	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.
<b>Tables III-14 &amp; III-15</b>	See notes to Tables II-13 & II-14.
<b>Table III-18</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table III-19</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table III-20</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table III-21</b>	Columns are as defined for Table III-8.

<b>Table III-22</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table III-23</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table III-24</b>	See notes to Table II-22.
<b>Table III-25</b>	See notes to Table II-23.
<b>Table III-26</b>	See notes to Table II-24.
<b>Tables III-27 to III-36</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
<b>Tables III-27 &amp; III-28</b>	See notes to Table II-25 & II-26.
<b>Table III-31</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table III-32</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table III-33</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table III-34</b>	Columns are defined as for Table III-8.
<b>Table III-35</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table III-36</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table III-37</b>	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
<b>Table III-38</b>	See notes for Table II-35.



## Part IV: National Dislocated Worker Grant Program

These tables present information for those in the Dislocated Worker Grant program, defined as PIRL 932 (code 1). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

<b>Tables IV-1 &amp; IV-2</b>	These tables show trends for the most recent and previous years by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-1) or raw counts (Table IV-2) of exiters with various characteristics. The columns are defined based on PIRL 2004 where Disaster Recovery is codes 1,2,3 and Economic Recovery is code 0 or blank. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.  Table IV-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.
<b>Tables IV-1 &amp; IV-3 to IV-5</b>	See notes to Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12.
<b>Table IV-3 &amp; IV-4</b>	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
<b>Table IV-5</b>	See notes to Table II-12.
<b>Tables IV-6 to IV-14</b>	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.
<b>Tables IV-6 &amp; IV-7</b>	These tables show trends for the most recent and previous years by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-6) or raw counts (Table IV-7) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables IV-1 and IV-2.
<b>Table IV-8</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-3.
<b>Table IV-9</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table IV-10</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table IV-11</b>	Columns are as defined for Table IV-6.
<b>Table IV-12</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
<b>Table IV-13</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table IV-14</b>	See notes to Table II-9.
<b>Table IV-15</b>	See notes to Table II-23.
<b>Table IV-16</b>	See notes to Table II-24.
<b>Tables IV-17 to IV-26</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
<b>Tables IV-17 &amp; IV-18</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
<b>Table IV-19</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-3.

<b>Table IV-20</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table IV-21</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Table IV-22</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
<b>Table IV-23</b>	Columns are defined as for Table IV-12.
<b>Table IV-24</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
<b>Table IV-25</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
<b>Table IV-26</b>	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and II-11.
<b>Table IV-27</b>	See notes for Table II-35.

## Part V: WIOA Youth Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Youth program (identified from PIRL 905) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

<b>Tables V-1 &amp; V-2</b>	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table V-1) or raw counts (Table V-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is a one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Finally, note that Table V-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.</p>
<b>Tables V-1 &amp; V-3 to V-11</b>	<p>See the notes to Tables II-1 &amp; Tables II-3 to II-12, except that preprogram wages and the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program.</p> <p>Also, highest educational level for Youth is coded based on PIRL 407 and 408. "8<sup>th</sup> grade or less" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407&lt;9; "Some secondary school" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407=9 to 12; "Secondary school equivalency" are those with PIRL 408=2 or 3; "Secondary school graduates" are those with PIRL 408=1; "Some postsecondary" are those with PIRL 408=4; and "Postsecondary certificate or degree" are those with PIRL 408=5, 6, 7, or 8.</p>
<b>Table V-4</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table V-5</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Tables V-6 &amp; V-7</b>	These tables are restricted to in-school youth and out-of-school youth, respectively, as defined by PIRL 409.
<b>Table V-8</b>	The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGl 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
<b>Tables V-10 &amp; V-11</b>	<p>These tables show the percentages (Table V-10) and counts (Table V-11) of characteristics of exiters by the Youth program's 14 service elements (see TEGl 21-16) collapsed into five major categories. The columns are not mutually exclusive because an exiter could have received services of more than one type. Columns are defined as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• "Educational Services" includes those who received educational achievement services (PIRL 1402), alternative secondary school services (PIRL 1403), or education offered concurrently with workforce preparation (PIRL 1407), or have a date of having received postsecondary transition and preparatory activities (PIRL 1415).</li> <li>• "Work Experience" includes those who received any type of work experience (PIRL 1205), including transitional jobs (PIRL 1211) or on-the-job training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=1), or have a date of having received work experience (PIRL 1405).</li> <li>• "Guidance and Counseling" includes those who received comprehensive guidance and counseling (PIRL 1411), leadership development (PIRL 1408), adult mentoring (PIRL 1410), financial literacy (PIRL 1206), labor market and employment information (PIRL</li> </ul>

	<p>1414), or youth follow-up services (PIRL 1412).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• “Training” includes those who received skill upgrading, entrepreneurial training, ABE/ESL contextualized training, customized training, other occupational skills training, prerequisite training, registered apprenticeships, youth occupational skills training, other non-occupational skills training, or job readiness training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11,12), or with a date for having received youth entrepreneurial skills training (PIRL 1413).</li> <li>• “Supportive Services” are denoted by PIRL 1409.</li> </ul> <p>A small number of youth exiters have an exit data but none of these services.</p>
<b>Tables V-12 to V-20</b>	<p>These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>Services under Youth Program Elements represent the 14 services as defined by WIOA law and described in TEGL 21-16. These services are defined through the PIRL as follows:</p> <p>Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention: PIRL 1402</p> <p>Alternative school and dropout recovery: PIRL 1403</p> <p>Paid and unpaid work experiences: PIRL 1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1)</p> <p>Occupational skills training: PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)</p> <p>Education offered concurrently: PIRL 1407</p> <p>Leadership development opportunities: PIRL 1408</p> <p>Supportive services: PIRL 1409</p> <p>Adult mentoring: PIRL 1410</p> <p>Follow-up services: PIRL 1412</p> <p>Comprehensive guidance and counseling: PIRL 1411</p> <p>Financial literacy education: PIRL 1206</p> <p>Entrepreneurial skills training: PIRL 1413, or PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)</p> <p>Labor market information: PIRL 1414</p> <p>Postsecondary preparation and transition: PIRL 1415</p> <p>Note that follow-up services is only included as a row in the trends tables (Tables V-12 and V-13), and only for prior program years, because the incidence of follow-up services cannot be known until one year after a youth has exited.</p> <p>Tabulations for the “Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)” are calculated just for those who received paid or unpaid work experiences, as defined above; types are drawn from PIRL elements 1205, 1211, and 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1).</p> <p>Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training (denoted under “Other Youth Activities” as “Received training,” defined by PIRL 1300). Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O*NET classification.</p>
<b>Tables V-12 &amp; V-13</b>	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 &amp; II-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters.</p>
<b>Table V-15</b>	<p>Columns are defined as for Table II-4.</p>

<b>Table V-16</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Tables V-17 &amp; V-18</b>	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
<b>Table V-19</b>	Columns are as defined for Table V-8.
<b>Table V-21</b>	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.
<b>Tables V-22 to V-31</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
<b>Tables V-22 &amp; V-23</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-36.
<b>Table V-25</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
<b>Table V-26</b>	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
<b>Tables V-27 &amp; V-28</b>	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
<b>Table V-29</b>	Columns are defined as for Table V-8.
<b>Table V-31</b>	Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.

## Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Program

These tables present information for those in the Wagner-Peyser Program (identified from PIRL 918) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

<b>Tables VI-1 &amp; VI-2</b>	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table VI-1) or raw counts (Table VI-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Although Table VI-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data, there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates. (See Table II-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table VI-1 &amp; Tables VI-3 to VI-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).</p>
<b>Tables VI-1 &amp; VI-3 to VI-12</b>	<p>These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first row) and average preprogram earnings.</p> <p>Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference.</p> <p>The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3).</p> <p>"Highest educational level" is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher.</p> <p>Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry (based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).</p> <p>The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico.</p> <p>In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity.</p> <p>Note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).</p>

<b>Table VI-4</b>	In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.
<b>Table VI-5</b>	In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.
<b>Table VI-6</b>	In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.
<b>Table VI-7</b>	Columns are veterans, disabled veterans, those receiving SSI/SSDI public assistance, low income individuals, and those who are basic skills deficient. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in TEGL 19-16, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
<b>Table VI-8</b>	The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: code 0= No Level Completed; codes 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; code 4=Some Postsecondary; code 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and codes 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.
<b>Table VI-9</b>	The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: codes 1,2,3=Attending; codes 4,5,6=Not Attending.
<b>Tables VI-10 &amp; VI-11</b>	These tables show the percentages (Table VI-10) and counts (Table VI-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 3 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns. “Received any training” is based on PIRL 1300, which is not currently a required reporting item for Wagner-Peyser. The percentages shown are based on all Wagner-Peyser exiters, however, only those co-enrolled in WIOA programs have reported receipt of training

<b>Tables VI-12 to VI-21</b>	<p>These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and the average weeks of participation. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 3 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (code 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (codes 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205). “Other individualized services” represent participants who had a date of first individualized career service (PIRL 1200) but received none of the services listed in the tables.</p> <p>“Received any training” is based on PIRL 1300, which is not currently a required reporting item for Wagner-Peyser. The percentages shown are based on all Wagner-Peyser exiters, however, only those co-enrolled in WIOA programs have reported receipt of training.</p> <p>Method of Individualized Service Delivery (PIRL 3004), TSM Warm Handover (PIRL 3005), TSM Housing Plan (PIRL 3006), and Referred from VA (PIRL 3007) were newly required as of PY 2021, therefore, data prior to PY 2021 are not available. Data for Referred from VA (PIRL 3007) are too sparse to report; ‘—’, and the percentage not reported is presented.</p>
<b>Tables VI-12 &amp; VI-13</b>	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-1 & VI-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters.
<b>Table VI-15</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.
<b>Table VI-16</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.
<b>Table VI-17</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
<b>Table VI-18</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
<b>Table VI-19</b>	Columns are as defined for Table VI-8.
<b>Table VI-20</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
<b>Table VI-21</b>	<p>This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-10 &amp; VI-11.</p> <p>The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, in states that coenroll most or all WIOA participants in Wagner-Peyser, exit counts may be somewhat larger relative to Wagner-Peyser funding and the percent receiving training higher than in other states.</p>
<b>Tables VI-22 to VI-33</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
<b>Tables VI-22 &amp; VI-23</b>	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
<b>Table VI-25</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.



<b>Table VI-26</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.
<b>Table VI-27</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
<b>Table VI-28</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
<b>Table VI-29</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-8.
<b>Table VI-30</b>	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
<b>Table VI-31</b>	Columns are defined as for Tables VI-10 and 11.
<b>Table VI-32</b>	This table shows the WIOA performance indicators calculated as described for Tables VI-22 to VI-31 within each state. The table presents row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

## Appendix B: Cross-reference to PIRL Elements

This appendix denotes the PIRL element from which row categories for the table shells are drawn. Note that not all row categories are applicable for participants of each of the programs. For the definition of each PIRL element, their codes, and the programs to which each PIRL element applies, see the DOL-only specifications of the PIRL, available at: <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/eta/performance/reporting> (the specifications for the PIRL on which this Data Book is based were downloaded on May 26, 2022).

Row Item	PIRL Element
<b>Characteristics of Exiters</b>	
Age	200 and 900 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Gender	201
Hispanic Ethnicity	210 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Race	211-215 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Employment Status	400
Veteran Status	
Veterans	300
Disabled veterans	303 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)
Homeless veterans	308 (only Wagner-Peyser)
With other significant barrier	311 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other eligible persons	301 (code 3)
Active duty military spouses	316 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Attended TAP workshop in 3 prior years	307 (Wagner-Peyser veterans or TSM only; not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Unemployment Compensation Status	401
Highest Educational Level	408 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
School Attendance	409
School Status at Program Entry	409 (only Youth)
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings	1700 and 1701 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Public Assistance Information	
Any public assistance	600, 602, 603, 604 for Adults 600, 603 for Dislocated Workers; 602, 604 after 6/30/2018 600, 602, 603, 604 for Youth (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
TANF	600 (except Wagner-Peyser)
SSI or SSDI	602 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG); includes Ticket Holders
SNAP	603 (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
Other public assistance	604 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG)
Farmworker Designation	413 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other Characteristics	
Any Adult Program priority group	300, 600, 802, 803, and 804 (see notes to Tables II-7 in Appendix A) (only Adults)
Individuals with a disability	202
Long-term unemployed	402 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	601 (not applicable for Youth and Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)

Row Item	PIRL Element
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	800
Ex-offenders	801 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)
Low income	802
English language learners	803
Basic skills deficient	804
Facing substantial cultural barrier	805
Single parents	806
Displaced homemakers	807
Pregnant or parenting youth	701 (Youth only)
Youth who need additional assistance	702 (Youth only)
Foster care youth	704 (Youth only)
<b>Services</b>	
Any coenrollment	Any of the codes below applicable for each program
WIOA Adult	903
WIOA Dislocated Worker	904
WIOA Youth	905
Wagner-Peyser	918
Vocational Rehabilitation	917
Adult Education	910
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	912 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
WIOA Indian and Native American	913 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
Veterans' programs	914
Vocational Education	916
YouthBuild	919 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers and DWG)
Senior Community Services	920 excludes unknown grant codes (not applicable for Youth)
SNAP Employment and Training	921 (except for Dislocated Workers and DWGs; not shown separately for Youth)
Job Corps	911 (Youth only)
Other partner programs	912, 913, 921 (for Youth) 908, 909, 922, 931, 932, 936, 937, 937 (for Wagner-Peyser)
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP)	309 (Wagner-Peyser veterans only)
Basic Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Self-service or informational service	1000 or 1002
Any staff-assisted basic career service	1001 or 1103
Workforce information services	1103
Career guidance	1102
Staff-assisted job search	1104
Referred to employment	1105, 1108, 1109, 1110, 1111
Referred to Federal training	1106 or 1107
Assistance with UI	1112
Other basic services	1114, 1115, or 1116
Individualized Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Any individualized career service	1200
IEP created	1202
Internships or work experience	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21 in Appendix A
Financial literacy services	1206
English as a second language services	1207

Row Item	PIRL Element
Pre-vocational services	1210 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Other individualized services	1200 but not 1202, 1206, 1207, 1210
Method of individualized service delivery	3004
Youth Program Elements	(Youth only; see notes to Tables V-12 to V-20)
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	1402
Alternative school and dropout recovery	1403
Paid and unpaid work experiences	1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, 1315 (code 1)
Occupational skills training	1303, 1310, 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)
Education offered concurrently	1407
Leadership development opportunities	1408
Supportive services	1409
Adult mentoring	1410
Follow-up services	1412
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	1411
Financial literacy education	1206
Entrepreneurial skills training	1413, or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)
Labor market information	1414
Postsecondary preparation and transition	1415
Other Youth Services	
Participated in postsecondary education	1332
Received training	1300
Weeks Participated	Weeks elapsed from 900 to 901
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services	
TSM warm handover	3005 (among TSMs that participated after 6/30/21)
TSM housing plan	3006 (among TSMs that participated after 6/30/21)
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) Services	3007 (among Veterans who participated after 6/30/21)
Other Assistance	(not applicable for Youth)
Needs-related payments	1500
Supportive services	1409
Rapid response	908 (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Disaster relief employment	2004 (codes 1 and 2) (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Other Reason for Exit	923
Characteristics of Training	(not applicable for Wager-Peyser)
Received any training	1300
Number of trainees	1300
Type of training	1303, 1310, 1315 (not applicable for Youth)
Completed training	1307, 1312, 1317 (at least one element is 1)
Method of training provided	1328
ITA established	1319
Pell grant recipients	1320
Program(s) operated by the private sector	1333 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Weeks of training	Sum of weeks elapsed from 1302 to 1308, 1309 to 1313, and 1314 to 1318
Occupation of training	1306, 1311, and 1316
Types of Work Experience	See notes to Tables V-12 to V-20 (Youth only)
<b>Outcomes</b>	

Row Item	PIRL Element
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (for Adults, Dislocated Workers, and DWGs) or notes to Tables V-22 to V-31 (for Youth)
Quarterly Employment Rate	
First quarter after exit	1600
Second quarter after exit	1602
Third quarter after exit	1604
Fourth quarter after exit	1606
Quarterly Median Earnings	
First quarter after exit	1703
Second quarter after exit	1704
Third quarter after exit	1705
Fourth quarter after exit	1706
School Status at Exit	1812 (only Youth)
Type of Second Quarter Placement	1900 (only Youth)
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement	1901 (only Youth)
Nontraditional employment	1611 (not applicable for DWGs)
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment	
Quarterly earnings	1704
Occupation of employment	1612 (1610 for DWGs)
Industry of Employment	1615
Types of Credentials Attained	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 2 or 3
Occupational credential	1800, 1802, 1804 codes 5, 6, or 7
Other credential	1800, 1802, 1804 code 8
Types of Skill Gains	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Educational functioning level gains	1806
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	1807, 1808
Training milestone gains	1809
Technical or occupational skills progression	1810

## Appendix C: Abbreviations

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<b>ABE</b>	Adult Basic Education
<b>DOL</b>	U.S. Department of Labor
<b>DWG</b>	Dislocated Worker Grants
<b>ESL</b>	English as a second language
<b>ETA</b>	Employment and Training Administration, U.S. Department of Labor
<b>GED</b>	General educational development
<b>IEP</b>	Individual employment plan
<b>ITA</b>	Individual training account
<b>PIRL</b>	WIOA Participant Individual Record Layout
<b>PY</b>	Program year
<b>SNAP</b>	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program
<b>SSDI</b>	Social Security Disability Insurance
<b>SSI</b>	Supplemental Security income
<b>TANF</b>	Temporary Assistance to Needy Families
<b>TEGL</b>	Training and Employment Guidance Letter
<b>UI</b>	Unemployment Insurance
<b>WIA</b>	Workforce Investment Act of 1998
<b>WIOA</b>	Workforce Investment and Opportunity Act