

PY 2023 State Data Book

Maryland



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Guide to the Reader

This Data Book provides information on the characteristics, services, and outcomes of persons served by the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA) Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs (Title I), and the Wagner-Peyser Act program (Title III) in Maryland (MD). General notes that apply to most of the tables in the Data Book appear in this section. More detailed information is provided in the appendices. Appendix A, *Notes to Tables*, presents important information about how specific rows or columns are defined. Appendix B, *Cross-reference to PIRL Elements*, identifies which PIRL elements were used in the computation of the tables' row entries. Finally, Appendix C provides a list of acronyms used throughout the report.

What is Included in This Data Book

The Data Book draws primarily from the Participant Individual Record Layout (PIRL) data that states submitted to the U.S. Department of Labor (DOL) Employment and Training Administration (ETA) to meet their program year (PY) 2023 quarter 4 (Q4) reporting requirements.¹ The report presents detailed tabulations for persons served by the WIOA Adult program (PIRL element 903); the formula-funded WIOA Dislocated Worker program (PIRL 904), including rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909); the WIOA Youth program (PIRL 905); Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs, PIRL 932); and Wagner-Peyser (PIRL 918) program. Most tables present results for exiters, defined as those participating in the above programs with a valid exit date (PIRL 901); however, some tabulations cover participants, who are those with a valid date of program entry (PIRL 900) regardless of whether they have an exit date. Tabulations are restricted to those with an exit or entry date within the date range covered by the table or column heading.

The Data Book also presents counts of reportable individuals (identified as those with code 4 in PIRL 903, 904, 905 or code 2 in PIRL 918 or 932). As described in TEGL 10-16 Change 3, reportable individuals are those who demonstrated an intent to use program services or accessed self-services or information-only services, but who have not received any service that would qualify them as a participant. They have neither a date of participation nor a date of exit.

The PY 2023 Q4 PIRL includes information about individuals who participated in DOL workforce programs any time during PY 2023, which runs from July 1, 2023, to June 30, 2024, including those who may have begun participating before the start of the program year. For historical comparison, some tables present data for persons who participated and exited prior to July 1, 2023. The 2023 Q4 PIRL also includes information about individuals who exited January 1, 2023 to June 30, 2024, and previous PIRL quarterly submissions include information about individuals who exited July 1, 2019 to December 31, 2022.

Overview of the Tables

The Data Book contains five groups of tables.

¹ Detailed information about the PIRL, including the specifications that states were to follow when reporting, can be found at <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/eta/performance/reporting>.

- Part I contains summary tables for WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth programs, DWG projects, and Wagner-Peyser. It provides counts of WIOA participants and exiters, Wagner-Peyser participants and exiters, and reportable individuals, by state; shows trends over time in the number of WIOA exiters; shows counts of the numbers served in WIOA and Wagner-Peyser with certain characteristics; and shows counts of exiters who received incumbent worker training.²
- Part II contains tables for the Adult program, which serves individuals ages 18 and older. Priority for individualized career services and training services in the WIOA Adult program must be given to recipients of cash public assistance, other low-income individuals, and individuals who are basic skills deficient, including English-language learners (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.600 and TEGL 19-16).
- Part III contains tables for the Dislocated Worker program (including rapid response additional assistance recipients). Dislocated workers are generally experienced workers who have been laid off (or received notice of termination) due to a permanent closure or substantial layoff (see the WIOA Final Rule 20 CFR Part 680.130). The tables include information only on individuals served by the formula-funded Title I Dislocated Worker program and excludes those served only by DWGs.
- Part IV contains tables for those who received services under WIOA Title I-D, Section 170, National Dislocated Worker Grants (DWGs). Unlike other parts of this report, this does not present trends but rather presents a comparison of nation to state by DWG type (disaster or economic recovery). Many DWGs are coenrolled in the Dislocated Worker program and are, therefore, also included in Part III tables.
- Part V contains tables for the Youth program, which serves individuals ages 14 to 24. Both in-school youth and out-of-school youth are eligible for the youth program, but at least 75 percent of youth program funds must be spent on the latter group. Eligibility criteria for the WIOA youth program are described in TEGL 8-15.
- Part VI contains tables for the Wagner-Peyser program, which provides employment-related labor exchange services. Services include job search assistance, job referral, placement assistance, and other services for job seekers. Services can be either self-service or staff-assisted. There are no eligibility criteria for these employment services. Wagner-Peyser also provides recruitment services to employers (not included in this Data Book).

Parts II, III, IV, V, and VI all follow a similar structure. The first set of tables within each part shows the characteristics of exiters, the next set shows the services they received, and the final set shows outcomes obtained. Most outcomes are measured after individuals exit from the program, with the exception of Measurable Skills Gains which are measured for participants.

² This Data Book is based on an extract of the PIRL that we received from ETA that includes reportable individuals; WIOA Adult, Dislocated Worker, and Youth participants; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Therefore, tabulations for incumbent workers include only incumbent workers who are also in one of the above groups.

Data drawn from the PIRL are reported only for those who meet the definition of a participant or reportable individual, as defined in TEGL 10-16 Change 3.

None of the tables in this Data Book includes information on some other programs whose data are to be included in the PIRL. These include participants of the Trade Adjustment Assistance program; the WIOA Indian and Native American Program and National Farmworker Jobs Program; the Jobs for Veterans' State Grants; and discretionary grant programs.

Summary of Table Notation and Units of Measurement

The following notation is used:

- “—” is used to denote data that are not available.
- “0.0” is used to denote percentages that are less than 0.05%.
- “*” is used to denote values based on fewer than 3 participants or exiters.

The numbers appearing in the tables are either raw counts (e.g., the number of exiters), percentages (e.g., the percentage who are female), or averages (e.g., average preprogram quarterly earnings).

- *Raw counts* represent the number of exiters identified by the combination of the row and column headings. Individuals with missing data on a row or column heading are not included in the count.
- *Percentages* generally represent the percentage identified by the row heading among all of those identified by the column heading—that is, they are column percentages. Some tables, however, present *row percentages*, the percentage identified by the column heading among those identified by the row heading. These cases are specified in Appendix A: Notes to Tables. So that the reader can see the size of the universe on which the percentages are based, tables that show column percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first row, and tables that show row percentages generally show the number of exiters in the first column. Individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded when calculating percentages. In addition, all WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance are calculated after excluding individuals who exited the program by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, were receiving medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days, or (for the Youth program) moved from the local workforce area by virtue of being in the foster care system (see TEGL 10-16 Change 3 for more detail about these exclusions).
- *Averages* are calculated for selected items that are measured on a continuous scale (e.g., preprogram quarterly earnings) and are computed after excluding missing data and zeros.

Quality of the Underlying Data

States first reported using the PIRL with the first quarter of PY 2016. The PIRL has undergone some revisions since then with a few items added or deleted, some effective PY 2018 and others effective PY 2021. States varied in how long it took to fully implement the changes to the PIRL. Thus, the

quality and completeness of the data vary among states. Additions to the PIRL are often not available for participants who enrolled before the additions went into effect. (Note that statistics in the Data Book are calculated based only on those with non-missing data, except where noted). The Referred from VA (PIRL 3007) data element was added to the PIRL for the first time effective PY 2021. This element is blank for most states and is, therefore, not presented in this report. Instead, the percentage not reported among veterans is provided. The other items added to the PIRL effective PY 2021 are reported only for exiters from the current year (PIRL 1328-Training provided virtual/online, 3004-Individualized services provided virtual/online, 3005-TSM warm handover, and 3006-TSM housing plan).

The data used to prepare the Data Book underwent an extensive review. As a result of this review, some data for a few states were recoded or set to missing, because they appeared to be incorrect. Data that were set to missing are excluded from the calculations of percentages and averages in this Data Book, as discussed above. Consequently, state results reported in the Data Book may differ from states' own computations from their data.

Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

Table I-1
Number of Program Participants (including Exiters) and Reportable Individuals
from July 2023 to June 2024, by State and Program

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Nation	5,871,557	278,770	185,436	131,402	2,452,241
Alabama	21,617	8,437	158	1,902	46,509
Alaska	22,046	850	354	751	3,979
American Samoa	0	42	0	6	0
Arizona	92,852	8,121	1,030	3,708	53,990
Arkansas	29,059	812	118	558	57,377
California	376,408	42,878	13,272	17,513	137,495
Colorado	170,830	3,660	1,549	1,884	58,905
Connecticut	48,241	2,634	756	1,043	11,001
Delaware	32,763	312	105	288	10,168
District of Columbia	21,101	930	165	246	4,582
Florida	182,186	8,483	1,100	5,345	101,409
Georgia	83,677	4,772	1,041	3,920	40,376
Guam	2,117	113	300	194	943
Hawaii	20,913	614	163	152	3,564
Idaho	53,107	769	211	616	18,651
Illinois	478,691	8,489	5,282	5,665	25,755
Indiana	38,738	5,691	2,515	3,477	42,554
Iowa	106,213	686	328	582	34,052
Kansas	77,210	2,659	317	581	15,104
Kentucky	2,865	2,794	238	1,523	27,030
Louisiana	43,108	2,925	655	1,882	26,264
Maine	10,399	590	135	420	9,593
Maryland	92,513	2,251	730	1,346	38,807
Massachusetts	41,936	1,840	2,026	1,503	119,367
Michigan	157,091	10,643	1,732	5,454	197,712
Minnesota	67,198	1,812	1,281	2,576	19,705
Mississippi	271,433	5,798	4,715	1,650	39,104
Missouri	24,371	4,345	575	1,476	42,690
Montana	76	367	139	179	13,998
Nebraska	27,492	585	181	489	7,877
Nevada	55,089	2,743	244	1,386	32,651
New Hampshire	2,322	774	557	282	12,756
New Jersey	50,372	2,213	2,229	2,247	66,713
New Mexico	28,289	1,893	627	1,281	26,517
New York	252,157	44,881	108,269	8,338	207,088

	Reportable Individuals	WIOA Programs			Wagner- Peyser
		Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Carolina	183,250	3,433	1,198	2,863	87,784
North Dakota	13,099	484	12	186	2,565
Northern Mariana Islands	0	389	96	99	0
Ohio	758,062	11,639	1,982	9,384	18,647
Oklahoma	89,670	2,631	248	1,428	22,417
Oregon	35,197	5,718	2,508	2,141	105,329
Palau	0	0	0	36	0
Pennsylvania	286,676	9,811	3,574	4,683	55,664
Puerto Rico	2,241	5,713	6,021	5,217	15,374
Rhode Island	1,310	295	309	592	4,674
South Carolina	90,540	3,609	537	1,528	49,928
South Dakota	10,939	1,328	772	536	6,029
Tennessee	131,248	6,665	1,679	3,816	38,723
Texas	608,127	16,607	4,821	9,488	291,337
Utah	226,253	1,760	981	1,316	39,151
Vermont	8,239	409	28	163	2,246
Virgin Islands	2,335	298	25	143	1,016
Virginia	140,294	3,208	517	1,648	29,249
Washington	67,643	11,988	5,165	2,609	82,771
West Virginia	54,006	2,155	585	951	17,739
Wisconsin	169,251	2,892	1,210	1,649	23,777
Wyoming	8,697	332	71	463	3,535

Table I-2
Trend in the Number of Exiters, by Program of Participation
and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
WIOA Exiters, All Programs	453,744	429,310	410,159	2,379	1,989	2,096
Local programs	436,130	403,765	393,292	2,331	1,987	2,095
Statewide programs	18,034	27,543	18,090	51	22	18
DWG programs	25,067	18,043	15,516	231	110	24
WIOA Adults	211,776	206,252	196,790	1,325	1,273	1,248
Local programs	206,825	199,655	189,029	1,325	1,273	1,248
Statewide programs	8,772	10,601	11,835	51	22	18
WIOA Dislocated Workers	173,620	160,625	148,328	512	371	367
Local programs	170,833	147,656	146,786	512	371	367
Statewide programs	7,691	15,420	3,187	0	0	0
DWG programs						
Disaster Recovery	19,630	14,846	12,483	231	110	24
Economic Recovery	5,437	3,197	3,033	0	0	0
WIOA Youth	74,088	70,869	75,482	682	517	716
Local programs	73,704	70,372	74,027	682	517	716
Statewide	1,706	1,609	3,162	0	0	0
School status						
In-school	16,330	14,882	17,140	99	78	101
Not attending	57,758	55,987	58,342	583	439	615
Wagner-Peyser	1,993,557	2,004,570	2,228,302	30,455	27,209	33,740

Table I-3
Number of Exiters from April 2023 to March 2024, by State and Program of Participation

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Nation	410,159	196,790	148,328	75,482	2,228,302
Alabama	7,278	5,763	145	1,336	39,991
Alaska	1,085	456	194	449	3,177
American Samoa	65	59	*	6	0
Arizona	8,006	5,301	601	2,049	46,654
Arkansas	1,071	626	101	347	57,067
California	50,333	30,485	8,506	12,000	139,745
Colorado	3,990	2,252	913	1,138	51,925
Connecticut	1,964	1,141	429	445	8,978
Delaware	392	171	37	138	9,459
District of Columbia	560	404	73	135	4,265
Florida	10,119	5,972	699	3,097	90,170
Georgia	4,524	2,131	412	1,666	53,507
Guam	177	60	63	60	379
Hawaii	413	187	48	44	2,922
Idaho	922	425	111	416	18,442
Illinois	10,322	4,893	2,774	2,890	23,274
Indiana	6,844	3,899	1,696	2,249	36,371
Iowa	949	411	243	325	30,028
Kansas	2,598	2,049	237	222	14,503
Kentucky	3,292	1,483	164	945	22,617
Louisiana	3,424	2,154	496	869	21,607
Maine	1,125	360	92	225	8,278
Maryland	2,096	1,248	367	716	33,740
Massachusetts	3,033	1,015	1,172	799	105,873
Michigan	9,519	6,246	1,047	2,226	186,589
Minnesota	2,686	886	792	959	18,190
Mississippi	6,841	3,017	2,608	1,234	30,978
Missouri	4,728	3,506	461	982	41,353
Montana	128	67	32	45	2,276
Nebraska	695	385	131	252	6,543
Nevada	3,289	2,025	210	1,082	29,962
New Hampshire	828	441	221	169	11,131
New Jersey	4,517	1,638	1,550	1,376	61,659
New Mexico	2,627	1,439	444	780	23,862
New York	139,476	39,807	99,244	4,394	187,564
North Carolina	4,894	2,394	886	1,603	81,710

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
North Dakota	386	280	8	99	1,808
Northern Mariana Islands	240	143	37	57	0
Ohio	12,457	7,595	1,229	3,524	13,924
Oklahoma	2,393	1,606	193	789	19,767
Oregon	6,617	5,385	2,746	1,079	97,169
Palau	38	0	0	38	0
Pennsylvania	11,176	6,512	2,118	2,913	52,156
Puerto Rico	10,126	2,940	2,832	4,401	13,214
Rhode Island	2,156	145	148	421	4,342
South Carolina	3,620	2,415	369	878	43,500
South Dakota	2,048	1,205	869	477	5,525
Tennessee	6,478	3,634	963	1,975	32,702
Texas	21,706	12,654	3,290	6,675	262,956
Utah	1,823	919	493	428	30,968
Vermont	268	175	12	81	1,907
Virgin Islands	205	113	9	74	815
Virginia	2,867	1,929	307	734	28,085
Washington	14,340	10,614	4,496	1,482	75,757
West Virginia	2,406	1,598	380	448	14,237
Wisconsin	3,464	1,957	579	951	21,461
Wyoming	535	175	50	290	3,220

Table I-4
Number of MD Exiters from April 2023 to March 2024,
by Program and Selected Characteristics
 (Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
All exiters	2,096	1,248	367	716	33,740
Age Categories					
14 to 17	48	0	0	48	154
18 to 21	499	73	5	435	1,122
22 to 29	499	269	57	231	5,300
30 to 44	622	556	148	0	12,208
45 to 54	244	191	97	0	6,252
55 and older	182	159	60	0	8,704
Not reported	*	0	0	*	0
Gender					
Females	1,181	695	219	409	15,382
Males	867	525	136	296	15,252
Did not self-identify	48	28	12	11	3,106
Race and Ethnicity					
Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	198	96	32	97	1,874
Not Hispanic/Latino	1,555	897	262	573	22,391
Did not self-identify	343	255	73	46	9,475
Race					
American Indians/Alaska Natives	29	16	*	13	511
Asians	84	60	19	17	1,028
Blacks or African Americans	1,267	724	189	485	15,312
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	0	*	92
Whites	502	305	111	149	10,730
More than one race	66	38	10	27	737
Did not identify at least one race	285	183	58	81	6,949
Disability Status					
Has any disability	293	130	37	163	2,047
Without a disability	1,658	1,019	285	527	27,111
Did not self-identify	145	99	45	26	4,582
Veteran Status					
Veterans	55	51	18	0	1,877
Not a veteran	2,041	1,197	349	716	31,619
Status not known	0	0	0	0	244

	WIOA Programs				Wagner-Peyser
	All WIOA	Adult	Dislocated Worker	Youth	
Employment Status					
Employed	713	485	58	225	3,778
Not employed or with layoff notice	1,383	763	309	491	29,962
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	243	45	10	196	2,186
High school equivalency	111	82	22	20	2,186
High school graduates	1,082	583	98	477	12,597
Some postsecondary	157	125	52	10	4,342
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	67	51	19	5	1,075
Associate’s Degree	91	78	38	4	2,064
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	345	284	128	4	9,290
Educational level not reported	0	0	0	0	0
School Attendance					
Attending school	174	68	15	101	1,387
Not attending	1,922	1,180	352	615	32,353
School status not reported	0	0	0	0	0
Public Assistance Recipients					
TANF					
Yes	62	48	11	16	112
No	2,034	1,200	356	700	33,628
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
SNAP					
Yes	591	438	91	123	1,367
No	1,505	810	276	593	32,373
Not reported	0	0	0	0	0
Other Characteristics					
Long-term unemployed	554	358	115	163	4,305
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	5	5	3	0	6
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	77	38	7	38	749
Ex-offenders	162	125	20	31	2,225
Low income	1,696	936	257	683	7,061
English language learners	168	126	19	38	178
Basic skills deficient	621	166	35	433	334
Facing substantial cultural barrier	53	25	8	25	64
Single parents	353	253	84	80	527
Displaced homemakers	29	28	16	*	105

Table I-5
Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Participants, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Nation	354,906	262,241	276,557	270,396	278,770
Alabama	9,068	7,380	5,953	8,325	8,437
Alaska	476	576	723	577	850
American Samoa	19	41	26	78	42
Arizona	10,739	9,496	9,085	8,833	8,121
Arkansas	1,155	957	939	1,012	812
California	44,274	34,266	36,944	38,966	42,878
Colorado	2,384	2,396	3,039	3,214	3,660
Connecticut	2,297	1,688	1,881	1,799	2,634
Delaware	734	744	732	405	312
District of Columbia	1,333	862	784	631	930
Florida	30,166	28,865	8,095	7,665	8,483
Georgia	9,641	6,684	5,232	3,972	4,772
Guam	98	99	188	170	113
Hawaii	316	421	445	334	614
Idaho	938	984	444	536	769
Illinois	8,343	7,539	8,050	7,915	8,489
Indiana	7,543	7,264	6,553	5,982	5,691
Iowa	936	649	796	733	686
Kansas	2,788	2,108	2,039	2,185	2,659
Kentucky	4,098	3,151	3,268	2,232	2,794
Louisiana	5,068	3,632	4,096	3,279	2,925
Maine	566	590	702	656	590
Maryland	2,566	2,163	2,275	2,048	2,251
Massachusetts	1,385	1,089	1,418	1,502	1,840
Michigan	6,970	6,264	8,389	9,282	10,643
Minnesota	1,693	1,513	1,576	1,447	1,812
Mississippi	6,054	5,216	5,993	4,263	5,798
Missouri	3,420	3,168	5,527	5,452	4,345
Montana	279	276	283	172	367
Nebraska	696	804	747	720	585
Nevada	2,682	2,473	3,306	3,199	2,743
New Hampshire	230	270	485	674	774
New Jersey	2,436	1,563	2,260	2,336	2,213
New Mexico	2,600	2,018	2,291	2,312	1,893
New York	63,297	39,991	57,333	48,328	44,881
North Carolina	8,425	5,934	5,190	3,802	3,433
North Dakota	302	237	383	415	484
Northern Mariana Islands	205	114	151	157	389

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Ohio	11,301	8,826	9,266	9,892	11,639
Oklahoma	3,244	2,275	2,249	2,487	2,631
Oregon	20,502	6,632	3,983	7,347	5,718
Palau	34	18	8	0	0
Pennsylvania	7,842	6,015	8,310	9,407	9,811
Puerto Rico	5,799	4,519	4,949	4,534	5,713
Rhode Island	227	86	81	146	295
South Carolina	4,666	3,951	3,881	3,503	3,609
South Dakota	2,074	1,379	2,364	2,335	1,328
Tennessee	8,047	6,870	6,430	6,170	6,665
Texas	16,649	11,330	13,305	15,281	16,607
Utah	1,332	1,445	1,486	1,380	1,760
Vermont	237	119	192	220	409
Virgin Islands	136	54	108	174	298
Virginia	3,125	2,754	3,089	3,025	3,208
Washington	19,088	8,541	14,553	13,744	11,988
West Virginia	2,079	1,995	2,340	2,472	2,155
Wisconsin	2,064	1,778	2,196	2,400	2,892
Wyoming	240	169	146	271	332

Table I-6
Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Participants from State and Local Programs,
by State and Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Nation	266,901	195,712	223,091	200,710	185,436
Alabama	824	1,385	748	344	158
Alaska	267	220	165	196	354
American Samoa	0	3	9	0	0
Arizona	1,260	1,789	1,432	1,015	1,030
Arkansas	324	324	223	164	118
California	25,907	24,781	15,263	12,024	13,272
Colorado	1,154	1,335	1,350	1,311	1,549
Connecticut	1,882	2,314	2,131	949	756
Delaware	431	334	201	93	105
District of Columbia	383	261	224	145	165
Florida	4,781	5,451	1,887	1,117	1,100
Georgia	2,075	1,882	1,363	927	1,041
Guam	26	151	159	49	300
Hawaii	184	250	210	112	163
Idaho	460	484	196	137	211
Illinois	6,854	7,245	6,107	4,633	5,282
Indiana	4,466	3,456	2,982	2,711	2,515
Iowa	523	472	518	475	328
Kansas	626	1,256	971	482	317
Kentucky	1,967	1,436	877	246	238
Louisiana	1,697	1,910	1,676	930	655
Maine	216	358	222	133	135
Maryland	797	813	773	616	730
Massachusetts	2,637	2,268	2,011	1,628	2,026
Michigan	2,301	2,647	2,545	1,741	1,732
Minnesota	2,626	2,181	2,017	1,406	1,281
Mississippi	2,932	3,633	3,407	3,045	4,715
Missouri	986	1,734	1,805	1,057	575
Montana	137	124	108	69	139
Nebraska	290	271	146	149	181
Nevada	569	1,078	710	366	244
New Hampshire	200	107	116	264	557
New Jersey	3,437	3,138	2,247	1,903	2,229
New Mexico	647	924	1,068	710	627
New York	141,186	77,527	124,093	118,476	108,269
North Carolina	2,370	2,111	1,863	1,325	1,198
North Dakota	57	64	30	7	12

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Northern Mariana Islands	90	71	69	47	96
Ohio	3,954	3,399	2,755	1,596	1,982
Oklahoma	484	789	529	335	248
Oregon	12,028	3,797	2,261	3,894	2,508
Palau	26	18	9	0	0
Pennsylvania	7,345	6,368	4,713	2,843	3,574
Puerto Rico	4,057	3,104	4,570	3,417	6,021
Rhode Island	301	128	136	150	309
South Carolina	919	1,175	581	486	537
South Dakota	1,033	679	1,076	1,333	772
Tennessee	2,205	2,325	1,932	1,566	1,679
Texas	4,296	6,819	11,943	15,146	4,821
Utah	948	1,202	923	700	981
Vermont	69	55	33	24	28
Virgin Islands	231	101	48	25	25
Virginia	1,448	1,259	748	521	517
Washington	6,698	5,690	6,672	6,166	5,165
West Virginia	1,484	1,528	1,101	658	585
Wisconsin	1,645	1,334	1,087	781	1,210
Wyoming	160	154	52	66	71

Table I-7
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Participants, by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type

(Derived from PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2022	PY 2023
Nation	85,015	113,947	50,440	73,663	34,575	40,284
Alabama	344	438	344	438	0	0
Alaska	730	738	24	24	706	714
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	78	668	49	613	29	55
Arkansas	207	212	195	195	12	17
California	11,618	15,349	9,073	12,529	2,545	2,820
Colorado	1,104	2,305	0	0	1,104	2,305
Connecticut	1,433	1,584	63	73	1,370	1,511
Delaware	320	385	302	351	18	34
District of Columbia	31	36	8	8	23	28
Florida	6,306	7,494	5,837	7,025	469	469
Georgia	1,124	3,164	1,112	3,104	12	60
Guam	215	460	215	460	0	0
Hawaii	73	534	68	529	5	5
Idaho	294	313	243	256	51	57
Illinois	1,791	3,308	1,658	3,175	133	133
Indiana	1,375	2,556	1,359	2,540	16	16
Iowa	502	703	52	54	450	649
Kansas	674	903	65	89	609	814
Kentucky	1,869	3,733	779	2,639	1,090	1,094
Louisiana	566	1,042	514	853	52	189
Maine	795	1,469	753	1,391	42	78
Maryland	407	513	327	433	80	80
Massachusetts	2,068	2,275	860	860	1,208	1,415
Michigan	2,378	2,797	732	862	1,646	1,935
Minnesota	507	713	419	504	88	209
Mississippi	655	715	655	715	0	0
Missouri	617	692	357	430	260	262
Montana	49	54	0	0	49	54
Nebraska	286	314	80	80	206	234
Nevada	1,306	1,702	1,303	1,699	3	3
New Hampshire	49	49	0	0	49	49
New Jersey	1,103	1,229	372	372	731	857
New Mexico	118	223	107	212	11	11
New York	14,847	15,580	1,660	2,263	13,187	13,317
North Carolina	2,792	3,485	2,202	2,547	590	938

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	<u>PY 2022</u>	<u>PY 2023</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>	<u>PY 2023</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>	<u>PY 2023</u>
North Dakota	9	9	0	0	9	9
Northern Mariana Islands	230	484	120	374	110	110
Ohio	2,697	3,370	326	330	2,371	3,040
Oklahoma	631	647	454	454	177	193
Oregon	1,373	1,965	931	1,392	442	573
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	1,580	1,881	116	132	1,464	1,749
Puerto Rico	177	286	135	243	42	43
Rhode Island	2,057	3,042	1,019	2,004	1,038	1,038
South Carolina	122	240	99	105	23	135
South Dakota	271	1,015	271	846	0	169
Tennessee	2,547	3,372	2,547	3,371	0	0
Texas	9,110	11,637	9,101	11,364	9	273
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	27	27	23	23	4	4
Virgin Islands	502	530	191	219	311	311
Virginia	256	381	153	248	103	133
Washington	3,188	5,160	2,508	4,386	680	774
West Virginia	1,078	1,244	637	799	441	445
Wisconsin	460	823	0	0	460	823
Wyoming	69	99	22	50	47	49

Table I-8
Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Participants, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Nation	138,946	121,248	115,698	110,386	131,402
Alabama	1,406	1,808	1,963	1,948	1,902
Alaska	630	671	711	693	751
American Samoa	11	164	160	3	6
Arizona	4,369	4,131	4,126	3,492	3,708
Arkansas	800	688	733	591	558
California	17,213	14,101	14,345	14,851	17,513
Colorado	1,905	1,485	1,725	1,729	1,884
Connecticut	1,224	899	713	602	1,043
Delaware	389	324	277	236	288
District of Columbia	373	202	150	215	246
Florida	11,713	11,372	5,230	4,224	5,345
Georgia	5,932	4,605	3,515	2,975	3,920
Guam	5	7	29	76	194
Hawaii	292	272	202	97	152
Idaho	616	576	676	679	616
Illinois	6,636	6,375	6,314	5,192	5,665
Indiana	3,254	3,061	3,131	3,294	3,477
Iowa	495	377	454	539	582
Kansas	620	454	429	427	581
Kentucky	2,273	1,836	2,556	2,109	1,523
Louisiana	1,953	2,081	2,215	1,595	1,882
Maine	392	363	330	304	420
Maryland	1,398	1,305	1,023	1,034	1,346
Massachusetts	1,473	1,121	1,066	1,051	1,503
Michigan	4,056	3,998	4,223	3,980	5,454
Minnesota	2,428	2,280	2,052	1,509	2,576
Mississippi	1,523	1,267	1,423	1,399	1,650
Missouri	1,709	1,455	1,615	1,526	1,476
Montana	172	135	138	98	179
Nebraska	353	373	289	337	489
Nevada	941	1,071	1,157	1,552	1,386
New Hampshire	255	270	270	250	282
New Jersey	3,148	1,964	1,824	1,916	2,247
New Mexico	1,119	1,357	1,699	1,314	1,281
New York	7,501	6,150	6,533	5,971	8,338
North Carolina	4,344	3,629	3,244	2,558	2,863
North Dakota	250	172	154	159	186
Northern Mariana Islands	38	62	102	79	99

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Ohio	8,705	8,041	6,874	5,855	9,384
Oklahoma	1,307	1,065	1,132	1,204	1,428
Oregon	1,886	1,341	1,077	1,425	2,141
Palau	137	5	0	20	36
Pennsylvania	4,963	4,478	4,703	3,982	4,683
Puerto Rico	5,774	4,595	4,936	6,065	5,217
Rhode Island	387	533	648	575	592
South Carolina	2,466	1,915	1,644	1,346	1,528
South Dakota	468	265	564	713	536
Tennessee	4,052	3,510	3,717	3,291	3,816
Texas	7,468	5,778	6,546	8,795	9,488
Utah	834	800	756	653	1,316
Vermont	265	169	152	125	163
Virgin Islands	92	88	136	91	143
Virginia	1,693	1,420	1,310	1,104	1,648
Washington	2,725	2,447	2,259	2,114	2,609
West Virginia	888	878	934	708	951
Wisconsin	1,383	1,264	1,254	1,306	1,649
Wyoming	244	195	258	410	463

Table I-9
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Nation	3,047,275	2,129,679	2,112,636	2,274,374	2,452,241
Alabama	67,632	38,105	38,513	42,574	46,509
Alaska	9,598	3,794	6,095	3,594	3,979
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	36,392	20,291	36,054	43,103	53,990
Arkansas	104,808	76,232	49,564	62,956	57,377
California	161,650	54,557	113,256	146,044	137,495
Colorado	70,669	93,507	46,660	53,083	58,905
Connecticut	28,060	13,753	17,006	8,536	11,001
Delaware	13,465	5,899	6,327	8,790	10,168
District of Columbia	8,098	4,228	4,840	4,674	4,582
Florida	196,244	143,496	96,397	89,941	101,409
Georgia	152,064	82,402	93,286	95,040	40,376
Guam	1,510	2,096	2,135	739	943
Hawaii	3,495	4,611	3,246	3,311	3,564
Idaho	14,781	13,168	13,263	17,900	18,651
Illinois	22,547	9,195	15,829	19,448	25,755
Indiana	45,656	65,372	25,223	35,730	42,554
Iowa	18,535	12,482	20,425	29,092	34,052
Kansas	19,129	15,249	13,260	14,847	15,104
Kentucky	21,187	17,022	18,393	30,005	27,030
Louisiana	47,267	30,664	29,224	22,356	26,264
Maine	4,031	2,792	5,425	6,715	9,593
Maryland	65,410	41,965	30,134	31,581	38,807
Massachusetts	100,822	67,430	69,101	96,307	119,367
Michigan	167,767	58,636	137,132	168,861	197,712
Minnesota	26,390	15,855	17,004	16,528	19,705
Mississippi	67,377	33,056	34,431	34,902	39,104
Missouri	51,837	28,763	43,637	52,703	42,690
Montana	27,058	17,070	12,730	10,167	13,998
Nebraska	10,816	14,290	7,076	5,355	7,877
Nevada	40,940	7,952	20,085	27,566	32,651
New Hampshire	10,956	1,125	5,144	10,126	12,756
New Jersey	53,100	50,688	42,703	57,834	66,713
New Mexico	18,841	13,270	15,191	23,056	26,517
New York	272,993	178,300	265,002	228,415	207,088
North Carolina	142,041	125,599	92,925	82,502	87,784
North Dakota	2,213	960	978	1,444	2,565
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	0

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Ohio	14,267	5,394	12,073	9,742	18,647
Oklahoma	15,764	4,758	5,848	13,172	22,417
Oregon	1,294	17,315	63,919	86,429	105,329
Palau	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	74,647	25,656	38,889	51,172	55,664
Puerto Rico	39,350	6,492	9,223	11,471	15,374
Rhode Island	3,578	914	3,351	4,182	4,674
South Carolina	45,745	39,049	35,942	40,049	49,928
South Dakota	7,313	3,390	5,040	6,011	6,029
Tennessee	24,731	20,745	20,203	29,266	38,723
Texas	406,083	378,884	279,030	260,479	291,337
Utah	104,716	143,238	62,697	31,051	39,151
Vermont	5,810	2,129	2,574	2,330	2,246
Virgin Islands	1,920	686	1,051	1,004	1,016
Virginia	38,068	33,237	22,265	23,477	29,249
Washington	87,669	45,392	73,982	79,669	82,771
West Virginia	31,659	10,962	13,891	15,389	17,739
Wisconsin	29,236	20,442	13,020	19,602	23,777
Wyoming	10,046	7,122	1,944	4,054	3,535

Table I-10
Trends in the Number of WIOA Adult Exiters, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Nation	306,803	160,349	211,776	206,252	196,790
Alabama	5,584	5,423	3,753	5,566	5,763
Alaska	325	311	455	452	456
American Samoa	0	23	27	53	59
Arizona	7,062	6,161	6,127	6,585	5,301
Arkansas	835	653	568	702	626
California	39,785	23,510	25,764	29,555	30,485
Colorado	1,863	1,386	1,704	2,301	2,252
Connecticut	1,240	772	912	1,020	1,141
Delaware	320	348	443	338	171
District of Columbia	959	245	200	407	404
Florida	8,192	5,156	25,289	4,928	5,972
Georgia	4,667	3,171	2,988	2,366	2,131
Guam	46	23	48	138	60
Hawaii	113	127	237	227	187
Idaho	629	640	450	260	425
Illinois	4,941	3,386	4,072	4,734	4,893
Indiana	6,091	4,429	4,699	4,373	3,899
Iowa	6,460	360	414	481	411
Kansas	2,145	1,214	1,324	1,449	2,049
Kentucky	2,523	1,343	2,101	1,526	1,483
Louisiana	4,593	2,018	2,900	2,522	2,154
Maine	357	315	402	476	360
Maryland	1,784	1,177	1,325	1,273	1,248
Massachusetts	1,034	524	642	890	1,015
Michigan	4,414	2,712	3,945	5,064	6,246
Minnesota	891	718	751	876	886
Mississippi	5,549	3,766	4,922	3,918	3,017
Missouri	2,207	2,448	3,017	5,026	3,506
Montana	132	102	154	140	67
Nebraska	454	427	456	501	385
Nevada	1,931	1,484	2,083	2,556	2,025
New Hampshire	140	105	167	341	441
New Jersey	2,405	954	1,295	1,809	1,638
New Mexico	1,804	1,227	1,222	1,876	1,439
New York	69,151	32,011	49,089	46,100	39,807
North Carolina	5,708	4,202	3,362	3,137	2,394
North Dakota	266	163	212	298	280

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Northern Mariana Islands	127	90	90	99	143
Ohio	8,824	5,689	6,986	7,230	7,595
Oklahoma	2,655	1,551	1,322	1,542	1,606
Oregon	33,713	10,866	4,028	4,275	5,385
Palau	24	15	11	0	0
Pennsylvania	5,804	3,517	4,523	6,204	6,512
Puerto Rico	4,551	2,515	3,547	3,719	2,940
Rhode Island	209	88	29	75	145
South Carolina	3,603	2,482	2,528	2,636	2,415
South Dakota	2,130	711	1,728	1,983	1,205
Tennessee	4,448	4,121	3,373	4,372	3,634
Texas	15,512	6,399	8,772	11,003	12,654
Utah	494	536	597	779	919
Vermont	190	81	67	117	175
Virgin Islands	118	32	73	103	113
Virginia	2,271	1,435	1,834	2,069	1,929
Washington	22,585	4,800	11,991	12,183	10,614
West Virginia	1,224	1,207	1,330	1,803	1,598
Wisconsin	1,552	1,044	1,367	1,647	1,957
Wyoming	168	136	61	149	175

Table I-11
Trends in the Number of WIOA Dislocated Worker Exiters from State and Local Programs,
by State and Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Nation	255,969	132,627	173,620	160,625	148,328
Alabama	298	775	612	373	145
Alaska	213	164	134	108	194
American Samoa	0	0	10	0	0
Arizona	617	946	981	736	601
Arkansas	221	179	154	133	101
California	16,854	18,173	12,888	8,895	8,506
Colorado	754	705	824	875	913
Connecticut	979	690	1,359	812	429
Delaware	215	189	135	90	37
District of Columbia	313	90	81	99	73
Florida	1,523	1,193	4,466	778	699
Georgia	871	705	889	632	412
Guam	4	10	106	53	63
Hawaii	71	73	145	87	48
Idaho	269	302	217	76	111
Illinois	3,815	3,044	3,998	2,988	2,774
Indiana	3,430	2,088	2,111	1,960	1,696
Iowa	274	208	219	295	243
Kansas	283	327	708	423	237
Kentucky	1,065	756	830	161	164
Louisiana	1,435	986	1,337	832	496
Maine	130	157	197	90	92
Maryland	590	365	512	371	367
Massachusetts	1,857	971	1,315	972	1,172
Michigan	1,482	967	1,480	1,340	1,047
Minnesota	1,416	955	1,153	1,104	792
Mississippi	2,990	2,254	3,044	2,586	2,608
Missouri	358	1,168	1,435	1,155	461
Montana	62	55	66	50	32
Nebraska	158	137	107	68	131
Nevada	394	488	683	275	210
New Hampshire	139	87	57	75	221
New Jersey	3,156	2,143	1,791	1,209	1,550
New Mexico	430	417	760	611	444
New York	157,884	64,278	100,694	96,543	99,244
North Carolina	1,834	1,263	1,331	1,031	886
North Dakota	22	59	23	13	8

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Northern Mariana Islands	34	57	45	30	37
Ohio	3,163	2,031	2,685	1,331	1,229
Oklahoma	266	448	451	234	193
Oregon	22,225	6,419	2,381	2,220	2,746
Palau	16	13	10	0	0
Pennsylvania	5,087	3,438	3,847	1,961	2,118
Puerto Rico	3,378	1,584	2,227	3,366	2,832
Rhode Island	285	97	72	95	148
South Carolina	617	691	570	340	369
South Dakota	1,066	257	974	955	869
Tennessee	1,255	1,254	1,101	1,056	963
Texas	2,930	3,333	4,495	14,340	3,290
Utah	266	458	509	417	493
Vermont	46	42	23	16	12
Virgin Islands	181	65	72	25	9
Virginia	844	694	598	350	307
Washington	6,000	2,548	5,175	4,793	4,496
West Virginia	792	999	781	581	380
Wisconsin	1,056	699	715	576	579
Wyoming	55	131	37	40	50

Table I-12
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters,
by State, Reporting Period, and DWG Type

(Derived from PIRL Files)

Nation	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2022	PY 2023
Nation	18,043	15,516	14,846	12,483	3,197	3,033
Alabama	29	62	29	62	0	0
Alaska	10	*	0	0	10	*
American Samoa	0	0	0	0	0	0
Arizona	23	206	0	181	23	25
Arkansas	*	0	0	0	*	0
California	2,472	2,170	2,284	1,997	188	173
Colorado	460	434	0	0	460	434
Connecticut	244	53	20	6	224	47
Delaware	61	49	60	49	*	0
District of Columbia	12	*	0	0	12	*
Florida	1,079	499	1,076	495	3	4
Georgia	952	522	926	442	26	80
Guam	42	62	42	62	0	0
Hawaii	35	159	35	159	0	0
Idaho	23	*	23	*	0	0
Illinois	893	999	893	999	0	0
Indiana	494	605	494	605	0	0
Iowa	174	136	*	-	173	135
Kansas	243	173	9	19	234	154
Kentucky	337	821	337	820	0	*
Louisiana	452	201	392	115	60	86
Maine	386	510	376	495	10	15
Maryland	110	24	110	24	0	0
Massachusetts	236	99	0	0	236	99
Michigan	385	124	0	23	385	101
Minnesota	197	189	79	40	118	149
Mississippi	33	77	33	77	0	0
Missouri	57	106	53	26	4	80
Montana	10	4	0	0	10	4
Nebraska	31	13	0	0	31	13
Nevada	496	140	496	140	0	0
New Hampshire	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Jersey	134	39	0	0	134	39
New Mexico	106	32	106	32	0	0
New York	974	305	883	204	91	101

	All DWG		Disaster Recovery		Economic Recovery	
	<u>PY 2022</u>	<u>PY 2023</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>	<u>PY 2023</u>	<u>PY 2022</u>	<u>PY 2023</u>
North Carolina	523	341	417	149	106	192
North Dakota	4	*	0	0	4	*
Northern Mariana Islands	18	65	18	65	0	0
Ohio	328	508	*	5	326	503
Oklahoma	22	4	0	0	22	4
Oregon	377	497	308	429	69	68
Palau	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	121	196	42	3	79	193
Puerto Rico	134	131	134	131	0	0
Rhode Island	320	1,471	320	1,470	0	*
South Carolina	64	78	10	*	54	76
South Dakota	567	192	567	135	0	57
Tennessee	384	686	384	685	0	*
Texas	2,544	1,011	2,530	993	14	18
Utah	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vermont	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands	15	18	15	18	0	0
Virginia	50	29	20	0	30	29
Washington	1,091	1,279	1,084	1,209	7	70
West Virginia	248	86	237	85	11	*
Wisconsin	39	74	0	0	39	74
Wyoming	3	31	*	29	*	-

Table I-13
Trends in the Number of WIOA Youth Exiters, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Nation	89,021	61,510	74,088	70,869	75,482
Alabama	688	983	1,254	1,498	1,336
Alaska	390	268	440	436	449
American Samoa	0	28	169	3	6
Arizona	2,206	2,089	2,411	2,281	2,049
Arkansas	530	413	403	460	347
California	13,686	9,316	10,059	10,297	12,000
Colorado	1,567	888	949	1,219	1,138
Connecticut	836	491	522	385	445
Delaware	153	157	181	166	138
District of Columbia	300	42	177	159	135
Florida	3,276	2,699	9,129	2,837	3,097
Georgia	2,828	2,143	1,870	1,644	1,666
Guam	0	0	6	25	60
Hawaii	127	87	99	101	44
Idaho	431	262	371	473	416
Illinois	3,556	2,724	3,128	3,291	2,890
Indiana	2,272	1,947	1,964	2,275	2,249
Iowa	308	189	227	246	325
Kansas	362	256	217	244	222
Kentucky	1,366	754	1,163	1,576	945
Louisiana	1,210	823	1,353	1,072	869
Maine	240	209	221	210	225
Maryland	815	631	682	517	716
Massachusetts	875	643	506	595	799
Michigan	1,993	1,610	1,680	2,194	2,226
Minnesota	925	997	1,069	878	959
Mississippi	1,418	1,071	1,009	1,144	1,234
Missouri	1,132	894	921	1,080	982
Montana	105	61	57	65	45
Nebraska	204	191	211	142	252
Nevada	835	553	744	886	1,082
New Hampshire	185	130	164	179	169
New Jersey	2,398	1,753	993	1,443	1,376
New Mexico	762	651	842	1,004	780
New York	5,204	3,528	3,800	4,294	4,394
North Carolina	2,655	1,872	2,029	1,845	1,603
North Dakota	160	112	100	112	99
Northern Mariana Islands	27	18	56	62	57

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Ohio	4,208	3,642	3,712	3,285	3,524
Oklahoma	925	618	597	726	789
Oregon	955	759	545	478	1,079
Palau	140	7	3	0	38
Pennsylvania	3,356	2,478	2,814	2,941	2,913
Puerto Rico	7,186	2,066	3,490	3,239	4,401
Rhode Island	336	231	422	352	421
South Carolina	1,799	1,222	1,068	1,050	878
South Dakota	433	191	226	453	477
Tennessee	2,468	1,928	1,925	2,089	1,975
Texas	5,850	3,413	3,793	4,919	6,675
Utah	370	324	333	358	428
Vermont	180	93	73	68	81
Virgin Islands	51	21	97	54	74
Virginia	1,117	697	830	636	734
Washington	2,092	1,194	1,562	1,324	1,482
West Virginia	415	362	438	517	448
Wisconsin	946	656	890	811	951
Wyoming	168	124	94	231	290

Table I-14
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State and Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Nation	3,151,918	1,854,210	1,993,557	2,004,570	2,228,302
Alabama	76,849	29,093	35,399	37,613	39,991
Alaska	11,254	3,411	5,969	3,834	3,177
American Samoa	--	0	0	0	0
Arizona	38,660	19,196	28,347	36,084	46,654
Arkansas	105,760	78,346	51,830	58,518	57,067
California	192,141	35,219	100,010	130,569	139,745
Colorado	54,991	95,760	49,085	45,735	51,925
Connecticut	33,689	7,156	17,105	8,011	8,978
Delaware	13,743	4,336	5,668	6,765	9,459
District of Columbia	9,432	2,665	4,176	4,161	4,265
Florida	169,512	106,028	117,059	78,588	90,170
Georgia	164,706	84,560	83,747	89,065	53,507
Guam	1,520	634	2,193	734	379
Hawaii	2,775	3,579	3,130	2,925	2,922
Idaho	15,317	11,712	13,005	15,749	18,442
Illinois	26,544	5,890	15,186	17,741	23,274
Indiana	38,970	64,751	21,107	26,722	36,371
Iowa	33,119	8,572	15,718	25,682	30,028
Kansas	21,379	12,935	11,937	13,589	14,503
Kentucky	20,512	8,889	15,619	23,964	22,617
Louisiana	46,568	29,881	26,038	19,463	21,607
Maine	4,497	1,466	4,809	5,687	8,278
Maryland	47,347	58,568	30,455	27,209	33,740
Massachusetts	113,965	54,276	62,272	78,657	105,873
Michigan	159,454	20,980	109,034	151,755	186,589
Minnesota	26,293	14,332	17,107	15,036	18,190
Mississippi	80,476	25,356	31,843	32,531	30,978
Missouri	51,991	33,602	36,592	49,961	41,353
Montana	15,630	24,209	12,167	11,812	2,276
Nebraska	11,037	12,693	7,659	5,219	6,543
Nevada	50,776	5,322	15,304	24,037	29,962
New Hampshire	13,728	966	3,108	8,036	11,131
New Jersey	63,302	38,775	42,430	47,473	61,659
New Mexico	20,190	10,694	12,528	18,941	23,862
New York	310,727	145,836	228,735	212,275	187,564
North Carolina	162,968	94,003	105,676	77,136	81,710
North Dakota	1,977	1,259	758	1,162	1,808
Northern Mariana Islands	0	0	0	0	0

	PY 2019	PY 2020	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Ohio	18,764	2,305	12,670	7,974	13,924
Oklahoma	18,867	3,230	5,102	8,851	19,767
Oregon	0	5,307	54,679	71,972	97,169
Palau	0	0	0	0	0
Pennsylvania	80,578	19,739	31,949	40,055	52,156
Puerto Rico	--	3,409	8,460	10,061	13,214
Rhode Island	4,486	704	2,339	4,175	4,342
South Carolina	48,694	25,939	36,520	34,492	43,500
South Dakota	8,701	2,269	4,176	4,909	5,525
Tennessee	26,943	16,791	18,282	24,536	32,702
Texas	429,634	361,874	286,477	232,276	262,956
Utah	38,758	144,558	74,693	23,610	30,968
Vermont	6,018	1,676	1,785	2,165	1,907
Virgin Islands	2,199	482	790	922	815
Virginia	46,446	25,651	21,776	20,115	28,085
Washington	91,267	38,142	63,821	71,011	75,757
West Virginia	33,686	13,723	11,962	14,554	14,237
Wisconsin	26,119	25,947	13,005	17,079	21,461
Wyoming	9,555	7,514	2,266	3,374	3,220

Part II: Adult Program

Table II-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	211,776	206,252	196,790	1,325	1,273	1,248
Statewide programs	8,772	10,601	11,835	51	22	18
Local programs	206,825	199,655	189,029	1,325	1,273	1,248
Age Categories						
18 to 21	9.5	9.2	10.1	8.1	6.4	5.8
22 to 29	24.8	24.3	24.6	23.8	20.3	21.6
30 to 44	37.2	39.0	39.4	40.1	43.3	44.6
45 to 54	15.1	14.8	14.4	17.4	16.7	15.3
55 and older	13.3	12.7	11.4	10.6	13.4	12.7
Gender						
Females	51.7	50.1	50.1	62.7	57.4	57.0
Males	48.3	49.9	49.9	37.3	42.6	43.0
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	23.1	20.7	23.8	5.9	6.7	8.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.8	3.0	3.2	1.6	1.8	1.5
Asians	3.9	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.0	5.6
Blacks or African Americans	36.9	39.7	42.5	66.9	68.9	68.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.1
Whites	59.6	56.7	53.5	29.8	28.5	28.6
More than one race	3.7	4.3	4.3	2.7	3.1	3.6
Employment Status						
Employed	27.5	32.2	32.1	33.8	39.9	38.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	72.5	67.8	67.9	66.2	60.1	61.1
Veteran Status						
Veterans	5.8	5.3	4.5	3.8	4.4	4.1
Disabled veterans	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.7	1.5
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.8
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	5.9	6.1	4.0	7.4	4.5	4.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.9	0.7	0.7	5.6	1.7	3.2
Claimants not referred	13.9	7.1	6.4	13.4	8.1	5.0
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.0
Exhaustees	1.7	1.5	1.1	3.4	3.7	5.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	77.4	84.4	87.8	70.0	81.7	81.7

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	9.0	9.2	10.9	4.5	3.6	3.6
Secondary school equivalency	9.3	10.0	10.2	9.4	6.4	6.6
Secondary school graduates	41.6	42.4	42.7	51.0	47.3	46.7
Some postsecondary	15.0	14.2	12.9	10.4	12.8	10.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.0	4.1	4.2	2.7	4.8	4.1
Associate's Degree	8.1	7.6	6.8	4.9	6.4	6.3
Bachelor's Degree or higher	13.1	12.5	12.2	17.0	18.7	22.8
School Attendance						
Attending school	9.6	8.9	9.8	2.6	4.2	5.4
Not attending	90.4	91.1	90.2	97.4	95.8	94.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$6,639	\$7,869	\$8,181	\$6,690	\$7,573	\$8,171
None	31.2	25.1	27.6	31.1	34.2	32.5
\$1 to \$2,499	19.6	18.4	17.5	16.9	15.2	15.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.2	14.7	13.8	15.2	11.0	10.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.4	12.9	11.9	14.7	12.4	11.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8.7	10.5	10.2	8.2	9.7	10.7
\$10,000 or more	12.9	18.4	19.0	14.0	17.4	19.2
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	33.1	32.3	34.1	37.2	35.9	37.9
TANF	4.0	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.5	3.8
SSI or SSDI	2.1	2.4	2.5	3.4	4.2	3.9
SNAP	30.6	29.2	30.8	34.7	33.6	35.1
Other public assistance	3.0	4.2	5.2	0.7	0.0	0.5
Other Characteristics						
Any Adult Program priority group	66.0	67.6	72.6	82.0	75.6	81.8
Individuals with a disability	7.9	9.0	9.6	12.0	10.9	11.3
Long-term unemployed	13.6	13.7	14.1	30.0	30.2	28.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.8	5.3	7.1	4.3	3.4	3.0
Ex-offenders	14.5	14.5	14.1	12.0	10.9	10.0
Low income	59.7	60.6	65.3	76.1	70.6	75.0
English language learners	3.0	3.4	5.4	4.5	4.6	10.1
Basic skills deficient	10.6	13.6	16.6	14.2	11.9	13.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.2
Single parents	17.8	17.9	18.0	22.6	21.5	21.4
Displaced homemakers	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	2.2

Table II-2
Trends in the Number of Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	211,776	206,252	196,790	1,325	1,273	1,248
Statewide programs	8,772	10,601	11,835	51	22	18
Local programs	206,825	199,655	189,029	1,325	1,273	1,248
Age Categories						
18 to 21	20,156	19,027	19,810	107	81	73
22 to 29	52,601	50,073	48,392	316	258	269
30 to 44	78,814	80,469	77,576	531	551	556
45 to 54	31,982	30,432	28,355	231	212	191
55 and older	28,079	26,140	22,522	140	171	159
Gender						
Females	108,735	102,396	97,749	808	714	695
Males	101,534	102,081	97,472	480	529	525
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	47,383	41,093	45,088	74	80	96
American Indians/Alaska Natives	5,013	5,198	5,086	18	20	16
Asians	6,965	7,206	7,126	55	43	60
Blacks or African Americans	65,959	67,795	66,723	768	749	724
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1,724	1,807	1,719	*	5	*
Whites	106,613	96,753	84,049	342	310	305
More than one race	6,668	7,361	6,748	31	34	38
Employment Status						
Employed	58,156	66,435	63,223	448	508	485
Not employed or with layoff notice	153,620	139,817	133,567	877	765	763
Veteran Status						
Veterans	12,303	11,016	8,769	51	56	51
Disabled veterans	3,472	3,329	2,741	25	22	19
Other eligible persons	318	290	354	*	*	*
Active duty military spouses	330	320	262	3	7	10
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	12,554	12,632	7,823	98	57	55
Claimants referred by WPRS	1,912	1,505	1,300	74	22	40
Claimants not referred	29,399	14,652	12,575	177	103	62
Claimants exempt	494	237	136	4	4	0
Exhaustees	3,521	3,095	2,179	45	47	71
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	163,896	174,131	172,777	927	1,040	1,020

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	18,958	19,029	21,479	60	46	45
Secondary school equivalency	19,718	20,702	20,151	125	81	82
Secondary school graduates	88,003	87,413	84,092	676	602	583
Some postsecondary	31,756	29,204	25,375	138	163	125
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	8,502	8,359	8,307	36	61	51
Associate's Degree	17,104	15,701	13,463	65	82	78
Bachelor's Degree or higher	27,735	25,844	23,923	225	238	284
School Attendance						
Attending school	20,346	18,293	19,231	35	53	68
Not attending	191,430	187,959	177,559	1,290	1,220	1,180
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	63,512	47,168	49,690	412	436	406
\$1 to \$2,499	39,842	34,577	31,580	224	193	196
\$2,500 to \$4,999	30,866	27,622	24,942	201	140	134
\$5,000 to \$7,499	25,147	24,242	21,357	195	158	138
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17,777	19,625	18,338	108	124	134
\$10,000 or more	26,167	34,444	34,244	185	222	240
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	69,995	66,554	67,053	493	457	473
TANF	8,509	5,877	6,016	39	45	48
SSI or SSDI	4,377	4,933	4,826	45	53	49
SNAP	64,854	60,217	60,569	460	428	438
Other public assistance	6,254	8,753	10,245	9	0	6
Other Characteristics						
Any Adult Program priority group	139,735	139,458	142,819	1,086	963	1,021
Individuals with a disability	14,719	16,239	16,057	146	127	130
Long-term unemployed	28,729	28,274	27,651	397	385	358
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	399	605	783	*	5	5
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	10,137	10,977	13,925	57	43	38
Ex-offenders	24,631	24,638	23,859	159	139	125
Low income	126,345	125,064	128,428	1,008	899	936
English language learners	6,243	6,851	10,499	59	59	126
Basic skills deficient	22,477	28,115	32,615	188	152	166
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1,754	2,372	2,936	25	27	25
Single parents	32,810	32,144	31,420	283	256	253
Displaced homemakers	1,487	1,865	1,839	15	18	28

Table II-3
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	73	269	556	191	159
Statewide programs	3	*	9	*	*
Local programs	73	269	556	191	159
Age Categories					
18 to 21	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	50.7	58.2	58.5	53.8	56.3
Males	49.3	41.8	41.5	46.2	43.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	11.8	7.5	8.4	7.1	7.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	2.6	1.1	1.8	1.4
Asians	3.3	2.2	7.3	6.6	5.6
Blacks or African Americans	63.9	71.0	72.4	63.3	56.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Whites	34.4	32.5	22.5	30.1	38.2
More than one race	1.6	8.2	2.8	1.8	1.4
Employment Status					
Employed	50.7	44.2	41.2	28.8	28.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	49.3	55.8	58.8	71.2	71.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1.4	1.5	4.1	6.3	6.9
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.4	2.0	1.6	2.5
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.6	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.4	3.0	3.2	9.9	5.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	1.5	2.9	4.2	7.5
Claimants not referred	0.0	1.5	3.6	9.4	12.6
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	1.4	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	97.3	88.1	84.4	70.7	67.9

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	0.0	2.6	3.8	5.2	4.4
Secondary school equivalency	1.4	5.6	8.8	4.2	5.7
Secondary school graduates	78.1	58.7	43.9	33.5	37.7
Some postsecondary	12.3	8.6	9.7	11.0	11.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1.4	2.2	4.9	5.2	4.4
Associate's Degree	5.5	6.7	5.6	8.4	5.7
Bachelor's Degree or higher	1.4	15.6	23.4	32.5	30.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	20.5	7.4	4.9	0.5	3.1
Not attending	79.5	92.6	95.1	99.5	96.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$3,951	\$5,707	\$8,326	\$11,092	\$11,606
None	12.3	29.7	32.9	34.6	42.8
\$1 to \$2,499	32.9	21.9	12.9	11.5	11.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	27.4	15.2	9.5	4.7	6.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.8	11.9	11.9	12.0	2.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5.5	11.9	11.3	11.5	8.2
\$10,000 or more	4.1	9.3	21.4	25.7	27.7
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	16.4	37.9	44.4	34.0	29.6
TANF	0.0	5.9	4.9	2.6	0.0
SSI or SSDI	0.0	3.7	2.9	4.2	9.4
SNAP	16.4	34.2	42.1	31.9	24.5
Other public assistance	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	76.7	81.8	84.7	78.5	78.0
Individuals with a disability	7.6	12.4	10.0	13.9	12.6
Long-term unemployed	2.7	24.5	31.8	29.3	35.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.4	1.1	3.8	5.2	1.9
Ex-offenders	2.7	8.6	11.5	11.0	9.5
Low income	74.0	76.6	78.4	69.1	67.9
English language learners	4.1	6.3	11.3	12.6	11.9
Basic skills deficient	9.6	13.0	14.4	16.2	8.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.4	0.4	3.2	1.7	2.7
Single parents	4.3	24.7	28.1	16.1	6.1
Displaced homemakers	0.0	1.1	2.5	4.7	1.3

Table II-4

Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	96	1,083	274	691	100
Statewide programs	6	11	5	3	4
Local programs	96	1,083	274	691	100
Age Categories					
18 to 21	8.3	5.5	7.3	5.5	3.0
22 to 29	19.8	21.6	21.9	21.1	25.0
30 to 44	45.8	44.0	33.9	46.9	46.0
45 to 54	13.5	15.7	17.5	14.8	16.0
55 and older	12.5	13.1	19.3	11.7	10.0
Gender					
Females	62.0	56.7	54.6	58.1	61.6
Males	38.0	43.3	45.4	41.9	38.4
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	10.6	1.3	8.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	6.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	16.0
Asians	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	60.0
Blacks or African Americans	30.4	69.7	0.0	100.0	33.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Whites	71.7	26.7	100.0	0.0	31.0
More than one race	10.9	3.2	0.0	0.0	38.0
Employment Status					
Employed	29.2	40.1	34.3	41.2	47.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	70.8	59.9	65.7	58.8	53.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	7.3	3.9	5.1	3.8	4.0
Disabled veterans	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.0
Active duty military spouses	4.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	2.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	4.2	4.2	2.9	4.5	4.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	5.2	3.0	4.0	2.6	4.0
Claimants not referred	5.2	5.0	4.4	5.5	4.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	5.2	6.0	3.6	6.7	5.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	80.2	81.8	85.0	80.8	83.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	4.2	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.0
Secondary school equivalency	10.4	6.2	7.3	6.8	2.0
Secondary school graduates	32.3	48.3	41.2	50.7	38.0
Some postsecondary	8.3	10.5	13.9	10.3	7.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.1	4.2	2.6	5.4	3.0
Associate's Degree	12.5	5.6	5.5	5.2	9.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	29.2	21.8	25.9	18.7	38.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	9.4	5.4	10.2	4.2	4.0
Not attending	90.6	94.6	89.8	95.8	96.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$8,507	\$8,150	\$8,737	\$8,097	\$6,416
None	41.7	32.3	42.7	28.7	35.0
\$1 to \$2,499	10.4	15.6	14.6	14.9	20.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.4	11.0	9.1	11.3	13.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7.3	11.4	8.4	13.0	9.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.4	11.1	9.5	11.9	10.0
\$10,000 or more	20.8	18.6	15.7	20.3	13.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	27.1	39.2	36.9	40.7	32.0
TANF	1.0	4.2	4.7	3.3	7.0
SSI or SSDI	4.2	3.8	4.7	3.6	3.0
SNAP	25.0	36.3	32.5	38.4	29.0
Other public assistance	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.1	3.0
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	83.3	81.3	77.0	82.8	77.0
Individuals with a disability	5.6	11.5	19.6	8.1	7.5
Long-term unemployed	29.2	29.1	30.7	29.8	24.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.4	2.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.1	2.8	2.2	2.5	8.0
Ex-offenders	5.2	10.6	8.8	12.6	4.0
Low income	66.7	75.3	70.8	77.0	66.0
English language learners	33.3	8.5	12.8	6.4	24.0
Basic skills deficient	12.5	13.2	12.0	13.6	12.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	5.5	1.8	3.2	1.3	5.3
Single parents	21.5	21.7	21.4	21.6	22.7
Displaced homemakers	5.2	2.0	1.5	1.7	6.0

Table II-5
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	695	525	485	763	130
Statewide programs	9	6	11	7	*
Local programs	695	525	485	763	130
Age Categories					
18 to 21	5.2	6.7	7.6	4.7	3.8
22 to 29	21.9	20.8	24.5	19.7	23.8
30 to 44	45.8	43.0	47.2	42.9	39.2
45 to 54	14.4	16.4	11.3	17.8	18.5
55 and older	12.8	13.1	9.3	14.9	14.6
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	57.3	56.8	55.1
Males	0.0	100.0	42.7	43.2	44.9
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	8.5	7.0	6.1	9.5	4.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.7	0.9
Asians	5.9	5.3	6.6	5.0	3.6
Blacks or African Americans	69.1	66.9	70.9	66.0	50.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Whites	27.4	30.0	26.3	30.2	48.6
More than one race	3.9	3.1	4.7	2.8	2.7
Employment Status					
Employed	39.0	38.5	100.0	0.0	24.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	61.0	61.5	0.0	100.0	75.4
Veteran Status					
Veterans	2.9	5.9	2.5	5.1	13.1
Disabled veterans	1.4	1.7	0.8	2.0	12.3
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	4.5	4.2	1.0	6.6	2.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	3.7	2.5	1.2	4.5	0.8
Claimants not referred	4.2	6.3	1.6	7.1	5.4
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	6.8	4.6	3.7	6.9	4.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	80.9	82.5	92.4	75.0	86.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	3.6	3.6	2.7	4.2	1.5
Secondary school equivalency	5.9	7.2	4.5	7.9	5.4
Secondary school graduates	44.5	51.0	52.2	43.3	43.1
Some postsecondary	10.1	9.9	10.5	9.7	14.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.2	2.9	5.4	3.3	2.3
Associate’s Degree	7.9	4.2	5.4	6.8	6.9
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	22.9	21.1	19.4	24.9	26.2
School Attendance					
Attending school	6.5	4.4	7.2	4.3	6.9
Not attending	93.5	95.6	92.8	95.7	93.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,459	\$9,023	\$7,738	\$8,566	\$6,795
None	31.9	33.7	17.1	42.3	50.8
\$1 to \$2,499	17.6	13.3	14.2	16.6	12.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.9	11.4	15.1	8.0	15.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.9	10.3	14.4	8.9	6.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.7	9.5	15.5	7.7	7.7
\$10,000 or more	17.0	21.7	23.7	16.4	7.7
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	48.1	24.6	31.3	42.1	53.1
TANF	5.0	2.5	1.9	5.1	2.3
SSI or SSDI	3.7	4.0	2.1	5.1	24.6
SNAP	45.3	21.7	29.9	38.4	36.9
Other public assistance	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.8
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	83.0	79.8	73.2	87.3	86.9
Individuals with a disability	10.9	11.6	7.0	14.1	100.0
Long-term unemployed	30.5	26.9	9.3	41.0	41.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.4	3.4	2.3	3.5	5.4
Ex-offenders	5.0	17.2	7.4	11.7	8.5
Low income	76.4	72.8	62.3	83.1	80.0
English language learners	10.4	9.3	12.4	8.7	0.8
Basic skills deficient	15.7	9.7	13.8	13.0	20.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.5	1.2	2.2	2.2	1.7
Single parents	30.9	8.7	22.0	21.0	21.5
Displaced homemakers	3.2	1.0	0.8	3.1	1.5

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	695	525	485	763	130
Statewide programs	9	6	11	7	*
Local programs	695	525	485	763	130
Age Categories					
18 to 21	5.2	6.7	7.6	4.7	3.8
22 to 29	21.9	20.8	24.5	19.7	23.8
30 to 44	45.8	43.0	47.2	42.9	39.2
45 to 54	14.4	16.4	11.3	17.8	18.5
55 and older	12.8	13.1	9.3	14.9	14.6
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	57.3	56.8	55.1
Males	0.0	100.0	42.7	43.2	44.9
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	8.5	7.0	6.1	9.5	4.1
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.7	0.9
Asians	5.9	5.3	6.6	5.0	3.6
Blacks or African Americans	69.1	66.9	70.9	66.0	50.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Whites	27.4	30.0	26.3	30.2	48.6
More than one race	3.9	3.1	4.7	2.8	2.7
Employment Status					
Employed	39.0	38.5	100.0	0.0	24.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	61.0	61.5	0.0	100.0	75.4
Veteran Status					
Veterans	2.9	5.9	2.5	5.1	13.1
Disabled veterans	1.4	1.7	0.8	2.0	12.3
Other eligible persons	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Active duty military spouses	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	4.5	4.2	1.0	6.6	2.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	3.7	2.5	1.2	4.5	0.8
Claimants not referred	4.2	6.3	1.6	7.1	5.4
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	6.8	4.6	3.7	6.9	4.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	80.9	82.5	92.4	75.0	86.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	3.6	3.6	2.7	4.2	1.5
Secondary school equivalency	5.9	7.2	4.5	7.9	5.4
Secondary school graduates	44.5	51.0	52.2	43.3	43.1
Some postsecondary	10.1	9.9	10.5	9.7	14.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.2	2.9	5.4	3.3	2.3
Associate’s Degree	7.9	4.2	5.4	6.8	6.9
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	22.9	21.1	19.4	24.9	26.2
School Attendance					
Attending school	6.5	4.4	7.2	4.3	6.9
Not attending	93.5	95.6	92.8	95.7	93.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,459	\$9,023	\$7,738	\$8,566	\$6,795
None	31.9	33.7	17.1	42.3	50.8
\$1 to \$2,499	17.6	13.3	14.2	16.6	12.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.9	11.4	15.1	8.0	15.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.9	10.3	14.4	8.9	6.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.7	9.5	15.5	7.7	7.7
\$10,000 or more	17.0	21.7	23.7	16.4	7.7
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	48.1	24.6	31.3	42.1	53.1
TANF	5.0	2.5	1.9	5.1	2.3
SSI or SSDI	3.7	4.0	2.1	5.1	24.6
SNAP	45.3	21.7	29.9	38.4	36.9
Other public assistance	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.8
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	83.0	79.8	73.2	87.3	86.9
Individuals with a disability	10.9	11.6	7.0	14.1	100.0
Long-term unemployed	30.5	26.9	9.3	41.0	41.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.4	3.4	2.3	3.5	5.4
Ex-offenders	5.0	17.2	7.4	11.7	8.5
Low income	76.4	72.8	62.3	83.1	80.0
English language learners	10.4	9.3	12.4	8.7	0.8
Basic skills deficient	15.7	9.7	13.8	13.0	20.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.5	1.2	2.2	2.2	1.7
Single parents	30.9	8.7	22.0	21.0	21.5
Displaced homemakers	3.2	1.0	0.8	3.1	1.5

Table II-6
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	157	71	1,020	358	28
Statewide programs	*	*	16	3	*
Local programs	157	71	1,020	358	28
Age Categories					
18 to 21	0.6	1.4	7.0	0.6	0.0
22 to 29	10.2	22.5	23.2	18.4	10.7
30 to 44	34.4	46.5	46.0	49.4	50.0
45 to 54	28.7	15.5	13.2	15.6	32.1
55 and older	26.1	14.1	10.6	15.9	7.1
Gender					
Females	55.8	66.2	56.5	60.1	81.5
Males	44.2	33.8	43.5	39.9	18.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	9.6	7.1	8.0	8.2	18.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.3	0.0	1.5	1.9	0.0
Asians	4.6	3.3	5.9	4.5	27.3
Blacks or African Americans	70.0	80.3	66.8	67.5	54.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
Whites	26.9	21.3	29.4	28.0	18.2
More than one race	3.1	4.9	3.5	2.2	0.0
Employment Status					
Employed	12.1	25.4	43.9	12.6	14.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.9	74.6	56.1	87.4	85.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	8.3	1.4	3.6	4.7	7.1
Disabled veterans	2.5	0.0	1.5	2.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Active duty military spouses	1.3	1.4	0.7	1.4	3.6
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	35.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	3.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	25.5	0.0	0.0	2.2	3.6
Claimants not referred	39.5	0.0	0.0	6.4	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	9.8	3.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	77.7	89.3

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	5.7	4.2	3.2	3.9	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	1.9	9.9	7.1	8.7	7.1
Secondary school graduates	31.2	36.6	49.8	38.3	32.1
Some postsecondary	11.5	12.7	9.6	10.9	10.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.1	9.9	3.5	4.5	0.0
Associate’s Degree	9.6	2.8	6.0	7.0	14.3
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	35.0	23.9	20.8	26.8	35.7
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.5	4.2	5.7	3.9	3.6
Not attending	95.5	95.8	94.3	96.1	96.4
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$13,594	\$8,233	\$7,046	\$6,870	\$6,384
None	12.7	40.8	35.0	55.9	60.7
\$1 to \$2,499	10.2	14.1	16.7	15.1	21.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5.7	11.3	11.5	6.1	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.6	8.5	11.5	7.8	3.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.2	8.5	9.9	5.0	7.1
\$10,000 or more	44.6	16.9	15.5	10.1	7.1
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	28.0	47.9	38.7	53.6	50.0
TANF	1.3	5.6	4.1	6.4	7.1
SSI or SSDI	0.0	2.8	4.6	7.8	3.6
SNAP	28.0	43.7	35.6	48.0	42.9
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	80.9	91.5	81.3	89.9	92.9
Individuals with a disability	8.0	9.5	11.9	15.9	7.7
Long-term unemployed	28.7	49.3	27.3	100.0	50.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.7	1.4	0.3	0.6	3.8
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.5	2.8	2.8	5.0	0.0
Ex-offenders	5.1	9.9	10.8	15.1	10.7
Low income	76.4	91.5	73.6	86.0	85.7
English language learners	3.8	2.8	11.6	7.3	21.4
Basic skills deficient	10.2	4.2	14.4	13.1	14.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	0.0	2.4	1.9	3.8
Single parents	18.0	43.9	20.4	25.6	50.0
Displaced homemakers	1.3	1.4	2.5	3.9	100.0

Table II-7
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Adult Program Priority Groups

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,021	51	48	936	265
Statewide programs	17	*	0	13	15
Local programs	1,021	51	48	936	265
Age Categories					
18 to 21	5.5	2.0	0.0	5.8	3.4
22 to 29	21.5	7.8	33.3	22.0	18.9
30 to 44	46.1	45.1	56.3	46.6	47.9
45 to 54	14.7	23.5	10.4	14.1	19.6
55 and older	12.1	21.6	0.0	11.5	10.2
Gender					
Females	57.9	39.2	72.9	58.2	61.9
Males	42.1	60.8	27.1	41.8	38.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	8.3	14.3	2.1	7.3	13.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.6	4.5	2.3	1.8	1.8
Asians	5.0	0.0	7.0	4.2	11.8
Blacks or African Americans	69.5	65.9	60.5	70.3	60.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Whites	27.2	38.6	37.2	27.3	29.4
More than one race	3.3	6.8	7.0	3.4	3.2
Employment Status					
Employed	34.8	23.5	18.8	32.3	42.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	65.2	76.5	81.3	67.7	57.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.0	100.0	0.0	4.0	1.5
Disabled veterans	1.9	37.3	0.0	1.3	0.8
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	4.1	5.9	2.1	4.1	3.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	2.8	3.9	0.0	3.0	0.8
Claimants not referred	5.5	15.7	2.1	5.8	4.2
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	6.4	2.0	8.3	6.9	1.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	81.2	72.5	87.5	80.2	89.8

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	3.9	0.0	6.3	4.2	4.2
Secondary school equivalency	7.3	2.0	10.4	7.8	5.7
Secondary school graduates	47.3	39.2	52.1	48.2	44.5
Some postsecondary	9.7	9.8	4.2	9.2	9.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.2	5.9	6.3	4.5	4.5
Associate's Degree	6.2	7.8	2.1	6.5	4.2
Bachelor's Degree or higher	21.4	35.3	18.8	19.7	27.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	5.5	3.9	8.3	5.6	3.0
Not attending	94.5	96.1	91.7	94.4	97.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,392	\$8,966	\$3,697	\$7,244	\$7,636
None	35.2	33.3	52.1	35.1	41.5
\$1 to \$2,499	17.5	17.6	27.1	17.9	14.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.8	11.8	8.3	10.9	8.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.1	11.8	4.2	11.6	10.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.1	2.0	4.2	9.1	10.6
\$10,000 or more	16.4	23.5	4.2	15.3	15.1
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	46.1	29.4	100.0	50.2	42.3
TANF	4.7	0.0	100.0	5.1	6.8
SSI or SSDI	4.6	9.8	0.0	4.9	4.2
SNAP	42.9	21.6	87.5	46.8	40.0
Other public assistance	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Individuals with a disability	12.1	40.5	7.0	12.2	10.3
Long-term unemployed	31.5	33.3	47.9	32.9	25.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.5	0.0	6.4	0.5	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.7	9.8	2.1	4.1	4.9
Ex-offenders	10.2	5.9	10.4	11.0	7.2
Low income	91.7	72.5	100.0	100.0	73.2
English language learners	12.3	0.0	18.8	8.2	47.5
Basic skills deficient	16.3	7.8	20.8	14.1	62.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.5	0.0	6.7	2.0	5.7
Single parents	23.8	8.0	62.5	24.9	19.1
Displaced homemakers	2.5	3.9	4.2	2.6	3.0

Table II-8
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	45	665	125	51	362
Statewide programs	0	13	*	*	3
Local programs	45	665	125	51	362
Age Categories					
18 to 21	0.0	8.7	7.2	2.0	1.4
22 to 29	15.6	26.0	18.4	11.8	16.6
30 to 44	46.7	44.1	43.2	52.9	44.5
45 to 54	22.2	10.8	16.8	19.6	21.5
55 and older	15.6	10.4	14.4	13.7	16.0
Gender					
Females	56.8	53.4	57.4	70.6	61.7
Males	43.2	46.6	42.6	29.4	38.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	10.0	6.5	6.6	6.1	11.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	5.9	1.1	0.9	2.1	2.0
Asians	2.9	3.0	3.4	2.1	12.4
Blacks or African Americans	67.6	73.5	62.9	80.9	57.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Whites	29.4	26.8	34.5	19.1	31.2
More than one race	5.9	4.2	1.7	4.3	2.7
Employment Status					
Employed	28.9	41.4	40.8	51.0	33.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	71.1	58.6	59.2	49.0	66.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	3.2	4.0	5.9	6.1
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.9	1.6	2.0	2.8
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.3
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.9
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	6.7	2.4	2.4	2.0	8.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	6.7	2.0	6.4	2.0	4.1
Claimants not referred	6.7	3.5	5.6	11.8	6.4
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	6.7	5.0	7.2	13.7	5.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	73.3	87.2	78.4	70.6	75.4

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	87.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.5
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.4	4.2	13.6	3.9	5.2
Not attending	95.6	95.8	86.4	96.1	94.8
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$8,435	\$6,810	\$8,968	\$8,585	\$10,690
None	37.8	28.9	33.6	25.5	39.2
\$1 to \$2,499	13.3	17.3	16.8	11.8	13.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8.9	13.2	7.2	5.9	8.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.3	14.0	6.4	17.6	6.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.7	10.8	14.4	13.7	9.4
\$10,000 or more	20.0	15.8	21.6	25.5	23.8
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	57.8	41.1	34.4	56.9	28.2
TANF	6.7	4.5	1.6	5.9	2.8
SSI or SSDI	11.1	3.3	1.6	0.0	5.5
SNAP	57.8	38.0	32.8	56.9	24.6
Other public assistance	2.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	88.9	83.9	79.2	84.3	77.6
Individuals with a disability	5.4	10.1	16.5	6.5	13.2
Long-term unemployed	31.1	25.3	31.2	31.4	33.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.0	0.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	8.9	2.7	4.0	7.8	1.9
Ex-offenders	22.2	13.3	11.2	13.7	1.7
Low income	86.7	78.8	68.8	82.4	67.7
English language learners	6.7	6.6	6.4	9.8	18.2
Basic skills deficient	22.2	15.6	14.4	13.7	7.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.6	1.6	1.9	2.2	3.2
Single parents	30.0	22.3	20.6	49.0	15.2
Displaced homemakers	0.0	1.7	2.4	0.0	3.9

Table II-9
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	68	1,180	125	38	253
Statewide programs	0	18	*	*	*
Local programs	68	1,180	125	38	253
Age Categories					
18 to 21	22.1	4.9	1.6	2.6	1.2
22 to 29	29.4	21.1	18.4	7.9	25.3
30 to 44	39.7	44.8	51.2	55.3	58.5
45 to 54	1.5	16.1	16.8	26.3	11.5
55 and older	7.4	13.1	12.0	7.9	3.6
Gender					
Females	66.2	56.4	28.0	48.6	82.6
Males	33.8	43.6	72.0	51.4	17.4
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	13.2	7.8	4.2	9.1	8.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	1.6	1.7	6.5	2.8
Asians	3.3	5.8	0.0	3.2	2.3
Blacks or African Americans	50.8	69.0	79.1	74.2	71.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.1	0.0	3.2	0.0
Whites	49.2	27.4	22.6	38.7	31.7
More than one race	3.3	3.6	3.5	22.6	7.8
Employment Status					
Employed	51.5	38.1	28.8	28.9	40.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	48.5	61.9	71.2	71.1	59.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	2.9	4.2	2.4	13.2	1.6
Disabled veterans	1.5	1.5	0.8	2.6	0.8
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.5	4.6	3.2	5.3	3.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	2.9	3.2	0.8	0.0	2.8
Claimants not referred	5.9	4.9	2.4	13.2	4.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	4.4	5.8	5.6	5.3	11.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	85.3	81.5	88.0	76.3	78.7

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2.9	3.6	8.0	10.5	4.7
Secondary school equivalency	4.4	6.7	12.0	5.3	10.3
Secondary school graduates	36.8	47.3	58.4	42.1	45.8
Some postsecondary	25.0	9.2	11.2	13.2	8.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.9	4.2	5.6	10.5	9.5
Associate’s Degree	16.2	5.7	1.6	10.5	6.3
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	11.8	23.4	3.2	7.9	14.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	7.5
Not attending	0.0	100.0	96.0	100.0	92.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,690	\$8,272	\$5,994	\$6,284	\$6,947
None	20.6	33.2	40.0	31.6	28.9
\$1 to \$2,499	22.1	15.3	20.8	21.1	16.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.6	10.3	8.8	15.8	15.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.2	10.8	11.2	7.9	13.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.8	10.7	8.0	10.5	11.1
\$10,000 or more	11.8	19.7	11.2	13.2	15.4
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	39.7	37.8	47.2	73.7	65.6
TANF	5.9	3.7	4.0	2.6	11.9
SSI or SSDI	1.5	4.1	0.8	2.6	4.0
SNAP	39.7	34.8	46.4	73.7	61.7
Other public assistance	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.4
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	82.4	81.8	83.2	100.0	90.9
Individuals with a disability	14.3	11.1	9.3	21.9	11.4
Long-term unemployed	20.6	29.2	43.2	47.4	34.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.4	0.8	2.7	2.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	3.2	12.0	100.0	2.8
Ex-offenders	7.4	10.2	100.0	39.5	9.1
Low income	76.5	74.9	82.4	100.0	87.0
English language learners	10.3	10.1	0.0	0.0	8.3
Basic skills deficient	4.4	13.8	15.2	34.2	13.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	3.6
Single parents	27.9	21.0	20.0	20.6	100.0
Displaced homemakers	1.5	2.3	2.4	0.0	5.5

Table II-10
Characteristics of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,248	1,248	1,245	550	698
Statewide programs	18	18	18	4	14
Local programs	1,248	1,248	1,245	550	698
Age Categories					
18 to 21	5.8	5.8	5.9	4.2	7.2
22 to 29	21.6	21.6	21.6	19.1	23.5
30 to 44	44.6	44.6	44.7	41.8	46.7
45 to 54	15.3	15.3	15.2	18.9	12.5
55 and older	12.7	12.7	12.7	16.0	10.2
Gender					
Females	57.0	57.0	56.9	58.9	55.5
Males	43.0	43.0	43.1	41.1	44.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	8.1	8.1	8.2	10.0	6.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.8
Asians	5.6	5.6	5.6	6.3	5.2
Blacks or African Americans	68.0	68.0	67.9	66.4	69.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0
Whites	28.6	28.6	28.7	30.2	27.5
More than one race	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.3
Employment Status					
Employed	38.9	38.9	39.0	32.2	44.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	61.1	61.1	61.0	67.8	55.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.3
Disabled veterans	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.3	0.4
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	4.4	4.4	4.3	6.0	3.2
Claimants referred by WPRS	3.2	3.2	3.2	5.3	1.6
Claimants not referred	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.0	5.7
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	5.7	5.7	5.7	10.7	1.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	81.7	81.7	81.8	74.0	87.8

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.9
Secondary school equivalency	6.6	6.6	6.5	4.9	7.9
Secondary school graduates	46.7	46.7	46.7	40.4	51.7
Some postsecondary	10.0	10.0	10.0	11.3	9.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0
Associate’s Degree	6.3	6.3	6.3	7.5	5.3
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	22.8	22.8	22.8	28.5	18.2
School Attendance					
Attending school	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.0	5.0
Not attending	94.6	94.6	94.5	94.0	95.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$8,171	\$8,171	\$8,171	\$9,221	\$7,379
None	32.5	32.5	32.4	34.2	31.2
\$1 to \$2,499	15.7	15.7	15.7	14.4	16.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.2	11.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.7	10.7	10.8	8.2	12.8
\$10,000 or more	19.2	19.2	19.3	22.0	17.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	37.9	37.9	37.9	37.1	38.5
TANF	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	4.2
SSI or SSDI	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.7	3.3
SNAP	35.1	35.1	35.1	33.6	36.2
Other public assistance	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.7
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	81.8	81.8	81.8	83.1	80.8
Individuals with a disability	11.3	11.3	11.3	15.6	8.0
Long-term unemployed	28.7	28.7	28.7	34.2	24.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.2
Ex-offenders	10.0	10.0	10.1	8.9	10.9
Low income	75.0	75.0	74.9	76.0	74.2
English language learners	10.1	10.1	10.1	11.8	8.7
Basic skills deficient	13.3	13.3	13.3	9.5	16.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.4	2.7
Single parents	21.4	21.4	21.5	25.1	18.5
Displaced homemakers	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.5	1.3

Table II-11

Number of Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD, by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	1,248	1,248	1,245	550	698
Statewide programs	18	18	18	4	14
Local programs	1,248	1,248	1,245	550	698
Age Categories					
18 to 21	73	73	73	23	50
22 to 29	269	269	269	105	164
30 to 44	556	556	556	230	326
45 to 54	191	191	189	104	87
55 and older	159	159	158	88	71
Gender					
Females	695	695	693	315	380
Males	525	525	524	220	305
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	96	96	96	52	44
American Indians/Alaska Natives	16	16	16	5	11
Asians	60	60	60	29	31
Blacks or African Americans	724	724	722	308	416
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	*	0
Whites	305	305	305	140	165
More than one race	38	38	38	18	20
Employment Status					
Employed	485	485	485	177	308
Not employed or with layoff notice	763	763	760	373	390
Veteran Status					
Veterans	51	51	51	21	30
Disabled veterans	19	19	19	9	10
Other eligible persons	*	*	*	*	*
Active duty military spouses	10	10	10	7	3
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	55	55	54	33	22
Claimants referred by WPRS	40	40	40	29	11
Claimants not referred	62	62	62	22	40
Claimants exempt	0	0	0	0	0
Exhaustees	71	71	71	59	12
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	1,020	1,020	1,018	407	613

Received Career Services

	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	Received Training
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	45	45	44	18	27
Secondary school equivalency	82	82	81	27	55
Secondary school graduates	583	583	582	222	361
Some postsecondary	125	125	125	62	63
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	51	51	51	23	28
Associate's Degree	78	78	78	41	37
Bachelor's Degree or higher	284	284	284	157	127
School Attendance					
Attending school	68	68	68	33	35
Not attending	1,180	1,180	1,177	517	663
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	406	406	403	188	218
\$1 to \$2,499	196	196	196	79	117
\$2,500 to \$4,999	134	134	134	56	78
\$5,000 to \$7,499	138	138	138	61	77
\$7,500 to \$9,999	134	134	134	45	89
\$10,000 or more	240	240	240	121	119
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	473	473	472	204	269
TANF	48	48	47	19	29
SSI or SSDI	49	49	49	26	23
SNAP	438	438	437	185	253
Other public assistance	6	6	6	*	5
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	1,021	1,021	1,018	457	564
Individuals with a disability	130	130	129	78	52
Long-term unemployed	358	358	357	188	170
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	5	5	5	5	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	38	38	38	16	22
Ex-offenders	125	125	125	49	76
Low income	936	936	933	418	518
English language learners	126	126	126	65	61
Basic skills deficient	166	166	165	52	114
Facing substantial cultural barrier	25	25	25	7	18
Single parents	253	253	253	130	123
Displaced homemakers	28	28	28	19	9

Table II-12
Characteristics of Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of trainees					
All trainees	698	6	7	689	*
Statewide programs	14	*	0	13	*
Local programs	698	6	7	689	*
Age Categories					
18 to 21	7.2	0.0	0.0	7.3	*
22 to 29	23.5	33.3	14.3	23.5	*
30 to 44	46.7	33.3	42.9	47.0	*
45 to 54	12.5	16.7	28.6	12.2	*
55 and older	10.2	16.7	14.3	10.0	*
Gender					
Females	55.5	100.0	71.4	55.0	*
Males	44.5	0.0	28.6	45.0	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.7	0.0	0.0	6.8	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.9	*
Asians	5.2	0.0	0.0	5.2	*
Blacks or African Americans	69.2	33.3	42.9	69.6	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Whites	27.5	66.7	57.1	27.0	*
More than one race	3.3	0.0	0.0	3.4	*
Employment Status					
Employed	44.1	16.7	0.0	44.6	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	55.9	83.3	100.0	55.4	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.3	0.0	14.3	4.4	*
Disabled veterans	1.4	0.0	14.3	1.5	*
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	*
Active duty military spouses	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	*
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	3.2	0.0	14.3	3.0	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	*
Claimants not referred	5.7	16.7	14.3	5.5	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Exhaustees	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.7	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	87.8	83.3	71.4	88.1	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	3.9	0.0	0.0	3.9	*
Secondary school equivalency	7.9	16.7	0.0	8.0	*
Secondary school graduates	51.7	33.3	42.9	51.7	*
Some postsecondary	9.0	50.0	0.0	8.9	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	*
Associate's Degree	5.3	0.0	14.3	5.2	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	18.2	0.0	42.9	18.3	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	5.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	*
Not attending	95.0	100.0	100.0	94.9	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$7,379	\$2,440	\$7,855	\$7,397	*
None	31.2	50.0	14.3	31.3	*
\$1 to \$2,499	16.8	33.3	0.0	16.8	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.2	16.7	0.0	11.2	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.0	0.0	28.6	10.9	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.8	0.0	57.1	12.5	*
\$10,000 or more	17.0	0.0	0.0	17.3	*
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	38.5	50.0	57.1	38.3	*
TANF	4.2	0.0	0.0	4.2	*
SSI or SSDI	3.3	16.7	0.0	3.2	*
SNAP	36.2	33.3	57.1	36.1	*
Other public assistance	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.7	*
Other Characteristics					
Any Adult Program priority group	80.8	100.0	85.7	80.7	*
Individuals with a disability	8.0	50.0	14.3	7.8	*
Long-term unemployed	24.4	50.0	14.3	24.4	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	3.2	0.0	14.3	3.0	*
Ex-offenders	10.9	16.7	14.3	10.8	*
Low income	74.2	100.0	71.4	74.0	*
English language learners	8.7	0.0	14.3	8.9	*
Basic skills deficient	16.3	16.7	0.0	16.4	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.8	*
Single parents	18.5	66.7	14.3	18.5	*
Displaced homemakers	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	*

Table II-13
Trends Over Time in Services Received by Adult Exiters, by Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Number of Exiters	211,776	206,252	196,790	1,325	1,273	1,248
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	67.5	62.2	60.1	89.9	91.7	91.5
WIOA Dislocated Worker	5.8	5.3	6.5	12.8	12.6	17.1
WIOA Youth	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.2	1.0	1.8
Wagner-Peyser	64.2	59.1	56.7	88.2	91.0	90.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.3	0.3	0.3	1.8	0.9	0.5
Adult Education	0.5	0.6	0.6	3.3	2.1	1.1
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.1
Vocational Education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.6	0.4	0.1
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	83.2	82.0	82.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.6	99.7	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	43.4	39.6	39.3	98.8	99.7	99.0
Career guidance	59.7	57.1	62.1	96.1	97.6	95.4
Staff-assisted job search	49.6	44.6	45.7	45.2	31.6	32.6
Referred to employment	39.0	33.4	30.4	31.7	22.8	19.8
Referred to Federal training	28.0	29.3	29.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.7
Other basic services	42.9	36.6	37.3	40.8	32.1	28.2
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	74.9	78.5	80.1	99.2	99.0	99.8
IEP created	63.2	65.5	68.3	97.2	96.6	97.1
Internships or work experience	3.9	3.8	4.2	4.5	11.8	15.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.1	1.8	2.0	2.3	8.6	8.9
Transitional jobs	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.8	1.6
Other work experience	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.1	2.0	4.9
Financial literacy services	1.3	1.7	2.1	0.6	0.4	0.1
English as a second language services	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.6	1.1
Pre-vocational services	4.6	5.6	6.3	10.1	11.8	8.3
Other individualized services	10.0	11.4	10.2	1.7	2.3	2.5

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Individualized Career Services (continued)						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	0.3	1.5	2.0	--	0.1	0.2
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	22.7	23.8	--	25.0	34.5
In-person only	--	75.8	74.2	--	74.9	65.2
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	46.7	31.8	28.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	38.3	23.6	24.0	46.0	39.3	40.9
4 or fewer weeks	29.8	32.0	31.3	2.0	2.7	2.9
5 to 13 weeks	17.4	19.5	18.7	11.4	12.4	11.9
14 to 26 weeks	15.7	19.6	19.3	25.3	26.2	24.8
27 to 52 weeks	13.7	16.5	17.7	30.0	35.0	35.3
53 to 104 weeks	11.6	8.7	10.2	22.3	19.2	20.4
More than 104 weeks	11.8	3.6	2.9	9.1	4.5	4.6
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2
Supportive services	16.6	20.2	21.5	14.9	16.7	21.0
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Health/medical	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9
Deceased	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	38.4	39.0	38.7	61.1	57.7	55.9
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	81,304	80,399	76,205	809	734	698
Type of training						
On-the-job training	14.1	12.2	10.5	1.9	2.2	1.0
Skill upgrading	10.5	12.3	12.0	4.2	4.0	3.9
Entrepreneurial training	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.8	0.1
Customized training	2.7	2.6	2.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Other occupational skills training	69.9	70.0	72.4	92.2	92.5	94.4
Prerequisite training	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7
Registered apprenticeship	2.4	2.0	1.7	0.4	0.1	0.0

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)						
Other non-occupational training	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0
Completed training	76.2	76.3	77.6	83.8	82.3	83.1
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	7.4	6.5	--	5.9	6.5
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	12.4	15.1	--	3.6	6.5
In-person only	--	80.2	78.5	--	90.5	87.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	30.3	24.8	23.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	66.0	69.6	70.2	83.7	92.4	93.8
Pell grant recipients	5.9	5.2	5.5	0.1	0.3	0.7
Program(s) operated by the private sector Pell grant recipients	26.5	30.7	32.2	29.4	36.5	37.0
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	28.3	22.4	22.3	20.0	19.2	20.3
4 or fewer weeks	15.1	19.7	19.9	11.2	13.4	11.5
5 to 13 weeks	31.4	33.6	33.7	42.5	32.3	37.8
14 to 26 weeks	20.4	20.8	20.5	26.5	34.2	30.5
27 to 52 weeks	16.2	15.2	15.3	12.4	14.0	14.3
53 to 104 weeks	13.0	8.3	8.4	5.4	5.6	4.4
More than 104 weeks	3.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	0.5	1.4
Occupation of training						
Management	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.3	1.3
Business and financial	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.4	1.6	1.7
Computer and mathematical	5.1	4.5	4.6	10.8	19.7	18.6
Architecture and engineering	1.9	1.4	1.4	0.1	0.1	0.4
Education, training, and library	2.2	2.1	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	19.2	15.5	15.3	11.1	8.6	7.4
Healthcare support	14.5	14.2	15.2	34.9	21.5	28.4
Food preparation and serving related	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.2	1.6	1.8	3.1	2.9	2.1
Sales and related	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.1
Office and administrative support	5.0	4.4	4.0	5.6	4.5	3.0
Construction and extraction	5.1	4.8	4.7	1.0	0.1	0.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	1.9	2.7
Production	8.2	6.5	5.9	1.7	1.2	1.6
Transportation and material moving	23.5	31.3	32.4	23.2	34.5	31.9
Other occupations	5.0	5.4	5.0	2.4	1.2	0.9

Table II-14
Trends Over Time in the Number of Adult Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Number of Exiters	211,776	206,252	196,790	1,325	1,273	1,248
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	143,011	128,275	118,342	1,191	1,167	1,142
WIOA Dislocated Worker	12,314	10,853	12,721	169	161	213
WIOA Youth	3,336	3,499	4,047	16	13	23
Wagner-Peyser	136,034	121,814	111,674	1,169	1,158	1,133
Vocational Rehabilitation	713	584	508	24	11	6
Adult Education	1,003	1,228	1,147	44	27	14
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	34	35	29	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	7	5	18	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	2,209	2,048	1,830	19	16	14
Vocational Education	163	121	170	0	0	0
YouthBuild	3	16	37	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	35	32	31	0	0	0
SNAP Employment and Training	2,277	1,603	1,474	21	5	*
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	176,176	169,218	161,611	1,325	1,273	1,248
Any staff-assisted basic career service	210,848	205,560	196,165	1,325	1,273	1,248
Workforce information services	91,974	81,637	77,283	1,309	1,269	1,235
Career guidance	126,485	117,673	122,146	1,273	1,243	1,191
Staff-assisted job search	105,002	92,051	89,985	599	402	407
Referred to employment	82,595	68,872	59,879	420	290	247
Referred to Federal training	59,237	60,348	57,093	1,325	1,273	1,248
Assistance with UI	2,007	2,830	2,450	23	20	21
Other basic services	90,760	75,435	73,374	541	408	352
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	158,531	161,937	157,657	1,315	1,260	1,245
IEP created	133,931	135,046	134,459	1,288	1,230	1,212
Internships or work experience	8,333	7,924	8,295	60	150	189
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	4,513	3,748	3,876	31	109	111
Transitional jobs	1,418	1,755	1,904	21	23	20
Other work experience	2,668	2,767	2,969	15	25	61
Financial literacy services	2,800	3,480	4,053	8	5	*
English as a second language services	1,533	1,961	2,373	17	8	14
Pre-vocational services	9,763	11,584	12,469	134	150	103
Other individualized services	21,241	23,464	20,051	23	29	31

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Individualized Career Services (continued)						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	1,498	2,207	--	*	3
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	22,359	26,269	--	273	417
In-person only	--	74,671	81,710	--	818	787
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	26,792	45,946	43,503	0	0	0
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	63,050	66,039	61,517	27	35	36
5 to 13 weeks	36,747	40,273	36,754	151	158	149
14 to 26 weeks	33,246	40,462	37,918	335	333	310
27 to 52 weeks	29,114	34,063	34,811	397	445	441
53 to 104 weeks	24,531	18,023	20,109	295	245	255
More than 104 weeks	25,088	7,392	5,681	120	57	57
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	506	821	1,010	*	3	*
Supportive services	35,097	41,602	42,320	198	213	262
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	429	502	419	3	3	*
Health/medical	1,118	1,058	1,055	8	6	11
Deceased	236	215	145	4	3	3
Reserve called to active duty	18	11	7	0	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	81,304	80,399	76,205	809	734	698
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	81,304	80,399	76,205	809	734	698
Type of training						
On-the-job training	11,463	9,817	7,969	15	16	7
Skill upgrading	8,510	9,869	9,119	34	29	27
Entrepreneurial training	225	214	191	0	0	0
ABE or ESL with other training	272	466	413	8	6	*
Customized training	2,235	2,104	1,688	0	*	0
Other occupational skills training	56,868	56,309	55,153	746	679	659
Prerequisite training	189	205	184	5	*	5
Registered apprenticeship	1,970	1,646	1,311	3	*	0

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)						
Type of training (continued)						
Other non-occupational training	111	233	618	3	*	0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	159	220	135	*	3	0
Completed training	61,975	61,382	59,106	678	604	580
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	3,891	3,658	--	38	44
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	6,499	8,558	--	23	44
In-person only	--	42,093	44,486	--	583	591
Method not reported (among trainees)	6,830	17,347	17,303	0	0	0
ITA established	53,658	55,994	53,495	677	678	655
Pell grant recipients	4,762	4,198	4,160	*	*	5
Program(s) operated by the private sector	21,547	24,691	24,512	238	268	258
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	12,263	15,807	15,147	91	98	80
5 to 13 weeks	25,541	26,993	25,718	344	237	264
14 to 26 weeks	16,591	16,705	15,616	214	251	213
27 to 52 weeks	13,194	12,217	11,678	100	103	100
53 to 104 weeks	10,571	6,638	6,372	44	41	31
More than 104 weeks	3,139	2,036	1,672	16	4	10
Occupation of training						
Management	2,425	2,092	2,021	26	17	9
Business and financial	933	873	881	3	12	12
Computer and mathematical	3,974	3,461	3,386	87	144	130
Architecture and engineering	1,466	1,105	1,018	*	*	3
Education, training, and library	1,752	1,587	1,181	*	0	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	15,088	11,987	11,139	89	63	52
Healthcare support	11,426	10,946	11,091	281	157	198
Food preparation and serving related	764	854	656	*	0	0
Personal care and service	905	1,275	1,309	25	21	15
Sales and related	566	710	492	0	3	*
Office and administrative support	3,939	3,368	2,934	45	33	21
Construction and extraction	4,006	3,682	3,433	8	*	3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3,733	2,858	2,679	28	14	19
Production	6,408	5,052	4,332	14	9	11
Transportation and material moving	18,437	24,198	23,634	187	252	223
Other occupations	3,924	4,156	3,671	19	9	6

Table II-15
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters	73	269	556	191	159
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	82.2	90.3	92.1	92.1	95.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	6.8	16.4	14.9	23.0	23.3
WIOA Youth	12.3	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	79.5	89.6	91.7	91.6	93.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.9
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.4	1.1	2.1	1.9
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	95.9	98.9	99.6	98.4	98.7
Career guidance	87.7	93.3	96.6	96.3	97.5
Staff-assisted job search	23.3	25.3	29.7	43.5	46.5
Referred to employment	15.1	17.1	18.5	20.9	29.6
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.6	3.8
Other basic services	9.6	22.3	26.6	38.2	40.3
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	99.4
IEP created	100.0	96.3	97.8	94.2	98.1
Internships or work experience	32.9	17.8	14.9	8.9	10.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	19.2	11.2	9.7	1.6	6.3
Transitional jobs	1.4	1.9	1.6	2.1	0.6
Other work experience	13.7	4.8	3.8	5.2	4.4
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
English as a second language services	0.0	0.4	2.0	0.5	0.6
Pre-vocational services	13.7	9.3	7.9	7.9	5.7
Other individualized services Pre-vocational services	0.0	3.7	2.2	3.7	1.3

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	26.8	33.1	34.9	40.4	32.5
In-person only	73.2	66.9	64.7	59.0	67.5
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	37.9	41.3	39.4	44.6	42.3
4 or fewer weeks	4.1	1.9	2.2	4.2	5.0
5 to 13 weeks	9.6	10.8	13.3	9.4	13.2
14 to 26 weeks	27.4	30.1	24.5	20.9	20.8
27 to 52 weeks	42.5	33.1	36.3	33.5	34.6
53 to 104 weeks	13.7	19.3	19.8	26.2	20.8
More than 104 weeks	2.7	4.8	4.0	5.8	5.7
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	1.4	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	27.4	19.3	22.1	17.8	20.8
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.3
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	68.5	61.0	58.6	45.5	44.7
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	50	164	326	87	71
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	0.6	0.9	2.3	1.4
Skill upgrading	0.0	3.0	4.3	5.7	4.2
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	98.0	93.9	95.1	90.8	94.4
Prerequisite training	0.0	1.2	0.6	0.0	1.4
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	90.0	79.9	84.4	85.1	77.5
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	2.1	6.3	6.3	9.3	7.2
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	4.2	5.1	8.2	7.0	2.9
In-person only	93.8	88.6	85.5	83.7	89.9
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	100.0	95.7	93.3	89.7	93.0
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.0	1.4
Program(s) operated by the private sector	30.0	41.5	34.4	43.7	35.2
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	23.9	22.7	19.3	19.4	17.7
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	11.6	12.6	8.0	18.3
5 to 13 weeks	44.0	37.8	36.5	36.8	40.8
14 to 26 weeks	38.0	24.4	31.9	34.5	28.2
27 to 52 weeks	14.0	18.9	14.1	13.8	5.6
53 to 104 weeks	0.0	4.9	4.0	6.9	5.6
More than 104 weeks	4.0	2.4	0.9	0.0	1.4
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	0.6	0.6	3.4	4.2
Business and financial	0.0	0.6	1.8	2.3	4.2
Computer and mathematical	2.0	18.3	19.3	28.7	15.5
Architecture and engineering	2.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	1.4
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.0	9.8	8.0	2.3	4.2
Healthcare support	48.0	34.1	25.8	18.4	25.4
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	2.0	2.4	2.1	2.3	1.4
Sales and related	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	2.0	2.4	3.4	3.4	2.8
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	18.0	1.8	1.8	0.0	1.4
Production	4.0	0.0	1.2	2.3	4.2
Transportation and material moving	14.0	29.9	35.3	34.5	31.0
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.3	0.0

Table II-16
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters	96	1,083	274	691	100
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	86.5	92.0	83.2	94.5	93.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	24.0	17.1	18.2	16.4	17.0
WIOA Youth	4.2	1.7	1.5	1.3	5.0
Wagner-Peyser	85.4	91.2	81.4	94.1	92.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.0
Adult Education	5.2	0.7	1.8	0.3	3.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.0	1.1	0.4	1.3	1.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	98.9	98.5	99.0	100.0
Career guidance	95.8	95.2	90.1	96.7	96.0
Staff-assisted job search	34.4	32.3	42.7	27.9	34.0
Referred to employment	17.7	19.7	17.5	19.5	20.0
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.2	2.0
Other basic services	27.1	28.2	28.1	27.6	29.0
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.8	100.0	99.7	100.0
IEP created	95.8	97.1	98.9	96.4	96.0
Internships or work experience	9.4	16.3	25.5	13.2	15.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.1	9.9	11.7	9.7	6.0
Transitional jobs	3.1	1.6	1.8	1.3	4.0
Other work experience	4.2	5.2	12.0	2.6	5.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
English as a second language services	2.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.0
Pre-vocational services	9.4	8.2	8.4	6.7	15.0
Other individualized services	4.2	2.5	1.1	3.0	4.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	2.1
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	38.3	34.7	29.1	36.5	30.2
In-person only	61.7	65.0	70.9	63.4	67.7
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	39.9	41.0	41.2	40.0	43.5
4 or fewer weeks	4.2	2.6	1.5	2.5	5.0
5 to 13 weeks	11.5	12.1	13.5	12.0	11.0
14 to 26 weeks	21.9	25.0	26.3	25.3	20.0
27 to 52 weeks	37.5	35.2	35.8	35.5	35.0
53 to 104 weeks	22.9	20.3	17.5	20.7	23.0
More than 104 weeks	2.1	4.8	5.5	4.1	6.0
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Supportive services	31.3	19.6	21.2	19.5	20.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	45.8	56.9	54.4	57.7	53.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	44	616	149	399	53
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	1.1	2.7	0.8	0.0
Skill upgrading	15.9	2.9	5.4	1.3	9.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	84.1	95.1	91.3	97.2	88.7
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.8	2.7	0.3	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	86.4	82.5	90.6	79.4	83.0
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	9.3	6.3	6.2	7.2	5.8
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	2.3	7.0	1.4	8.5	9.6
In-person only	88.4	86.6	92.4	84.3	84.6
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	77.3	94.8	91.3	97.2	84.9
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	43.2	36.0	24.8	39.3	32.1
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	24.2	20.4	20.7	20.8	19.4
4 or fewer weeks	4.5	11.7	7.4	12.0	13.2
5 to 13 weeks	25.0	38.0	38.3	39.8	28.3
14 to 26 weeks	40.9	30.0	32.2	27.8	39.6
27 to 52 weeks	22.7	14.3	17.4	13.8	11.3
53 to 104 weeks	4.5	4.5	3.4	5.0	7.5
More than 104 weeks	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.5	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	1.5	0.0	2.0	1.9
Business and financial	0.0	1.8	0.7	2.0	3.8
Computer and mathematical	18.2	18.7	18.1	17.5	24.5
Architecture and engineering	2.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	7.8	8.1	6.8	7.5
Healthcare support	43.2	27.1	27.5	27.1	34.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	4.5	2.1	1.3	3.3	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0
Office and administrative support	6.8	2.8	4.7	2.0	5.7
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	6.8	2.4	6.7	1.0	3.8
Production	0.0	1.8	2.7	1.5	1.9
Transportation and material moving	18.2	33.1	28.2	36.3	15.1
Other occupations	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.3	0.0

Table II-17
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters	695	525	485	763	130
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	92.8	90.3	89.3	92.9	89.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	18.7	15.2	9.3	22.0	21.5
WIOA Youth	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.7	6.9
Wagner-Peyser	92.1	89.5	88.9	92.0	88.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.8	4.6
Adult Education	1.0	1.0	1.9	0.7	0.8
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.0	1.3	0.2	1.7	5.4
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	99.4	98.5	99.4	98.7	96.9
Career guidance	95.7	95.0	94.2	96.2	94.6
Staff-assisted job search	33.7	31.2	21.6	39.6	50.0
Referred to employment	19.7	19.8	14.4	23.2	21.5
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	1.3	2.3	1.0	2.1	0.8
Other basic services	29.2	26.9	18.1	34.6	33.1
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.7	99.8	100.0	99.6	99.2
IEP created	96.1	98.5	97.5	96.9	94.6
Internships or work experience	14.5	16.8	20.4	11.8	17.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	8.8	9.5	14.8	5.1	5.4
Transitional jobs	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.4	2.3
Other work experience	4.3	5.9	3.7	5.6	10.8
Financial literacy services	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
English as a second language services	1.4	0.8	1.6	0.8	0.0
Pre-vocational services	9.4	6.9	8.9	7.9	16.2
Other individualized services	3.5	1.1	2.3	2.6	3.8

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	37.2	31.5	29.8	37.6	51.7
In-person only	62.3	68.5	70.0	62.1	48.3
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	43.1	38.4	38.0	42.7	52.3
4 or fewer weeks	2.2	3.8	1.4	3.8	2.3
5 to 13 weeks	10.6	13.1	13.4	11.0	4.6
14 to 26 weeks	25.0	24.6	29.5	21.9	18.5
27 to 52 weeks	34.1	37.0	35.5	35.3	38.5
53 to 104 weeks	22.3	18.5	16.3	23.1	26.2
More than 104 weeks	5.8	3.0	3.9	5.0	10.0
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0
Supportive services	22.7	18.5	20.4	21.4	23.1
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.0	3.8
Deceased	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.8
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	54.7	58.1	63.5	51.1	40.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	380	305	308	390	52
Type of training					
On-the-job training	1.3	0.7	0.0	1.8	1.9
Skill upgrading	3.2	4.9	4.2	3.6	5.8
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	94.2	94.4	94.8	94.1	88.5
Prerequisite training	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	5.8
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	79.7	86.9	86.4	80.5	80.8
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	6.0	7.0	4.7	7.9	12.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	8.1	4.7	4.7	7.9	4.0
In-person only	85.9	88.3	90.6	84.2	84.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	92.6	95.1	94.2	93.6	90.4
Pell grant recipients	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	34.7	40.0	32.5	40.5	32.7
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	22.5	18.0	20.6	20.0	21.3
4 or fewer weeks	9.2	14.1	8.8	13.6	11.5
5 to 13 weeks	35.3	40.7	39.3	36.7	26.9
14 to 26 weeks	30.5	30.2	33.8	27.9	40.4
27 to 52 weeks	17.9	10.5	12.7	15.6	13.5
53 to 104 weeks	5.5	3.3	3.6	5.1	7.7
More than 104 weeks	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.0	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	1.1	1.6	0.0	2.3	5.8
Business and financial	2.6	0.3	1.3	2.1	5.8
Computer and mathematical	13.7	24.3	15.6	21.0	26.9
Architecture and engineering	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	11.6	2.6	6.5	8.2	11.5
Healthcare support	48.9	2.6	33.1	24.6	13.5
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	3.2	1.0	1.3	2.8	3.8
Sales and related	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Office and administrative support	4.5	1.3	1.6	4.1	5.8
Construction and extraction	0.0	1.0	0.3	0.5	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.5	5.2	3.2	2.3	9.6
Production	0.5	2.6	1.0	2.1	0.0
Transportation and material moving	11.8	57.7	35.4	29.2	17.3
Other occupations	1.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	1.9

Table II-18
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	157	71	1,020	358	28
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	98.1	100.0	89.9	92.2	96.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	52.2	74.6	7.6	22.1	53.6
WIOA Youth	1.3	8.5	1.5	1.1	3.6
Wagner-Peyser	96.8	100.0	89.2	91.3	92.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0
Adult Education	1.9	0.0	1.1	0.0	3.6
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	3.2	0.0	0.9	2.2	3.6
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	98.7	100.0	98.9	99.2	100.0
Career guidance	98.7	100.0	94.6	96.1	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	68.8	22.5	27.7	36.9	17.9
Referred to employment	40.1	35.2	15.6	22.1	28.6
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	6.4	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.0
Other basic services	69.4	28.2	21.9	32.1	17.9
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.4	100.0	99.8	99.7	100.0
IEP created	96.8	98.6	97.1	96.1	89.3
Internships or work experience	10.8	2.8	16.7	14.2	7.1
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.5	0.0	10.5	5.9	0.0
Transitional jobs	3.2	0.0	1.5	2.8	7.1
Other work experience	6.4	2.8	4.8	5.9	0.0
Financial literacy services	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.8	0.0
Pre-vocational services	7.6	15.5	7.8	10.6	17.9
Other individualized services	2.5	1.4	2.5	3.4	10.7

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	44.4	60.6	31.1	35.8	44.4
In-person only	55.6	39.4	68.6	64.2	55.6
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	47.7	45.9	39.5	45.4	51.1
4 or fewer weeks	2.5	1.4	3.0	2.5	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	6.4	2.8	13.4	10.3	10.7
14 to 26 weeks	21.0	22.5	25.6	19.3	14.3
27 to 52 weeks	34.4	35.2	35.5	37.2	42.9
53 to 104 weeks	29.3	36.6	17.9	25.1	25.0
More than 104 weeks	6.4	1.4	4.5	5.6	7.1
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	25.5	7.0	21.3	17.9	7.1
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Health/medical	0.6	1.4	0.9	2.0	7.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	46.5	16.9	60.1	47.5	32.1
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	73	12	613	170	9
Type of training					
On-the-job training	2.7	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.0
Skill upgrading	4.1	0.0	3.9	3.5	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	93.2	100.0	94.5	95.3	100.0
Prerequisite training	1.4	0.0	0.7	1.8	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	75.3	83.3	84.0	77.6	100.0
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	16.7	16.7	5.0	5.5	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	6.9	25.0	6.1	7.3	12.5
In-person only	76.4	58.3	88.9	87.3	87.5
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	94.5	100.0	93.6	93.5	77.8
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	49.3	83.3	34.6	35.9	33.3
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	23.7	30.4	19.7	20.7	15.4
4 or fewer weeks	13.7	8.3	11.3	12.4	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	30.1	16.7	39.2	33.5	44.4
14 to 26 weeks	30.1	33.3	30.5	30.0	44.4
27 to 52 weeks	16.4	16.7	14.0	18.8	11.1
53 to 104 weeks	8.2	25.0	3.6	4.1	0.0
More than 104 weeks	1.4	0.0	1.5	1.2	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	5.5	0.0	0.8	3.5	11.1
Business and financial	5.5	0.0	1.3	2.9	0.0
Computer and mathematical	32.9	50.0	16.3	17.6	22.2
Architecture and engineering	0.0	8.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.1	25.0	7.5	8.8	0.0
Healthcare support	20.5	16.7	29.5	22.4	55.6
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	2.4	3.5	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	5.5	0.0	2.8	7.1	0.0
Construction and extraction	2.7	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.4	0.0	2.9	1.2	0.0
Production	2.7	0.0	1.5	1.2	0.0
Transportation and material moving	20.5	0.0	33.9	30.6	11.1
Other occupations	2.7	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.0

Table II-19
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Adult Program Priority Groups

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters	1,021	51	48	936	265
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	91.9	94.1	91.7	92.0	93.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	16.7	27.5	22.9	17.2	6.8
WIOA Youth	2.2	0.0	4.2	2.1	1.9
Wagner-Peyser	91.1	94.1	91.7	91.5	91.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.6	3.9	0.0	0.6	1.1
Adult Education	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.5
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.4	25.5	0.0	1.3	0.4
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.1	0.0	2.1	0.1	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	98.7	98.0	100.0	98.6	99.6
Career guidance	95.0	98.0	91.7	95.4	90.2
Staff-assisted job search	33.6	47.1	41.7	33.7	31.7
Referred to employment	21.4	29.4	25.0	22.1	17.0
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	1.9	2.0	0.0	1.8	0.8
Other basic services	28.6	35.3	33.3	29.1	31.7
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	99.7	100.0	97.9	99.7	99.6
IEP created	96.6	94.1	97.9	96.3	93.2
Internships or work experience	13.6	19.6	12.5	14.1	6.8
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	7.0	19.6	2.1	7.3	1.5
Transitional jobs	1.8	2.0	0.0	1.8	1.5
Other work experience	5.2	0.0	10.4	5.3	3.8
Financial literacy services	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
English as a second language services	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.5
Pre-vocational services	9.4	25.5	16.7	9.5	8.3
Other individualized services	2.9	3.9	0.0	3.2	6.4

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.8
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	37.1	39.6	56.5	37.7	46.7
In-person only	62.6	60.4	43.5	62.0	52.5
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	42.1	43.2	53.2	42.2	42.3
4 or fewer weeks	2.9	2.0	2.1	3.1	1.9
5 to 13 weeks	11.7	9.8	8.3	12.0	10.9
14 to 26 weeks	22.7	31.4	10.4	23.0	20.0
27 to 52 weeks	36.2	29.4	37.5	35.5	40.8
53 to 104 weeks	21.6	21.6	37.5	21.5	22.6
More than 104 weeks	4.8	5.9	4.2	5.0	3.8
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Supportive services	21.6	21.6	18.8	20.7	29.4
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Health/medical	0.9	2.0	2.1	0.9	0.4
Deceased	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	55.2	58.8	60.4	55.3	60.4
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	564	30	29	518	160
Type of training					
On-the-job training	1.1	3.3	0.0	1.0	0.6
Skill upgrading	3.2	3.3	3.4	2.1	6.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	94.7	96.7	96.6	95.9	91.3
Prerequisite training	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	81.9	90.0	69.0	81.3	87.5
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	6.8	6.7	13.8	7.0	10.1
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	7.8	10.0	0.0	8.2	14.6
In-person only	85.4	83.3	86.2	84.9	75.3
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	94.0	93.3	100.0	95.4	90.0
Pell grant recipients	0.9	3.3	3.4	1.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	39.2	20.0	48.3	40.0	33.8
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	20.0	17.4	15.4	20.0	16.4
4 or fewer weeks	12.6	10.0	27.6	12.7	11.3
5 to 13 weeks	38.8	43.3	31.0	39.2	43.8
14 to 26 weeks	27.8	26.7	24.1	27.6	28.8
27 to 52 weeks	14.4	16.7	13.8	13.9	13.8
53 to 104 weeks	5.1	3.3	3.4	5.2	2.5
More than 104 weeks	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	1.4	6.7	0.0	1.4	0.6
Business and financial	1.4	3.3	0.0	1.2	1.9
Computer and mathematical	19.0	26.7	27.6	18.1	23.8
Architecture and engineering	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.2	10.0	13.8	8.7	3.1
Healthcare support	28.9	13.3	24.1	28.6	35.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	2.7	3.3	0.0	2.9	3.1
Sales and related	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Office and administrative support	3.2	0.0	10.3	3.5	5.6
Construction and extraction	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)					
Occupation of training (continued)					
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.7	3.3	0.0	2.5	1.3
Production	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.6
Transportation and material moving	30.3	36.7	24.1	30.7	24.4
Other occupations	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.6

Table II-20
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	45	665	125	51	362
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	88.9	89.8	92.8	96.1	93.9
WIOA Dislocated Worker	17.8	11.0	22.4	13.7	26.8
WIOA Youth	0.0	2.6	1.6	2.0	0.8
Wagner-Peyser	88.9	89.0	91.2	96.1	93.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.3
Adult Education	0.0	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.8
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.8	0.0	2.0	2.2
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	98.2	100.0	100.0	99.7
Career guidance	97.8	93.8	93.6	98.0	98.3
Staff-assisted job search	26.7	26.2	39.2	31.4	43.1
Referred to employment	20.0	19.1	18.4	25.5	20.7
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	0.0	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.1
Other basic services	28.9	21.1	32.8	27.5	39.8
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	97.8	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	93.3	97.6	96.8	98.0	96.7
Internships or work experience	15.6	17.1	20.8	19.6	8.8
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	11.1	11.4	8.0	5.9	4.7
Transitional jobs	0.0	1.4	3.2	2.0	1.7
Other work experience	4.4	4.5	9.6	11.8	3.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
English as a second language services	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.0	1.9
Pre-vocational services	8.9	9.3	7.2	11.8	6.1
Other individualized services	4.4	1.8	3.2	2.0	3.3

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	19.0	32.7	32.2	40.0	39.8
In-person only	81.0	67.3	67.8	60.0	59.4
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	36.9	40.2	44.9	42.0	41.0
4 or fewer weeks	4.4	3.5	0.8	0.0	2.8
5 to 13 weeks	15.6	12.9	10.4	5.9	11.0
14 to 26 weeks	33.3	25.6	23.2	29.4	22.4
27 to 52 weeks	26.7	33.8	35.2	29.4	40.1
53 to 104 weeks	17.8	19.7	25.6	33.3	18.5
More than 104 weeks	2.2	4.5	4.8	2.0	5.2
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
Supportive services	26.7	21.1	20.0	15.7	21.3
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.0	0.3
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	60.0	62.6	50.4	54.9	45.3
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	27	416	63	28	164
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.4
Skill upgrading	3.7	3.8	3.2	0.0	4.9
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	96.3	94.7	93.7	100.0	92.7
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.5	4.8	0.0	0.0
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	77.8	81.5	82.5	82.1	88.4
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	3.7	4.7	3.3	7.4	12.3
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	7.4	6.5	1.7	0.0	9.3
In-person only	88.9	88.8	95.0	92.6	78.4
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	96.3	95.0	93.7	100.0	89.6
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.0	1.2
Program(s) operated by the private sector	37.0	35.8	22.2	32.1	46.3
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	16.4	21.5	21.8	26.6	16.2
4 or fewer weeks	14.8	12.5	7.9	7.1	10.4
5 to 13 weeks	44.4	35.8	31.7	35.7	44.5
14 to 26 weeks	33.3	29.3	36.5	25.0	31.7
27 to 52 weeks	0.0	15.4	20.6	25.0	9.8
53 to 104 weeks	7.4	5.0	1.6	3.6	3.7
More than 104 weeks	0.0	1.9	1.6	3.6	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.0	4.3
Business and financial	0.0	1.2	1.6	0.0	3.7
Computer and mathematical	11.1	9.9	23.8	10.7	41.5
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.7	6.7	9.5	17.9	7.3
Healthcare support	44.4	32.0	23.8	42.9	15.9
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	2.4	3.2	0.0	1.8
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Office and administrative support	3.7	2.9	0.0	3.6	4.3
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.1	6.3	0.0	1.2
Production	0.0	2.2	1.6	0.0	0.6
Transportation and material moving	37.0	38.7	25.4	28.6	17.1
Other occupations	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.0

Table II-21
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	68	1,180	125	38	253
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	75.0	92.5	92.8	97.4	90.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	14.7	17.2	10.4	15.8	24.5
WIOA Youth	0.0	1.9	0.8	2.6	0.8
Wagner-Peyser	73.5	91.8	92.0	94.7	89.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.6	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	1.2	0.0	2.6	0.8
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	1.2	0.8	2.6	0.8
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	98.5	99.0	100.0	94.7	99.2
Career guidance	79.4	96.4	98.4	97.4	95.7
Staff-assisted job search	48.5	31.7	28.0	42.1	34.0
Referred to employment	10.3	20.3	20.8	18.4	19.4
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	1.5	1.7	1.6	5.3	1.6
Other basic services	19.1	28.7	27.2	34.2	23.3
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	98.5	97.0	99.2	97.4	96.4
Internships or work experience	23.5	14.7	24.0	23.7	14.6
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	4.4	9.2	16.8	7.9	5.1
Transitional jobs	2.9	1.5	0.8	5.3	0.8
Other work experience	16.2	4.2	6.4	10.5	9.1
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.2
Pre-vocational services	4.4	8.5	6.4	21.1	12.3
Other individualized services	1.5	2.5	0.8	2.6	3.6

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.4
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	19.1	35.5	26.6	41.7	40.8
In-person only	80.9	64.3	73.4	58.3	58.8
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	36.6	41.1	37.0	48.0	46.6
4 or fewer weeks	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.6	1.6
5 to 13 weeks	11.8	11.9	12.8	13.2	9.1
14 to 26 weeks	22.1	25.0	29.6	15.8	19.8
27 to 52 weeks	42.6	34.9	33.6	26.3	36.8
53 to 104 weeks	20.6	20.4	20.0	36.8	27.7
More than 104 weeks	0.0	4.8	1.6	5.3	5.1
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4
Supportive services	35.3	20.2	19.2	21.1	23.7
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.9	0.0	2.6	1.2
Deceased	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.4
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	51.5	56.2	60.8	57.9	48.6
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	35	663	76	22	123
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	1.1	1.3	4.5	0.8
Skill upgrading	2.9	3.9	2.6	0.0	1.6
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	97.1	94.3	94.7	90.9	96.7
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.8	1.3	0.0	3.3
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	91.4	82.7	80.3	81.8	79.7
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	6.8	6.6	14.3	6.8
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	6.8	7.9	4.8	4.3
In-person only	100.0	86.3	85.5	81.0	88.9
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	97.1	93.7	96.1	95.5	94.3
Pell grant recipients	8.6	0.3	1.3	0.0	2.4
Program(s) operated by the private sector	48.6	36.3	22.4	31.8	39.8
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	23.1	20.1	16.8	20.3	22.8
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	12.1	10.5	9.1	8.1
5 to 13 weeks	17.1	38.9	42.1	36.4	30.1
14 to 26 weeks	48.6	29.6	32.9	31.8	34.1
27 to 52 weeks	34.3	13.3	9.2	13.6	22.0
53 to 104 weeks	0.0	4.7	5.3	9.1	3.3
More than 104 weeks	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	2.4
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.0	0.8
Business and financial	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.8
Computer and mathematical	5.7	19.3	3.9	18.2	14.6
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	28.6	6.3	2.6	13.6	14.6
Healthcare support	22.9	28.7	10.5	27.3	38.2
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	2.9	2.1	0.0	4.5	4.1
Sales and related	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	2.9	3.0	0.0	0.0	4.1
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	34.3	1.1	1.3	4.5	0.8
Production	0.0	1.7	3.9	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	2.9	33.5	75.0	27.3	21.1
Other occupations	0.0	0.9	1.3	4.5	1.6

Table II-23
Services Received by Adults Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024, by State
 (Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	196,790	99.8	80.1	61.2	38.7
Alabama	5,763	100.0	99.9	66.3	33.7
Alaska	456	100.0	99.8	12.3	87.7
American Samoa	59	100.0	72.9	93.2	6.8
Arizona	5,301	100.0	88.2	44.2	55.8
Arkansas	626	100.0	96.5	30.4	69.6
California	30,485	100.0	83.9	64.5	35.5
Colorado	2,252	100.0	100.0	40.5	59.5
Connecticut	1,141	100.0	99.3	58.3	41.7
Delaware	171	99.4	98.8	-	98.8
District of Columbia	404	100.0	100.0	69.1	30.9
Florida	5,972	100.0	97.5	13.0	87.0
Georgia	2,131	100.0	98.4	8.2	91.8
Guam	60	100.0	100.0	53.3	46.7
Hawaii	187	100.0	88.8	49.7	50.3
Idaho	425	100.0	100.0	56.9	43.1
Illinois	4,893	100.0	100.0	15.0	85.0
Indiana	3,899	100.0	99.0	65.5	34.5
Iowa	411	100.0	99.5	41.8	58.2
Kansas	2,049	100.0	31.2	82.6	17.4
Kentucky	1,483	100.0	100.0	47.3	52.7
Louisiana	2,154	100.0	80.3	35.8	64.2
Maine	360	99.7	99.7	29.7	70.3
Maryland	1,248	100.0	99.8	44.1	55.9
Massachusetts	1,015	100.0	99.7	34.0	66.0
Michigan	6,246	99.7	99.6	37.9	62.1
Minnesota	886	100.0	100.0	40.0	60.0
Mississippi	3,017	100.0	90.9	51.4	48.6
Missouri	3,506	100.0	91.3	74.2	25.8
Montana	67	100.0	100.0	26.9	73.1
Nebraska	385	100.0	99.0	44.4	55.6
Nevada	2,025	100.0	100.0	55.4	44.6
New Hampshire	441	100.0	100.0	23.4	76.6
New Jersey	1,638	98.8	96.7	8.9	91.0
New Mexico	1,439	100.0	98.1	12.1	87.9
New York	39,807	99.7	45.8	91.4	8.6
North Carolina	2,394	100.0	99.8	22.9	77.1

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Dakota	280	100.0	98.9	28.9	71.1
Northern Mariana Islands	143	100.0	83.2	79.0	21.0
Ohio	7,595	100.0	83.8	58.7	41.3
Oklahoma	1,606	100.0	100.0	28.8	71.2
Oregon	5,385	100.0	40.3	67.9	32.1
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	6,512	100.0	98.4	54.8	45.2
Puerto Rico	2,940	94.5	72.7	68.6	30.1
Rhode Island	145	100.0	97.2	15.2	84.8
South Carolina	2,415	100.0	100.0	48.5	51.5
South Dakota	1,205	100.0	100.0	86.1	13.9
Tennessee	3,634	100.0	99.9	32.1	67.9
Texas	12,654	100.0	95.9	69.5	30.5
Utah	919	100.0	100.0	39.0	61.0
Vermont	175	100.0	99.4	45.7	54.3
Virgin Islands	113	100.0	98.2	32.7	67.3
Virginia	1,929	100.0	100.0	29.7	70.3
Washington	10,614	100.0	69.3	87.8	12.2
West Virginia	1,598	100.0	99.9	18.6	81.4
Wisconsin	1,957	100.0	99.6	39.8	60.2
Wyoming	175	100.0	100.0	31.4	68.6

Table II-24

Training Services Received by Adult Trainees Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024, by State

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	76,205	-	14.2	85.1	-
Alabama	1,941	0.0	18.6	81.5	-
Alaska	400	0.0	18.0	82.8	0.0
American Samoa	4	75.0	0.0	25.0	0.0
Arizona	2,959	-	10.5	89.8	0.0
Arkansas	436	-	-	99.5	-
California	10,813	-	18.3	82.9	-
Colorado	1,340	-	11.5	93.8	-
Connecticut	476	-	4.8	95.2	-
Delaware	169	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	125	0.0	8.8	91.2	-
Florida	5,197	-	21.2	77.7	-
Georgia	1,956	-	3.5	97.0	0.0
Guam	28	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Hawaii	94	0.0	5.3	95.7	0.0
Idaho	183	-	22.4	84.2	-
Illinois	4,157	-	6.2	94.2	-
Indiana	1,345	-	-	98.1	0.0
Iowa	239	0.0	8.8	92.5	0.0
Kansas	357	-	21.8	77.6	0.0
Kentucky	781	0.0	10.0	90.1	0.0
Louisiana	1,383	0.0	6.1	94.1	0.0
Maine	253	0.0	4.3	96.4	0.0
Maryland	698	-	-	98.7	0.0
Massachusetts	670	-	-	99.3	0.0
Michigan	3,876	-	11.0	88.4	-
Minnesota	532	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Mississippi	1,466	0.0	51.4	48.8	0.0
Missouri	906	0.0	8.1	92.1	-
Montana	49	0.0	4.1	98.0	0.0
Nebraska	214	0.0	32.2	74.3	-
Nevada	904	0.0	16.3	85.0	3.2
New Hampshire	338	-	27.8	94.1	0.0
New Jersey	1,491	8.0	4.9	87.3	-
New Mexico	1,265	-	28.2	72.6	-
New York	3,408	-	16.0	83.8	-
North Carolina	1,846	0.0	8.4	91.9	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
North Dakota	199	0.0	-	98.5	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	30	0.0	16.7	90.0	0.0
Ohio	3,136	5.2	13.7	64.7	19.4
Oklahoma	1,143	-	5.3	95.6	-
Oregon	1,727	-	13.3	86.7	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	2,943	-	23.0	77.7	0.0
Puerto Rico	886	0.0	73.0	20.5	7.0
Rhode Island	123	0.0	21.1	78.9	0.0
South Carolina	1,243	3.8	23.1	77.6	0.0
South Dakota	167	19.2	14.4	86.2	0.0
Tennessee	2,467	-	11.3	89.1	0.0
Texas	3,859	0.0	3.1	97.7	-
Utah	561	-	6.4	94.8	-
Vermont	95	0.0	5.3	94.7	0.0
Virgin Islands	76	0.0	3.9	97.4	0.0
Virginia	1,356	-	7.3	92.8	-
Washington	1,296	0.0	7.9	93.3	-
West Virginia	1,300	0.0	28.8	65.3	5.8
Wisconsin	1,179	-	4.9	95.0	0.0
Wyoming	120	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

Table II-25
Trends in the Outcomes of Adults, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	70.1	75.3	74.1	74.9	83.2	80.8
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	66.7	72.3	73.4	74.3	80.7	79.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$7,569	\$8,298	\$8,676	\$7,890	\$8,586	\$9,576
Credential attainment ²	70.1	70.9	72.2	64.6	63.9	62.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	55.7	63.1	71.2	61.6	67.9	75.2
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	69.5	75.2	73.6	74.7	83.5	78.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	70.1	75.3	74.1	74.9	83.2	80.8
Third quarter after exit ⁵	69.2	73.1	73.6	72.5	80.1	80.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	66.7	72.3	73.4	74.3	80.7	79.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,030	\$7,745	\$7,998	\$7,488	\$8,034	\$9,314
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$7,569	\$8,298	\$8,677	\$7,890	\$8,586	\$9,576
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,636	\$8,288	\$8,965	\$7,936	\$8,996	\$9,675
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,625	\$8,518	\$9,150	\$8,354	\$8,948	\$9,580
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.4	2.0	2.0	0.8	1.8	1.8
Males	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	0.7
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,962	\$10,145	\$10,085	\$8,859	\$9,363	\$10,656
\$1 to \$2,499	16.3	14.3	14.2	15.6	12.3	11.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.4	14.1	13.3	13.9	13.7	10.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.9	16.0	14.6	17.2	14.7	13.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.8	17.0	16.7	19.5	21.1	18.3
\$10,000 or more	32.6	38.5	41.1	33.7	38.3	46.8

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	2.9	2.7	2.3	5.0	4.4	3.3
Business and financial	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.4	1.8	4.6
Computer and mathematical	1.9	1.6	1.6	4.4	4.4	7.8
Architecture and engineering	1.4	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.7	0.4
Education, training, and library	2.3	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.4	1.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	14.0	12.2	12.0	4.9	4.3	4.8
Healthcare support	9.9	11.6	11.9	16.0	22.5	17.9
Food preparation and serving	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.8	2.6	2.0
Personal care and service	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.0
Sales and related	5.2	4.3	4.2	6.7	5.1	6.2
Office and administrative	10.8	9.2	8.6	12.1	11.3	10.4
Construction and extraction	4.7	4.6	4.5	3.4	2.3	2.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.6	4.1	4.3	2.8	1.7	1.6
Production	10.5	10.3	9.6	3.6	1.8	1.6
Transportation and material moving	16.6	20.1	21.8	20.5	24.7	24.8
Other occupations	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.3	8.0	9.0
Industry of employment						
Construction	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.1	2.3	3.7
Manufacturing	10.2	9.7	9.2	4.3	3.7	3.1
Wholesale and retail trade	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.6	4.6
Transportation and warehousing	8.2	8.7	8.8	11.2	12.0	11.3
Information	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.3	0.9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.0	14.6	14.4	13.4	10.9	11.5
Educational services	3.4	3.9	3.7	4.2	4.6	5.7
Health care and social assistance	24.2	21.3	22.9	27.1	29.8	26.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.1	0.9	1.1
Accommodation and food services	6.7	7.3	7.0	4.9	5.3	3.7
Other services, inc public administration	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.7	1.2	2.5
Other industry	19.0	20.3	20.2	22.8	23.5	25.8

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.9
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	14.0	12.5	9.1	0.8	0.9	0.9
Occupational credential	83.3	85.0	88.5	45.1	48.1	40.3
Other credential	9.1	7.6	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.1
Secondary school gains	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.1
Postsecondary school gains	9.9	9.7	12.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
Training milestone gains	21.1	24.0	23.3	28.5	38.0	35.9
Occupational skills progression	36.8	44.4	50.3	51.3	57.2	64.9

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter

Table II-26
Trends in the Number of Adults Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period
 (Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	127,357	146,372	152,305	865	1,101	1,085
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	120,797	146,148	148,822	874	1,047	996
Credential attainment ²	43,632	48,209	48,554	381	466	457
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	54,774	61,733	73,273	591	630	735
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	133,455	150,222	148,067	907	1,075	1,050
Second quarter after exit ¹	127,357	146,372	152,305	865	1,101	1,085
Third quarter after exit ⁵	109,655	153,426	150,553	841	1,049	1,018
Fourth quarter after exit ²	120,797	146,148	148,822	874	1,047	996
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	707	936	945	4	12	11
Males	502	549	584	4	6	3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	20,872	21,077	21,776	136	136	122
\$2,500 to \$4,999	19,647	20,778	20,398	121	151	114
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22,863	23,514	22,331	150	162	145
\$7,500 to \$9,999	22,819	24,976	25,518	170	233	199
\$10,000 or more	41,698	56,565	62,888	293	423	510
Occupation of employment						
Management	1,033	1,032	935	32	39	27
Business and financial	554	609	648	22	16	37
Computer and mathematical	664	638	639	28	39	63
Architecture and engineering	484	511	478	5	6	3
Education, training, and library	809	1,179	1,075	17	21	9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4,993	4,716	4,903	31	38	39
Healthcare support	3,518	4,502	4,868	102	200	145
Food preparation and serving	1,277	1,274	1,424	24	23	16
Personal care and service	509	558	650	11	19	16
Sales and related	1,868	1,670	1,705	43	45	50

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment (continued)						
Office and administrative	3,853	3,550	3,524	77	100	84
Construction and extraction	1,683	1,762	1,839	22	20	20
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1,642	1,605	1,771	18	15	13
Production	3,751	3,995	3,952	23	16	13
Transportation and material moving	5,929	7,776	8,952	131	219	200
Other occupations	3,139	3,325	3,622	53	71	73
Industry of employment						
Construction	5,172	8,205	8,307	39	23	38
Manufacturing	8,799	13,074	12,694	33	37	32
Wholesale and retail trade	2,748	4,628	4,661	29	46	47
Transportation and warehousing	7,077	11,712	12,068	86	121	115
Information	769	1,321	1,244	4	13	9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	12,896	19,641	19,810	103	110	117
Educational services	2,915	5,175	5,044	32	46	58
Health care and social assistance	20,836	28,612	31,632	209	300	267
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	841	1,726	1,588	*	9	11
Accommodation and food services	5,774	9,775	9,638	38	53	38
Other services, inc public administration	1,941	3,110	3,309	21	12	25
Other industry	16,418	27,202	27,908	176	236	263

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	382	477	490	*	5	4
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	6,105	6,015	4,439	3	4	4
Occupational credential	36,330	40,995	42,976	172	224	184
Other credential	3,956	3,672	2,916	0	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	546	562	657	5	*	*
Secondary school gains	431	556	468	*	0	*
Postsecondary school gains	9,772	9,477	13,093	7	7	9
Training milestones gains	20,794	23,450	24,015	273	353	351
Occupational skills progression	36,223	43,442	51,755	492	531	634

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table II-27
Outcomes of Adults in MD, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	86.8	83.1	81.3	82.2	70.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	80.6	83.5	80.6	80.5	68.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,959	\$9,166	\$10,174	\$10,562	\$8,815
Credential attainment ²	64.4	62.6	63.4	56.9	66.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	84.2	70.8	77.7	74.4	66.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	84.3	81.9	78.1	77.7	74.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	86.8	83.1	81.3	82.2	70.9
Third quarter after exit ⁵	84.8	85.9	79.9	83.5	70.2
Fourth quarter after exit ²	80.6	83.5	80.6	80.5	68.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,926	\$8,514	\$9,524	\$9,962	\$9,566
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,959	\$9,166	\$10,174	\$10,562	\$8,815
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$7,515	\$8,937	\$10,125	\$10,652	\$9,362
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,597	\$8,640	\$9,954	\$11,252	\$10,204
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	2.9	1.8	0.0	3.0
Males	3.6	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,127	\$9,783	\$11,345	\$11,483	\$10,407
\$1 to \$2,499	19.4	13.7	10.4	6.8	11.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22.4	13.3	7.9	9.7	9.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.9	9.5	11.8	15.9	18.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.9	24.1	18.7	13.1	16.1
\$10,000 or more	25.4	39.4	51.2	54.5	44.4
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.8	2.2	2.6	6.7	4.6
Business and financial	0.0	4.4	4.3	6.7	5.7
Computer and mathematical	1.8	5.6	8.2	9.0	12.6
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.6	1.1	3.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.8	5.6	5.1	5.2	3.4
Healthcare support	34.5	16.7	20.2	11.9	10.3

	18 to 21	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Food preparation and serving	0.0	1.1	3.1	1.5	1.1
Personal care and service	3.6	2.2	2.0	0.7	2.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment (continued)					
Sales and related	14.5	7.8	4.3	6.0	5.7
Office and administrative	3.6	10.0	10.2	10.4	16.1
Construction and extraction	5.5	1.1	3.1	0.7	3.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	7.3	2.2	0.9	0.7	1.1
Production	1.8	0.6	1.4	4.5	0.0
Transportation and material moving	14.5	30.6	26.1	20.1	20.7
Other occupations	9.1	9.4	6.8	12.7	11.5
Industry of employment					
Construction	6.1	3.6	4.2	2.4	2.7
Manufacturing	1.5	3.6	3.7	2.4	1.8
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	6.4	4.2	4.2	6.4
Transportation and warehousing	12.1	13.2	12.3	8.4	7.3
Information	1.5	0.5	1.1	0.6	0.9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	10.6	11.4	10.1	11.4	18.2
Educational services	3.0	4.5	5.3	9.0	6.4
Health care and social assistance	36.4	25.5	27.1	24.0	20.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.9	1.5	0.6	0.9
Accommodation and food services	3.0	5.5	3.3	3.6	2.7
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	3.2	1.5	4.2	3.6
Other industry	25.8	21.8	25.8	29.3	28.2
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	5.3	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational credential	44.7	45.9	32.8	40.9	51.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	3.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.1
Training milestone gains	39.5	37.3	37.3	34.6	25.5
Occupational skills progression	76.3	61.1	67.6	62.2	54.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table II-28
Outcomes of Adults in MD, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	77.3	81.4	79.8	81.5	83.5
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	73.0	80.6	77.9	81.3	78.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$10,010	\$9,464	\$9,920	\$9,550	\$8,332
Credential attainment ²	54.8	62.8	73.5	59.5	61.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	78.9	74.7	81.1	72.5	81.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	77.0	79.0	77.3	79.5	79.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	77.3	81.4	79.8	81.5	83.5
Third quarter after exit ⁵	78.8	81.2	80.1	81.6	81.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	73.0	80.6	77.9	81.3	78.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$10,686	\$9,224	\$9,429	\$9,235	\$8,478
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$10,010	\$9,464	\$9,920	\$9,550	\$8,332
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$9,894	\$9,580	\$9,652	\$9,523	\$9,568
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,804	\$9,580	\$10,068	\$9,419	\$9,326
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	1.8	0.8	2.5	0.0
Males	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,891	\$10,652	\$11,205	\$10,542	\$9,355
\$1 to \$2,499	12.0	10.8	10.8	10.8	12.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.7	10.7	7.2	11.2	17.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.0	13.6	14.3	13.3	14.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.7	18.9	18.7	18.6	16.0
\$10,000 or more	50.7	46.1	49.0	46.1	39.5
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.3	3.3	3.7	2.8	5.3
Business and financial	7.0	4.5	6.4	3.7	7.0
Computer and mathematical	4.7	7.7	8.5	6.1	15.8
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	1.8
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.2	0.5	1.3	1.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.7	4.7	6.4	4.3	1.8
Healthcare support	30.2	17.3	18.1	19.3	12.3
Food preparation and serving	0.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment (continued)					
Personal care and service	0.0	2.2	1.6	2.0	7.0
Sales and related	9.3	6.2	4.8	6.1	10.5
Office and administrative	2.3	10.7	5.9	12.8	10.5
Construction and extraction	2.3	2.6	5.3	1.7	1.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.3	1.6	4.8	0.9	0.0
Production	0.0	1.8	2.1	1.7	0.0
Transportation and material moving	18.6	25.1	20.2	27.0	15.8
Other occupations	16.3	8.5	9.6	7.8	8.8
Industry of employment					
Construction	8.5	3.6	6.0	3.2	1.3
Manufacturing	4.2	3.1	3.9	2.8	4.0
Wholesale and retail trade	4.2	4.7	4.7	5.1	1.3
Transportation and warehousing	4.2	11.6	7.8	12.8	6.7
Information	0.0	1.0	1.3	1.1	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	9.9	11.4	9.9	12.1	13.3
Educational services	5.6	5.5	4.7	4.9	13.3
Health care and social assistance	39.4	25.2	23.7	27.3	22.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.3
Accommodation and food services	4.2	3.8	5.2	3.0	6.7
Other services, inc public administration	1.4	2.2	0.9	2.3	4.0
Other industry	18.3	26.7	30.6	24.5	25.3

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.7	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	1.0	3.1	0.4	0.0
Occupational credential	60.9	37.1	40.2	34.8	44.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	1.1	2.5	0.7	0.0
Training milestone gains	45.1	35.3	39.3	33.4	44.4
Occupational skills progression	69.0	64.1	70.6	61.6	68.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table II-29
Outcomes of Adults in MD, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	81.2	80.6	89.9	74.5	69.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	78.9	80.6	91.4	72.5	66.4
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,914	\$10,702	\$10,204	\$9,100	\$8,268
Credential attainment ²	59.1	67.8	66.5	60.1	49.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	73.6	77.2	81.7	70.8	79.7
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	78.1	80.1	88.8	71.4	69.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	81.2	80.6	89.9	74.5	69.3
Third quarter after exit ⁵	80.3	81.2	89.1	75.2	73.2
Fourth quarter after exit ²	78.9	80.6	91.4	72.5	66.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,644	\$10,262	\$9,866	\$8,600	\$6,877
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,914	\$10,702	\$10,204	\$9,100	\$8,268
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,696	\$11,044	\$10,348	\$9,178	\$9,087
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,588	\$10,876	\$10,134	\$9,210	\$8,906
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.8		1.1	2.3	2.0
Males		0.7	0.9	0.4	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$9,689	\$11,877	\$11,399	\$10,040	\$9,850
\$1 to \$2,499	12.6	9.6	9.7	12.4	14.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.7	10.1	8.5	12.1	18.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.5	11.0	12.6	13.9	10.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	21.5	13.9	17.4	19.0	17.9
\$10,000 or more	39.7	55.5	51.8	42.6	37.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	2.2	4.7	2.8	3.8	6.2
Business and financial	4.2	5.3	5.0	4.3	7.7
Computer and mathematical	5.7	10.6	5.8	9.4	9.2
Architecture and engineering	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.2	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.5	0.6	0.8	1.3	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.2	1.5	4.7	4.9	6.2
Healthcare support	29.3	2.4	20.1	16.2	10.8
Food preparation and serving	2.8	0.9	2.2	1.8	1.5
Personal care and service	2.8	0.9	1.1	2.7	1.5
Sales and related	6.1	6.5	4.1	7.9	10.8
Office and administrative	16.2	2.4	6.3	13.7	6.2
Construction and extraction	0.4	5.3	3.6	1.6	3.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.4	3.2	1.9	1.3	3.1
Production	0.9	2.7	1.4	1.8	1.5
Transportation and material moving	9.2	46.3	31.1	19.6	20.0
Other occupations	10.7	6.2	8.5	9.4	12.3
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	1.5	7.0	3.7	3.8	1.1
Manufacturing	2.6	4.1	3.7	2.7	3.4
Wholesale and retail trade	1.9	8.7	4.7	4.5	2.3
Transportation and warehousing	5.8	18.9	10.3	12.1	10.3
Information	0.9	1.0	0.4	1.3	1.1
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.8	10.9	10.6	12.2	13.8
Educational services	6.5	4.1	6.7	4.9	10.3
Health care and social assistance	38.5	8.0	28.2	24.5	17.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	0.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Accommodation and food services	3.4	4.4	3.7	3.8	2.3
Other services, inc public administration	3.2	1.5	2.4	2.5	2.3
Other industry	22.4	30.8	24.6	26.8	34.5

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.4	0.0
Occupational credential	49.8	28.0	28.3	48.5	55.2
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.3
Secondary school gains	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	1.3	0.5	1.5	0.5	2.5
Training milestone gains	36.9	35.0	42.4	31.5	31.6
Occupational skills progression	62.4	68.5	71.4	60.4	67.1

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table II-30
Outcomes of Adults in MD, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	84.8	70.9	80.6	72.0	71.4
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	79.6	78.8	79.7	72.4	53.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,898	\$8,662	\$9,504	\$8,706	\$10,068
Credential attainment ²	60.1	60.0	63.3	56.5	36.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	76.4	60.0	75.4	73.6	50.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	81.8	72.3	78.6	69.9	66.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	84.8	70.9	80.6	72.0	71.4
Third quarter after exit ⁵	79.9	70.2	81.4	74.5	50.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	79.6	78.8	79.7	72.4	53.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$11,492	\$8,644	\$9,041	\$7,776	\$9,280
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$9,898	\$8,662	\$9,505	\$8,706	\$10,068
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$9,912	\$8,124	\$9,662	\$8,905	\$9,566
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,424	\$10,479	\$9,555	\$8,875	\$6,858
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	2.4	3.8	1.6	1.1	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,596	\$9,573	\$10,544	\$9,313	\$10,727
\$1 to \$2,499	8.6	7.7	11.8	13.7	40.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.5	15.4	10.2	14.1	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.8	17.9	13.0	14.8	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.4	17.9	18.2	19.0	6.7
\$10,000 or more	48.7	41.0	46.7	38.4	53.3

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	1.7	11.5	3.3	3.0	0.0
Business and financial	6.0	0.0	4.5	3.4	20.0
Computer and mathematical	15.4	11.5	6.3	6.9	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.6	0.0	0.9	2.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.3	3.8	5.0	5.9	0.0
Healthcare support	7.7	23.1	19.5	17.2	40.0
Food preparation and serving	1.7	3.8	2.0	2.5	0.0
Personal care and service	4.3	3.8	1.5	2.5	0.0
Sales and related	11.1	7.7	5.3	7.9	0.0
Office and administrative	15.4	19.2	9.2	17.2	10.0
Construction and extraction	0.9	0.0	2.9	1.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.6	3.8	1.4	1.0	0.0
Production	1.7	0.0	1.7	1.0	10.0
Transportation and material moving	15.4	7.7	27.1	21.2	10.0
Other occupations	9.4	3.8	9.2	7.4	10.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	1.4	2.8	4.2	3.1	0.0
Manufacturing	4.8	0.0	3.0	3.4	7.7
Wholesale and retail trade	6.1	2.8	4.4	3.8	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	10.2	13.9	11.4	14.9	7.7
Information	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.5	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.6	25.0	10.9	11.9	7.7
Educational services	5.4	0.0	6.0	5.0	0.0
Health care and social assistance	15.0	22.2	28.3	24.9	46.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.0	2.8	0.8	1.9	7.7
Accommodation and food services	4.1	2.8	3.7	3.1	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	5.4	2.8	1.9	2.7	0.0
Other industry	33.3	25.0	24.5	23.8	23.1

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	0.0
Occupational credential	58.1	55.6	35.6	46.7	50.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.0
Training milestone gains	28.2	26.7	37.1	35.8	33.3
Occupational skills progression	63.6	53.3	65.3	62.6	50.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table II-31
Outcomes of Adults in MD, by Adult Program Priority Groups

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	78.0	63.6	78.6	77.9	78.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	77.7	77.1	63.9	77.3	82.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,224	\$11,134	\$8,875	\$9,141	\$8,874
Credential attainment ²	60.4	57.1	61.1	59.9	62.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	73.5	77.4	73.5	74.0	71.6
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	76.3	73.1	66.7	76.0	75.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	78.0	63.6	78.6	77.9	78.9
Third quarter after exit ⁵	78.6	69.6	72.7	78.3	83.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	77.7	77.1	63.9	77.3	82.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$9,013	\$11,506	\$8,416	\$8,866	\$9,365
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$9,224	\$11,134	\$8,875	\$9,142	\$8,874
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$9,302	\$11,440	\$8,835	\$9,250	\$9,203
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,262	\$7,774	\$8,932	\$9,168	\$9,520
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.4	4.7
Males	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,104	\$13,745	\$8,741	\$9,887	\$9,967
\$1 to \$2,499	11.7	11.9	18.2	12.2	8.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.6	16.7	15.9	11.9	11.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.2	11.9	6.8	14.1	16.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.6	4.8	20.5	19.2	19.0
\$10,000 or more	44.0	54.8	38.6	42.7	44.1

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	3.1	9.4	4.2	3.2	4.2
Business and financial	4.0	9.4	0.0	3.7	5.6
Computer and mathematical	6.9	18.8	0.0	6.6	5.6
Architecture and engineering	0.3	0.0	4.2	0.4	0.7
Education, training, and library	1.0	0.0	4.2	1.1	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.8	0.0	4.2	5.9	4.2
Healthcare support	18.3	0.0	37.5	18.8	15.5
Food preparation and serving	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.8
Personal care and service	2.1	0.0	4.2	2.3	2.1
Sales and related	7.4	3.1	4.2	7.6	10.6
Office and administrative	11.4	12.5	8.3	11.7	10.6
Construction and extraction	2.6	3.1	0.0	2.5	3.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.7
Production	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.5
Transportation and material moving	21.5	25.0	4.2	21.3	20.4
Other occupations	9.9	18.8	25.0	9.6	9.9
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.5	2.6	0.0	3.7	4.3
Manufacturing	2.6	5.1	0.0	2.5	2.7
Wholesale and retail trade	4.4	15.4	4.7	4.2	4.3
Transportation and warehousing	11.8	7.7	4.7	12.1	12.2
Information	0.9	2.6	0.0	1.0	0.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.8	12.8	18.6	11.1	13.8
Educational services	4.8	7.7	2.3	4.6	5.3
Health care and social assistance	28.1	2.6	44.2	28.8	26.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	0.0	2.3	1.3	0.5
Accommodation and food services	4.0	2.6	4.7	4.1	5.9
Other services, inc public administration	2.5	0.0	2.3	2.7	1.6
Other industry	24.2	41.0	16.3	24.0	22.9

	Any Priority Group	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	5.1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Occupational credential	43.6	25.0	81.8	43.9	35.9
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Secondary school gains	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.0
Training milestone gains	34.5	32.3	26.5	34.9	27.4
Occupational skills progression	63.8	67.7	64.7	64.3	62.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table II-32
Outcomes of Adults in MD, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	89.1	82.7	79.2	78.9	77.1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	78.9	82.2	82.4	74.1	73.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,530	\$9,006	\$10,017	\$8,977	\$11,976
Credential attainment ²	75.9	63.4	61.4	65.2	56.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	83.9	76.0	68.0	73.8	75.5
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	83.7	80.9	78.2	76.2	74.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	89.1	82.7	79.2	78.9	77.1
Third quarter after exit ⁵	87.0	82.5	80.7	79.7	76.2
Fourth quarter after exit ²	78.9	82.2	82.4	74.1	73.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,580	\$8,742	\$9,500	\$8,844	\$10,890
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,531	\$9,006	\$10,017	\$8,977	\$11,976
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,549	\$9,059	\$10,652	\$9,158	\$11,880
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,596	\$9,240	\$10,603	\$9,249	\$11,419
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	5.6	2.3	0.0	5.6	0.0
Males	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.9
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$7,234	\$9,653	\$10,621	\$9,182	\$13,600
\$1 to \$2,499	12.2	13.1	8.5	8.8	8.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26.8	10.8	12.7	10.5	6.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.0	15.0	11.9	15.8	8.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.2	19.9	16.9	24.6	15.0
\$10,000 or more	26.8	41.2	50.0	40.4	61.4

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	3.1	5.2	0.0	4.3
Business and financial	0.0	1.8	3.9	0.0	12.6
Computer and mathematical	0.0	2.9	9.1	7.1	19.3
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	2.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	3.5	6.5	14.3	5.8
Healthcare support	13.3	21.0	18.2	28.6	9.7
Food preparation and serving	6.7	1.8	5.2	4.8	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	1.8	2.6	2.4	2.4
Sales and related	13.3	6.4	3.9	2.4	6.3
Office and administrative	16.7	9.7	9.1	9.5	11.6
Construction and extraction	10.0	2.7	2.6	0.0	1.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	1.3	5.2	4.8	0.5
Production	3.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.5
Transportation and material moving	30.0	31.2	22.1	21.4	11.6
Other occupations	6.7	9.5	6.5	4.8	10.1
Industry of employment					
Construction	8.6	4.3	0.9	1.8	3.4
Manufacturing	8.6	4.1	3.5	0.0	0.8
Wholesale and retail trade	2.9	4.9	6.2	5.4	3.4
Transportation and warehousing	14.3	13.5	10.6	10.7	6.5
Information	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.3	11.5	15.0	10.7	9.6
Educational services	2.9	3.4	7.1	5.4	10.3
Health care and social assistance	17.1	29.2	26.5	33.9	19.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.9	1.8	1.8	1.1
Accommodation and food services	0.0	4.1	2.7	5.4	3.4
Other services, inc public administration	2.9	2.0	0.9	5.4	3.4
Other industry	28.6	21.3	24.8	19.6	36.8

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	8.6	0.0	1.3
Occupational credential	27.3	35.5	42.9	53.3	59.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	3.2	0.7	4.0	0.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	51.6	35.8	35.0	33.3	35.2
Occupational skills progression	77.4	66.6	54.0	66.7	63.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table II-33
Outcomes of Adults in MD, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	90.0	80.4	83.2	68.9	82.8
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	85.7	79.4	80.9	72.5	77.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,487	\$9,576	\$9,218	\$7,242	\$9,422
Credential attainment ²	64.3	62.5	67.1	61.1	55.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	80.3	74.8	75.5	56.0	72.4
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	89.3	78.2	80.6	69.8	80.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	90.0	80.4	83.2	68.9	82.8
Third quarter after exit ⁵	84.9	80.5	82.4	68.3	83.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	85.7	79.4	80.9	72.5	77.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$9,694	\$9,303	\$8,628	\$4,474	\$8,335
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$9,487	\$9,576	\$9,218	\$7,242	\$9,422
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$9,164	\$9,706	\$9,889	\$8,229	\$9,228
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$11,844	\$9,487	\$9,194	\$9,138	\$9,317
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	0.0	1.9	2.6	5.9	2.0
Males	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,944	\$10,641	\$9,465	\$6,682	\$10,109
\$1 to \$2,499	3.7	11.6	11.8	30.3	10.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.0	10.3	18.5	12.1	11.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	24.1	12.7	12.6	12.1	12.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.8	18.4	11.8	24.2	19.2
\$10,000 or more	44.4	46.9	45.4	21.2	45.7

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	2.7	3.4	1.1	8.7	2.8
Business and financial	0.0	4.8	2.2	4.3	5.0
Computer and mathematical	2.7	8.0	4.4	0.0	8.3
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.6
Education, training, and library	2.7	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	24.3	3.9	2.2	4.3	7.2
Healthcare support	27.0	17.5	7.8	26.1	28.9
Food preparation and serving	0.0	2.1	5.6	0.0	1.7
Personal care and service	0.0	2.1	1.1	0.0	3.3
Sales and related	5.4	6.2	5.6	0.0	2.8
Office and administrative	10.8	10.4	6.7	13.0	13.3
Construction and extraction	0.0	2.6	4.4	4.3	1.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	13.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Production	0.0	1.7	3.3	8.7	1.1
Transportation and material moving	8.1	25.6	45.6	17.4	13.9
Other occupations	2.7	9.3	8.9	13.0	7.8
Industry of employment					
Construction	2.0	3.8	7.1	9.4	2.6
Manufacturing	5.9	3.0	1.8	3.1	1.7
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	4.9	10.7	12.5	1.7
Transportation and warehousing	11.8	11.2	19.6	9.4	7.3
Information	2.0	0.8	0.9	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	9.8	11.6	9.8	3.1	14.5
Educational services	3.9	5.8	2.7	3.1	4.3
Health care and social assistance	37.3	25.6	10.7	31.3	35.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	1.1	1.8	0.0	1.3
Accommodation and food services	5.9	3.6	5.4	6.3	3.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	2.6	3.6	6.3	3.0
Other industry	21.6	26.0	25.9	15.6	25.6

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	5.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	16.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.6
Occupational credential	55.6	39.6	26.4	54.5	50.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
Postsecondary school gains	5.6	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.6
Training milestone gains	33.8	36.1	40.6	28.0	38.5
Occupational skills progression	71.8	64.3	70.8	52.0	58.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table II-34
Outcomes of Adults in MD, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	80.8	80.8	80.7	78.5	82.4
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	79.7	79.7	79.9	75.1	82.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,576	\$9,576	\$9,582	\$9,460	\$9,740
Credential attainment ²	62.6	62.6	62.6	100.0	62.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	75.2	82.1	82.0	100.0	82.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	78.7	78.7	78.7	76.0	80.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	80.8	80.8	80.7	78.5	82.4
Third quarter after exit ⁵	80.7	80.7	80.7	77.9	82.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	79.7	79.7	79.9	75.1	82.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$9,314	\$9,314	\$9,325	\$8,984	\$9,430
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$9,576	\$9,576	\$9,582	\$9,460	\$9,740
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$9,675	\$9,675	\$9,679	\$9,410	\$9,936
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,580	\$9,580	\$9,580	\$9,518	\$9,739
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.4	2.6
Males	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.1	0.4
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,656	\$10,656	\$10,674	\$10,739	\$10,602
\$1 to \$2,499	11.2	11.2	11.2	10.9	11.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.9	10.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.3	13.3	13.2	14.6	12.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.8	17.9
\$10,000 or more	46.8	46.8	46.9	44.9	48.0
Occupation of employment					
Management	3.3	3.3	3.3	5.0	2.5
Business and financial	4.6	4.6	4.6	7.1	3.2
Computer and mathematical	7.8	7.8	7.8	10.0	6.6
Architecture and engineering	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.8	4.8	4.8	3.2	5.7

		Received Career Services			Received Training
		All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment (continued)					
Healthcare support	17.9	17.9	17.9	12.8	20.7
Food preparation and serving	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.2	1.3
Personal care and service	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.9
Sales and related	6.2	6.2	6.1	10.3	4.0
Office and administrative	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.3	10.4
Construction and extraction	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.9
Production	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.1	1.3
Transportation and material moving	24.8	24.8	24.8	15.7	29.6
Other occupations	9.0	9.0	9.1	12.1	7.4
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.2	3.4
Manufacturing	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.7	4.1
Wholesale and retail trade	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7
Transportation and warehousing	11.3	11.3	11.3	8.7	13.0
Information	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.5	11.5	11.5	10.9	11.9
Educational services	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.2	5.4
Health care and social assistance	26.2	26.2	26.2	23.0	28.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.7	1.3
Accommodation and food services	3.7	3.7	3.5	5.0	2.9
Other services, inc public administration	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.3
Other industry	25.8	25.8	25.9	31.4	22.1

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.9	0.9	0.9	100.0	0.7
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.9
Occupational credential	40.3	40.3	40.3	0.0	40.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2
Postsecondary school gains	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.7
Training milestone gains	35.9	43.1	43.2	100.0	42.9
Occupational skills progression	64.9	75.1	75.0	0.0	75.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table II-35
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Adults, by State

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	74.1	73.4	\$8,676	72.2	71.2
Alabama	87.3	88.2	\$10,659	80.4	71.5
Alaska	84.8	81.9	\$12,062	70.0	67.9
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	72.7	69.1	\$9,570	72.5	73.5
Arkansas	78.0	79.9	\$7,591	74.5	78.4
California	68.4	67.0	\$8,637	68.8	68.7
Colorado	72.6	73.1	\$9,713	78.1	67.6
Connecticut	79.8	75.1	\$8,888	72.4	73.3
Delaware	81.5	76.5	\$8,384	68.8	35.3
District of Columbia	71.0	65.0	\$12,866	47.6	76.4
Florida	86.0	86.6	\$9,983	76.8	83.0
Georgia	83.4	80.2	\$8,973	72.2	71.3
Guam	53.7	57.6	\$6,240	73.5	86.4
Hawaii	75.0	76.7	\$8,724	63.4	45.9
Idaho	74.1	73.5	\$8,202	73.8	81.1
Illinois	80.5	78.2	\$10,292	73.2	69.1
Indiana	80.5	77.6	\$8,481	71.7	72.2
Iowa	77.4	77.2	\$8,290	73.9	66.9
Kansas	74.6	77.1	\$8,469	79.7	66.9
Kentucky	78.9	78.0	\$8,570	74.4	86.7
Louisiana	76.7	74.0	\$8,017	78.5	79.0
Maine	72.3	69.9	\$8,748	63.1	51.6
Maryland	80.8	79.7	\$9,576	62.6	75.2
Massachusetts	72.0	70.9	\$8,282	62.9	57.1
Michigan	87.1	86.2	\$9,744	84.8	67.4
Minnesota	79.3	77.5	\$9,914	76.8	67.2
Mississippi	88.7	88.5	\$7,863	80.3	72.2
Missouri	74.1	74.3	\$8,568	56.9	66.0
Montana	66.7	70.8	\$8,055	35.7	57.4
Nebraska	83.8	78.2	\$8,857	77.2	69.0
Nevada	74.5	73.5	\$8,360	81.2	79.0
New Hampshire	80.1	79.2	\$10,098	74.3	67.8
New Jersey	69.6	71.1	\$7,692	63.4	74.8
New Mexico	81.1	81.0	\$11,171	70.8	78.2
New York	68.7	69.6	\$8,232	62.6	78.1

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
North Carolina	80.6	79.6	\$8,705	64.6	66.6
North Dakota	78.7	82.3	\$11,184	66.3	64.4
Northern Mariana Islands	45.6	49.5	\$5,304	85.7	77.6
Ohio	73.3	72.9	\$8,260	82.4	78.1
Oklahoma	74.8	73.3	\$7,992	75.4	71.7
Oregon	69.8	70.1	\$9,202	74.6	69.7
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	75.8	76.6	\$8,046	71.4	72.2
Puerto Rico	69.4	67.4	\$3,900	62.7	74.6
Rhode Island	87.8	79.3	\$9,226	58.6	64.7
South Carolina	81.5	81.3	\$8,374	73.3	71.8
South Dakota	72.2	70.4	\$7,241	60.6	57.4
Tennessee	82.1	81.3	\$8,258	69.2	63.3
Texas	75.0	74.0	\$7,855	72.1	72.7
Utah	75.4	72.8	\$8,187	67.0	43.2
Vermont	74.2	72.2	\$8,879	67.6	66.1
Virgin Islands	67.0	70.9	\$7,305	63.0	88.5
Virginia	83.7	82.0	\$9,042	74.2	79.6
Washington	69.2	70.1	\$10,844	73.6	50.6
West Virginia	77.0	75.7	\$7,768	77.2	67.4
Wisconsin	78.3	78.0	\$8,246	66.9	65.7
Wyoming	75.6	71.4	\$12,561	67.7	61.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

Part III: Dislocated Worker Program

Table III-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	173,620	160,625	148,328	512	371	367
Statewide programs	7,691	15,420	3,187	0	0	0
Local programs	170,833	147,656	146,786	512	371	367
Dislocated Worker Grants	13,304	10,195	6,945	156	89	23
Disaster Recovery	9,654	7,912	5,556	156	89	23
Economic Recovery	3,650	2,283	1,389	0	0	0
Age Categories						
Under 22	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.1	1.4
22 to 29	18.0	17.8	17.0	11.7	12.4	15.5
30 to 44	36.5	37.6	38.2	35.7	38.0	40.3
45 to 54	20.0	19.4	19.5	26.6	24.5	26.4
55 and older	22.3	22.4	23.0	24.2	24.0	16.3
Gender						
Females	52.5	51.8	48.9	59.9	55.6	61.7
Males	47.5	48.2	51.1	40.1	44.4	38.3
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	22.9	22.9	21.2	3.2	6.5	9.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.3	2.2	2.4	0.7	1.9	0.3
Asians	6.6	6.0	6.7	5.3	4.7	6.1
Blacks or African Americans	31.2	32.7	30.0	52.9	56.1	61.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
Whites	63.0	63.2	65.3	42.2	40.1	35.9
More than one race	3.8	4.7	4.6	1.4	2.5	3.2
Employment Status						
Employed	9.3	10.0	8.4	6.6	17.0	15.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	90.7	90.0	91.6	93.4	83.0	84.2
Veteran Status						
Veterans	4.4	4.8	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.9
Disabled veterans	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.6	1.9
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	1.3	2.2

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	55.6	64.7	64.9	23.2	15.6	24.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	7.0	3.8	4.1	17.6	10.0	11.7
Claimants not referred	16.3	10.4	10.5	36.3	28.0	18.3
Claimants exempt	0.4	0.2	0.2	3.3	1.1	0.0
Exhaustees	3.3	3.3	2.6	7.0	15.1	18.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	17.4	17.6	17.6	12.5	30.2	27.5
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	8.6	8.9	8.3	3.9	1.6	2.7
Secondary school equivalency	5.3	5.3	5.0	7.8	7.5	6.0
Secondary school graduates	33.1	32.2	31.0	38.1	32.6	26.7
Some postsecondary	16.9	16.5	15.4	14.5	14.8	14.2
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.7	5.1	5.2
Associate's Degree	9.9	9.7	9.5	4.7	7.5	10.4
Bachelor's Degree or higher	24.1	25.3	29.0	28.3	30.7	34.9
School Attendance						
Attending school	4.9	4.8	4.1	2.9	3.0	4.1
Not attending	95.1	95.2	95.9	97.1	97.0	95.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$10,277	\$12,155	\$15,292	\$10,525	\$10,516	\$12,618
None	14.4	8.4	6.4	28.1	37.2	23.7
\$1 to \$2,499	13.4	8.3	5.9	13.7	11.3	10.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.8	13.3	10.0	10.7	8.4	6.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.4	14.5	12.2	8.6	10.0	7.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.1	14.7	14.2	10.2	7.3	11.7
\$10,000 or more	30.0	40.7	51.3	28.7	25.9	40.1
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	12.7	14.6	14.3	26.8	28.3	27.2
SSI or SSDI	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	2.7
TANF	1.0	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.3	3.0
SNAP	11.7	13.3	12.8	25.8	27.5	24.8
Other public assistance	1.2	1.8	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.5

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	5.0	5.4	6.4	6.1	8.3	11.5
Long-term unemployed	9.4	6.9	7.4	38.1	42.6	31.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.8
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.1	3.5	1.9
Ex-offenders	8.4	8.4	8.6	8.4	7.2	5.5
Low income	28.3	26.0	26.5	61.7	64.2	70.0
English language learners	2.3	2.6	3.4	2.1	2.2	5.2
Basic skills deficient	4.6	4.8	5.8	13.3	8.4	9.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	1.8	1.5	0.7	0.9	2.6
Single parents	10.0	10.7	9.8	19.4	23.1	25.8
Displaced homemakers	0.9	1.2	1.2	3.1	4.0	4.4

Table III-2
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	173,620	160,625	148,328	512	371	367
Statewide programs	7,691	15,420	3,187	0	0	0
Local programs	170,833	147,656	146,786	512	371	367
Dislocated Worker Grants	13,304	10,195	6,945	156	89	23
Disaster Recovery	9,654	7,912	5,556	156	89	23
Economic Recovery	3,650	2,283	1,389	0	0	0
Age Categories						
Under 22	5,625	4,443	3,409	9	4	5
22 to 29	31,273	28,646	25,264	60	46	57
30 to 44	63,357	60,413	56,613	183	141	148
45 to 54	34,719	31,100	28,964	136	91	97
55 and older	38,645	36,019	34,075	124	89	60
Gender						
Females	90,108	82,057	71,737	297	204	219
Males	81,497	76,507	74,971	199	163	136
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	38,162	35,495	30,341	15	23	32
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3,335	3,085	3,109	3	6	*
Asians	9,722	8,340	8,556	23	15	19
Blacks or African Americans	45,930	45,712	38,333	228	179	189
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1,563	1,221	1,450	*	0	0
Whites	92,665	88,286	83,515	182	128	111
More than one race	5,611	6,522	5,939	6	8	10
Employment Status						
Employed	16,156	16,142	12,460	34	63	58
Not employed or with layoff notice	157,464	144,483	135,868	478	308	309
Veteran Status						
Veterans	7,703	7,760	7,980	26	18	18
Disabled veterans	1,609	1,698	1,975	8	6	7
Other eligible persons	191	310	238	*	0	*
Active duty military spouses	207	312	272	4	5	8
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	96,598	103,904	96,277	119	58	89
Claimants referred by WPRS	12,207	6,093	6,079	90	37	43
Claimants not referred	28,258	16,734	15,642	186	104	67
Claimants exempt	730	320	335	17	4	0

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Unemployment Compensation Status (continued)						
Exhaustees	5,660	5,288	3,843	36	56	67
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	30,167	28,286	26,152	64	112	101
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	14,944	14,259	12,253	20	6	10
Secondary school equivalency	9,141	8,436	7,433	40	28	22
Secondary school graduates	57,491	51,749	45,969	195	121	98
Some postsecondary	29,388	26,523	22,849	74	55	52
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3,776	3,442	2,769	14	19	19
Associate's Degree	17,107	15,537	14,103	24	28	38
Bachelor's Degree or higher	41,773	40,679	42,952	145	114	128
School Attendance						
Attending school	8,480	7,679	6,142	15	11	15
Not attending	165,140	152,944	142,186	497	360	352
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	24,455	13,050	9,212	144	138	87
\$1 to \$2,499	22,723	12,875	8,597	70	42	37
\$2,500 to \$4,999	26,910	20,603	14,461	55	31	25
\$5,000 to \$7,499	24,429	22,442	17,679	44	37	28
\$7,500 to \$9,999	20,627	22,645	20,555	52	27	43
\$10,000 or more	51,064	62,949	74,392	147	96	147
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	22,014	23,457	21,247	137	105	100
SSI or SSDI	1,215	1,238	1,233	6	4	10
TANF	1,808	1,911	1,874	4	5	11
SNAP	20,262	21,297	19,045	132	102	91
Other public assistance	2,036	2,821	2,843	*	0	*
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	6,318	7,166	7,912	28	28	37
Long-term unemployed	16,237	11,007	11,000	195	158	115
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	73	159	121	*	0	3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2,076	2,248	2,473	11	13	7
Ex-offenders	6,794	6,221	5,736	41	26	20
Low income	49,209	41,713	39,332	316	238	257
English language learners	3,890	4,090	4,999	11	8	19
Basic skills deficient	8,068	7,671	8,604	68	31	35
Facing substantial cultural barrier	773	1,092	995	3	3	8
Single parents	12,876	13,244	12,486	84	75	84
Displaced homemakers	1,487	1,917	1,820	16	15	16

Table III-3
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

		Formula Funds			
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	367	367	367	*	23
Statewide programs	0	0	0	*	0
Local programs	367	367	367	*	23
Dislocated Worker Grants	23	23	23	*	23
Disaster Recovery	23	23	23	*	23
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	*	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.4	1.4	1.4	*	4.3
22 to 29	15.5	15.5	15.5	*	17.4
30 to 44	40.3	40.3	40.3	*	34.8
45 to 54	26.4	26.4	26.4	*	34.8
55 and older	16.3	16.3	16.3	*	8.7
Gender					
Females	61.7	61.7	61.7	*	69.6
Males	38.3	38.3	38.3	*	30.4
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	9.2	9.2	9.2	*	0.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	0.0
Asians	6.1	6.1	6.1	*	5.3
Blacks or African Americans	61.2	61.2	61.2	*	57.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Whites	35.9	35.9	35.9	*	36.8
More than one race	3.2	3.2	3.2	*	0.0
Employment Status					
Employed	15.8	15.8	15.8	*	8.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	84.2	84.2	84.2	*	91.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.9	4.9	4.9	*	4.3
Disabled veterans	1.9	1.9	1.9	*	4.3
Other eligible persons	0.5	0.5	0.5	*	0.0
Active duty military spouses	2.2	2.2	2.2	*	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	24.3	24.3	24.3	*	13.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	11.7	11.7	11.7	*	8.7

	Formula Funds				DWG
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	
Unemployment Compensation Status (continued)					
Claimants not referred	18.3	18.3	18.3	*	26.1
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Exhaustees	18.3	18.3	18.3	*	8.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	27.5	27.5	27.5	*	43.5
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2.7	2.7	2.7	*	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	6.0	6.0	6.0	*	8.7
Secondary school graduates	26.7	26.7	26.7	*	34.8
Some postsecondary	14.2	14.2	14.2	*	21.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.2	5.2	5.2	*	0.0
Associate’s Degree	10.4	10.4	10.4	*	8.7
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	34.9	34.9	34.9	*	26.1
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.1	4.1	4.1	*	8.7
Not attending	95.9	95.9	95.9	*	91.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$12,618	\$12,618	\$12,618	*	\$6,124
None	23.7	23.7	23.7	*	34.8
\$1 to \$2,499	10.1	10.1	10.1	*	21.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6.8	6.8	6.8	*	13.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7.6	7.6	7.6	*	4.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.7	11.7	11.7	*	13.0
\$10,000 or more	40.1	40.1	40.1	*	13.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	27.2	27.2	27.2	*	30.4
SSI or SSDI	2.7	2.7	2.7	*	8.7
TANF	3.0	3.0	3.0	*	4.3
SNAP	24.8	24.8	24.8	*	21.7
Other public assistance	0.5	0.5	0.5	*	0.0

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	11.5	11.5	11.5	*	22.2
Long-term unemployed	31.3	31.3	31.3	*	39.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.8	0.8	0.8	*	4.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.9	1.9	1.9	*	4.3
Ex-offenders	5.5	5.5	5.5	*	4.3
Low income	70.0	70.0	70.0	*	69.6
English language learners	5.2	5.2	5.2	*	4.3
Basic skills deficient	9.5	9.5	9.5	*	8.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.6	2.6	2.6	*	0.0
Single parents	25.8	25.8	25.8	*	22.7
Displaced homemakers	4.4	4.4	4.4	*	8.7

Table III-4
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	5	57	148	97	60
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	5	57	148	97	60
Dislocated Worker Grants	*	4	8	8	*
Disaster Recovery	*	4	8	8	*
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	80.0	51.8	65.5	55.9	69.5
Males	20.0	48.2	34.5	44.1	30.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	50.0	11.1	10.5	6.8	5.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Asians	50.0	4.1	8.2	5.0	3.6
Blacks or African Americans	0.0	71.4	63.9	61.3	48.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	50.0	34.7	32.0	33.8	48.2
More than one race	0.0	12.2	3.3	0.0	0.0
Employment Status					
Employed	40.0	26.3	17.6	9.3	10.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	60.0	73.7	82.4	90.7	90.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	1.8	7.4	4.1	3.3
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	4.1	1.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.7
Active duty military spouses	0.0	3.5	2.7	1.0	1.7
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	20.0	12.3	24.3	30.9	25.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	8.8	8.1	15.5	18.3
Claimants not referred	0.0	7.0	19.6	20.6	23.3

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Unemployment Compensation Status (continued)					
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	20.0	24.6	19.6	14.4	15.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	60.0	47.4	28.4	18.6	18.3
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	0.0	0.0	2.0	3.1	6.7
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	3.5	8.8	5.2	3.3
Secondary school graduates	60.0	45.6	25.0	19.6	21.7
Some postsecondary	20.0	17.5	14.9	12.4	11.7
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	8.8	4.1	3.3
Associate's Degree	20.0	15.8	6.8	13.4	8.3
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	17.5	33.8	42.3	45.0
School Attendance					
Attending school	20.0	3.5	6.1	2.1	1.7
Not attending	80.0	96.5	93.9	97.9	98.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,345	\$6,675	\$12,160	\$15,126	\$15,803
None	0.0	26.3	26.4	17.5	26.7
\$1 to \$2,499	20.0	19.3	8.1	6.2	11.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	40.0	14.0	4.7	4.1	6.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	40.0	14.0	6.1	7.2	3.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	0.0	8.8	15.5	10.3	8.3
\$10,000 or more	0.0	17.5	39.2	54.6	43.3
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	20.0	33.3	33.1	18.6	21.7
SSI or SSDI	0.0	1.8	3.4	1.0	5.0
TANF	0.0	8.8	3.4	1.0	0.0
SNAP	20.0	31.6	30.4	17.5	16.7
Other public assistance	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.7

	<u>Under 22</u>	<u>22 to 29</u>	<u>30 to 44</u>	<u>45 to 54</u>	<u>55 and older</u>
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	25.0	15.4	11.7	10.1	8.5
Long-term unemployed	20.0	22.8	31.1	27.8	46.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	1.8	1.4	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.0	2.7	2.1	1.7
Ex-offenders	20.0	1.8	8.2	5.2	1.7
Low income	100.0	73.7	77.0	58.8	65.0
English language learners	0.0	1.8	7.4	5.2	3.3
Basic skills deficient	0.0	8.8	10.1	10.3	8.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	4.1	3.7	0.0
Single parents	0.0	24.5	39.6	16.0	9.6
Displaced homemakers	0.0	3.5	5.4	5.2	1.7

Table III-5
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Ethnicity and Race
 (Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	32	317	101	179	29
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	32	317	101	179	29
Dislocated Worker Grants	0	21	7	11	*
Disaster Recovery	0	21	7	11	*
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	6.3	0.6	1.0	0.0	3.4
22 to 29	18.8	15.1	10.9	16.2	31.0
30 to 44	46.9	40.4	34.7	41.3	44.8
45 to 54	18.8	25.9	26.7	27.4	13.8
55 and older	9.4	18.0	26.7	15.1	6.9
Gender					
Females	62.5	61.2	50.0	65.9	63.0
Males	37.5	38.8	50.0	34.1	37.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	7.9	1.7	10.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
Asians	0.0	6.4	0.0	0.0	65.5
Blacks or African Americans	35.7	62.4	0.0	100.0	34.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	71.4	34.2	100.0	0.0	34.5
More than one race	14.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	34.5
Employment Status					
Employed	18.8	16.1	15.8	15.1	31.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	81.3	83.9	84.2	84.9	69.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	12.5	4.1	4.0	3.9	10.3
Disabled veterans	3.1	1.9	1.0	2.2	3.4
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.0
Active duty military spouses	9.4	1.6	1.0	1.7	3.4

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White	Black	Other Race
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	9.4	24.9	28.7	24.0	10.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	18.8	10.7	11.9	11.2	13.8
Claimants not referred	15.6	18.6	18.8	19.0	13.8
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	15.6	19.2	14.9	22.3	20.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	40.6	26.5	25.7	23.5	41.4
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.8	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	3.1	6.6	6.9	6.1	6.9
Secondary school graduates	21.9	27.4	31.7	24.6	27.6
Some postsecondary	18.8	13.6	12.9	15.6	6.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	6.0	5.9	5.6	3.4
Associate's Degree	15.6	10.1	6.9	10.1	17.2
Bachelor's Degree or higher	37.5	33.4	33.7	35.2	37.9
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.1	4.4	5.0	2.2	13.8
Not attending	96.9	95.6	95.0	97.8	86.2
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$12,727	\$12,565	\$13,246	\$12,189	\$13,601
None	37.5	22.7	22.8	20.1	34.5
\$1 to \$2,499	3.1	10.7	11.9	10.1	6.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6.3	7.3	7.9	7.3	6.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.4	6.9	4.0	8.4	6.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.3	12.6	12.9	12.8	10.3
\$10,000 or more	37.5	39.7	40.6	41.3	34.5
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	25.0	27.1	17.8	33.5	17.2
SSI or SSDI	0.0	2.8	3.0	1.7	3.4
TANF	0.0	3.5	1.0	3.9	6.9
SNAP	25.0	24.6	16.8	31.3	13.8
Other public assistance	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	7.4	11.5	13.0	11.1	0.0
Long-term unemployed	31.3	32.2	31.7	35.2	20.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.1	3.6
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	2.2	1.0	2.8	3.4
Ex-offenders	3.1	6.1	6.1	5.6	0.0
Low income	75.0	69.7	50.5	79.9	72.4
English language learners	9.4	4.7	2.0	4.5	13.8
Basic skills deficient	6.3	10.1	5.9	12.3	10.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.8	2.2	0.0	2.7	4.0
Single parents	24.1	26.7	14.8	33.3	20.0
Displaced homemakers	6.3	4.1	2.0	3.9	13.8

Table III-6
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status
 (Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	219	136	58	309	37
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	219	136	58	309	37
Dislocated Worker Grants	16	7	*	21	4
Disaster Recovery	16	7	*	21	4
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.8	0.7	3.4	1.0	2.7
22 to 29	13.2	19.9	25.9	13.6	21.6
30 to 44	42.5	36.0	44.8	39.5	40.5
45 to 54	23.7	30.1	15.5	28.5	21.6
55 and older	18.7	13.2	10.3	17.5	13.5
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	56.1	62.8	59.5
Males	0.0	100.0	43.9	37.2	40.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	9.5	9.0	10.5	8.9	5.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	0.0
Asians	6.5	4.2	5.8	6.2	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	67.4	54.2	63.5	60.7	60.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	29.9	44.2	42.3	34.6	40.0
More than one race	3.3	3.3	11.5	1.6	0.0
Employment Status					
Employed	14.6	18.4	100.0	0.0	13.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	85.4	81.6	0.0	100.0	86.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.7	7.4	6.9	4.5	16.2
Disabled veterans	2.3	1.5	0.0	2.3	16.2
Other eligible persons	0.9	0.0	1.7	0.3	0.0
Active duty military spouses	3.2	0.7	1.7	2.3	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	24.7	21.3	5.2	27.8	10.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	11.9	11.0	10.3	12.0	5.4
Claimants not referred	18.3	19.1	13.8	19.1	16.2
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	17.8	19.9	29.3	16.2	21.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	27.4	28.7	41.4	24.9	45.9
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	1.8	4.4	1.7	2.9	2.7
Secondary school equivalency	5.0	8.1	10.3	5.2	2.7
Secondary school graduates	27.4	27.2	34.5	25.2	27.0
Some postsecondary	16.4	11.0	10.3	14.9	21.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	6.4	3.7	6.9	4.9	2.7
Associate's Degree	11.4	9.6	12.1	10.0	5.4
Bachelor's Degree or higher	31.5	36.0	24.1	36.9	37.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	5.5	1.5	3.4	4.2	5.4
Not attending	94.5	98.5	96.6	95.8	94.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$11,455	\$13,445	\$10,405	\$13,030	\$7,848
None	23.7	23.5	24.1	23.6	29.7
\$1 to \$2,499	12.8	6.6	5.2	11.0	13.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6.4	8.1	12.1	5.8	16.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.1	5.9	12.1	6.8	5.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10.5	14.7	17.2	10.7	13.5
\$10,000 or more	37.4	41.2	29.3	42.1	21.6
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	38.4	11.8	29.3	26.9	40.5
SSI or SSDI	3.2	2.2	3.4	2.6	16.2
TANF	5.0	0.0	5.2	2.6	2.7
SNAP	34.7	11.0	29.3	23.9	29.7
Other public assistance	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	10.9	12.5	10.0	11.8	100.0
Long-term unemployed	32.9	30.9	19.0	33.7	43.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	1.4	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.8	2.2	6.9	1.0	5.4
Ex-offenders	3.2	9.8	1.8	6.2	2.7
Low income	72.6	66.9	75.9	68.9	75.7
English language learners	4.6	6.6	1.7	5.8	5.4
Basic skills deficient	11.9	6.6	5.2	10.4	10.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.7	1.8	0.0	3.1	6.5
Single parents	34.8	13.0	32.7	24.5	25.0
Displaced homemakers	6.4	1.5	3.4	4.5	2.7

Table III-7
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	199	67	101	115	16
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	199	67	101	115	16
Dislocated Worker Grants	11	*	10	9	*
Disaster Recovery	11	*	10	9	*
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.5	1.5	3.0	0.9	0.0
22 to 29	8.0	20.9	26.7	11.3	12.5
30 to 44	38.7	43.3	41.6	40.0	50.0
45 to 54	32.7	20.9	17.8	23.5	31.3
55 and older	20.1	13.4	10.9	24.3	6.3
Gender					
Females	63.2	59.1	60.6	63.2	87.5
Males	36.8	40.9	39.4	36.8	12.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.5	7.6	13.4	8.9	13.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
Asians	4.2	4.9	11.3	5.9	30.8
Blacks or African Americans	60.7	70.5	55.0	62.4	53.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	38.7	29.5	35.0	31.7	15.4
More than one race	3.0	4.9	2.5	0.0	0.0
Employment Status					
Employed	8.5	25.4	23.8	9.6	12.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.5	74.6	76.2	90.4	87.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.0	1.5	6.9	6.1	6.3
Disabled veterans	1.0	0.0	5.0	2.6	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.9	6.3
Active duty military spouses	0.5	1.5	5.9	5.2	6.3

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	44.7	0.0	0.0	14.8	6.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	21.6	0.0	0.0	7.8	6.3
Claimants not referred	33.7	0.0	0.0	20.9	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	27.8	6.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	28.7	81.3
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2.5	4.5	2.0	5.2	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	5.0	9.0	5.9	7.0	6.3
Secondary school graduates	25.1	32.8	25.7	22.6	25.0
Some postsecondary	14.6	11.9	14.9	15.7	6.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	6.5	9.0	0.0	6.1	0.0
Associate’s Degree	10.1	4.5	14.9	9.6	25.0
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	36.2	28.4	36.6	33.9	37.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.0	6.0	3.0	6.1	0.0
Not attending	96.0	94.0	97.0	93.9	100.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$14,569	\$9,365	\$8,909	\$10,672	\$5,239
None	9.5	35.8	43.6	43.5	43.8
\$1 to \$2,499	7.5	9.0	15.8	16.5	31.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4.5	13.4	6.9	4.3	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6.5	10.4	7.9	6.1	6.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.6	10.4	5.0	6.1	12.5
\$10,000 or more	56.3	20.9	20.8	23.5	6.3
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	23.1	38.8	27.7	34.8	37.5
SSI or SSDI	0.5	3.0	6.9	6.1	6.3
TANF	0.0	4.5	7.9	6.1	12.5
SNAP	22.1	34.3	23.8	28.7	25.0
Other public assistance	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	7.1	13.6	17.9	15.0	6.7
Long-term unemployed	25.1	47.8	32.7	100.0	62.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.5	1.5	1.0	0.9	6.3
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.0	4.5	2.0	3.5	0.0
Ex-offenders	5.1	9.1	4.0	9.9	6.3
Low income	64.3	83.6	72.3	70.4	81.3
English language learners	2.0	3.0	12.9	3.5	12.5
Basic skills deficient	12.1	4.5	7.9	7.0	12.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.1	0.0	3.2	3.0	6.7
Single parents	18.1	45.0	27.7	34.9	50.0
Displaced homemakers	1.0	1.5	12.9	8.7	100.0

Table III-8
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	18	11	257	50
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0
Local programs	18	11	257	50
Dislocated Worker Grants	*	*	16	*
Disaster Recovery	*	*	16	*
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0
Age Categories				
Under 22	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
22 to 29	5.6	45.5	16.3	12.0
30 to 44	61.1	45.5	44.4	46.0
45 to 54	22.2	9.1	22.2	30.0
55 and older	11.1	0.0	15.2	12.0
Gender				
Females	44.4	100.0	63.6	66.0
Males	55.6	0.0	36.4	34.0
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	23.5	0.0	9.8	8.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Asians	7.1	0.0	6.5	11.9
Blacks or African Americans	64.3	90.0	69.8	69.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	42.9	30.0	27.0	19.0
More than one race	14.3	20.0	3.3	0.0
Employment Status				
Employed	22.2	27.3	17.1	8.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	77.8	72.7	82.9	92.0
Veteran Status				
Veterans	100.0	0.0	4.3	0.0
Disabled veterans	38.9	0.0	1.9	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	16.7	0.0	20.2	28.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	11.1	0.0	11.7	6.0
Claimants not referred	27.8	0.0	17.9	22.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	5.6	27.3	21.8	10.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	38.9	72.7	28.4	34.0
Highest Educational Level				
No educational level completed	0.0	0.0	2.7	4.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	9.1	6.2	2.0
Secondary school graduates	27.8	54.5	26.8	32.0
Some postsecondary	5.6	9.1	15.6	12.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.6	9.1	6.2	8.0
Associate's Degree	22.2	0.0	11.3	6.0
Bachelor's Degree or higher	38.9	18.2	31.1	36.0
School Attendance				
Attending school	0.0	18.2	5.4	0.0
Not attending	100.0	81.8	94.6	100.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings				
Average Earnings	\$17,378	\$753	\$11,671	\$10,884
None	27.8	72.7	25.7	26.0
\$1 to \$2,499	5.6	27.3	10.9	10.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.1	0.0	7.4	2.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	0.0	0.0	8.6	8.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5.6	0.0	13.2	18.0
\$10,000 or more	50.0	0.0	34.2	36.0
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	5.6	100.0	38.5	40.0
SSI or SSDI	0.0	0.0	3.5	6.0
TANF	0.0	100.0	4.3	2.0
SNAP	5.6	81.8	35.4	36.0
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Other Characteristics				
Individuals with a disability	42.9	10.0	12.6	10.6
Long-term unemployed	38.9	63.6	31.5	20.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	9.1	1.2	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5.6	9.1	2.7	2.0
Ex-offenders	5.6	0.0	6.3	8.2
Low income	61.1	100.0	100.0	80.0
English language learners	0.0	9.1	6.2	38.0
Basic skills deficient	0.0	0.0	10.5	70.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	10.0	3.7	4.8
Single parents	12.5	90.9	33.5	25.6
Displaced homemakers	5.6	18.2	5.1	4.0

Table III-9
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	10	120	52	19	166
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	10	120	52	19	166
Dislocated Worker Grants	0	10	5	0	8
Disaster Recovery	0	10	5	0	8
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.0	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.6
22 to 29	0.0	23.3	19.2	0.0	11.4
30 to 44	30.0	41.7	42.3	68.4	36.1
45 to 54	30.0	20.0	23.1	21.1	32.5
55 and older	40.0	12.5	13.5	10.5	19.3
Gender					
Females	40.0	59.7	70.6	73.7	60.3
Males	60.0	40.3	29.4	26.3	39.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	10.0	6.9	12.2	0.0	11.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Asians	0.0	4.8	4.7	0.0	8.7
Blacks or African Americans	71.4	57.7	65.1	64.7	61.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	28.6	42.3	30.2	41.2	32.6
More than one race	0.0	4.8	0.0	5.9	2.9
Employment Status					
Employed	10.0	21.7	11.5	21.1	12.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	90.0	78.3	88.5	78.9	87.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	4.2	1.9	5.3	6.6
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.0	3.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0	3.6

	No Level Completed	HS Grad or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Tech/Voc Certificate	Post-Sec. Degree
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	20.0	18.3	26.9	31.6	27.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	30.0	11.7	11.5	5.3	11.4
Claimants not referred	0.0	20.0	17.3	31.6	16.9
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	30.0	23.3	15.4	31.6	13.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	20.0	26.7	28.8	0.0	31.3
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	18.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	81.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.9
Bachelor's Degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.1
School Attendance					
Attending school	10.0	2.5	11.5	0.0	3.0
Not attending	90.0	97.5	88.5	100.0	97.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$15,152	\$9,789	\$9,275	\$9,349	\$16,291
None	30.0	15.8	26.9	26.3	27.7
\$1 to \$2,499	10.0	8.3	21.2	15.8	7.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	11.7	11.5	0.0	3.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.0	10.8	3.8	0.0	7.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	0.0	20.0	9.6	26.3	5.4
\$10,000 or more	50.0	33.3	26.9	31.6	49.4
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	20.0	33.3	40.4	47.4	16.9
SSI or SSDI	10.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	2.4
TANF	0.0	5.8	1.9	5.3	1.2
SNAP	20.0	29.2	38.5	47.4	15.1
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.6

	No Level Completed	HS Grad or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Tech/Voc Certificate	Post-Sec. Degree
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	12.5	10.1	16.7	6.3	11.3
Long-term unemployed	60.0	28.3	34.6	36.8	30.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.9	0.0	5.3	0.6
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	10.0	0.8	3.8	15.8	0.0
Ex-offenders	30.0	7.7	11.5	10.5	0.0
Low income	70.0	70.8	76.9	84.2	65.7
English language learners	10.0	2.5	3.8	0.0	7.8
Basic skills deficient	20.0	13.3	7.7	21.1	5.4
Facing substantial cultural barrier	11.1	2.0	2.3	0.0	2.8
Single parents	55.6	30.5	31.9	35.3	17.7
Displaced homemakers	0.0	4.2	1.9	0.0	6.0

Table III-10
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	15	352	20	7	84
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	15	352	20	7	84
Dislocated Worker Grants	*	21	*	*	5
Disaster Recovery	*	21	*	*	5
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	6.7	1.1	5.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	13.3	15.6	5.0	0.0	15.5
30 to 44	60.0	39.5	60.0	57.1	63.1
45 to 54	13.3	27.0	25.0	28.6	15.5
55 and older	6.7	16.8	5.0	14.3	6.0
Gender					
Females	85.7	60.7	35.0	57.1	82.1
Males	14.3	39.3	65.0	42.9	17.9
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.7	9.3	5.0	0.0	8.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Asians	23.1	5.4	0.0	0.0	2.8
Blacks or African Americans	38.5	62.2	62.5	85.7	78.9
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	46.2	35.5	37.5	28.6	22.5
More than one race	7.7	3.0	0.0	14.3	4.2
Employment Status					
Employed	13.3	15.9	5.0	57.1	20.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	86.7	84.1	95.0	42.9	79.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	5.1	5.0	14.3	2.4
Disabled veterans	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.2
Active duty military spouses	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	13.3	24.7	25.0	0.0	16.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	20.0	11.4	5.0	0.0	9.5
Claimants not referred	20.0	18.2	20.0	28.6	10.7
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	26.7	17.9	30.0	42.9	32.1
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	20.0	27.8	20.0	28.6	31.0
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	6.7	2.6	15.0	14.3	6.0
Secondary school equivalency	6.7	6.0	15.0	0.0	10.7
Secondary school graduates	13.3	27.3	30.0	14.3	27.4
Some postsecondary	40.0	13.1	30.0	28.6	17.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	5.4	10.0	42.9	7.1
Associate’s Degree	13.3	10.2	0.0	0.0	9.5
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	20.0	35.5	0.0	0.0	21.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	5.0	0.0	6.0
Not attending	0.0	100.0	95.0	100.0	94.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$10,714	\$12,688	\$7,873	\$11,837	\$9,618
None	33.3	23.3	20.0	57.1	35.7
\$1 to \$2,499	13.3	9.9	25.0	0.0	10.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	7.1	5.0	0.0	8.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.0	7.1	5.0	0.0	10.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.3	11.6	25.0	14.3	10.7
\$10,000 or more	20.0	40.9	20.0	28.6	23.8
Public assistance Information					
Any public assistance	40.0	26.7	25.0	100.0	61.9
SSI or SSDI	0.0	2.8	0.0	14.3	6.0
TANF	13.3	2.6	0.0	14.3	11.9
SNAP	40.0	24.1	25.0	100.0	57.1
Other public assistance	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	16.7	11.3	5.6	50.0	10.5
Long-term unemployed	46.7	30.7	55.0	57.1	44.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.9	0.0	14.3	3.6
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	2.0	5.0	100.0	2.4
Ex-offenders	7.1	5.5	100.0	14.3	7.2
Low income	93.3	69.0	80.0	100.0	90.5
English language learners	0.0	5.4	0.0	14.3	8.3
Basic skills deficient	0.0	9.9	20.0	0.0	8.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	8.3	2.3	5.6	0.0	7.1
Single parents	41.7	25.2	33.3	28.6	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	4.5	5.0	0.0	9.5

Table III-11
Characteristics of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	367	367	367	211	156
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	367	367	367	211	156
Dislocated Worker Grants	23	23	23	5	18
Disaster Recovery	23	23	23	5	18
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.9	0.6
22 to 29	15.5	15.5	15.5	17.1	13.5
30 to 44	40.3	40.3	40.3	37.0	44.9
45 to 54	26.4	26.4	26.4	28.0	24.4
55 and older	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.1	16.7
Gender					
Females	61.7	61.7	61.7	64.4	58.0
Males	38.3	38.3	38.3	35.6	42.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.5	8.7
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.8
Asians	6.1	6.1	6.1	5.0	7.7
Blacks or African Americans	61.2	61.2	61.2	65.4	55.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	35.9	35.9	35.9	34.6	37.7
More than one race	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.5	1.5
Employment Status					
Employed	15.8	15.8	15.8	19.0	11.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	84.2	84.2	84.2	81.0	88.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.7	3.8
Disabled veterans	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.4	1.3
Other eligible persons	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Active duty military spouses	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.3	0.6

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	24.3	24.3	24.3	21.8	27.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	11.7	11.7	11.7	14.2	8.3
Claimants not referred	18.3	18.3	18.3	9.0	30.8
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	18.3	18.3	18.3	25.1	9.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	27.5	27.5	27.5	29.9	24.4
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6
Secondary school equivalency	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.7	6.4
Secondary school graduates	26.7	26.7	26.7	27.5	25.6
Some postsecondary	14.2	14.2	14.2	13.3	15.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.7	4.5
Associate’s Degree	10.4	10.4	10.4	12.8	7.1
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	34.9	34.9	34.9	32.2	38.5
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.3	5.1
Not attending	95.9	95.9	95.9	96.7	94.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$12,618	\$12,618	\$12,618	\$12,627	\$12,606
None	23.7	23.7	23.7	22.7	25.0
\$1 to \$2,499	10.1	10.1	10.1	9.5	10.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	6.8	6.8	6.8	9.0	3.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7.6	7.6	7.6	8.1	7.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.7	11.7	11.7	10.9	12.8
\$10,000 or more	40.1	40.1	40.1	39.8	40.4
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	27.2	27.2	27.2	28.9	25.0
SSI or SSDI	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6
TANF	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.6
SNAP	24.8	24.8	24.8	26.5	22.4
Other public assistance	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.3

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	11.5	11.5	11.5	14.8	7.1
Long-term unemployed	31.3	31.3	31.3	28.9	34.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.4	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Ex-offenders	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.3
Low income	70.0	70.0	70.0	72.0	67.3
English language learners	5.2	5.2	5.2	3.8	7.1
Basic skills deficient	9.5	9.5	9.5	4.3	16.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.2	3.0
Single parents	25.8	25.8	25.8	29.1	21.3
Displaced homemakers	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.2	3.2

Table III-12
Number of Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	367	367	367	211	156
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	367	367	367	211	156
Dislocated Worker Grants	23	23	23	5	18
Disaster Recovery	23	23	23	5	18
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	5	5	5	4	*
22 to 29	57	57	57	36	21
30 to 44	148	148	148	78	70
45 to 54	97	97	97	59	38
55 and older	60	60	60	34	26
Gender					
Females	219	219	219	132	87
Males	136	136	136	73	63
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	32	32	32	19	13
American Indians/Alaska Natives	*	*	*	0	*
Asians	19	19	19	9	10
Blacks or African Americans	189	189	189	117	72
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0	0	0	0	0
Whites	111	111	111	62	49
More than one race	10	10	10	8	*
Employment Status					
Employed	58	58	58	40	18
Not employed or with layoff notice	309	309	309	171	138
Veteran Status					
Veterans	18	18	18	12	6
Disabled veterans	7	7	7	5	*
Other eligible persons	*	*	*	*	*
Active duty military spouses	8	8	8	7	*

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	89	89	89	46	43
Claimants referred by WPRS	43	43	43	30	13
Claimants not referred	67	67	67	19	48
Claimants exempt	0	0	0	0	0
Exhaustees	67	67	67	53	14
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	101	101	101	63	38
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	10	10	10	6	4
Secondary school equivalency	22	22	22	12	10
Secondary school graduates	98	98	98	58	40
Some postsecondary	52	52	52	28	24
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	19	19	19	12	7
Associate’s Degree	38	38	38	27	11
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	128	128	128	68	60
School Attendance					
Attending school	15	15	15	7	8
Not attending	352	352	352	204	148
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	87	87	87	48	39
\$1 to \$2,499	37	37	37	20	17
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25	25	25	19	6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	28	28	28	17	11
\$7,500 to \$9,999	43	43	43	23	20
\$10,000 or more	147	147	147	84	63
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	100	100	100	61	39
SSI or SSDI	10	10	10	6	4
TANF	11	11	11	7	4
SNAP	91	91	91	56	35
Other public assistance	*	*	*	0	*

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	37	37	37	27	10
Long-term unemployed	115	115	115	61	54
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	3	3	3	3	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	7	7	7	4	3
Ex-offenders	20	20	20	12	8
Low income	257	257	257	152	105
English language learners	19	19	19	8	11
Basic skills deficient	35	35	35	9	26
Facing substantial cultural barrier	8	8	8	4	4
Single parents	84	84	84	55	29
Displaced homemakers	16	16	16	11	5

Table III-13

Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD, by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of Trainees					
All trainees	156	*	3	152	*
Statewide programs	0	*	0	0	*
Local programs	156	*	3	152	*
Dislocated Worker Grants	18	*	*	17	*
Disaster Recovery	18	*	*	17	*
Economic Recovery	0	*	0	0	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.6	*	0.0	0.7	*
22 to 29	13.5	*	0.0	13.8	*
30 to 44	44.9	*	66.7	44.7	*
45 to 54	24.4	*	0.0	25.0	*
55 and older	16.7	*	33.3	15.8	*
Gender					
Females	58.0	*	100.0	56.8	*
Males	42.0	*	0.0	43.2	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	8.7	*	0.0	9.0	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.8	*	0.0	0.8	*
Asians	7.7	*	0.0	7.9	*
Blacks or African Americans	55.4	*	33.3	55.6	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Whites	37.7	*	66.7	37.3	*
More than one race	1.5	*	0.0	1.6	*
Employment Status					
Employed	11.5	*	0.0	11.8	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.5	*	100.0	88.2	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	3.8	*	0.0	3.9	*
Disabled veterans	1.3	*	0.0	1.3	*
Other eligible persons	0.6	*	0.0	0.7	*
Active duty military spouses	0.6	*	0.0	0.7	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	27.6	*	33.3	27.6	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	8.3	*	0.0	8.6	*
Claimants not referred	30.8	*	66.7	29.6	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Exhaustees	9.0	*	0.0	9.2	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	24.4	*	0.0	25.0	*
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2.6	*	0.0	2.6	*
Secondary school equivalency	6.4	*	0.0	6.6	*
Secondary school graduates	25.6	*	100.0	24.3	*
Some postsecondary	15.4	*	0.0	15.1	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.5	*	0.0	4.6	*
Associate's Degree	7.1	*	0.0	7.2	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	38.5	*	0.0	39.5	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	5.1	*	0.0	5.3	*
Not attending	94.9	*	100.0	94.7	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$12,606	*	\$8,194	\$12,784	*
None	25.0	*	33.3	25.0	*
\$1 to \$2,499	10.9	*	0.0	10.5	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3.8	*	0.0	3.9	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7.1	*	0.0	7.2	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.8	*	66.7	11.8	*
\$10,000 or more	40.4	*	0.0	41.4	*
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	25.0	*	33.3	25.0	*
SSI or SSDI	2.6	*	0.0	2.6	*
TANF	2.6	*	0.0	2.6	*
SNAP	22.4	*	33.3	22.4	*
Other public assistance	1.3	*	0.0	1.3	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	7.1	*	0.0	7.4	*
Long-term unemployed	34.6	*	0.0	34.9	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	*	0.0	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.9	*	0.0	2.0	*
Ex-offenders	5.3	*	0.0	4.8	*
Low income	67.3	*	66.7	67.1	*
English language learners	7.1	*	0.0	7.2	*
Basic skills deficient	16.7	*	0.0	17.1	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.0	*	0.0	3.1	*
Single parents	21.3	*	0.0	22.0	*
Displaced homemakers	3.2	*	0.0	3.3	*

Table III-14
Trends in Services Received by Dislocated Worker Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Number of exiters	173,620	160,625	148,328	512	371	367
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	84.1	88.2	89.6	96.3	97.0	98.9
WIOA Adult	7.1	6.8	8.6	33.0	43.4	58.0
WIOA Youth	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	1.1	3.5
Wagner-Peyser	81.6	85.9	86.9	94.5	96.0	97.5
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.5
Adult Education	0.2	0.2	0.2	4.9	1.6	0.5
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.6
Vocational Education	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	91.4	93.4	93.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.7	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	72.6	74.9	77.1	99.4	99.7	100.0
Career guidance	40.0	34.7	38.3	96.7	98.1	98.6
Staff-assisted job search	68.1	73.2	77.9	58.4	49.6	50.4
Referred to employment	58.1	63.4	65.3	36.1	35.6	37.9
Referred to Federal training	16.9	13.4	11.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	2.2	2.9	3.2	3.9	4.3	4.4
Other basic services	69.5	70.2	72.9	54.9	46.6	52.9
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	87.6	90.4	87.9	99.4	98.9	100.0
IEP created	39.2	38.9	33.3	96.3	94.9	96.7
Internship or work experience	1.6	1.9	1.4	5.1	9.7	10.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.4	2.2	1.9
Transitional jobs	0.4	0.6	0.5	2.0	1.9	1.9
Other work experience	0.7	0.9	0.4	2.1	5.9	7.1
Financial literacy services	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
English as a second language services	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	4.0	10.5	3.9	9.6	9.7	10.6
Other individualized services	47.8	50.9	54.2	2.9	3.5	3.3

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Individualized Career Services (continued)						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	1.0	1.4	--	0.0	0.3
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	22.1	35.3	--	37.9	56.1
In-person only	--	76.9	63.2	--	62.1	43.6
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	--	71.9	76.6	--	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	22.3	19.2	17.2	47.0	48.0	46.9
4 or fewer weeks	31.3	28.5	30.3	1.4	2.4	1.1
5 to 13 weeks	29.9	32.4	31.6	9.4	10.8	5.4
14 to 26 weeks	15.9	21.7	23.0	24.4	14.8	24.0
27 to 52 weeks	10.9	8.5	8.7	30.9	35.3	38.1
53 to 104 weeks	7.4	6.0	4.0	25.0	29.9	24.5
More than 104 weeks	4.6	3.0	2.4	9.0	6.7	6.8
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3
Supportive services	8.3	7.1	7.2	16.8	17.3	18.0
Rapid response	5.9	13.5	7.4	5.5	3.5	3.3
Disaster relief employment	1.3	0.7	0.4	2.0	0.3	0.3
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Health/medical	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.8	1.3	1.4
Deceased	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training	22.3	16.2	15.4	66.2	48.2	42.5
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	38,794	26,084	22,828	339	179	156
Type of training						
On-the-job training	8.0	8.0	7.8	1.2	1.1	1.3
Skill upgrading	15.1	17.5	17.9	7.1	7.3	6.4
Entrepreneurial training	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Customized training	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.6
Other occupational skills training	73.9	70.8	70.9	93.8	97.2	92.3
Prerequisite training	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.6

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)						
Type of Training (continued)						
Registered apprenticeship	1.2	1.6	1.8	0.3	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
Completed training	79.3	76.8	78.3	87.6	87.7	82.7
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	11.2	10.1	--	13.9	15.1
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	14.9	20.3	--	3.6	14.4
In-person only	--	74.0	69.6	--	82.5	70.5
Method not reported (among trainees)	--	31.9	32.8	--	0.0	0.0
ITA established	70.6	70.4	72.4	81.7	93.9	88.5
Pell grant recipients	3.4	3.5	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
Program(s) operated by the private sector	36.0	36.6	38.4	23.6	32.4	32.1
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	28.1	29.8	26.0	23.0	28.3	22.0
4 or fewer weeks	15.2	16.9	17.9	15.0	14.0	11.5
5 to 13 weeks	30.2	29.3	33.4	36.3	34.1	39.1
14 to 26 weeks	21.9	18.9	20.6	28.0	23.5	27.6
27 to 52 weeks	16.9	16.5	14.4	12.4	17.9	14.7
53 to 104 weeks	11.7	13.5	9.3	3.8	5.6	5.1
More than 104 weeks	4.1	4.9	4.3	4.4	5.0	1.9
Occupation of training						
Management	8.2	6.2	6.6	7.1	10.1	7.1
Business and financial	3.4	3.5	4.1	3.6	5.0	11.5
Computer and mathematical	10.3	9.2	9.6	23.1	29.6	34.6
Architecture and engineering	2.2	2.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.6
Education, training, and library	1.8	2.1	1.7	0.3	0.6	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	9.0	10.1	7.9	7.4	7.8	7.1
Healthcare support	8.7	8.7	9.1	16.0	8.4	14.1
Food preparation and serving related	1.2	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.0	1.4	1.4	3.3	2.8	1.3
Sales and related	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	6.9	6.4	6.4	6.2	3.4	4.5
Construction and extraction	3.1	3.1	3.1	0.6	0.6	0.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.5	5.1	3.9	3.6	5.0	1.3
Production	6.1	5.7	5.6	0.9	0.6	1.9
Transportation and material moving	29.9	31.6	33.8	26.4	22.9	14.1
Other occupations	5.0	5.2	5.4	3.6	3.9	4.5

Table III-15
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Worker Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Number of exiters	173,620	160,625	148,328	512	371	367
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	145,985	141,671	132,915	493	360	363
WIOA Adult	12,314	10,853	12,721	169	161	213
WIOA Youth	349	213	270	4	4	13
Wagner-Peyser	141,603	137,920	128,879	484	356	358
Vocational Rehabilitation	256	139	147	4	*	*
Adult Education	418	363	267	25	6	*
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	37	53	71	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	3	2	2	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	1,744	1,930	2,476	9	5	6
Vocational Education	114	89	76	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	4	5	6	0	0	0
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	158,651	150,056	138,732	512	371	367
Any staff-assisted basic career service	173,146	160,497	148,149	512	371	367
Workforce information services	126,025	120,269	114,377	509	370	367
Career guidance	69,512	55,765	56,751	495	364	362
Staff-assisted job search	118,250	117,626	115,530	299	184	185
Referred to employment	100,918	101,900	96,920	185	132	139
Referred to Federal training	29,405	21,577	17,204	512	371	367
Assistance with UI	3,834	4,660	4,792	20	16	16
Other basic services	120,726	112,730	108,076	281	173	194
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	152,123	145,202	130,371	509	367	367
IEP created	67,996	62,439	49,373	493	352	355
Internship or work experience	2,802	3,006	2,025	26	36	38
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1,245	1,144	1,184	7	8	7
Transitional jobs	619	976	761	10	7	7
Other work experience	1,235	1,439	597	11	22	26
Financial literacy services	1,320	1,086	1,055	*	*	*
English as a second language services	883	818	827	4	0	0
Pre-vocational services	7,015	16,915	5,763	49	36	39
Other individualized services	82,957	81,686	80,357	15	13	12

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Individualized Career Services (continued)						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	363	433	--	0	*
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	8,338	10,563	--	108	197
In-person only	--	29,021	18,887	--	177	153
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	--	96,306	97,796	--	0	0
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	54,380	45,703	44,932	7	9	4
5 to 13 weeks	51,982	51,979	46,840	48	40	20
14 to 26 weeks	27,541	34,886	34,089	125	55	88
27 to 52 weeks	18,882	13,579	12,887	158	131	140
53 to 104 weeks	12,870	9,682	5,982	128	111	90
More than 104 weeks	7,965	4,796	3,598	46	25	25
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	224	349	342	0	*	*
Supportive services	14,420	11,434	10,696	86	64	66
Rapid response	10,249	21,617	11,036	28	13	12
Disaster relief employment	2,216	1,194	602	10	*	*
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	67	48	47	0	*	0
Health/medical	654	503	402	4	5	5
Deceased	127	66	50	0	*	0
Reserve called to active duty	5	9	4	0	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	38,794	26,084	22,828	339	179	156
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	38,794	26,084	22,828	339	179	156
Type of training						
On-the-job training	3,103	2,075	1,790	4	*	*
Skill upgrading	5,840	4,568	4,092	24	13	10
Entrepreneurial training	163	166	109	0	0	0
ABE or ESL with other training	98	62	66	*	0	0
Customized training	468	245	176	*	0	*
Other occupational skills training	28,686	18,471	16,189	318	174	144
Prerequisite training	84	65	44	0	0	*
Registered apprenticeship	469	415	404	*	0	0

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)						
Type of training						
Other non-occupational training	228	175	118	0	0	0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	107	78	40	*	0	0
Completed training	30,752	20,024	17,880	297	157	129
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	1,497	1,458	--	19	22
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	1,995	2,925	--	5	21
In-person only	--	9,913	10,033	--	113	103
Method not reported (among trainees)	--	6,289	7,036	--	0	0
ITA established	27,371	18,357	16,520	277	168	138
Pell grant recipients	1,315	922	709	0	0	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	13,979	9,550	8,761	80	58	50
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	5,907	4,406	4,090	51	25	18
5 to 13 weeks	11,733	7,651	7,634	123	61	61
14 to 26 weeks	8,486	4,923	4,708	95	42	43
27 to 52 weeks	6,568	4,303	3,280	42	32	23
53 to 104 weeks	4,519	3,511	2,126	13	10	8
More than 104 weeks	1,575	1,290	987	15	9	3
Occupation of training						
Management	3,097	1,572	1,473	24	18	11
Business and financial	1,289	888	908	12	9	18
Computer and mathematical	3,885	2,319	2,151	78	53	54
Architecture and engineering	816	503	357	0	0	*
Education, training, and library	672	542	380	*	*	0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3,416	2,549	1,769	25	14	11
Healthcare support	3,283	2,194	2,031	54	15	22
Food preparation and serving related	438	199	142	0	0	0
Personal care and service	367	349	311	11	5	*
Sales and related	288	220	182	*	0	0
Office and administrative support	2,612	1,614	1,430	21	6	7
Construction and extraction	1,171	793	685	*	*	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1,701	1,296	860	12	9	*
Production	2,324	1,451	1,253	3	*	3
Transportation and material moving	11,332	7,997	7,529	89	41	22
Other occupations	1,876	1,320	1,211	12	7	7

Table III-16
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Number of Exiters	367	367	367	*	23
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	98.9	98.9	98.9	*	95.7
WIOA Adult	58.0	58.0	58.0	*	65.2
WIOA Youth	3.5	3.5	3.5	*	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	97.5	97.5	97.5	*	91.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.5	0.5	0.5	*	4.3
Adult Education	0.5	0.5	0.5	*	4.3
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.6	1.6	1.6	*	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
Career guidance	98.6	98.6	98.6	*	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	50.4	50.4	50.4	*	47.8
Referred to employment	37.9	37.9	37.9	*	34.8
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
Assistance with UI	4.4	4.4	4.4	*	0.0
Other basic services	52.9	52.9	52.9	*	43.5
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	*	100.0
IEP created	96.7	96.7	96.7	*	95.7
Internships or work experience	10.4	10.4	10.4	*	21.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.9	1.9	1.9	*	0.0
Transitional jobs	1.9	1.9	1.9	*	13.0
Other work experience	7.1	7.1	7.1	*	8.7
Financial literacy services	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Pre-vocational services	10.6	10.6	10.6	*	13.0
Other individualized services	3.3	3.3	3.3	*	4.3

		Formula Funds			
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	56.1	56.1	56.1	*	41.2
In-person only	43.6	43.6	43.6	*	58.8
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	46.9	46.9	46.9	*	104.8
4 or fewer weeks	1.1	1.1	1.1	*	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	5.4	5.4	5.4	*	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	24.0	24.0	24.0	*	4.3
27 to 52 weeks	38.1	38.1	38.1	*	4.3
53 to 104 weeks	24.5	24.5	24.5	*	43.5
More than 104 weeks	6.8	6.8	6.8	*	47.8
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	0.0
Supportive services	18.0	18.0	18.0	*	21.7
Rapid response	3.3	3.3	3.3	*	8.7
Disaster relief employment	0.3	0.3	0.3	*	4.3
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Health/medical	1.4	1.4	1.4	*	4.3
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	42.5	42.5	42.5	*	78.3
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	156	156	156	*	18
Type of training					
On-the-job training	1.3	1.3	1.3	*	0.0
Skill upgrading	6.4	6.4	6.4	*	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Customized training	0.6	0.6	0.6	*	5.6
Other occupational skills training	92.3	92.3	92.3	*	94.4
Prerequisite training	0.6	0.6	0.6	*	0.0

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Completed training	82.7	82.7	82.7	*	88.9
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	15.1	15.1	15.1	*	7.1
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	14.4	14.4	14.4	*	7.1
In-person only	70.5	70.5	70.5	*	85.7
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
ITA established	88.5	88.5	88.5	*	83.3
Pell grant recipients	0.6	0.6	0.6	*	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	32.1	32.1	32.1	*	33.3
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	22.0	22.0	22.0	*	24.5
4 or fewer weeks	11.5	11.5	11.5	*	5.6
5 to 13 weeks	39.1	39.1	39.1	*	38.9
14 to 26 weeks	27.6	27.6	27.6	*	16.7
27 to 52 weeks	14.7	14.7	14.7	*	33.3
53 to 104 weeks	5.1	5.1	5.1	*	5.6
More than 104 weeks	1.9	1.9	1.9	*	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	7.1	7.1	7.1	*	0.0
Business and financial	11.5	11.5	11.5	*	0.0
Computer and mathematical	34.6	34.6	34.6	*	38.9
Architecture and engineering	0.6	0.6	0.6	*	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.1	7.1	7.1	*	11.1
Healthcare support	14.1	14.1	14.1	*	16.7
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Personal care and service	1.3	1.3	1.3	*	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	0.0
Office and administrative support	4.5	4.5	4.5	*	5.6
Construction and extraction	0.6	0.6	0.6	*	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.3	1.3	1.3	*	0.0
Production	1.9	1.9	1.9	*	0.0
Transportation and material moving	14.1	14.1	14.1	*	5.6
Other occupations	4.5	4.5	4.5	*	22.2

Table III-17
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Number of Exiters	5	57	148	97	60
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	98.6	99.0	98.3
WIOA Adult	100.0	77.2	56.1	45.4	61.7
WIOA Youth	80.0	15.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	80.0	100.0	98.0	97.9	95.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.7
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.0	1.7
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	100.0	100.0	98.6	99.0	96.7
Staff-assisted job search	40.0	24.6	45.9	67.0	60.0
Referred to employment	40.0	24.6	35.1	40.2	53.3
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	0.0	0.0	1.4	11.3	5.0
Other basic services	20.0	28.1	49.3	69.1	61.7
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	100.0	95.9	94.8	98.3
Internships or work experience	0.0	5.3	10.1	13.4	11.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.7
Transitional jobs	0.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.7
Other work experience	0.0	1.8	6.8	9.3	10.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	60.0	19.3	9.5	6.2	8.3
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	4.1	5.2	1.7

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	60.0	64.3	58.2	51.1	50.9
In-person only	40.0	35.7	41.1	48.9	49.1
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	34.5	45.0	46.5	44.6	54.5
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.1	1.7
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	3.5	4.7	8.2	5.0
14 to 26 weeks	40.0	28.1	22.3	27.8	16.7
27 to 52 weeks	40.0	36.8	41.9	37.1	31.7
53 to 104 weeks	20.0	24.6	25.0	16.5	36.7
More than 104 weeks	0.0	5.3	6.1	8.2	8.3
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	0.0	17.5	17.6	18.6	20.0
Rapid Response	0.0	1.8	2.7	5.2	3.3
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	1.8	2.0	0.0	1.7
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	20.0	36.8	47.3	39.2	43.3
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	*	21	70	38	26
Type of training					
On-the-job training	*	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.8
Skill upgrading	*	4.8	5.7	10.5	3.8
Entrepreneurial training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	*	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	*	100.0	91.4	89.5	92.3
Prerequisite training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
Registered apprenticeship	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and older
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)(continued)					
Type of training					
Other non-occupational training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	*	85.7	82.9	92.1	65.4
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	*	15.0	15.2	14.3	16.7
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	*	15.0	12.1	14.3	20.8
In-person only	*	70.0	72.7	71.4	62.5
Method not reported (among trainees)	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	*	100.0	84.3	92.1	84.6
Pell grant recipients	*	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	*	47.6	30.0	31.6	26.9
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	*	27.3	20.1	18.3	27.0
4 or fewer weeks	*	28.6	8.6	7.9	11.5
5 to 13 weeks	*	28.6	37.1	44.7	46.2
14 to 26 weeks	*	14.3	35.7	26.3	19.2
27 to 52 weeks	*	23.8	11.4	15.8	11.5
53 to 104 weeks	*	0.0	5.7	5.3	7.7
More than 104 weeks	*	4.8	1.4	0.0	3.8
Occupation of training					
Management	*	4.8	5.7	7.9	11.5
Business and financial	*	0.0	15.7	5.3	19.2
Computer and mathematical	*	47.6	28.6	44.7	26.9
Architecture and engineering	*	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	*	0.0	7.1	7.9	7.7
Healthcare support	*	14.3	21.4	5.3	7.7
Food preparation and serving related	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	*	4.8	0.0	2.6	0.0
Sales and related	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	*	4.8	2.9	0.0	15.4
Construction and extraction	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	*	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.8
Production	*	4.8	0.0	0.0	7.7
Transportation and material moving	*	14.3	12.9	23.7	3.8
Other occupations	*	4.8	7.1	2.6	0.0

Table III-18
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of exiters	32	317	101	179	29
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	99.1	98.0	100.0	96.6
WIOA Adult	71.9	58.4	49.5	63.1	58.6
WIOA Youth	9.4	2.8	1.0	2.8	13.8
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	97.5	95.0	99.4	93.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.6	1.0	0.0	3.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	3.1	1.6	1.0	1.7	3.4
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	100.0	98.4	96.0	99.4	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	46.9	50.2	60.4	44.1	44.8
Referred to employment	31.3	38.2	41.6	36.9	34.5
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	3.1	4.1	4.0	4.5	0.0
Other basic services	53.1	52.1	60.4	49.2	41.4
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	96.2	97.0	96.6	93.1
Internships or work experience	0.0	12.0	15.8	8.4	10.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.8	3.4
Transitional jobs	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.8	3.4
Other work experience	0.0	8.2	15.8	3.9	3.4
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	15.6	9.8	5.9	9.5	20.7
Other individualized services	0.0	3.8	3.0	3.4	6.9

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	56.3	57.3	45.7	64.2	55.2
In-person only	43.8	42.4	54.3	35.3	44.8
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	44.8	47.4	48.7	45.7	41.7
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	0.9	2.0	0.6	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	6.3	6.9	5.6	6.9
14 to 26 weeks	21.9	23.7	29.7	22.9	20.7
27 to 52 weeks	50.0	36.9	30.7	38.5	44.8
53 to 104 weeks	28.1	24.9	20.8	26.8	27.6
More than 104 weeks	0.0	7.3	9.9	5.6	0.0
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0
Supportive services	12.5	18.3	15.8	19.0	17.2
Rapid Response	0.0	3.8	6.9	0.6	6.9
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	1.6	1.0	1.7	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	40.6	42.9	46.5	39.1	44.8
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	13	136	47	70	13
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	1.5	4.3	0.0	0.0
Skill upgrading	0.0	6.6	10.6	2.9	7.7
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0
Other occupational skills training	100.0	91.9	89.4	94.3	92.3
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	84.6	83.1	91.5	78.6	76.9
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	7.7	15.1	4.8	17.9	23.1
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	7.7	15.9	4.8	20.9	15.4
In-person only	84.6	69.0	90.5	61.2	61.5
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	92.3	88.2	87.2	94.3	76.9
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	46.2	32.4	21.3	37.1	46.2
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	18.5	22.4	31.8	18.3	20.4
4 or fewer weeks	15.4	10.3	12.8	10.0	7.7
5 to 13 weeks	15.4	42.6	34.0	47.1	23.1
14 to 26 weeks	53.8	26.5	19.1	28.6	46.2
27 to 52 weeks	15.4	12.5	21.3	7.1	23.1
53 to 104 weeks	0.0	5.9	8.5	5.7	0.0
More than 104 weeks	0.0	2.2	4.3	1.4	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	8.1	8.5	10.0	0.0
Business and financial	7.7	11.8	19.1	8.6	7.7
Computer and mathematical	61.5	30.9	21.3	35.7	46.2
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	7.7
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	8.1	10.6	8.6	0.0
Healthcare support	7.7	15.4	4.3	17.1	30.8
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	7.7	4.4	8.5	2.9	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.7	0.0	1.4	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	1.5	4.3	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	2.2	6.4	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	15.4	14.7	14.9	15.7	7.7
Other occupations	0.0	4.4	4.3	2.9	0.0

Table III-19
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of exiters	219	136	58	309	37
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	98.6	99.3	100.0	98.7	100.0
WIOA Adult	59.4	58.8	77.6	54.4	75.7
WIOA Youth	4.1	2.9	12.1	1.9	13.5
Wagner-Peyser	97.3	97.8	100.0	97.1	100.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.6	5.4
Adult Education	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.6	8.1
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	98.6	98.5	100.0	98.4	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	50.2	49.3	27.6	54.7	45.9
Referred to employment	36.1	41.2	34.5	38.5	37.8
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	4.6	4.4	3.4	4.5	2.7
Other basic services	53.4	50.7	36.2	56.0	51.4
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	95.9	97.8	100.0	96.1	94.6
Internships or work experience	10.5	10.3	12.1	10.0	16.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.9	5.4
Transitional jobs	2.3	1.5	3.4	1.6	5.4
Other work experience	7.3	6.6	6.9	7.1	8.1
Financial literacy services	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	13.2	7.4	17.2	9.4	16.2
Other individualized services	4.1	2.2	0.0	3.9	5.4

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	56.0	56.9	56.1	56.1	60.0
In-person only	43.5	43.1	43.9	43.5	40.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	48.3	46.3	45.3	47.2	50.9
4 or fewer weeks	0.5	2.2	0.0	1.3	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	5.0	6.6	5.2	5.5	2.7
14 to 26 weeks	21.5	25.0	27.6	23.3	27.0
27 to 52 weeks	38.8	36.8	39.7	37.9	32.4
53 to 104 weeks	26.5	23.5	22.4	24.9	27.0
More than 104 weeks	7.8	5.9	5.2	7.1	10.8
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0
Supportive services	19.6	14.7	13.8	18.8	13.5
Rapid Response	1.4	5.9	6.9	2.6	2.7
Disaster relief employment	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	1.8	0.7	1.7	1.3	5.4
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	39.7	46.3	31.0	44.7	27.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	87	63	18	138	10
Type of training					
On-the-job training	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Skill upgrading	3.4	9.5	11.1	5.8	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Other occupational skills training	92.0	93.7	88.9	92.8	100.0
Prerequisite training	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	78.2	88.9	72.2	84.1	70.0
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	12.3	16.9	29.4	13.2	10.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	18.5	10.2	5.9	15.5	0.0
In-person only	69.1	72.9	64.7	71.3	90.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	82.8	96.8	83.3	89.1	100.0
Pell grant recipients	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	31.0	34.9	27.8	32.6	20.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	20.9	24.4	27.4	21.2	20.6
4 or fewer weeks	11.5	7.9	5.6	12.3	10.0
5 to 13 weeks	34.5	47.6	16.7	42.0	30.0
14 to 26 weeks	32.2	23.8	50.0	24.6	20.0
27 to 52 weeks	13.8	14.3	16.7	14.5	40.0
53 to 104 weeks	6.9	3.2	11.1	4.3	0.0
More than 104 weeks	1.1	3.2	0.0	2.2	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	6.9	6.3	11.1	6.5	20.0
Business and financial	13.8	7.9	11.1	11.6	10.0
Computer and mathematical	23.0	49.2	33.3	34.8	30.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	12.6	0.0	0.0	8.0	10.0
Healthcare support	25.3	0.0	22.2	13.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	5.7	3.2	5.6	4.3	20.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	1.6	5.6	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.2	0.0	1.4	0.0
Production	1.1	3.2	0.0	2.2	0.0
Transportation and material moving	4.6	28.6	11.1	14.5	0.0
Other occupations	6.9	1.6	0.0	5.1	10.0

Table III-20
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	199	67	101	115	16
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	99.5	95.5	100.0	97.4	100.0
WIOA Adult	41.2	79.1	77.2	68.7	93.8
WIOA Youth	1.0	9.0	5.0	2.6	6.3
Wagner-Peyser	98.5	95.5	97.0	94.8	93.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
Adult Education	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	6.3
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	2.0	0.0	2.0	2.6	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	99.0	97.0	99.0	97.4	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	73.4	19.4	25.7	38.3	12.5
Referred to employment	44.2	31.3	29.7	34.8	43.8
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	7.0	1.5	1.0	2.6	0.0
Other basic services	76.4	25.4	24.8	40.9	25.0
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	96.0	97.0	98.0	97.4	100.0
Internships or work experience	14.1	3.0	7.9	13.0	12.5
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.5	0.0	2.0	2.6	0.0
Transitional jobs	3.0	0.0	1.0	4.3	6.3
Other work experience	9.5	3.0	5.0	7.0	6.3
Financial literacy services	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	7.5	13.4	14.9	13.9	31.3
Other individualized services	4.0	3.0	2.0	2.6	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.9	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	53.2	59.7	59.4	55.1	56.3
In-person only	46.8	38.8	40.6	43.9	43.8
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	46.9	41.3	50.6	60.8	55.2
4 or fewer weeks	0.5	3.0	1.0	1.7	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	5.0	6.0	5.9	4.3	6.3
14 to 26 weeks	29.6	25.4	11.9	9.6	0.0
27 to 52 weeks	34.7	35.8	46.5	37.4	50.0
53 to 104 weeks	21.1	28.4	28.7	35.7	37.5
More than 104 weeks	9.0	1.5	5.9	11.3	6.3
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Supportive services	23.1	4.5	16.8	14.8	12.5
Rapid Response	4.0	1.5	3.0	3.5	0.0
Disaster relief employment	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.5	1.5	3.0	3.5	12.5
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	52.3	20.9	37.6	47.0	31.3
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	104	14	38	54	5
Type of training					
On-the-job training	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Skill upgrading	6.7	14.3	2.6	9.3	0.0
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	91.3	85.7	97.4	90.7	100.0
Prerequisite training	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	82.7	71.4	86.8	75.9	100.0
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	16.5	7.1	14.3	12.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	12.4	35.7	11.4	14.0	20.0
In-person only	71.1	57.1	74.3	74.0	80.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	92.3	78.6	81.6	85.2	60.0
Pell grant recipients	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	30.8	21.4	39.5	29.6	0.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	24.7	19.4	15.4	29.5	18.7
4 or fewer weeks	9.6	14.3	15.8	9.3	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	41.3	42.9	31.6	35.2	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	26.0	14.3	36.8	24.1	80.0
27 to 52 weeks	13.5	21.4	15.8	18.5	20.0
53 to 104 weeks	6.7	7.1	0.0	9.3	0.0
More than 104 weeks	2.9	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	9.6	0.0	2.6	9.3	0.0
Business and financial	13.5	7.1	7.9	13.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	32.7	35.7	39.5	27.8	20.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	7.1	0.0	1.9	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	7.7	7.1	5.3	3.7	0.0
Healthcare support	10.6	21.4	21.1	14.8	60.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.0	7.1	0.0	1.9	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	3.8	7.1	5.3	7.4	0.0
Construction and extraction	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
Production	2.9	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0
Transportation and material moving	15.4	7.1	13.2	11.1	20.0
Other occupations	4.8	0.0	5.3	5.6	0.0

Table III-21

**Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Number of Exiters	18	11	257	50
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	100.0	100.0	99.6	100.0
WIOA Adult	77.8	100.0	62.6	36.0
WIOA Youth	0.0	18.2	4.7	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	100.0	98.1	98.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	5.6	0.0	0.4	2.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	27.8	0.0	1.9	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services				
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	100.0	100.0	99.2	98.0
Staff-assisted job search	66.7	27.3	47.5	52.0
Referred to employment	44.4	45.5	40.1	36.0
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	5.6	0.0	3.9	4.0
Other basic services	61.1	27.3	50.2	58.0
Individualized Career Services				
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	100.0	95.7	88.0
Internships or work experience	11.1	0.0	8.2	6.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	5.6	0.0	1.9	0.0
Transitional jobs	5.6	0.0	2.3	0.0
Other work experience	5.6	0.0	4.7	6.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	27.8	27.3	13.2	8.0
Other individualized services	0.0	0.0	4.3	12.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Individualized Career Services (continued)				
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	47.1	72.7	60.0	61.2
In-person only	52.9	27.3	39.6	36.7
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	46.0	53.8	46.2	43.9
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	5.6	0.0	5.4	6.0
14 to 26 weeks	33.3	0.0	21.4	22.0
27 to 52 weeks	33.3	63.6	40.1	46.0
53 to 104 weeks	22.2	36.4	27.2	22.0
More than 104 weeks	5.6	0.0	5.1	4.0
Other Assistance				
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Supportive services	11.1	0.0	16.7	32.0
Rapid Response	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.0
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	5.6	9.1	1.6	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services				
Received any training	33.3	36.4	40.9	68.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	6	4	105	34
Type of training				
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Skill upgrading	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.9
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	100.0	100.0	94.3	97.1
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)				
Type of training (continued)				
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	100.0	50.0	81.0	88.2
Method of training provided (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	16.7	25.0	15.8	11.8
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	16.7	0.0	15.8	32.4
In-person only	66.7	75.0	68.3	55.9
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	83.3	100.0	90.5	91.2
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.9
Program(s) operated by the private sector	16.7	100.0	41.9	44.1
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	17.4	33.0	18.8	15.7
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	25.0	12.4	11.8
5 to 13 weeks	33.3	0.0	34.3	44.1
14 to 26 weeks	50.0	25.0	31.4	29.4
27 to 52 weeks	16.7	25.0	18.1	14.7
53 to 104 weeks	0.0	25.0	2.9	0.0
More than 104 weeks	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Occupation of training				
Management	0.0	0.0	5.7	5.9
Business and financial	33.3	0.0	9.5	8.8
Computer and mathematical	33.3	0.0	41.0	17.6
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	25.0	8.6	8.8
Healthcare support	16.7	50.0	17.1	29.4
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.9
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	25.0	5.7	2.9
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	16.7	0.0	9.5	20.6
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.9

Table III-22
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	10	120	52	19	166
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	99.2	98.1	94.7	99.4
WIOA Adult	80.0	60.8	53.8	36.8	58.4
WIOA Youth	0.0	8.3	3.8	0.0	0.6
Wagner-Peyser	100.0	97.5	94.2	94.7	98.8
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6
Adult Education	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	3.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	100.0	96.7	100.0	94.7	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	50.0	39.2	44.2	47.4	60.8
Referred to employment	50.0	37.5	25.0	31.6	42.2
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	0.0	7.5	3.8	0.0	3.0
Other basic services	50.0	38.3	46.2	57.9	65.1
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	90.0	97.5	100.0	94.7	95.8
Internships or work experience	0.0	10.0	25.0	5.3	7.2
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	2.5	3.8	0.0	1.2
Transitional jobs	0.0	0.8	3.8	5.3	1.8
Other work experience	0.0	6.7	17.3	0.0	5.4
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	10.0	15.8	11.5	0.0	7.8
Other individualized services	10.0	2.5	0.0	5.3	4.2

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	33.3	61.4	54.2	57.9	54.0
In-person only	66.7	37.7	45.8	42.1	46.0
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	50.4	46.4	52.7	40.1	46.0
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.8
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	6.7	5.8	10.5	4.2
14 to 26 weeks	20.0	28.3	15.4	15.8	24.7
27 to 52 weeks	50.0	31.7	42.3	52.6	39.2
53 to 104 weeks	20.0	26.7	26.9	15.8	23.5
More than 104 weeks	10.0	5.8	9.6	5.3	6.6
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Supportive services	10.0	25.0	9.6	15.8	16.3
Rapid Response	0.0	7.5	0.0	0.0	1.8
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.6
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	40.0	41.7	46.2	36.8	42.8
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	4	50	24	7	71
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Skill upgrading	0.0	6.0	12.5	14.3	4.2
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	100.0	92.0	83.3	85.7	95.8
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	50.0	88.0	75.0	71.4	84.5
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	11.4	13.6	28.6	17.4
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	18.2	9.1	0.0	15.9
In-person only	100.0	70.5	77.3	71.4	66.7
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	100.0	88.0	83.3	71.4	91.5
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	75.0	30.0	25.0	57.1	31.0
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	28.4	24.7	34.1	23.4	15.4
4 or fewer weeks	25.0	6.0	12.5	14.3	14.1
5 to 13 weeks	25.0	54.0	8.3	14.3	42.3
14 to 26 weeks	25.0	22.0	37.5	57.1	25.4
27 to 52 weeks	0.0	10.0	25.0	0.0	16.9
53 to 104 weeks	25.0	4.0	12.5	14.3	1.4
More than 104 weeks	0.0	4.0	4.2	0.0	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	4.0	4.2	0.0	11.3
Business and financial	0.0	8.0	8.3	0.0	16.9
Computer and mathematical	25.0	16.0	33.3	0.0	52.1
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	6.0	25.0	0.0	2.8
Healthcare support	25.0	24.0	8.3	57.1	4.2
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	4.0	4.2	0.0	5.6
Construction and extraction	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	2.0	4.2	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	50.0	22.0	8.3	42.9	5.6
Other occupations	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	4.2

Table III-23
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	15	352	20	7	84
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	100.0	98.9	100.0	100.0	98.8
WIOA Adult	66.7	57.7	65.0	85.7	73.8
WIOA Youth	0.0	3.7	5.0	0.0	2.4
Wagner-Peyser	93.3	97.7	95.0	100.0	97.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.2
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-services or informational services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Career guidance	100.0	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Staff-assisted job search	40.0	50.9	35.0	28.6	38.1
Referred to employment	20.0	38.6	35.0	14.3	36.9
Referred to Federal training	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Assistance with UI	0.0	4.5	0.0	14.3	1.2
Other basic services	26.7	54.0	40.0	14.3	38.1
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
IEP created	100.0	96.6	100.0	100.0	97.6
Internships or work experience	13.3	10.2	20.0	28.6	8.3
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
Transitional jobs	0.0	2.0	0.0	28.6	1.2
Other work experience	13.3	6.8	20.0	0.0	6.0
Financial literacy services	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pre-vocational services	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	15.5
Other individualized services	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	2.4

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Individualized Career Services (continued)					
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	21.4	57.6	42.1	71.4	57.3
In-person only	78.6	42.1	57.9	28.6	42.7
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	50.7	46.7	49.3	58.3	48.0
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	1.1	5.0	0.0	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	6.7	5.4	0.0	0.0	3.6
14 to 26 weeks	20.0	24.1	20.0	14.3	16.7
27 to 52 weeks	40.0	38.1	40.0	28.6	48.8
53 to 104 weeks	26.7	24.4	25.0	57.1	27.4
More than 104 weeks	6.7	6.8	10.0	0.0	3.6
Other Assistance					
Needs-related payments	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	1.2
Supportive services	13.3	18.2	20.0	14.3	17.9
Rapid Response	6.7	3.1	5.0	0.0	2.4
Disaster relief employment	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	3.6
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	53.3	42.0	40.0	42.9	34.5
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	8	148	8	3	29
Type of training					
On-the-job training	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Skill upgrading	12.5	6.1	12.5	0.0	10.3
Entrepreneurial training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Customized training	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other occupational skills training	87.5	92.6	75.0	100.0	89.7
Prerequisite training	0.0	0.7	12.5	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Ex-Offenders	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)					
Type of training (continued)					
Registered apprenticeship	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-occupational training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Completed training	50.0	84.5	87.5	33.3	69.0
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	14.3	15.1	0.0	33.3	14.3
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	15.1	0.0	0.0	7.1
In-person only	85.7	69.8	100.0	66.7	78.6
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	87.5	88.5	75.0	100.0	82.8
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.7	12.5	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	37.5	31.8	50.0	100.0	65.5
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	46.4	20.6	23.3	41.6	18.8
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	12.2	25.0	0.0	6.9
5 to 13 weeks	12.5	40.5	37.5	0.0	27.6
14 to 26 weeks	25.0	27.7	12.5	33.3	48.3
27 to 52 weeks	50.0	12.8	12.5	33.3	13.8
53 to 104 weeks	0.0	5.4	12.5	33.3	3.4
More than 104 weeks	12.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupation of training					
Management	0.0	7.4	12.5	0.0	0.0
Business and financial	12.5	11.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	12.5	35.8	0.0	66.7	34.5
Architecture and engineering	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	37.5	5.4	0.0	0.0	6.9
Healthcare support	12.5	14.2	37.5	33.3	24.1
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	3.4
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	12.5	4.1	0.0	0.0	6.9
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	1.4	12.5	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	14.9	37.5	0.0	24.1
Other occupations	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	3.4

Table III-25
Services Received by Dislocated Workers Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024, by State
 (Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	148,328	99.9	87.9	84.6	15.4
Alabama	145	100.0	100.0	35.2	64.8
Alaska	194	100.0	100.0	12.4	87.6
American Samoa	0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Arizona	601	100.0	95.2	49.8	50.2
Arkansas	101	100.0	95.0	21.8	78.2
California	8,506	100.0	89.2	61.5	38.5
Colorado	913	100.0	99.8	54.4	45.6
Connecticut	429	100.0	99.5	49.0	51.0
Delaware	37	100.0	97.3	5.4	94.6
District of Columbia	73	100.0	100.0	65.8	34.2
Florida	699	100.0	99.4	25.3	74.7
Georgia	412	100.0	98.5	7.5	92.5
Guam	63	100.0	100.0	93.7	6.3
Hawaii	48	100.0	91.7	62.5	37.5
Idaho	111	100.0	100.0	54.1	45.9
Illinois	2,774	100.0	99.2	18.0	82.0
Indiana	1,696	100.0	99.6	77.7	22.3
Iowa	243	100.0	100.0	35.0	65.0
Kansas	237	100.0	59.9	56.5	43.5
Kentucky	164	100.0	100.0	30.5	69.5
Louisiana	496	100.0	91.3	32.1	67.9
Maine	92	100.0	96.7	39.1	60.9
Maryland	367	100.0	100.0	57.5	42.5
Massachusetts	1,172	100.0	99.9	38.2	61.8
Michigan	1,047	100.0	100.0	49.6	50.4
Minnesota	792	100.0	100.0	41.3	58.7
Mississippi	2,608	100.0	94.4	87.0	13.0
Missouri	461	100.0	99.1	49.2	50.8
Montana	32	100.0	100.0	31.3	68.8
Nebraska	131	100.0	100.0	29.8	70.2
Nevada	210	100.0	100.0	28.6	71.4
New Hampshire	221	100.0	100.0	49.8	50.2
New Jersey	1,550	98.6	96.9	6.5	93.2
New Mexico	444	100.0	100.0	30.0	70.0
New York	99,244	100.0	86.6	98.3	-

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
North Carolina	886	100.0	100.0	23.1	76.9
North Dakota	8	100.0	100.0	25.0	75.0
Northern Mariana Islands	37	100.0	91.9	91.9	8.1
Ohio	1,229	100.0	80.3	70.2	29.8
Oklahoma	193	100.0	100.0	25.4	74.6
Oregon	2,746	100.0	40.1	66.8	33.2
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	2,118	100.0	99.3	56.3	43.7
Puerto Rico	2,832	97.7	90.5	78.4	21.0
Rhode Island	148	100.0	83.8	25.7	74.3
South Carolina	369	100.0	100.0	50.9	49.1
South Dakota	869	100.0	99.9	95.9	4.1
Tennessee	963	100.0	100.0	47.9	52.1
Texas	3,290	100.0	97.0	65.4	34.6
Utah	493	100.0	99.8	35.1	64.9
Vermont	12	100.0	100.0	25.0	75.0
Virgin Islands	9	100.0	100.0	33.3	66.7
Virginia	307	100.0	100.0	43.3	56.7
Washington	4,496	100.0	77.9	80.6	19.4
West Virginia	380	99.7	95.3	23.2	76.6
Wisconsin	579	100.0	99.8	54.2	45.8
Wyoming	50	100.0	96.0	16.0	84.0

Table III-26
Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Trainees Who Exited
from April 2023 to March 2024, by State

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	22,828	-	10.3	88.7	-
Alabama	94	0.0	25.5	74.5	26.6
Alaska	170	0.0	59.4	44.7	0.0
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	302	0.0	11.6	89.1	0.0
Arkansas	79	-	-	97.5	0.0
California	3,275	-	6.7	93.8	-
Colorado	416	-	6.3	95.9	0.0
Connecticut	219	-	3.2	95.4	0.0
Delaware	35	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
District of Columbia	25	0.0	8.0	92.0	4.0
Florida	522	-	8.4	92.3	-
Georgia	381	0.0	6.0	94.2	0.0
Guam	4	0.0	75.0	25.0	0.0
Hawaii	18	0.0	5.6	94.4	0.0
Idaho	51	0.0	9.8	92.2	0.0
Illinois	2,274	-	9.5	90.6	-
Indiana	378	-	4.2	95.5	0.0
Iowa	158	0.0	-	98.7	0.0
Kansas	103	0.0	28.2	71.8	0.0
Kentucky	114	0.0	-	99.1	0.0
Louisiana	337	0.0	-	97.3	0.0
Maine	56	0.0	-	98.2	0.0
Maryland	156	-	-	97.4	0.0
Massachusetts	724	-	-	97.9	-
Michigan	528	0.0	5.9	94.5	0.0
Minnesota	465	0.0	-	97.6	0.0
Mississippi	340	0.0	52.9	47.1	0.0
Missouri	234	-	10.7	89.3	0.0
Montana	22	0.0	4.5	95.5	0.0
Nebraska	92	0.0	63.0	41.3	0.0
Nevada	150	0.0	5.3	97.3	3.3
New Hampshire	111	-	8.1	91.0	0.0
New Jersey	1,444	-	-	96.7	-
New Mexico	311	-	16.7	84.2	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
New York	1,663	-	9.1	90.4	-
North Carolina	681	-	15.1	85.5	0.0
North Dakota	6	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Ohio	366	5.2	6.8	72.1	18.6
Oklahoma	144	0.0	-	98.6	0.0
Oregon	912	-	9.5	90.6	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	926	-	13.1	87.0	-
Puerto Rico	596	-	46.5	35.1	19.8
Rhode Island	110	-	14.5	85.5	0.0
South Carolina	181	-	32.6	68.0	0.0
South Dakota	36	-	25.0	75.0	0.0
Tennessee	502	-	8.8	91.2	0.0
Texas	1,137	-	14.8	86.1	-
Utah	320	-	6.9	94.7	-
Vermont	9	0.0	11.1	88.9	0.0
Virgin Islands	6	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Virginia	174	0.0	12.1	88.5	0.0
Washington	870	0.0	3.2	97.4	0.0
West Virginia	291	0.0	9.6	64.6	25.8
Wisconsin	265	-	5.3	94.7	0.0
Wyoming	42	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

Table III-27
Trends in the Outcomes of Dislocated Workers, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	65.1	72.0	70.7	79.0	80.5	82.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	60.3	73.6	71.4	81.7	80.9	77.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,592	\$8,884	\$9,396	\$10,069	\$9,318	\$11,220
Credential attainment ²	71.4	74.4	73.5	63.6	67.4	69.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	58.5	61.7	70.4	72.6	66.7	73.4
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	64.0	67.7	66.1	75.1	80.4	81.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	65.1	72.0	70.7	79.0	80.5	82.9
Third quarter after exit ⁵	64.2	73.2	71.4	78.6	79.3	78.2
Fourth quarter after exit ²	60.3	73.6	71.4	81.7	80.9	77.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,707	\$8,047	\$8,480	\$9,223	\$8,756	\$10,693
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,593	\$8,884	\$9,397	\$10,069	\$9,318	\$11,220
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$8,925	\$9,239	\$9,634	\$11,498	\$9,958	\$10,951
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,120	\$9,598	\$9,855	\$11,198	\$11,056	\$10,961
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.7	0.9	1.2
Males	1.4	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,083	\$11,306	\$11,696	\$11,895	\$10,874	\$13,053
\$1 to \$2,499	13.9	12.5	12.3	8.5	11.7	9.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.9	14.0	12.7	10.4	11.2	8.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.0	14.7	13.5	13.4	15.1	10.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.7	15.6	15.2	15.9	16.6	14.4
\$10,000 or more	41.4	43.2	46.3	51.8	45.4	57.1

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	6.7	5.8	4.9	10.4	9.7	7.6
Business and financial	4.0	3.9	4.1	8.6	4.1	8.1
Computer and mathematical	4.7	4.3	3.4	8.2	9.7	12.6
Architecture and engineering	2.1	1.9	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.4
Education, training, and library	2.6	3.8	3.0	1.9	2.5	2.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.7	4.9	5.7	3.7	2.2	4.9
Healthcare support	5.2	6.8	6.4	7.1	10.3	7.2
Food preparation and serving	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.7	1.3	1.8
Personal care and service	1.8	1.4	1.4	0.0	1.9	1.8
Sales and related	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.1	5.0	6.3
Office and administrative	13.5	12.7	12.4	13.0	19.4	15.2
Construction and extraction	4.2	3.8	4.6	2.2	0.9	4.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.4	3.9	4.0	1.9	1.9	3.1
Production	9.3	9.2	10.1	2.6	2.5	2.2
Transportation and material moving	20.8	21.1	21.1	20.8	20.3	14.3
Other occupations	9.2	8.9	9.5	11.2	8.1	7.2
Industry of employment						
Construction	4.5	4.6	5.2	3.1	3.6	3.1
Manufacturing	9.7	8.1	7.4	6.1	5.5	2.1
Wholesale and retail trade	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.5
Transportation and warehousing	7.5	6.8	5.9	10.8	11.5	8.4
Information	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.9	1.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.7	15.4	16.3	14.6	13.9	11.2
Educational services	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.7	5.7	5.9
Health care and social assistance	17.7	17.9	16.7	13.2	16.4	18.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	1.9	1.9	0.3	1.6	1.4
Accommodation and food services	7.1	7.6	7.0	4.7	6.3	4.5
Other services, inc public administration	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.1	1.6	3.1
Other industry	24.6	24.8	26.7	33.9	27.9	36.0

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	8.3	7.1	9.2	1.0	1.0	5.6
Occupational credential	87.1	88.4	87.9	55.1	62.0	63.1
Other credential	8.5	7.5	6.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	9.2	8.6	9.4	1.5	1.2	1.4
Training milestone gains	20.6	22.8	24.0	37.8	32.7	31.5
Occupational skills progression	40.8	43.9	51.6	60.4	51.5	57.2

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table III-28
Trends in the Number of Dislocated Workers Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	89,343	123,601	114,554	328	389	311
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	97,551	121,142	116,666	263	395	318
Credential attainment ²	19,576	27,241	18,782	98	205	160
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	22,414	16,912	21,991	238	110	163
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁴	97,617	116,459	102,342	332	370	306
Second quarter after exit ¹	89,343	123,601	114,554	328	389	311
Third quarter after exit ⁵	84,547	126,548	114,300	283	403	284
Fourth quarter after exit ²	97,551	121,142	116,666	263	395	318
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	431	407	344	3	*	*
Males	303	286	211	3	3	0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	12,452	15,518	14,118	28	46	31
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12,479	17,307	14,620	34	44	26
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13,430	18,236	15,470	44	59	32
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14,095	19,285	17,381	52	65	45
\$10,000 or more	37,134	53,465	53,122	170	178	178

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹						
Occupation of employment						
Management	1,130	998	636	28	31	17
Business and financial	673	673	529	23	13	18
Computer and mathematical	782	733	444	22	31	28
Architecture and engineering	349	329	217	*	*	*
Education, training, and library	439	645	387	5	8	6
Healthcare practitioners and technical	625	841	733	10	7	11
Healthcare support	873	1,170	824	19	33	16
Food preparation and serving	504	503	416	10	4	4
Personal care and service	299	247	186	0	6	4
Sales and related	823	775	568	11	16	14
Office and administrative	2,261	2,181	1,605	35	62	34
Construction and extraction	699	658	593	6	3	10
Installation, maintenance, and repair	737	660	518	5	6	7
Production	1,568	1,575	1,299	7	8	5
Transportation and material moving	3,496	3,610	2,731	56	65	32
Other occupations	1,543	1,533	1,231	30	26	16
Industry of employment						
Construction	3,130	5,065	5,437	9	13	9
Manufacturing	6,672	8,982	7,705	18	20	6
Wholesale and retail trade	2,790	4,180	4,069	12	15	13
Transportation and warehousing	5,165	7,612	6,116	32	42	24
Information	1,263	2,645	2,347	7	7	4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	10,112	17,114	16,958	43	51	32
Educational services	2,432	4,246	4,002	11	21	17
Health care and social assistance	12,199	19,907	17,299	39	60	52
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	998	2,123	2,015	*	6	4
Accommodation and food services	4,876	8,498	7,267	14	23	13
Other services, inc public administration	2,232	3,257	2,916	9	6	9
Other industry	16,934	27,516	27,694	100	102	103

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	77	61	60	0	0	0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	1,626	1,944	1,737	*	*	9
Occupational credential	17,049	24,079	16,515	54	127	101
Other credential	1,660	2,056	1,165	0	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	209	198	273	0	0	0
Secondary school gains	50	48	60	0	0	0
Postsecondary school gains	3,507	2,354	2,938	5	*	3
Training milestone gains	7,911	6,255	7,489	124	54	70
Occupational skills progression	15,637	12,028	16,126	198	85	127

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table III-29
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Funding Source

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

		Formula Funds			
	Total	All	Local	Statewide	DWG
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	82.9	82.9	82.9	80.0	0.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	77.8	77.8	77.8	77.0	0.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$11,220	\$11,220	\$11,220	\$11,349	\$0
Credential attainment ²	69.9	69.9	69.9	71.8	0.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	73.4	73.4	73.4	73.3	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	81.0	81.0	81.0	78.3	0.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	82.9	82.9	82.9	80.0	0.0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	78.2	78.2	78.2	77.0	0.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	77.8	77.8	77.8	77.0	0.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$10,693	\$10,693	\$10,693	\$12,020	\$0
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$11,220	\$11,220	\$11,220	\$11,350	\$0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$10,951	\$10,951	\$10,951	\$11,120	\$0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$10,961	\$10,961	\$10,961	\$10,252	\$0
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.2	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$13,053	\$13,053	\$13,053	\$13,721	\$0
\$1 to \$2,499	9.9	9.9	9.9	16.7	0.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.3	10.3	10.3	6.3	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.4	14.4	14.4	10.4	0.0
\$10,000 or more	57.1	57.1	57.1	58.3	0.0

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	7.6	7.6	7.6	6.7	0.0
Business and financial	8.1	8.1	8.1	20.0	0.0
Computer and mathematical	12.6	12.6	12.6	16.7	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.3	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.9	4.9	4.9	10.0	0.0
Healthcare support	7.2	7.2	7.2	0.0	0.0
Food preparation and serving	1.8	1.8	1.8	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.3	0.0
Sales and related	6.3	6.3	6.3	3.3	0.0
Office and administrative	15.2	15.2	15.2	23.3	0.0
Construction and extraction	4.5	4.5	4.5	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	0.0
Production	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.3	0.0
Transportation and material moving	14.3	14.3	14.3	3.3	0.0
Other occupations	7.2	7.2	7.2	3.3	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.1	3.1	3.1	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	4.5	4.5	4.5	0.0	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	8.4	8.4	8.4	2.2	0.0
Information	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.2	11.2	11.2	13.0	0.0
Educational services	5.9	5.9	5.9	17.4	0.0
Health care and social assistance	18.2	18.2	18.2	21.7	0.0
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	4.5	4.5	4.5	8.7	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.3	0.0
Other industry	36.0	36.0	36.0	28.3	0.0

	Total	Formula Funds			DWG
		All	Local	Statewide	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	5.6	5.6	5.6	0.0	0.0
Occupational credential	63.1	63.1	63.1	68.9	0.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	1.4	1.4	1.4	13.3	0.0
Training milestone gains	31.5	31.5	31.5	6.7	0.0
Occupational skills progression	57.2	57.2	57.2	66.7	0.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table III-30
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	100.0	91.8	83.7	81.3	76.1
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	75.0	80.9	80.5	84.7	64.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,030	\$9,942	\$10,570	\$12,154	\$11,997
Credential attainment ²	100.0	53.6	65.5	72.6	80.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	100.0	71.4	80.4	77.4	53.3
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	75.0	94.2	80.9	77.9	76.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	100.0	91.8	83.7	81.3	76.1
Third quarter after exit ⁵	100.0	80.4	81.2	84.6	64.3
Fourth quarter after exit ²	75.0	80.9	80.5	84.7	64.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$10,225	\$9,122	\$10,282	\$10,704	\$12,593
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,030	\$9,942	\$10,570	\$12,154	\$11,997
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$10,177	\$9,494	\$10,951	\$11,532	\$12,005
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,888	\$8,595	\$10,688	\$11,492	\$12,424
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	3.4
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,024	\$10,592	\$12,541	\$15,026	\$13,922
\$1 to \$2,499	16.7	11.1	12.4	3.8	11.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	15.6	8.5	5.1	7.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	33.3	6.7	12.4	7.7	9.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.7	17.8	12.4	14.1	16.7
\$10,000 or more	33.3	48.9	54.3	69.2	55.6

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	10.3	5.5	9.1	9.3
Business and financial	0.0	3.4	9.9	9.1	7.0
Computer and mathematical	0.0	6.9	11.0	20.0	11.6
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	20.0	3.4	6.6	1.8	4.7
Healthcare support	0.0	10.3	9.9	1.8	7.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.6	2.3
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	2.3
Sales and related	40.0	3.4	2.2	7.3	11.6
Office and administrative	0.0	17.2	13.2	14.5	20.9
Construction and extraction	20.0	0.0	8.8	1.8	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	6.9	2.2	3.6	2.3
Production	0.0	3.4	2.2	3.6	0.0
Transportation and material moving	20.0	20.7	13.2	10.9	16.3
Other occupations	0.0	13.8	5.5	9.1	4.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	4.7	5.0	0.0	2.2
Manufacturing	0.0	4.7	2.5	1.4	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	9.3	2.5	1.4	10.9
Transportation and warehousing	16.7	9.3	9.1	11.4	0.0
Information	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	9.3	9.9	10.0	19.6
Educational services	0.0	9.3	5.8	5.7	4.3
Health care and social assistance	33.3	16.3	20.7	11.4	21.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.2
Accommodation and food services	0.0	2.3	6.6	4.3	2.2
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	4.7	1.7	5.7	2.2
Other industry	50.0	30.2	30.6	48.6	34.8

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	1.8	15.6	2.4
Occupational credential	66.7	66.7	56.4	57.8	76.2
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	0.0	1.1	3.2	0.0
Training milestone gains	50.0	14.3	31.5	35.5	33.3
Occupational skills progression	50.0	66.7	67.4	59.7	28.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table III-31
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	80.8	83.1	81.6	84.0	67.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	85.7	77.9	77.7	77.7	76.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$12,316	\$10,833	\$10,934	\$11,430	\$11,848
Credential attainment ²	37.5	71.2	73.6	70.0	60.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	88.9	74.0	77.9	72.4	80.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	82.1	81.1	75.5	84.7	66.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	80.8	83.1	81.6	84.0	67.9
Third quarter after exit ⁵	87.0	77.6	79.0	77.8	54.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	85.7	77.9	77.7	77.7	76.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$12,334	\$10,201	\$10,726	\$10,034	\$10,289
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$12,316	\$10,833	\$10,934	\$11,430	\$11,848
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$10,189	\$11,153	\$11,412	\$10,714	\$12,943
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$10,375	\$11,302	\$11,345	\$11,156	\$12,746
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	1.4	0.0	2.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,684	\$12,950	\$14,230	\$12,405	\$14,392
\$1 to \$2,499	4.8	10.1	9.7	10.5	5.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	4.8	9.0	2.2	11.1	15.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.3	10.1	10.8	10.5	5.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.3	15.2	18.3	12.4	10.5
\$10,000 or more	61.9	55.6	59.1	55.6	63.2

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	6.7	7.5	8.6	7.7	5.9
Business and financial	20.0	7.0	8.6	6.7	17.6
Computer and mathematical	6.7	12.5	11.4	10.6	17.6
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	5.9
Education, training, and library	0.0	3.0	2.9	3.8	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	5.0	1.4	6.7	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	8.0	5.7	10.6	5.9
Food preparation and serving	0.0	2.0	2.9	0.0	5.9
Personal care and service	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.9	11.8
Sales and related	6.7	6.0	5.7	3.8	5.9
Office and administrative	33.3	14.0	8.6	21.2	5.9
Construction and extraction	0.0	5.0	10.0	2.9	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.5	4.3	3.8	0.0
Production	0.0	2.5	5.7	1.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	6.7	15.0	20.0	10.6	0.0
Other occupations	20.0	6.5	4.3	8.7	17.6
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	3.5	4.9	3.4	0.0
Manufacturing	5.9	2.0	3.7	1.4	5.9
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	4.7	8.5	3.4	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	5.9	8.2	3.7	11.7	0.0
Information	5.9	1.2	1.2	0.7	5.9
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	17.6	11.3	6.1	13.1	11.8
Educational services	0.0	6.6	2.4	6.9	23.5
Health care and social assistance	23.5	18.0	17.1	20.7	11.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	1.6	1.2	1.4	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	4.7	4.9	3.4	11.8
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	3.5	2.4	4.1	0.0
Other industry	41.2	34.8	43.9	29.7	29.4

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	5.5	13.2	1.3	0.0
Occupational credential	100.0	61.0	71.7	55.8	55.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	1.5	2.9	1.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	55.6	31.5	30.9	28.6	55.0
Occupational skills progression	44.4	58.5	57.4	61.2	45.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table III-32
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	81.3	84.8	91.7	80.9	76.7
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	76.5	78.3	82.9	77.2	74.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,740	\$12,431	\$9,383	\$11,848	\$10,102
Credential attainment ²	64.5	75.7	66.7	70.1	58.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	72.4	77.5	81.8	73.0	77.8
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	81.6	80.5	84.8	79.9	76.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	81.3	84.8	91.7	80.9	76.7
Third quarter after exit ⁵	76.1	80.2	85.0	76.9	69.2
Fourth quarter after exit ²	76.5	78.3	82.9	77.2	74.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$9,668	\$12,219	\$9,560	\$11,120	\$8,364
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$9,740	\$12,431	\$9,383	\$11,848	\$10,102
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$9,345	\$13,221	\$11,532	\$10,616	\$11,722
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,968	\$13,440	\$10,679	\$11,341	\$9,975
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.2		0.0	1.5	0.0
Males		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$10,869	\$15,343	\$12,513	\$13,197	\$15,855
\$1 to \$2,499	13.9	5.7	13.6	8.9	4.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.0	7.1	6.1	8.9	26.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.3	7.1	12.1	9.8	4.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.7	13.6	24.2	11.8	8.7
\$10,000 or more	48.2	66.4	43.9	60.6	56.5

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	6.5	9.1	8.9	7.3	6.3
Business and financial	7.4	9.1	11.1	7.3	18.8
Computer and mathematical	8.3	16.4	11.1	12.9	12.5
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.0
Education, training, and library	4.6	0.9	0.0	3.4	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.3	1.8	4.4	5.1	6.3
Healthcare support	13.9	0.9	11.1	6.2	12.5
Food preparation and serving	2.8	0.9	2.2	1.7	0.0
Personal care and service	2.8	0.9	0.0	2.2	0.0
Sales and related	5.6	7.3	4.4	6.7	18.8
Office and administrative	27.8	1.8	6.7	17.4	6.3
Construction and extraction	1.9	7.3	11.1	2.8	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	6.4	2.2	3.4	0.0
Production	0.9	3.6	0.0	2.8	12.5
Transportation and material moving	1.9	26.4	20.0	12.9	6.3
Other occupations	7.4	6.4	6.7	7.3	0.0
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	3.2	3.3	1.7	3.5	0.0
Manufacturing	1.3	3.3	3.3	1.8	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	1.9	8.1	3.3	4.9	4.8
Transportation and warehousing	4.4	13.0	8.3	8.4	9.5
Information	1.9	0.8	1.7	1.3	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.3	8.9	11.7	11.1	23.8
Educational services	8.2	1.6	3.3	6.6	9.5
Health care and social assistance	29.7	4.1	25.0	16.4	9.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.3	4.8
Accommodation and food services	3.8	5.7	3.3	4.9	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	0.0
Other industry	27.8	46.3	33.3	36.7	38.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	7.7	3.8	0.0	6.1	0.0
Occupational credential	75.6	50.0	75.0	62.2	85.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	1.6	1.1	9.1	0.9	0.0
Training milestone gains	30.9	31.5	54.5	30.3	33.3
Occupational skills progression	53.7	65.2	45.5	57.8	72.2

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table III-33
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	86.2	73.8	82.2	78.6	80.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	79.5	72.5	76.0	78.0	78.6
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$11,978	\$10,118	\$10,454	\$11,230	\$10,093
Credential attainment ²	72.6	67.9	61.4	70.0	60.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	69.8	75.0	85.1	75.7	100.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	85.8	70.0	79.3	74.0	78.6
Second quarter after exit ¹	86.2	73.8	82.2	78.6	80.0
Third quarter after exit ⁵	79.3	76.4	77.3	77.1	50.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	79.5	72.5	76.0	78.0	78.6
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$11,062	\$9,042	\$11,234	\$9,502	\$10,400
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$11,978	\$10,118	\$10,454	\$11,231	\$10,093
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$11,382	\$9,088	\$11,120	\$10,062	\$9,858
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$11,509	\$10,859	\$9,423	\$10,672	\$7,538
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	1.1	0.0	2.1	1.5	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$13,968	\$10,582	\$12,595	\$12,807	\$10,322
\$1 to \$2,499	7.6	13.3	12.4	10.0	16.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	7.6	11.1	8.2	9.1	16.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.2	8.9	9.3	10.0	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.9	13.3	17.5	12.7	16.7
\$10,000 or more	60.6	53.3	52.6	58.2	50.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	5.8	10.3	9.5	9.8	0.0
Business and financial	8.3	0.0	10.8	7.3	28.6
Computer and mathematical	13.3	6.9	13.5	9.8	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.5	0.0	4.1	6.1	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.8	6.9	2.7	8.5	14.3
Healthcare support	4.2	13.8	9.5	7.3	28.6
Food preparation and serving	2.5	3.4	0.0	2.4	0.0
Personal care and service	2.5	0.0	1.4	2.4	0.0
Sales and related	7.5	6.9	4.1	3.7	0.0
Office and administrative	16.7	13.8	13.5	13.4	28.6
Construction and extraction	4.2	0.0	6.8	4.9	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.2	3.4	1.4	3.7	0.0
Production	3.3	3.4	0.0	2.4	0.0
Transportation and material moving	11.7	20.7	16.2	13.4	0.0
Other occupations	6.7	10.3	6.8	3.7	0.0
Industry of employment					
Construction	1.9	4.8	4.5	5.3	0.0
Manufacturing	2.6	0.0	2.2	2.1	0.0
Wholesale and retail trade	6.5	4.8	1.1	8.5	0.0
Transportation and warehousing	8.4	7.1	9.0	7.4	0.0
Information	1.3	0.0	2.2	3.2	9.1
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.0	14.3	10.1	14.9	9.1
Educational services	5.8	4.8	6.7	6.4	18.2
Health care and social assistance	11.6	26.2	25.8	18.1	54.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.3	2.4	1.1	1.1	0.0
Accommodation and food services	5.8	2.4	3.4	4.3	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	3.9	2.4	2.2	3.2	0.0
Other industry	40.0	31.0	31.5	25.5	9.1

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	5.3	5.3	7.4	3.9	0.0
Occupational credential	67.5	31.6	66.7	53.2	66.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.6	0.0	4.3	1.4	0.0
Training milestone gains	31.4	18.8	36.2	38.6	100.0
Occupational skills progression	52.8	62.5	70.2	61.4	50.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table III-34
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	75.0	77.8	81.0	78.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	73.3	33.3	75.9	80.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$12,218	\$5,252	\$10,395	\$11,427
Credential attainment ²	87.5	50.0	66.4	68.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	75.0	75.0	73.3	79.5
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁴	70.0	77.8	78.5	77.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	75.0	77.8	81.0	78.3
Third quarter after exit ⁵	72.2	60.0	76.3	78.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	73.3	33.3	75.9	80.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$14,529	\$3,872	\$10,086	\$8,740
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$12,218	\$5,252	\$10,396	\$11,427
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$17,969	\$1,810	\$10,172	\$9,962
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$12,478	\$1,542	\$10,078	\$12,327
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	0.0	0.0	0.8	4.5
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$17,054	\$6,403	\$11,902	\$12,405
\$1 to \$2,499	0.0	14.3	11.7	5.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.3	28.6	8.8	5.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.3	28.6	10.2	8.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6.7	0.0	17.1	25.0
\$10,000 or more	66.7	28.6	52.2	55.6

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹				
Occupation of employment				
Management	8.3	0.0	8.3	6.1
Business and financial	25.0	0.0	7.6	6.1
Computer and mathematical	25.0	0.0	12.5	9.1
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	20.0	2.8	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	4.9	3.0
Healthcare support	0.0	40.0	7.6	3.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	2.1	3.0
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	4.9	6.1
Office and administrative	16.7	20.0	14.6	15.2
Construction and extraction	8.3	0.0	4.9	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	16.7	0.0	2.8	3.0
Production	0.0	0.0	1.4	6.1
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	13.9	15.2
Other occupations	0.0	20.0	8.3	18.2
Industry of employment				
Construction	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.0
Manufacturing	7.1	0.0	1.6	9.4
Wholesale and retail trade	7.1	0.0	3.7	9.4
Transportation and warehousing	14.3	0.0	9.0	12.5
Information	7.1	0.0	1.1	0.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.3	0.0	11.7	6.3
Educational services	0.0	0.0	5.3	9.4
Health care and social assistance	0.0	83.3	20.7	18.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.1
Accommodation and food services	7.1	0.0	5.3	0.0
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0
Other industry	42.9	16.7	33.0	31.3

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	14.3	0.0	0.0	9.1
Occupational credential	85.7	100.0	58.9	50.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	75.0	50.0	33.5	23.1
Occupational skills progression	50.0	75.0	59.0	66.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table III-35
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	100.0	85.5	80.8	75.0	81.6
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	91.7	76.6	83.1	83.3	75.2
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,955	\$9,204	\$11,059	\$11,590	\$13,953
Credential attainment ²	60.0	72.9	59.3	80.0	68.8
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	50.0	82.5	56.8	90.0	73.1
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	88.9	84.1	82.1	80.0	77.6
Second quarter after exit ¹	100.0	85.5	80.8	75.0	81.6
Third quarter after exit ⁵	83.3	79.5	85.2	72.2	74.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	91.7	76.6	83.1	83.3	75.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,786	\$9,340	\$10,092	\$9,877	\$13,820
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,955	\$9,204	\$11,059	\$11,590	\$13,953
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$9,664	\$9,032	\$10,962	\$11,002	\$13,544
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,602	\$10,292	\$11,452	\$11,880	\$13,252
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,987	\$10,448	\$11,541	\$12,597	\$16,619
\$1 to \$2,499	16.7	12.1	4.8	6.3	9.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	33.3	11.3	11.9	0.0	4.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	33.3	15.3	9.5	12.5	4.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.7	16.1	16.7	25.0	10.5
\$10,000 or more	0.0	45.2	57.1	56.3	71.8

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	0.0	2.4	13.8	0.0	12.1
Business and financial	0.0	3.5	3.4	0.0	15.4
Computer and mathematical	0.0	5.9	6.9	14.3	20.9
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.2	3.4	0.0	4.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	2.4	13.8	14.3	3.3
Healthcare support	25.0	10.6	6.9	7.1	3.3
Food preparation and serving	0.0	1.2	6.9	7.1	0.0
Personal care and service	0.0	2.4	3.4	0.0	1.1
Sales and related	0.0	8.2	0.0	0.0	7.7
Office and administrative	25.0	16.5	13.8	14.3	14.3
Construction and extraction	0.0	7.1	6.9	0.0	2.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	4.7	3.4	14.3	0.0
Production	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	1.1
Transportation and material moving	50.0	18.8	13.8	21.4	7.7
Other occupations	0.0	10.6	3.4	7.1	5.5
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	4.4	2.5	7.1	1.8
Manufacturing	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.9
Wholesale and retail trade	0.0	3.5	10.0	14.3	2.7
Transportation and warehousing	20.0	12.3	5.0	0.0	6.2
Information	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	2.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	20.0	7.9	10.0	7.1	15.0
Educational services	0.0	6.1	2.5	0.0	8.0
Health care and social assistance	40.0	22.8	15.0	28.6	12.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	2.6	0.0	7.1	0.0
Accommodation and food services	0.0	5.3	5.0	7.1	3.5
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	2.6	5.0	14.3	1.8
Other industry	20.0	27.2	45.0	14.3	45.1

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- Secondary Degree
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	5.1	12.5	0.0	5.5
Occupational credential	33.3	56.4	50.0	75.0	76.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	25.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.9
Training milestone gains	25.0	27.0	24.3	10.0	38.9
Occupational skills progression	50.0	69.8	48.6	90.0	50.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table III-36
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	80.0	83.1	87.5	78.6	91.8
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	88.2	77.3	86.7	84.6	81.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$13,738	\$11,184	\$12,278	\$9,300	\$10,259
Credential attainment ²	70.0	69.9	80.0	83.3	58.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	62.5	73.8	70.6	0.0	73.1
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	85.7	80.8	85.0	69.2	86.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	80.0	83.1	87.5	78.6	91.8
Third quarter after exit ⁵	90.9	77.8	84.0	66.7	83.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	88.2	77.3	86.7	84.6	81.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$9,035	\$10,693	\$10,942	\$10,034	\$9,590
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$13,738	\$11,184	\$12,278	\$9,300	\$10,259
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$15,518	\$10,759	\$10,300	\$10,600	\$9,235
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$14,210	\$10,859	\$9,819	\$10,494	\$8,602
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$15,440	\$12,957	\$16,165	\$10,550	\$10,710
\$1 to \$2,499	0.0	10.3	4.8	25.0	10.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	16.7	8.0	9.5	8.3	12.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	25.0	9.7	9.5	0.0	11.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	0.0	15.0	9.5	33.3	12.8
\$10,000 or more	58.3	57.0	66.7	33.3	52.6

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	25.0	7.0	5.6	12.5	7.5
Business and financial	12.5	7.9	0.0	0.0	9.4
Computer and mathematical	0.0	13.0	5.6	0.0	13.2
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	12.5	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	25.0	4.2	0.0	12.5	3.8
Healthcare support	25.0	6.5	11.1	25.0	17.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	1.9	11.1	0.0	1.9
Personal care and service	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.9
Sales and related	0.0	6.5	0.0	0.0	3.8
Office and administrative	0.0	15.8	5.6	12.5	18.9
Construction and extraction	0.0	4.7	11.1	12.5	1.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	3.8
Production	0.0	2.3	5.6	12.5	3.8
Transportation and material moving	0.0	14.9	38.9	12.5	5.7
Other occupations	0.0	7.4	5.6	0.0	5.7
Industry of employment					
Construction	0.0	3.3	16.7	18.2	2.8
Manufacturing	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	2.8
Wholesale and retail trade	18.2	4.0	16.7	18.2	1.4
Transportation and warehousing	0.0	8.7	16.7	9.1	4.2
Information	9.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	0.0	11.6	5.6	9.1	11.3
Educational services	0.0	6.2	0.0	0.0	7.0
Health care and social assistance	27.3	17.8	16.7	27.3	29.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Accommodation and food services	9.1	4.4	11.1	0.0	4.2
Other services, inc public administration	0.0	3.3	0.0	9.1	1.4
Other industry	36.4	36.0	16.7	9.1	33.8

	School Status		Ex-Offender	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	28.6	4.6	0.0	0.0	4.8
Occupational credential	57.1	63.4	37.5	60.0	66.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	25.0	31.8	17.6	0.0	57.7
Occupational skills progression	62.5	57.0	70.6	0.0	57.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table III-37
Outcomes of Dislocated Workers in MD, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	82.9	82.9	82.8	85.4	79.9
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	77.8	77.8	77.7	73.6	81.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$11,220	\$11,220	\$11,184	\$11,012	\$11,608
Credential attainment ²	69.9	69.9	69.7	0.0	69.9
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	73.4	70.3	70.3	100.0	70.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁴	81.0	81.0	80.9	83.3	78.1
Second quarter after exit ¹	82.9	82.9	82.8	85.4	79.9
Third quarter after exit ⁵	78.2	78.2	78.0	74.9	81.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	77.8	77.8	77.7	73.6	81.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁴	\$10,693	\$10,693	\$10,704	\$10,400	\$11,058
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$11,220	\$11,220	\$11,184	\$11,012	\$11,609
Third quarter after exit ⁵	\$10,951	\$10,951	\$10,852	\$11,013	\$10,903
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$10,961	\$10,961	\$10,868	\$10,632	\$11,338
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.4
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$13,053	\$13,053	\$13,052	\$13,319	\$12,704
\$1 to \$2,499	9.9	9.9	10.0	7.3	13.3
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8.3	8.3	8.4	9.0	7.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.3	10.3	10.3	11.3	8.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.4	14.4	14.5	16.9	11.1
\$10,000 or more	57.1	57.1	56.8	55.4	59.3

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment					
Management	7.6	7.6	7.2	7.4	7.8
Business and financial	8.1	8.1	8.1	9.9	5.9
Computer and mathematical	12.6	12.6	12.6	10.7	14.7
Architecture and engineering	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	1.0
Education, training, and library	2.7	2.7	2.7	1.7	3.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.9	4.9	5.0	0.8	9.8
Healthcare support	7.2	7.2	7.2	9.9	3.9
Food preparation and serving	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.3	0.0
Personal care and service	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.5	1.0
Sales and related	6.3	6.3	6.3	8.3	3.9
Office and administrative	15.2	15.2	15.3	13.2	17.6
Construction and extraction	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.5	3.9
Production	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.9
Transportation and material moving	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.9	13.7
Other occupations	7.2	7.2	7.2	9.1	4.9
Industry of employment					
Construction	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.5	4.0
Manufacturing	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.2	3.2
Wholesale and retail trade	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.8
Transportation and warehousing	8.4	8.4	8.5	7.5	9.6
Information	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.2	11.2	11.3	10.6	12.0
Educational services	5.9	5.9	6.0	4.3	8.0
Health care and social assistance	18.2	18.2	18.3	18.6	17.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.9	0.8
Accommodation and food services	4.5	4.5	4.6	3.1	6.4
Other services, inc public administration	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.2
Other industry	36.0	36.0	35.6	41.6	28.8

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	5.6	5.6	5.7	0.0	5.6
Occupational credential	63.1	63.1	63.5	0.0	63.1
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	31.5	26.4	26.4	100.0	25.6
Occupational skills progression	57.2	58.2	58.2	0.0	58.9

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁵ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table III-38
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Dislocated Workers, by State

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	70.7	71.4	\$9,396	73.5	70.4
Alabama	84.4	82.2	\$9,880	83.2	77.1
Alaska	94.8	93.2	\$14,413	66.3	69.1
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	78.5	73.5	\$10,126	70.5	76.1
Arkansas	83.1	85.6	\$9,763	83.0	80.5
California	70.5	71.5	\$9,938	73.7	69.5
Colorado	71.9	72.6	\$11,698	75.5	71.1
Connecticut	82.3	77.9	\$11,238	72.5	80.9
Delaware	73.1	75.7	\$11,556	62.6	37.0
District of Columbia	63.6	72.3	\$13,353	35.6	66.7
Florida	87.2	86.4	\$10,716	75.2	82.6
Georgia	81.0	81.1	\$11,586	72.1	68.6
Guam	62.8	71.8	\$5,542	83.3	50.0
Hawaii	71.3	70.1	\$11,404	76.9	40.5
Idaho	80.3	76.5	\$10,302	67.9	75.3
Illinois	81.3	80.3	\$11,692	73.9	69.8
Indiana	78.6	75.2	\$9,675	71.0	73.9
Iowa	85.2	86.1	\$11,048	74.0	71.8
Kansas	88.7	88.0	\$13,054	84.8	85.4
Kentucky	88.4	85.4	\$11,250	82.4	84.7
Louisiana	72.2	71.1	\$8,734	82.3	84.1
Maine	74.2	69.7	\$8,548	65.3	50.0
Maryland	82.9	77.8	\$11,220	69.9	73.4
Massachusetts	75.4	74.0	\$12,692	66.3	63.7
Michigan	88.6	86.7	\$10,526	85.0	72.1
Minnesota	80.9	79.2	\$13,334	78.3	75.2
Mississippi	82.8	81.3	\$7,547	78.1	71.1
Missouri	75.3	74.8	\$9,610	65.3	69.3
Montana	70.6	66.7	\$9,246	27.3	48.2
Nebraska	95.2	87.8	\$11,471	59.4	83.5
Nevada	78.4	76.6	\$10,112	79.9	83.0
New Hampshire	86.2	82.7	\$12,091	72.2	49.2
New Jersey	74.4	73.8	\$10,353	69.1	80.2
New Mexico	75.4	74.9	\$11,054	67.7	75.0
New York	68.1	69.3	\$9,124	64.0	73.2
North Carolina	72.2	72.3	\$9,138	63.7	66.3

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
North Dakota	66.7	87.5	\$12,823	90.0	90.0
Northern Mariana Islands	43.2	52.8	\$4,940	75.0	90.0
Ohio	77.8	74.0	\$10,114	87.1	79.8
Oklahoma	83.1	80.1	\$10,298	81.3	81.1
Oregon	69.7	69.4	\$9,100	74.7	69.8
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	81.7	80.5	\$10,370	77.5	76.7
Puerto Rico	68.9	69.0	\$3,694	78.4	71.4
Rhode Island	80.4	86.4	\$10,113	75.0	49.5
South Carolina	87.8	88.2	\$9,812	72.4	81.8
South Dakota	78.2	73.7	\$9,908	76.5	79.2
Tennessee	84.4	82.5	\$8,632	68.0	60.5
Texas	70.1	69.7	\$9,093	79.5	78.7
Utah	78.1	79.2	\$11,736	63.7	39.3
Vermont	80.0	76.9	\$12,157	70.0	87.0
Virgin Islands	44.4	77.4	\$8,000	87.5	100.0
Virginia	82.8	82.2	\$10,336	79.8	74.3
Washington	71.9	72.2	\$11,847	71.9	47.3
West Virginia	87.7	85.2	\$11,616	74.0	62.0
Wisconsin	81.3	79.5	\$10,338	69.3	66.1
Wyoming	73.2	70.0	\$27,162	64.7	70.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

Part IV: Dislocated Worker Grants

Table IV-1
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type
 (Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>
Number of Exiters						
All DWGs	15,516	24	12,483	24	3,033	*
Disaster Recovery	12,483	24	12,483	24		
Economic Recovery	3,033	0			3,033	*
Age Categories						
Under 22	7.7	4.2	8.4	4.2	4.9	*
22 to 29	20.7	16.7	21.9	16.7	15.5	*
30 to 44	39.5	37.5	38.6	37.5	43.1	*
45 to 54	18.0	33.3	17.1	33.3	21.5	*
55 and older	14.2	8.3	14.0	8.3	15.1	*
Gender						
Females	46.1	70.8	45.4	70.8	48.7	*
Males	53.9	29.2	54.6	29.2	51.3	*
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	19.0	0.0	19.6	0.0	16.7	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.9	0.0	3.2	0.0	6.4	*
Asians	6.0	5.3	6.1	5.3	5.5	*
Blacks or African Americans	31.5	57.9	30.3	57.9	36.5	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.2	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.8	*
Whites	62.1	36.8	62.1	36.8	62.1	*
More than one race	4.2	0.0	3.6	0.0	6.6	*
Employment Status						
Employed	9.9	8.3	10.0	8.3	9.4	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	90.1	91.7	90.0	91.7	90.6	*
Veteran Status						
Veterans	6.9	4.2	7.3	4.2	5.5	*
Disabled veterans	1.3	4.2	1.3	4.2	1.4	*
Other eligible persons	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	*
Active duty military spouses	0.8	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4	*
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	12.4	12.5	11.2	12.5	17.2	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	3.2	8.3	3.4	8.3	2.6	*
Claimants not referred	12.5	25.0	10.6	25.0	20.3	*
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	*
Exhaustees	5.7	8.3	5.7	8.3	5.8	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	66.0	45.8	69.0	45.8	53.5	*

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	11.4	0.0	11.3	0.0	11.6	*
Secondary school equivalency	10.1	12.5	10.2	12.5	10.1	*
Secondary school graduates	41.3	33.3	42.8	33.3	35.1	*
Some postsecondary	11.3	20.8	10.9	20.8	12.8	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.7	0.0	3.5	0.0	4.4	*
Associate's Degree	6.9	8.3	6.6	8.3	7.8	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	15.4	25.0	14.7	25.0	18.3	*
School Attendance						
Attending school	7.3	8.3	7.1	8.3	8.3	*
Not attending	92.7	91.7	92.9	91.7	91.7	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$9,644	\$6,124	\$9,511	\$6,124	\$10,204	*
None	27.7	37.5	29.3	37.5	20.4	*
\$1 to \$2,499	15.8	20.8	16.1	20.8	14.4	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.0	12.5	11.1	12.5	10.9	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.9	4.2	9.7	4.2	11.0	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.7	12.5	9.5	12.5	10.3	*
\$10,000 or more	25.9	12.5	24.4	12.5	32.9	*
Public Assistance Information						
TANF	2.6	4.2	2.2	4.2	4.2	*
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	7.7	21.1	7.3	21.1	9.8	*
Long-term unemployed	29.0	41.7	29.5	41.7	26.8	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.7	4.2	0.3	4.2	2.6	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.9	8.3	5.0	8.3	4.3	*
Ex-offenders	13.2	4.2	12.9	4.2	14.2	*
Low income	63.7	70.8	65.2	70.8	57.2	*
English language learners	6.0	4.2	6.5	4.2	3.6	*
Basic skills deficient	11.9	8.3	12.6	8.3	9.2	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.3	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.7	*
Single parents	13.4	21.7	12.3	21.7	18.0	*
Displaced homemakers	2.7	8.3	2.4	8.3	3.7	*

Table IV-2
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>
Number of Exiters						
All DWGs	15,516	*	12,483	*	3,033	*
Disaster Recovery	12,483	*	12,483	*		
Economic Recovery	3,033	0			3,033	*
Age Categories						
Under 22	1,200	*	1,052	*	148	*
22 to 29	3,204	*	2,735	*	469	*
30 to 44	6,121	*	4,815	*	1,306	*
45 to 54	2,787	*	2,136	*	651	*
55 and older	2,201	*	1,744	*	457	*
Gender						
Females	7,097	*	5,629	*	1,468	*
Males	8,312	*	6,763	*	1,549	*
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	2,797	0	2,308	0	489	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	503	0	334	0	169	*
Asians	783	*	637	*	146	*
Blacks or African Americans	4,111	*	3,141	*	970	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	282	0	261	0	21	*
Whites	8,094	*	6,442	*	1,652	*
More than one race	554	0	378	0	176	*
Employment Status						
Employed	1,538	*	1,253	*	285	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	13,978	*	11,230	*	2,748	*
Veteran Status						
Veterans	1,075	*	909	*	166	*
Disabled veterans	204	*	162	*	42	*
Other eligible persons	57	0	52	0	5	*
Active duty military spouses	118	0	105	0	13	*
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	1,923	*	1,401	*	522	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	501	*	422	*	79	*
Claimants not referred	1,939	*	1,323	*	616	*
Claimants exempt	35	0	18	0	17	*
Exhaustees	884	*	708	*	176	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	10,234	*	8,611	*	1,623	*

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	1,767	0	1,416	0	351	*
Secondary school equivalency	1,574	*	1,268	*	306	*
Secondary school graduates	6,410	*	5,346	*	1,064	*
Some postsecondary	1,747	*	1,359	*	388	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	568	0	434	0	134	*
Associate's Degree	1,065	*	829	*	236	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	2,385	*	1,831	*	554	*
School Attendance						
Attending school	1,134	*	883	*	251	*
Not attending	14,382	*	11,600	*	2,782	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	3,683	*	3,213	*	470	*
\$1 to \$2,499	2,097	*	1,765	*	332	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,466	*	1,216	*	250	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1,317	*	1,063	*	254	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1,283	*	1,046	*	237	*
\$10,000 or more	3,436	*	2,679	*	757	*
Public Assistance Information						
TANF	400	*	274	*	126	*
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	1,087	*	829	*	258	*
Long-term unemployed	4,498	*	3,684	*	814	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	87	*	30	*	57	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	757	*	628	*	129	*
Ex-offenders	1,940	*	1,561	*	379	*
Low income	9,877	*	8,141	*	1,736	*
English language learners	916	*	808	*	108	*
Basic skills deficient	1,847	*	1,567	*	280	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	173	0	134	0	39	*
Single parents	1,830	*	1,355	*	475	*
Displaced homemakers	417	*	304	*	113	*

Table IV-3
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in
MD, by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of Exiters					
All DWGs	24	24	24	5	19
Disaster Recovery	24	24	24	5	19
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	4.2	4.2	4.2	0.0	5.3
22 to 29	16.7	16.7	16.7	20.0	15.8
30 to 44	37.5	37.5	37.5	40.0	36.8
45 to 54	33.3	33.3	33.3	40.0	31.6
55 and older	8.3	8.3	8.3	0.0	10.5
Gender					
Females	70.8	70.8	70.8	80.0	68.4
Males	29.2	29.2	29.2	20.0	31.6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Asians	5.3	5.3	5.3	0.0	6.7
Blacks or African Americans	57.9	57.9	57.9	75.0	53.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Whites	36.8	36.8	36.8	25.0	40.0
More than one race	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Employment Status					
Employed	8.3	8.3	8.3	20.0	5.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.7	91.7	91.7	80.0	94.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.2	4.2	4.2	20.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	4.2	4.2	4.2	20.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	12.5	12.5	12.5	0.0	15.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	8.3	8.3	8.3	20.0	5.3
Claimants not referred	25.0	25.0	25.0	0.0	31.6
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status (continued)					
Exhaustees	8.3	8.3	8.3	0.0	10.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	45.8	45.8	45.8	80.0	36.8
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	12.5	12.5	12.5	20.0	10.5
Secondary school graduates	33.3	33.3	33.3	20.0	36.8
Some postsecondary	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.0	21.1
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Associate’s Degree	8.3	8.3	8.3	40.0	0.0
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	25.0	25.0	25.0	0.0	31.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	8.3	8.3	8.3	0.0	10.5
Not attending	91.7	91.7	91.7	100.0	89.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,124	\$6,124	\$6,124	\$2,866	\$6,938
None	37.5	37.5	37.5	40.0	36.8
\$1 to \$2,499	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.0	21.1
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.5	12.5	12.5	40.0	5.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4.2	4.2	4.2	0.0	5.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.5	12.5	12.5	0.0	15.8
\$10,000 or more	12.5	12.5	12.5	0.0	15.8
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	4.2	4.2	4.2	0.0	5.3
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	21.1	21.1	21.1	66.7	12.5
Long-term unemployed	41.7	41.7	41.7	60.0	36.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	4.2	4.2	4.2	20.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	8.3	8.3	8.3	0.0	10.5
Ex-offenders	4.2	4.2	4.2	0.0	5.3
Low income	70.8	70.8	70.8	80.0	68.4
English language learners	4.2	4.2	4.2	0.0	5.3
Basic skills deficient	8.3	8.3	8.3	0.0	10.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Single parents	21.7	21.7	21.7	60.0	11.1
Displaced homemakers	8.3	8.3	8.3	0.0	10.5

Table IV-4
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services		Only Career Services	Received Training
		Basic	Individualized		
Number of Exiters					
All DWGs	24	24	24	5	19
Disaster Recovery	24	24	24	5	19
Economic Recovery	0	0	0	0	0
Age Categories					
Under 22	*	*	*	0	*
22 to 29	4	4	4	*	3
30 to 44	9	9	9	*	7
45 to 54	8	8	8	*	6
55 and older	*	*	*	0	*
Gender					
Females	17	17	17	4	13
Males	7	7	7	*	6
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	0	0	0	0	0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0	0	0	0	0
Asians	*	*	*	0	*
Blacks or African Americans	11	11	11	3	8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0	0	0	0	0
Whites	7	7	7	*	6
More than one race	0	0	0	0	0
Employment Status					
Employed	*	*	*	*	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	22	22	22	4	18
Veteran Status					
Veterans	*	*	*	*	0
Disabled veterans	*	*	*	*	0
Other eligible persons	0	0	0	0	0
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	3	3	3	0	3
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	*	*	*	*
Claimants not referred	6	6	6	0	6
Claimants exempt	0	0	0	0	0
Exhaustees	*	*	*	0	*
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	11	11	11	4	7

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	0	0	0	0	0
Secondary school equivalency	3	3	3	*	*
Secondary school graduates	8	8	8	*	7
Some postsecondary	5	5	5	*	4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0	0	0	0	0
Associate’s Degree	*	*	*	*	0
Bachelor’s Degree or higher	6	6	6	0	6
School Attendance					
Attending school	*	*	*	0	*
Not attending	22	22	22	5	17
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	9	9	9	*	7
\$1 to \$2,499	5	5	5	*	4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3	3	3	*	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	*	*	*	0	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3	3	3	0	3
\$10,000 or more	3	3	3	0	3
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	*	*	*	0	*
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	4	4	4	*	*
Long-term unemployed	10	10	10	3	7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	*	*	*	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	*	*	*	0	*
Ex-offenders	*	*	*	0	*
Low income	17	17	17	4	13
English language learners	*	*	*	0	*
Basic skills deficient	*	*	*	0	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0	0	0	0	0
Single parents	5	5	5	3	*
Displaced homemakers	*	*	*	0	*

Table IV-5
Characteristics of Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in
MD, by Type of Training

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Number of Trainees					
All Dislocated Worker Grant trainees	19	*	*	18	*
Disaster Recovery	19	*	*	18	*
Economic Recovery	0	*	*	0	*
Age Categories					
Under 22	5.3	*	*	5.6	*
22 to 29	15.8	*	*	16.7	*
30 to 44	36.8	*	*	33.3	*
45 to 54	31.6	*	*	33.3	*
55 and older	10.5	*	*	11.1	*
Gender					
Females	68.4	*	*	66.7	*
Males	31.6	*	*	33.3	*
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Asians	6.7	*	*	7.1	*
Blacks or African Americans	53.3	*	*	50.0	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Whites	40.0	*	*	42.9	*
More than one race	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Employment Status					
Employed	5.3	*	*	5.6	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	94.7	*	*	94.4	*
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Disabled veterans	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	15.8	*	*	16.7	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	5.3	*	*	5.6	*
Claimants not referred	31.6	*	*	27.8	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Exhaustees	10.5	*	*	11.1	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	36.8	*	*	38.9	*

	Any Training	ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Secondary school equivalency	10.5	*	*	11.1	*
Secondary school graduates	36.8	*	*	33.3	*
Some postsecondary	21.1	*	*	22.2	*
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Associate's Degree	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Bachelor's Degree or higher	31.6	*	*	33.3	*
School Attendance					
Attending school	10.5	*	*	11.1	*
Not attending	89.5	*	*	88.9	*
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$6,938	*	*	\$6,938	*
None	36.8	*	*	33.3	*
\$1 to \$2,499	21.1	*	*	22.2	*
\$2,500 to \$4,999	5.3	*	*	5.6	*
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5.3	*	*	5.6	*
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.8	*	*	16.7	*
\$10,000 or more	15.8	*	*	16.7	*
Public Assistance Information					
TANF	5.3	*	*	5.6	*
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	12.5	*	*	13.3	*
Long-term unemployed	36.8	*	*	38.9	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	10.5	*	*	11.1	*
Ex-offenders	5.3	*	*	5.6	*
Low income	68.4	*	*	66.7	*
English language learners	5.3	*	*	5.6	*
Basic skills deficient	10.5	*	*	11.1	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	*	*	0.0	*
Single parents	11.1	*	*	11.8	*
Displaced homemakers	10.5	*	*	11.1	*

Table IV-6
Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>
Number of exiters	15,516	24	12,483	24	3,033	*
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	75.3	100.0	76.6	100.0	69.6	*
WIOA Adult	22.1	62.5	22.5	62.5	20.4	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	44.8	95.8	44.5	95.8	45.8	*
WIOA Youth	1.8	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.6	*
Wagner-Peyser	49.6	91.7	49.8	91.7	49.1	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	4.2	0.2	4.2	0.2	*
Adult Education	1.1	4.2	1.2	4.2	0.5	*
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	*
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	78.6	100.0	78.8	100.0	77.7	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	98.6	100.0	98.4	100.0	99.2	*
Workforce information services	37.7	100.0	36.9	100.0	41.0	*
Career guidance	57.8	100.0	55.6	100.0	67.0	*
Staff-assisted job search	40.4	45.8	38.5	45.8	48.2	*
Referred to employment	20.5	33.3	21.4	33.3	16.5	*
Referred to Federal training	38.9	100.0	39.6	100.0	35.9	*
Assistance with UI	3.4	0.0	2.3	0.0	8.0	*
Other basic services	29.5	41.7	28.4	41.7	33.7	*
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	92.5	100.0	91.8	100.0	95.2	*
IEP created	78.0	95.8	78.2	95.8	77.3	*
Internship or work experience	10.3	20.8	11.8	20.8	4.2	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	5.2	0.0	6.1	0.0	1.5	*
Transitional jobs	1.5	12.5	1.5	12.5	1.4	*
Other work experience	4.3	8.3	4.7	8.3	2.4	*
Financial literacy services	2.7	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.5	*
English as a second language services	0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	2.5	*
Pre-vocational services	9.4	12.5	9.1	12.5	10.5	*
Other individualized services	12.5	4.2	12.6	4.2	12.1	*

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>
Individualized Career Services (continued)						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	1.4	0.0	0.9	0.0	4.5	*
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	27.8	41.2	28.1	41.2	25.7	*
In-person only	70.8	58.8	71.0	58.8	69.8	*
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	18.7	0.0	14.7	0.0	35.3	*
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	32.8	106.3	30.9	106.3	40.8	*
4 or fewer weeks	12.6	0.0	13.0	0.0	10.6	*
5 to 13 weeks	18.8	0.0	19.4	0.0	16.7	*
14 to 26 weeks	25.7	4.2	26.3	4.2	23.3	*
27 to 52 weeks	23.9	4.2	24.0	4.2	23.4	*
53 to 104 weeks	13.7	41.7	12.9	41.7	16.8	*
More than 104 weeks	5.2	50.0	4.3	50.0	9.1	*
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	1.7	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.7	*
Supportive services	34.8	20.8	34.8	20.8	34.9	*
Rapid response	9.8	8.3	9.6	8.3	10.5	*
Disaster relief employment	16.1	4.2	20.0	4.2	0.0	*
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	*
Health/medical	0.7	4.2	0.7	4.2	0.6	*
Deceased	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	*
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Training Services						
Received any training	51.9	79.2	50.8	79.2	56.5	*
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	8,051	19	6,338	19	1,713	*
Type of training						
On-the-job training	7.5	0.0	6.7	0.0	10.6	*
Skill upgrading	18.2	0.0	16.0	0.0	26.1	*
Entrepreneurial training	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	*
ABE or ESL with other training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	*
Customized training	0.6	5.3	0.7	5.3	0.2	*
Other occupational skills training	70.6	94.7	73.8	94.7	59.0	*

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)						
Type of training						
Prerequisite training	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	*
Registered apprenticeship	2.7	0.0	3.1	0.0	1.5	*
Other non-occupational training	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	*
Completed training	74.6	89.5	72.9	89.5	80.9	*
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	7.2	7.1	4.8	7.1	19.4	*
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	16.6	7.1	17.1	7.1	13.7	*
In-person only	76.2	85.7	78.0	85.7	66.9	*
Method not reported (among trainees)	19.2	0.0	14.8	0.0	36.5	*
ITA established	60.8	78.9	60.1	78.9	63.5	*
Pell grant recipients	3.1	0.0	2.8	0.0	3.9	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	40.0	31.6	44.0	31.6	25.3	*
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	20.9	23.4	19.7	23.4	25.5	*
4 or fewer weeks	23.8	5.3	24.5	5.3	20.9	*
5 to 13 weeks	32.8	42.1	33.2	42.1	31.2	*
14 to 26 weeks	20.0	15.8	20.0	15.8	20.0	*
27 to 52 weeks	13.9	31.6	13.7	31.6	14.3	*
53 to 104 weeks	7.2	5.3	6.6	5.3	9.4	*
More than 104 weeks	2.4	0.0	2.0	0.0	4.2	*
Occupation of training						
Management	4.5	0.0	4.2	0.0	5.7	*
Business and financial	3.2	0.0	2.6	0.0	5.4	*
Computer and mathematical	7.5	36.8	6.0	36.8	13.1	*
Architecture and engineering	2.6	0.0	2.9	0.0	1.4	*
Education, training, and library	5.7	0.0	6.8	0.0	1.6	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.6	10.5	8.5	10.5	9.2	*
Healthcare support	10.9	15.8	11.9	15.8	7.2	*
Food preparation and serving related	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	3.8	*
Personal care and service	1.2	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.4	*
Sales and related	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	*
Office and administrative support	6.0	5.3	5.9	5.3	6.0	*
Construction and extraction	2.8	0.0	3.1	0.0	1.4	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.4	0.0	6.0	0.0	3.3	*

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>
Characteristics of Training (among trainees) (continued)						
Occupation of training (continued)						
Production	6.0	0.0	5.4	0.0	8.4	*
Transportation and material moving	30.5	5.3	31.3	5.3	27.4	*
Other occupations	5.5	26.3	4.9	26.3	7.8	*

Table IV-7
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Received Various Services,
Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>
Number of exiters	15,516	*	12,483	*	3,033	*
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	11,679	*	9,568	*	2,111	*
WIOA Adult	3,426	*	2,807	*	619	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	278	0	261	0	17	*
WIOA Youth	6,945	*	5,556	*	1,389	*
Wagner-Peyser	7,703	*	6,215	*	1,488	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	33	*	26	*	7	*
Adult Education	169	*	153	*	16	*
Vocational Education	4	0	1	0	3	*
Senior Community Services	3	0	3	0	0	*
Basic Career Services						
Self-services or informational services	12,189	*	9,831	*	2,358	*
Any staff-assisted basic career service	15,293	*	12,283	*	3,010	*
Workforce information services	5,855	*	4,612	*	1,243	*
Career guidance	8,971	*	6,938	*	2,033	*
Staff-assisted job search	6,274	*	4,812	*	1,462	*
Referred to employment	3,174	*	2,673	*	501	*
Referred to Federal training	6,035	*	4,946	*	1,089	*
Assistance with UI	531	0	287	0	244	*
Other basic services	4,571	*	3,550	*	1,021	*
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	14,349	*	11,461	*	2,888	*
IEP created	12,110	*	9,767	*	2,343	*
Internship or work experience	1,604	*	1,478	*	126	*
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	801	0	756	0	45	*
Transitional jobs	231	*	190	*	41	*
Other work experience	660	*	588	*	72	*
Financial literacy services	416	0	341	0	75	*
English as a second language services	137	0	60	0	77	*
Pre-vocational services	1,460	*	1,142	*	318	*
Other individualized services	1,939	*	1,572	*	367	*

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>
Individualized Career Services (continued)						
Method of individualized service-delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	160	0	82	0	78	*
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	3,100	*	2,657	*	443	*
In-person only	7,907	*	6,704	*	1,203	*
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	2,570	0	1,628	0	942	*
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	1,949	0	1,627	0	322	*
5 to 13 weeks	2,924	0	2,418	0	506	*
14 to 26 weeks	3,995	*	3,289	*	706	*
27 to 52 weeks	3,713	*	3,002	*	711	*
53 to 104 weeks	2,125	*	1,614	*	511	*
More than 104 weeks	810	*	533	*	277	*
Other Assistance						
Needs-related payments	262	0	211	0	51	*
Supportive services	5,402	*	4,344	*	1,058	*
Rapid response	1,521	*	1,204	*	317	*
Disaster relief employment	2,493	*	2,493	*	0	*
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offender	94	0	86	0	8	*
Health/medical	107	*	88	*	19	*
Deceased	22	0	19	0	3	*
Reserve called to active duty	1	0	1	0	0	*
Training Services						
Received any training	8,051	*	6,338	*	1,713	*
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	8,051	*	6,338	*	1,713	*
Type of training						
On-the-job training	606	0	425	0	181	*
Skill upgrading	1,464	0	1,017	0	447	*
Entrepreneurial training	13	0	9	0	4	*
ABE or ESL with other training	4	0	2	0	2	*
Customized training	45	*	42	*	3	*
Other occupational skills training	5,686	*	4,676	*	1,010	*
Prerequisite training	7	0	4	0	3	*

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>	<u>Nation</u>	<u>MD</u>
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Type of training (continued)						
Registered apprenticeship	220	0	195	0	25	*
Other non-occupational training	33	0	6	0	27	*
Job readiness training in conjunction with other training	37	0	0	0	37	*
Completed training	6,004	*	4,619	*	1,385	*
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	451	*	254	*	197	*
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	1,042	*	903	*	139	*
In-person only	4,792	*	4,114	*	678	*
Method not reported (among trainees)	1,496	0	912	0	584	*
ITA established	4,898	*	3,811	*	1,087	*
Pell grant recipients	247	0	180	0	67	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	3,223	*	2,789	*	434	*
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	1,907	*	1,555	*	352	*
5 to 13 weeks	2,628	*	2,102	*	526	*
14 to 26 weeks	1,602	*	1,265	*	337	*
27 to 52 weeks	1,112	*	871	*	241	*
53 to 104 weeks	577	*	418	*	159	*
More than 104 weeks	196	0	126	0	70	*
Occupation of training						
Management	356	0	261	0	95	*
Business and financial	256	0	165	0	91	*
Computer and mathematical	596	*	376	*	220	*
Architecture and engineering	207	0	183	0	24	*
Education, training, and library	452	0	426	0	26	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	685	*	531	*	154	*
Healthcare support	865	*	745	*	120	*
Food preparation and serving related	110	0	46	0	64	*
Personal care and service	92	0	68	0	24	*
Sales and related	50	0	39	0	11	*
Office and administrative support	474	*	373	*	101	*
Construction and extraction	220	0	197	0	23	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	429	0	374	0	55	*
Production	478	0	337	0	141	*
Transportation and material moving	2,425	*	1,965	*	460	*
Other occupations	436	*	306	*	130	*

Table IV-15
Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024,
by State

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	15,516	99.8	92.5	48.0	51.9
Alabama	62	100.0	100.0	9.7	90.3
Alaska	0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	206	100.0	63.6	61.7	38.3
Arkansas	0	-	-	-	-
California	2,170	100.0	87.8	58.9	41.1
Colorado	434	100.0	100.0	44.0	56.0
Connecticut	53	100.0	92.5	37.7	62.3
Delaware	49	98.0	85.7	-	98.0
District of Columbia	0	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Florida	499	100.0	62.3	83.4	16.6
Georgia	522	100.0	95.0	8.0	92.0
Guam	62	100.0	100.0	93.5	6.5
Hawaii	159	100.0	59.1	98.7	-
Idaho	0	100.0	100.0	50.0	50.0
Illinois	999	100.0	98.1	20.3	79.7
Indiana	605	100.0	100.0	51.2	48.8
Iowa	136	100.0	100.0	24.3	75.7
Kansas	173	100.0	91.9	55.5	44.5
Kentucky	821	100.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
Louisiana	201	100.0	91.5	68.2	31.8
Maine	510	99.8	97.5	63.1	36.9
Maryland	24	100.0	100.0	20.8	79.2
Massachusetts	99	100.0	100.0	17.2	82.8
Michigan	124	100.0	100.0	30.6	69.4
Minnesota	189	100.0	99.5	56.6	43.4
Mississippi	77	100.0	97.4	96.1	3.9
Missouri	106	100.0	97.2	27.4	72.6
Montana	4	100.0	100.0	25.0	75.0
Nebraska	13	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Nevada	140	100.0	100.0	10.7	89.3
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	39	100.0	97.4	20.5	79.5
New Mexico	32	100.0	100.0	21.9	78.1

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New York	305	99.7	96.1	35.7	64.3
North Carolina	341	100.0	99.4	26.4	73.6
North Dakota	0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
Northern Mariana Islands	65	100.0	80.0	100.0	0.0
Ohio	508	99.8	94.7	72.6	27.4
Oklahoma	4	100.0	100.0	25.0	75.0
Oregon	497	97.0	89.3	31.2	68.8
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	196	100.0	100.0	11.2	88.8
Puerto Rico	131	94.7	91.6	57.3	37.4
Rhode Island	1,471	100.0	78.4	22.2	77.8
South Carolina	78	100.0	100.0	12.8	87.2
South Dakota	192	100.0	100.0	85.9	14.1
Tennessee	686	100.0	98.1	24.6	75.4
Texas	1,011	100.0	99.3	52.8	47.2
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	0	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	18	100.0	100.0	94.4	5.6
Virginia	29	100.0	100.0	6.9	93.1
Washington	1,279	99.6	99.1	54.9	44.9
West Virginia	86	100.0	100.0	73.3	26.7
Wisconsin	74	100.0	100.0	62.2	37.8
Wyoming	31	100.0	100.0	38.7	61.3

Table IV-16
Training Services Received by Dislocated Worker Grant Trainees Who Exited
from April 2023 to March 2024, by State

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
Nation	8,051	-	10.8	88.8	-
Alabama	56	0.0	66.1	33.9	0.0
Alaska	0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	79	-	24.1	92.4	0.0
Arkansas	0	-	-	-	-
California	891	-	9.0	91.7	0.0
Colorado	243	0.0	4.5	97.9	0.0
Connecticut	33	0.0	9.1	97.0	0.0
Delaware	48	0.0	58.3	41.7	0.0
District of Columbia	0	-	-	-	-
Florida	83	0.0	31.3	68.7	0.0
Georgia	480	0.0	10.6	89.4	0.0
Guam	4	0.0	75.0	25.0	0.0
Hawaii	0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Idaho	0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Illinois	796	-	17.2	83.4	-
Indiana	295	0.0	-	97.6	0.0
Iowa	103	0.0	-	99.0	0.0
Kansas	77	0.0	26.0	74.0	0.0
Kentucky	0	-	-	-	-
Louisiana	64	0.0	4.7	96.9	0.0
Maine	188	0.0	3.2	96.8	0.0
Maryland	19	0.0	5.3	94.7	0.0
Massachusetts	82	0.0	0.0	54.9	45.1
Michigan	86	0.0	7.0	94.2	0.0
Minnesota	82	-	0.0	98.8	-
Mississippi	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Missouri	77	0.0	-	94.8	-
Montana	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Nebraska	13	0.0	7.7	100.0	0.0
Nevada	125	0.0	18.4	86.4	3.2
New Hampshire	0	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	31	3.2	0.0	12.9	87.1
New Mexico	25	0.0	24.0	80.0	0.0

	Number of Trainees	ABE/GED or Prerequisite Training	Work-based Training	Other Occupational Training	Other Training
New York	196	-	-	96.9	-
North Carolina	251	0.0	20.3	80.5	0.0
North Dakota	0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Northern Mariana Islands	0	-	-	-	-
Ohio	139	-	12.2	75.5	18.7
Oklahoma	3	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Oregon	342	0.0	-	98.0	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	174	0.0	0.0	100.0	-
Puerto Rico	49	0.0	34.7	69.4	-
Rhode Island	1,145	0.0	-	99.9	0.0
South Carolina	68	0.0	88.2	13.2	0.0
South Dakota	27	11.1	14.8	88.9	0.0
Tennessee	517	0.0	6.4	94.0	0.0
Texas	477	0.0	32.3	68.3	-
Utah	0	-	-	-	-
Vermont	0	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Virginia	27	0.0	11.1	88.9	0.0
Washington	574	-	6.6	93.9	0.0
West Virginia	23	0.0	30.4	47.8	21.7
Wisconsin	28	0.0	0.0	96.4	3.6
Wyoming	19	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0

Table IV-17
Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	Nation Performance	MD Performance	Nation Performance	MD Performance	Nation Performance	MD Performance
WIOA Core Performance Indicators						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	72.4	76.5	72.5	76.5	71.7	-
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	72.4	78.8	71.9	78.8	74.5	-
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,556	\$11,728	\$9,478	\$11,728	\$9,875	*
Credential attainment ²	70.7	69.7	70.3	69.7	72.0	-
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	66.7	57.1	66.7	57.1	66.7	-

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

Table IV-18
Number of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
Comparing Nation to State by DWG Type

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All DWG PY 2023		Disaster Recovery PY 2023		Economic Recovery PY 2023	
	Nation Performance	MD Performance	Nation Performance	MD Performance	Nation Performance	MD Performance
WIOA Core Performance Indicators						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	12,200	52	10,134	52	2,066	*
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	13,767	130	11,067	130	2,700	*
Credential attainment ²	5,991	85	4,572	85	1,419	*
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	9,375	12	7,552	12	1,823	*

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

Table IV-26
Outcomes of Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters in MD, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Core Performance Indicators					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	76.5	76.5	76.5	81.3	75.0
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	78.8	78.8	78.7	78.0	79.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$11,728	\$11,728	\$11,728	\$11,090	\$11,848
Credential attainment ²	69.7	69.7	69.7	0.0	69.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	57.1	33.3	33.3	0.0	33.3

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance period.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

Table IV-27
WIOA Core Performance Indicators for Dislocated Worker Grant Exiters, by State

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	72.4	72.4	\$9,556	70.7	66.7
Alabama	76.9	65.2	\$5,155	100.0	57.1
Alaska	87.5	80.0	\$10,666	40.0	100.0
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	75.0	91.3	\$6,735	25.0	67.1
Arkansas	-	100.0	-	100.0	-
California	65.7	69.8	\$9,399	68.5	71.4
Colorado	72.5	72.5	\$11,474	72.4	64.4
Connecticut	74.5	74.1	\$9,864	68.3	0.0
Delaware	68.8	73.8	\$8,924	37.5	61.5
District of Columbia	80.0	87.5	\$11,216	0.0	-
Florida	71.0	72.0	\$7,471	73.6	78.3
Georgia	79.5	79.3	\$9,506	76.3	69.1
Guam	63.6	74.2	\$5,200	80.0	0.0
Hawaii	67.6	75.0	\$8,928	80.0	66.7
Idaho	27.3	69.0	\$10,188	100.0	-
Illinois	82.4	77.9	\$11,485	72.9	68.0
Indiana	77.1	71.9	\$9,462	75.9	69.3
Iowa	83.1	86.3	\$10,376	69.5	69.7
Kansas	67.3	80.3	\$12,241	73.3	77.8
Kentucky	66.4	70.1	\$6,751	-	87.5
Louisiana	65.3	63.7	\$6,413	81.8	85.6
Maine	57.9	50.3	\$7,927	42.5	54.7
Maryland	76.5	78.8	\$11,728	69.7	57.1
Massachusetts	72.2	66.4	\$9,090	59.3	20.0
Michigan	86.1	84.8	\$9,750	86.9	73.3
Minnesota	70.9	66.9	\$10,258	75.4	54.9
Mississippi	89.5	85.3	\$5,880	83.3	0.0
Missouri	84.1	69.4	\$7,631	70.7	51.6
Montana	80.0	72.7	\$8,417	27.3	0.0
Nebraska	100.0	85.2	\$12,226	66.7	25.0
Nevada	77.5	75.9	\$10,400	76.4	86.2
New Hampshire	-	-	-	-	-
New Jersey	59.0	60.5	\$9,038	26.7	75.0
New Mexico	54.3	64.9	\$9,536	73.4	86.7
New York	75.7	75.5	\$9,958	76.1	66.9
North Carolina	79.1	75.6	\$9,782	66.1	62.4

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
North Dakota	-	83.3	-	66.7	100.0
Northern Mariana Islands	39.1	32.1	\$3,016	-	72.9
Ohio	64.1	67.1	\$8,422	78.5	71.0
Oklahoma	78.6	64.5	\$8,454	68.4	50.0
Oregon	73.1	73.9	\$9,678	69.9	59.5
Palau	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	78.1	78.2	\$9,982	75.5	67.9
Puerto Rico	90.8	79.3	\$3,725	58.8	100.0
Rhode Island	76.3	71.8	\$8,894	-	49.6
South Carolina	85.5	86.0	\$10,622	55.6	86.1
South Dakota	77.4	74.9	\$10,156	80.0	88.9
Tennessee	74.6	78.0	\$8,172	65.6	64.7
Texas	71.9	70.5	\$10,905	82.1	87.0
Utah	-	-	-	-	-
Vermont	-	-	-	-	-
Virgin Islands	53.6	71.4	\$6,759	75.0	-
Virginia	76.1	84.5	\$9,844	86.8	65.4
Washington	70.7	71.7	\$10,862	75.3	39.8
West Virginia	65.0	66.7	\$6,705	70.7	23.1
Wisconsin	65.2	73.1	\$11,010	76.5	50.0
Wyoming	75.0	80.0	\$21,096	40.0	69.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

Part V: Youth Program

Table V-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	74,088	70,869	75,482	682	517	716
Statewide programs	1,706	1,609	3,162	0	0	0
Local programs	73,704	70,372	74,027	682	517	716
Age Categories						
14 to 15	2.6	1.9	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.7
16 to 17	23.0	22.7	24.2	4.8	8.7	6.0
18	19.2	19.3	18.8	19.6	18.8	21.8
19 to 21	34.0	33.7	33.1	46.9	42.0	39.1
22 to 24	21.1	22.4	21.7	27.6	30.0	32.4
Gender						
Females	53.2	51.8	51.4	60.1	60.5	58.0
Males	46.8	48.2	48.6	39.9	39.5	42.0
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	32.9	31.7	33.5	8.2	13.4	13.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	3.2	3.5	3.8	2.0	1.6	2.0
Asians	2.8	3.0	3.1	1.5	1.6	2.7
Blacks or African Americans	43.4	43.1	45.3	81.5	74.9	76.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.2
Whites	56.3	56.8	54.9	18.9	23.9	23.5
More than one race	6.5	6.8	7.6	3.7	2.5	4.3
Employment Status						
Employed	18.8	21.8	21.3	27.3	30.9	31.4
Not employed or with layoff notice	81.2	78.2	78.7	72.7	69.1	68.6
Veteran Status						
Veterans	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Active duty military spouses	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.1	0.8	0.6
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.3
Claimants not referred	3.2	2.3	3.0	1.9	0.8	0.6
Claimants exempt	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	1.2	1.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	95.3	96.5	95.9	94.9	97.1	97.3

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Highest Educational Level						
8 th grade or less	4.1	3.6	3.6	1.3	1.5	2.0
Some secondary school	45.3	43.0	43.7	26.2	25.0	25.4
Secondary school equivalency	3.5	3.4	3.6	2.5	1.7	2.8
Secondary school graduates	42.9	45.4	44.7	68.0	67.5	66.6
Some postsecondary	2.4	2.6	2.5	0.9	3.5	1.4
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.0	0.8	1.8
School Status at Participation						
In-school	22.0	21.0	22.7	14.5	15.1	14.1
Secondary school or less	18.6	17.3	18.7	8.9	14.7	13.7
Alternative school	1.2	1.4	1.7	5.3	0.2	0.1
Postsecondary school	2.3	2.3	2.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Not attending	78.0	79.0	77.3	85.5	84.9	85.9
Secondary school dropout	27.0	24.9	24.0	12.6	10.8	12.7
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	48.3	51.1	50.1	72.1	73.3	72.8
Within age of compulsory attendance	2.7	3.0	3.2	0.7	0.8	0.4
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	26.0	24.5	24.3	17.9	21.5	20.0
TANF	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.8	1.2	2.2
SSI or SSDI	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.2	2.3	2.5
SNAP	23.4	21.6	20.3	16.1	19.1	17.2
Other public assistance	1.9	2.5	3.6	0.6	0.4	0.3
Other Characteristics						
Pregnant or parenting youth	16.7	15.9	15.5	22.1	19.1	17.0
Single parents	11.2	10.7	10.0	13.5	12.8	11.4
Youth who need additional assistance	28.0	28.6	27.4	35.9	46.8	55.0
Foster care youth	3.8	3.8	4.0	2.6	2.5	1.5
Individuals with a disability	17.0	20.5	22.0	20.1	23.8	23.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.7	7.8	8.7	2.6	5.8	5.3
Ex-offenders	9.1	8.2	8.0	3.8	4.1	4.3
Low income	85.3	82.9	82.7	96.5	98.5	95.4
English language learners	5.4	4.9	4.7	1.8	4.8	5.3
Basic skills deficient	61.4	58.4	58.1	64.4	57.8	60.5
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.3	3.3	3.6
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1

Table V-2
Trends in the Number of Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	74,088	70,869	75,482	682	517	716
Statewide programs	1,706	1,609	3,162	0	0	0
Local programs	73,704	70,372	74,027	682	517	716
Age Categories						
14 to 15	1,952	1,325	1,599	7	3	5
16 to 17	17,016	16,078	18,275	33	45	43
18	14,228	13,664	14,149	134	97	156
19 to 21	25,203	23,867	24,969	320	217	279
22 to 24	15,627	15,857	16,394	188	155	231
Gender						
Females	39,120	36,332	38,337	396	308	409
Males	34,478	33,854	36,305	263	201	296
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	23,665	21,836	24,457	53	66	97
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1,963	2,055	2,325	12	7	13
Asians	1,742	1,725	1,900	9	7	17
Blacks or African Americans	26,592	24,992	27,830	483	332	485
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	754	580	669	*	*	*
Whites	34,489	32,900	33,693	112	106	149
More than one race	3,954	3,935	4,677	22	11	27
Employment Status						
Employed	13,936	15,453	16,040	186	160	225
Not employed or with layoff notice	60,152	55,416	59,442	496	357	491
Veteran Status						
Veterans	266	255	201	*	0	0
Disabled veterans	44	50	45	0	0	0
Other eligible persons	15	16	34	0	0	*
Active duty military spouses	40	53	67	*	0	0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	300	291	350	14	4	4
Claimants referred by WPRS	304	233	184	6	*	*
Claimants not referred	2,403	1,661	2,301	13	4	4
Claimants exempt	121	48	31	*	0	0
Exhaustees	386	269	210	*	6	9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	70,574	68,367	72,406	647	502	697

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Highest Educational Level						
8 th grade or less	3,066	2,536	2,744	9	8	14
Some secondary school	33,556	30,488	32,998	179	129	182
Secondary school equivalency	2,591	2,412	2,687	17	9	20
Secondary school graduates	31,788	32,156	33,773	464	349	477
Some postsecondary	1,809	1,836	1,881	6	18	10
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1,278	1,441	1,399	7	4	13
School Status at Participation						
In-school	16,330	14,882	17,140	99	78	101
Secondary school or less	13,782	12,277	14,119	61	76	98
Alternative school	870	974	1,308	36	*	*
Postsecondary school	1,678	1,631	1,713	*	*	*
Not attending	57,758	55,987	58,342	583	439	615
Secondary school dropout	19,999	17,670	18,108	86	56	91
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	35,785	36,189	37,807	492	379	521
Within age of compulsory attendance	1,974	2,128	2,427	5	4	3
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	19,233	17,333	18,367	122	111	143
TANF	1,428	1,239	1,412	19	6	16
SSI or SSDI	1,285	1,192	1,244	8	12	18
SNAP	17,317	15,329	15,299	110	99	123
Other public assistance	1,412	1,789	2,737	4	*	*
Other Characteristics						
Pregnant or parenting youth	12,149	11,024	11,206	151	99	122
Single parents	8,140	7,514	7,380	91	65	80
Youth who need additional assistance	20,725	20,270	20,706	245	242	394
Foster care youth	2,804	2,691	3,041	18	13	11
Individuals with a disability	11,911	13,656	15,395	127	116	163
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	152	156	143	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4,932	5,520	6,593	18	30	38
Ex-offenders	6,577	5,667	5,880	26	21	31
Low income	63,230	58,767	62,451	658	509	683
English language learners	3,800	3,323	3,327	12	25	38
Basic skills deficient	45,459	41,411	43,878	439	299	433
Facing substantial cultural barrier	971	1,157	1,135	9	17	25
Displaced homemakers	99	146	143	*	*	*

Table V-3
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	5	43	156	279	231
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	5	43	156	279	231
Age Categories					
14 to 15	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
19 to 21	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
22 to 24	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	60.0	60.5	43.9	60.2	65.0
Males	40.0	39.5	56.1	39.8	35.0
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	20.0	16.7	15.2	16.1	9.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	20.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.9
Asians	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.7	2.9
Blacks or African Americans	60.0	66.7	72.5	74.3	84.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Whites	40.0	35.9	29.0	25.7	14.1
More than one race	20.0	2.6	2.9	5.3	3.9
Employment Status					
Employed	0.0	9.3	26.9	33.3	36.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	100.0	90.7	73.1	66.7	63.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.3
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Claimants not referred	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	3.5
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.8	94.4

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Highest Educational Level					
8 th grade or less	20.0	0.0	5.8	1.4	0.0
Some secondary school	80.0	88.4	39.1	19.4	10.8
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.2	4.8
Secondary school graduates	0.0	11.6	52.6	74.2	78.4
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	3.5
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.2	2.6
School Status at Participation					
In-school	100.0	81.4	26.3	7.2	0.0
Secondary school or below	100.0	79.1	25.6	6.8	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0
Not attending	0.0	18.6	73.7	92.8	100.0
Secondary school dropout	0.0	0.0	18.6	13.3	10.8
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	11.6	55.1	79.6	89.2
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	40.0	14.0	8.3	15.8	33.3
TANF	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.1	5.2
SSI or SSDI	0.0	2.3	1.3	1.8	3.9
SNAP	40.0	11.6	6.4	14.0	29.0
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	20.0	0.0	5.8	10.8	35.5
Single parents	20.0	0.0	2.6	8.8	23.0
Youth who need additional assistance	60.0	65.1	60.9	54.5	49.4
Foster care youth	0.0	2.3	1.9	1.4	1.3
Individuals with a disability	60.0	54.8	25.8	20.4	19.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.0	2.6	5.7	7.8
Ex-offenders	20.0	2.3	1.3	4.3	6.5
Low income	100.0	100.0	98.1	95.0	93.1
English language learners	0.0	4.7	5.8	6.5	3.9
Basic skills deficient	40.0	67.4	64.7	59.9	57.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	2.3	2.6	5.5	2.3
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

Table V-4

Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	97	601	128	459	48
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	97	601	128	459	48
Age Categories					
14 to 15	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.4	4.2
16 to 17	7.2	5.8	10.2	5.5	2.1
18	23.7	21.4	28.3	21.0	12.5
19 to 21	45.4	38.2	42.5	37.1	43.8
22 to 24	22.7	33.9	18.1	36.0	37.5
Gender					
Females	69.1	56.7	41.7	59.8	66.7
Males	30.9	43.3	58.3	40.2	33.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	30.5	2.2	8.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	7.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	27.1
Asians	1.9	2.7	0.0	0.0	35.4
Blacks or African Americans	20.8	81.4	0.0	100.0	54.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.1
Whites	73.6	18.9	100.0	0.0	43.8
More than one race	1.9	4.5	0.0	0.0	56.3
Employment Status					
Employed	41.2	30.1	43.0	27.2	50.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	58.8	69.9	57.0	72.8	50.0
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.1
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.2	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.7	8.3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	97.9	97.3	96.9	98.0	91.7

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Highest Educational Level					
8 th grade or less	3.1	1.8	6.3	1.1	0.0
Some secondary school	34.0	24.3	30.5	24.2	22.9
Secondary school equivalency	4.1	2.5	2.3	2.4	4.2
Secondary school graduates	56.7	68.1	57.0	69.3	66.7
Some postsecondary	0.0	1.7	2.3	1.3	2.1
Postsecondary certificate or degree	2.1	1.7	1.6	1.7	4.2
School Status at Participation					
In-school	12.4	14.5	11.7	16.1	8.3
Secondary school or below	11.3	14.1	10.2	15.9	8.3
Alternative school	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Postsecondary school	1.0	0.2	1.6	0.0	0.0
Not attending	87.6	85.5	88.3	83.9	91.7
Secondary school dropout	23.7	11.1	22.7	8.9	14.6
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	62.9	74.0	63.3	74.9	77.1
Within age of compulsory attendance	1.0	0.3	2.3	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	13.4	21.3	11.7	21.4	33.3
TANF	3.1	2.2	1.6	2.6	2.1
SSI or SSDI	0.0	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.1
SNAP	12.4	18.1	9.4	17.9	33.3
Other public assistance	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	17.5	17.1	8.6	18.7	22.9
Single parents	12.6	11.5	8.9	12.0	18.8
Youth who need additional assistance	52.6	55.7	45.3	59.5	52.1
Foster care youth	0.0	1.8	0.8	1.7	2.1
Individuals with a disability	12.6	24.8	44.0	18.1	19.6
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.1	6.0	0.0	7.4	2.1
Ex-offenders	3.1	4.5	2.3	4.1	8.3
Low income	89.7	96.3	85.2	98.9	93.8
English language learners	28.9	1.7	11.7	1.3	8.3
Basic skills deficient	56.7	61.2	57.0	63.8	41.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	23.9	0.5	9.8	0.2	6.3
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0

Table V-5
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	409	296	225	491	163
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	409	296	225	491	163
Age Categories					
14 to 15	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.9
16 to 17	6.4	5.8	1.8	8.0	14.2
18	16.6	29.6	18.8	23.3	24.1
19 to 21	40.3	37.1	41.5	38.0	33.3
22 to 24	35.9	26.9	37.9	29.8	26.5
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	61.6	56.3	37.9
Males	0.0	100.0	38.4	43.7	62.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	16.5	10.4	18.1	11.9	7.6
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.5	1.5	2.5	1.9	2.1
Asians	2.5	2.9	5.4	1.4	1.4
Blacks or African Americans	81.5	69.6	65.2	81.7	59.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Whites	19.0	29.3	31.4	19.7	41.4
More than one race	5.3	2.9	4.4	4.2	4.1
Employment Status					
Employed	33.7	29.1	100.0	0.0	25.8
Not employed or with layoff notice	66.3	70.9	0.0	100.0	74.2
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.6
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	1.7	0.7	2.2	0.8	1.2
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.3	98.6	97.8	97.1	98.2

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	1.0	3.4	2.2	1.8	1.8
Some secondary school	24.4	27.0	11.6	31.8	31.9
Secondary school equivalency	2.4	3.4	3.1	2.6	1.2
Secondary school graduates	68.7	63.9	82.2	59.5	60.7
Some postsecondary	1.2	1.4	0.0	2.0	2.5
Postsecondary certificate or degree	2.2	1.0	0.9	2.2	1.8
School Status at Participation					
In-school	12.7	16.2	3.6	18.9	22.7
Secondary school or below	12.5	15.5	3.1	18.5	21.5
Alternative school	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.2	1.2
Not attending	87.3	83.8	96.4	81.1	77.3
Secondary school dropout	12.0	13.9	10.2	13.8	10.4
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	74.8	69.6	86.2	66.6	65.6
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.6	1.2
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	25.9	12.5	17.8	21.0	17.2
TANF	3.9	0.0	1.8	2.4	0.0
SSI or SSDI	2.2	3.0	0.9	3.3	9.2
SNAP	22.7	10.1	16.0	17.7	9.8
Other public assistance	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.6
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	27.4	3.4	18.2	16.5	4.3
Single parents	19.0	1.4	10.9	11.6	3.8
Youth who need additional assistance	50.6	61.5	49.8	57.4	44.2
Foster care youth	2.4	0.3	0.9	1.8	1.8
Individuals with a disability	15.4	34.8	19.1	25.7	100.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	4.4	6.4	3.1	6.3	1.2
Ex-offenders	3.4	5.4	2.2	5.3	3.7
Low income	95.8	94.6	90.2	97.8	93.3
English language learners	6.8	3.0	7.6	4.3	1.8
Basic skills deficient	64.3	56.1	59.1	61.1	60.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	4.8	2.1	7.3	1.9	0.6
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0

Table V-6
Characteristics of In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	101	98	*	*
Statewide programs	0	0	*	*
Local programs	101	98	*	*
Age Categories				
14 to 15	5.0	5.1	*	*
16 to 17	34.7	34.7	*	*
18	40.6	40.8	*	*
19 to 21	19.8	19.4	*	*
22 to 24	0.0	0.0	*	*
Gender				
Females	52.0	52.6	*	*
Males	48.0	47.4	*	*
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	12.1	11.5	*	*
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.1	1.1	*	*
Asians	1.1	1.1	*	*
Blacks or African Americans	81.7	83.3	*	*
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	*	*
Whites	18.3	16.7	*	*
More than one race	2.2	2.2	*	*
Employment Status				
Employed	7.9	7.1	*	*
Not employed or with layoff notice	92.1	92.9	*	*
Veteran Status				
Veterans	0.0	0.0	*	*
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	*	*
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	*	*
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	*	*
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.0	0.0	*	*
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	0.0	*	*
Claimants not referred	0.0	0.0	*	*
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	*	*
Exhaustees	0.0	0.0	*	*

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	100.0	100.0	*	*
Highest Educational Level				
8th grade or less	2.0	2.0	*	*
Some secondary school	97.0	98.0	*	*
Secondary school equivalency	1.0	0.0	*	*
Secondary school graduates	0.0	0.0	*	*
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	*	*
Postsecondary certificate or degree	0.0	0.0	*	*
School Status at Participation				
In-school	100.0	100.0	*	*
Secondary school or below	97.0	100.0	*	*
Alternative school	1.0	0.0	*	*
Postsecondary school	2.0	0.0	*	*
Not attending	0.0	0.0	*	*
Secondary school dropout	0.0	0.0	*	*
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	0.0	*	*
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	*	*
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	5.9	6.1	*	*
TANF	0.0	0.0	*	*
SSI or SSDI	1.0	1.0	*	*
SNAP	5.0	5.1	*	*
Other public assistance	0.0	0.0	*	*
Other Characteristics				
Pregnant or parenting youth	2.0	2.0	*	*
Single parents	1.0	1.0	*	*
Youth who need additional assistance	81.2	81.6	*	*
Foster care youth	2.0	2.0	*	*
Individuals with a disability	37.0	36.1	*	*
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	*	*
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	0.0	0.0	*	*
Ex-offenders	1.0	1.0	*	*
Low income	100.0	100.0	*	*
English language learners	6.9	6.1	*	*
Basic skills deficient	82.2	82.7	*	*
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	0.0	*	*
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	*	*

Table V-7
Characteristics of Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Number of Exiters				
All exiters	615	91	521	3
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0
Local programs	615	91	521	3
Age Categories				
14 to 15	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
16 to 17	1.3	0.0	1.0	100.0
18	18.8	31.9	16.6	0.0
19 to 21	42.3	40.7	42.8	0.0
22 to 24	37.7	27.5	39.7	0.0
Gender				
Females	59.0	54.4	59.8	66.7
Males	41.0	45.6	40.2	33.3
Race and Ethnicity				
Hispanics/Latinos	14.2	25.6	12.1	33.3
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.2	0.0	2.6	0.0
Asians	3.0	1.3	3.2	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	75.5	61.0	78.4	0.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Whites	24.4	45.5	20.3	100.0
More than one race	4.6	7.8	4.1	0.0
Employment Status				
Employed	35.3	25.3	37.2	0.0
Not employed or with layoff notice	64.7	74.7	62.8	100.0
Veteran Status				
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status				
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Exhaustees	1.5	0.0	1.7	0.0
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	96.9	100.0	96.4	100.0
Highest Educational Level				
8th grade or less	2.0	13.2	0.0	0.0
Some secondary school	13.7	86.8	0.4	100.0
Secondary school equivalency	3.1	0.0	3.6	0.0
Secondary school graduates	77.6	0.0	91.6	0.0
Some postsecondary	1.6	0.0	1.9	0.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	2.1	0.0	2.5	0.0
School Status at Participation				
In-school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not attending	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Secondary school dropout	14.8	100.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	84.7	0.0	100.0	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.5	0.0	0.0	100.0
Public Assistance Information				
Any public assistance	22.3	29.7	21.1	0.0
TANF	2.6	4.4	2.3	0.0
SSI or SSDI	2.8	3.3	2.7	0.0
SNAP	19.2	25.3	18.2	0.0
Other public assistance	0.3	1.1	0.2	0.0
Other Characteristics				
Pregnant or parenting youth	19.5	22.0	19.2	0.0
Single parents	13.2	18.9	12.2	0.0
Youth who need additional assistance	50.7	33.0	54.1	0.0
Foster care youth	1.5	1.1	1.5	0.0
Individuals with a disability	21.4	19.1	21.5	66.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	6.2	3.3	6.7	0.0
Ex-offenders	4.9	11.0	3.6	33.3
Low income	94.6	94.5	94.6	100.0
English language learners	5.0	5.5	5.0	0.0
Basic skills deficient	56.9	64.8	55.3	100.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	4.2	9.1	3.4	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0

Table V-8
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	*	16	683	454	31
Statewide programs	*	0	0	0	0
Local programs	*	16	683	454	31
Age Categories					
14 to 15	*	0.0	0.7	0.4	3.2
16 to 17	*	0.0	6.3	6.6	3.2
18	*	6.3	22.5	23.0	6.5
19 to 21	*	18.8	38.9	39.1	38.7
22 to 24	*	75.0	31.6	30.9	48.4
Gender					
Females	*	100.0	58.3	62.4	46.7
Males	*	0.0	41.7	37.6	53.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	*	18.8	13.1	15.5	10.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	*	0.0	2.0	1.5	3.8
Asians	*	0.0	2.6	2.5	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	*	86.7	78.8	77.2	88.5
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Whites	*	20.0	21.2	22.1	23.1
More than one race	*	6.7	4.3	2.8	15.4
Employment Status					
Employed	*	25.0	29.7	31.1	16.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	*	75.0	70.3	68.9	83.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	*	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
Claimants not referred	*	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0
Claimants exempt	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	*	6.3	1.2	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	*	93.8	97.4	98.9	100.0
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	*	0.0	1.9	2.2	3.2
Some secondary school	*	25.0	26.1	30.8	35.5
Secondary school equivalency	*	6.3	2.6	3.1	12.9
Secondary school graduates	*	62.5	66.3	62.3	48.4
Some postsecondary	*	0.0	1.2	0.4	0.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	*	6.3	1.9	1.1	0.0
School Attendance					
In-school	*	0.0	14.8	18.7	3.2
Secondary school or below	*	0.0	14.3	18.3	3.2
Alternative school	*	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Postsecondary school	*	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
Not attending	*	100.0	85.2	81.3	96.8
Secondary school dropout	*	25.0	12.6	13.2	32.3
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	*	75.0	72.2	67.4	61.3
Within age of compulsory attendance	*	0.0	0.4	0.7	3.2
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	*	100.0	20.9	21.1	45.2
TANF	*	100.0	2.3	2.6	3.2
SSI or SSDI	*	0.0	2.6	2.2	3.2
SNAP	*	68.8	18.0	18.5	41.9
Other public assistance	*	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	*	87.5	16.8	16.1	19.4
Single parents	*	60.0	11.5	9.6	16.7
Youth who need additional assistance	*	37.5	56.2	44.3	45.2
Foster care youth	*	0.0	1.6	1.8	0.0
Individuals with a disability	*	0.0	23.1	22.6	20.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	*	6.3	5.6	5.1	19.4
Ex-offenders	*	6.3	4.5	3.5	100.0
Low income	*	100.0	100.0	95.2	100.0
English language learners	*	0.0	5.3	8.4	0.0
Basic skills deficient	*	75.0	60.3	95.4	51.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	*	0.0	3.0	5.2	0.0
Displaced homemakers	*	6.3	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table V-9
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Number of Exiters					
All exiters	38	80	115	394	11
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	38	80	115	394	11
Age Categories					
14 to 15	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.0
16 to 17	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.1	9.1
18	10.5	5.0	7.0	24.2	27.3
19 to 21	42.1	30.0	25.2	38.8	36.4
22 to 24	47.4	63.8	67.0	29.1	27.3
Gender					
Females	48.6	95.0	91.3	53.2	90.9
Males	51.4	5.0	8.7	46.8	9.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.3	15.0	13.3	13.2	0.0
American Indians/Alaska Natives	0.0	1.4	1.9	2.0	0.0
Asians	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.8	0.0
Blacks or African Americans	100.0	85.1	87.4	80.1	90.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Whites	2.9	25.7	18.4	18.8	20.0
More than one race	2.9	12.2	8.7	3.4	10.0
Employment Status					
Employed	18.4	30.0	33.0	28.4	18.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	81.6	70.0	67.0	71.6	81.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	2.6	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.0	2.5	1.7	0.3	0.0
Claimants not referred	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	3.8	2.6	2.3	0.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	97.4	92.5	93.9	96.2	100.0
Highest Educational Level					
8th grade or less	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
Some secondary school	10.5	22.5	19.1	26.9	27.3
Secondary school equivalency	5.3	5.0	1.7	2.3	0.0
Secondary school graduates	81.6	67.5	73.0	65.7	72.7
Some postsecondary	0.0	1.3	2.6	1.3	0.0
Postsecondary certificate or degree	2.6	3.8	3.5	2.0	0.0
School Attendance					
In-school	0.0	1.3	1.7	20.8	18.2
Secondary school or below	0.0	1.3	1.7	20.3	18.2
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Not attending	100.0	98.8	98.3	79.2	81.8
Secondary school dropout	7.9	21.3	17.4	7.6	9.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	92.1	77.5	80.9	71.6	72.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Public Assistance Information					
Any public assistance	31.6	55.0	52.2	12.9	18.2
TANF	2.6	11.3	12.2	1.5	0.0
SSI or SSDI	0.0	2.5	1.7	2.3	9.1
SNAP	31.6	51.3	46.1	10.7	18.2
Other public assistance	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.0
Other Characteristics					
Pregnant or parenting youth	13.2	100.0	100.0	12.7	18.2
Single parents	10.5	100.0	65.2	8.8	9.1
Youth who need additional assistance	50.0	42.5	40.0	100.0	54.5
Foster care youth	0.0	1.3	1.7	1.5	100.0
Individuals with a disability	5.4	7.6	6.2	18.9	33.3
Exhausting TANF within 2 years Individuals with a disability	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	100.0	5.0	4.3	4.8	0.0
Ex-offenders	15.8	6.3	4.3	3.6	0.0
Low income	100.0	96.3	93.9	97.5	100.0
English language learners	0.0	5.0	5.2	5.1	0.0
Basic skills deficient	60.5	50.0	57.4	48.2	72.7
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.0	2.7	2.8	3.1	0.0
Displaced homemakers	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.0

Table V-10
Characteristics of Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Major Service Categories

((Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL))

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	716	367	716	704	360	271
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	716	367	716	704	360	271
Age Categories						
14 to 15	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.7
16 to 17	6.0	4.9	6.0	6.1	3.6	2.2
18	21.8	17.7	21.8	21.9	16.1	17.4
19 to 21	39.1	40.9	39.1	38.5	42.8	40.4
22 to 24	32.4	35.7	32.4	32.8	37.5	39.3
Gender						
Females	58.0	61.0	58.0	57.8	63.0	64.0
Males	42.0	39.0	42.0	42.2	37.0	36.0
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	13.9	10.0	13.9	13.8	12.5	14.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.0	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.3
Asians	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.6	1.9	2.1
Blacks or African Americans	76.4	81.7	76.4	76.6	78.9	76.3
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0
Whites	23.5	17.4	23.5	23.4	20.5	25.0
More than one race	4.3	2.7	4.3	4.3	3.1	4.7
Employment Status						
Employed	31.4	31.3	31.4	31.1	34.4	37.6
Not employed or with layoff notice	68.6	68.7	68.6	68.9	65.6	62.4
Veteran Status						
Veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.0
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7
Claimants not referred	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.4
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exhaustees	1.3	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.1

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	97.3	98.6	97.3	97.3	98.6	97.8
Highest Educational Level						
8 th or less	2.0	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.4	0.4
Some secondary school	25.4	23.2	25.4	25.4	19.2	14.0
Secondary school equivalency	2.8	2.2	2.8	2.8	2.5	3.7
Secondary school graduates	66.6	71.1	66.6	66.6	73.9	79.3
Some postsecondary	1.4	0.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1
Postsecondary certificate or degree	1.8	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.5
School Status at Participation						
In-school	14.1	4.6	14.1	14.3	2.2	2.2
Secondary school or below	13.7	4.6	13.7	13.9	1.9	1.8
Alternative school	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
Not attending	85.9	95.4	85.9	85.7	97.8	97.8
Secondary school dropout	12.7	19.6	12.7	12.4	17.8	12.2
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	72.8	74.9	72.8	72.9	79.2	85.2
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.4
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	20.0	24.0	20.0	20.2	23.6	27.3
TANF	2.2	3.3	2.2	2.3	2.8	3.0
SSI or SSDI	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.2
SNAP	17.2	20.7	17.2	17.3	20.6	24.4
Other public assistance	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4
Other Characteristics						
Pregnant or parenting youth	17.0	20.4	17.0	17.2	21.9	20.7
Single parents	11.4	12.0	11.4	11.6	14.5	14.3
Youth who need additional assistance	55.0	43.3	55.0	55.5	48.6	36.9
Foster care youth	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.5
Individuals with a disability	23.6	19.4	23.6	23.5	16.8	20.0
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	5.3	4.9	5.3	5.4	3.6	5.5
Ex-offenders	4.3	5.4	4.3	4.4	4.7	3.3
Low income	95.4	96.7	95.4	95.3	95.8	93.7
English language learners	5.3	2.2	5.3	5.4	3.3	3.3
Basic skills deficient	60.5	62.4	60.5	60.2	56.4	73.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	3.6	2.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	5.7
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0

Table V-11
Number of Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Number of Exiters						
All exiters	716	367	716	704	360	271
Statewide programs	0	0	0	0	0	0
Local programs	716	367	716	704	360	271
Age Categories						
14 to 15	5	3	5	5	0	*
16 to 17	43	18	43	43	13	6
18	156	65	156	154	58	47
19 to 21	279	150	279	270	154	109
22 to 24	231	131	231	230	135	106
Gender						
Females	409	222	409	402	223	171
Males	296	142	296	293	131	96
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	97	36	97	95	44	38
American Indians/Alaska Natives	13	5	13	13	6	3
Asians	17	8	17	16	6	5
Blacks or African Americans	485	272	485	480	254	180
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	*	*	*	*	*	0
Whites	149	58	149	147	66	59
More than one race	27	9	27	27	10	11
Employment Status						
Employed	225	115	225	219	124	102
Not employed or with layoff notice	491	252	491	485	236	169
Veteran Status						
Veterans	0	0	0	0	0	0
Disabled veterans	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other eligible persons	*	0	*	*	*	0
Active duty military spouses	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	4	3	4	4	3	0
Claimants referred by WPRS	*	*	*	*	*	*
Claimants not referred	4	*	4	4	*	*
Claimants exempt	0	0	0	0	0	0
Exhaustees	9	0	9	9	0	3
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	697	362	697	685	355	265

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Highest Educational Level						
8 th or less	14	8	14	13	5	*
Some secondary school	182	85	182	179	69	38
Secondary school equivalency	20	8	20	20	9	10
Secondary school graduates	477	261	477	469	266	215
Some postsecondary	10	*	10	10	4	3
Postsecondary certificate or degree	13	4	13	13	7	4
School Status at Participation						
In-school	101	17	101	101	8	6
Secondary school or below	98	17	98	98	7	5
Alternative school	*	0	*	*	0	0
Postsecondary school	*	0	*	*	*	*
Not attending	615	350	615	603	352	265
Secondary school dropout	91	72	91	87	64	33
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	521	275	521	513	285	231
Within age of compulsory attendance	3	3	3	3	3	*
Public Assistance Information						
Any public assistance	143	88	143	142	85	74
TANF	16	12	16	16	10	8
SSI or SSDI	18	10	18	18	9	6
SNAP	123	76	123	122	74	66
Other public assistance	*	*	*	*	*	*
Other Characteristics						
Pregnant or parenting youth	122	75	122	121	79	56
Single parents	80	43	80	80	51	38
Youth who need additional assistance	394	159	394	391	175	100
Foster care youth	11	5	11	11	3	4
Individuals with a disability	163	69	163	160	58	52
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0	0	0	0	0	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	38	18	38	38	13	15
Ex-offenders	31	20	31	31	17	9
Low income	683	355	683	671	345	254
English language learners	38	8	38	38	12	9
Basic skills deficient	433	229	433	424	203	198
Facing substantial cultural barrier	25	9	25	25	14	15
Displaced homemakers	*	0	*	*	0	0

Table V-12
Trends in Services Received by Youth Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Number of Exiters	74,088	70,869	75,482	682	517	716
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	39.8	36.1	36.4	47.9	50.9	45.7
WIOA Adult	4.5	4.9	5.4	2.3	2.5	3.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.8
Wagner-Peyser	33.7	31.7	32.1	45.7	48.9	44.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.6	1.7	2.0
Adult Education	1.6	2.3	2.4	0.9	0.2	0.6
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.4
Youth Program Elements						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	33.0	30.7	29.8	53.2	46.0	46.9
Alternative school and dropout recovery	16.0	15.2	15.2	7.6	0.4	0.1
Paid and unpaid work experiences	45.7	45.3	44.5	29.5	30.6	29.5
Occupational skills training	30.2	29.1	27.3	55.3	50.7	43.9
Education offered concurrently	8.8	9.8	9.3	5.3	2.5	2.0
Leadership development opportunities	24.3	26.5	28.2	26.2	23.0	20.9
Supportive services	49.7	48.5	47.7	40.0	37.1	37.8
Adult mentoring	8.4	8.1	8.4	6.7	2.1	4.2
Follow-up services	31.1	28.2	25.9	12.8	9.9	4.3
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	38.7	35.6	33.0	25.4	32.9	35.6
Financial literacy education	20.4	24.2	26.5	21.0	23.2	18.3
Entrepreneurial skills training	4.0	3.8	3.2	2.5	2.1	0.1
Labor market information	53.3	56.2	60.8	92.8	86.1	87.2
Postsecondary preparation and transition	17.1	12.4	14.6	5.6	7.5	7.8
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	0.3	0.3	--	0.2	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	6.1	7.4	--	39.2	55.0
In-person only	--	44.5	44.7	--	60.6	45.0
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	47.8	49.1	47.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	58.8	42.8	41.8	53.3	48.1	48.7
4 or fewer weeks	6.0	7.0	7.1	1.8	1.5	3.4

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
5 to 13 weeks	13.7	15.9	15.3	8.5	7.5	8.1
14 to 26 weeks	19.7	23.5	23.2	20.8	26.1	21.8
27 to 52 weeks	24.0	27.8	28.9	30.9	31.1	35.5
53 to 104 weeks	18.9	17.4	18.1	27.1	24.4	21.5
More than 104 weeks	17.8	8.5	7.4	10.9	9.3	9.8
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.3
Health/medical	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.5	1.5	2.2
Deceased	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities						
Participated in postsecondary education	13.2	14.0	13.2	4.0	2.7	3.8
Received training	31.5	29.7	28.0	62.9	57.3	50.3
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)						
Summer employment	27.2	25.4	26.3	95.5	99.4	96.2
On-the-job training	37.9	44.6	43.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	2.4	2.5	2.8	0.5	0.0	0.9
Pre-apprenticeship programs	1.9	1.8	2.0	0.5	0.0	0.5
Job shadowing	16.6	9.3	8.8	0.5	0.0	2.4
Other work experience	14.5	17.2	16.9	3.5	1.9	0.0

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	23,342	21,074	21,120	429	296	360
Completed training	75.3	76.2	77.0	74.6	86.5	74.7
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	4.8	3.9	--	3.0	1.2
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	12.8	15.3	--	21.7	45.0
In-person only	--	82.4	80.8	--	75.3	53.8
Method not reported (among trainees)	29.6	27.5	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	36.0	42.3	41.4	26.6	35.1	28.3
Pell grant recipients	3.7	3.5	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	24.1	26.5	28.0	3.0	15.5	6.4
Weeks of training						
Average number of weeks	31.3	24.4	23.5	23.9	23.3	24.9
4 or fewer weeks	19.6	23.3	23.5	18.4	14.5	8.9
5 to 13 weeks	27.1	29.8	30.1	24.0	32.1	29.2
14 to 26 weeks	18.2	18.7	18.1	25.9	26.7	28.9
27 to 52 weeks	16.7	16.0	16.6	21.9	15.9	22.8
More than 52 weeks	18.5	12.2	11.7	9.8	10.8	10.3
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	3.8	4.3	4.5	13.4	13.6	18.1
Education, training, and library	3.1	3.1	2.7	0.7	0.8	1.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	14.3	12.8	9.7	3.5	5.1	9.5
Healthcare support	26.9	25.7	26.2	38.0	40.7	36.2
Food preparation and serving related	6.1	3.4	2.6	1.4	0.0	1.0
Sales and related	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.8	0.0
Office and administrative support	7.8	8.4	8.0	14.1	5.9	3.8
Construction and extraction	5.8	5.5	6.8	5.6	0.0	9.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.7	4.7	5.1	1.4	1.7	2.9
Production	6.8	6.3	6.2	2.8	2.5	3.8
Transportation and material moving	11.6	15.7	16.8	5.6	5.1	5.7
Other occupations	13.5	13.6	14.7	15.5	24.6	9.5

Table V-13
Trends in the Number of Youth Who Received Various Services, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Number of Exiters	74,088	70,869	75,482	682	517	716
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	29,472	25,589	27,486	327	263	327
WIOA Adult	3,336	3,499	4,047	16	13	23
WIOA Dislocated Worker	349	213	270	4	4	13
Wagner-Peyser	24,990	22,457	24,193	312	253	317
Vocational Rehabilitation	702	513	462	11	9	14
Adult Education	1,202	1,642	1,835	6	*	4
Veterans' programs	35	33	33	0	0	0
Vocational Education	111	109	97	0	0	0
Job Corps	1,306	43	99	0	0	0
YouthBuild	267	250	253	0	0	0
Other partner programs	488	358	314	6	3	3
Youth Program Elements						
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	24,432	21,767	22,508	363	238	336
Alternative school and dropout recovery	11,832	10,755	11,458	52	*	*
Paid and unpaid work experiences	33,886	32,080	33,600	201	158	211
Occupational skills training	22,397	20,620	20,572	377	262	314
Education offered concurrently	6,484	6,931	7,035	36	13	14
Leadership development opportunities	18,032	18,767	21,259	179	119	150
Supportive services	36,839	34,347	35,989	273	192	271
Adult mentoring	6,250	5,750	6,314	46	11	30
Follow-up services	23,028	20,004	19,525	87	51	31
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	28,705	25,243	24,928	173	170	255
Financial literacy education	15,108	17,118	20,013	143	120	131
Entrepreneurial skills training	2,938	2,721	2,417	17	11	*
Labor market information	39,505	39,800	45,902	633	445	624
Postsecondary preparation and transition	12,684	8,787	11,031	38	39	56
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	192	199	--	*	0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	4,288	5,563	--	202	394
In-person only	--	31,505	33,744	--	312	322
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	29,305	34,778	35,963	0	0	0

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	4,462	4,939	5,327	12	8	24
5 to 13 weeks	10,124	11,263	11,565	58	39	58
14 to 26 weeks	14,562	16,667	17,498	142	135	156
27 to 52 weeks	17,754	19,680	21,849	211	161	254
53 to 104 weeks	13,979	12,320	13,660	185	126	154
More than 104 weeks	13,207	6,000	5,583	74	48	70
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	378	340	400	*	0	*
Health/medical	399	358	401	17	8	16
Deceased	130	92	89	3	*	0
Reserve called to active duty	10	20	16	0	0	0
Foster care	63	52	77	*	0	0
Other Youth Activities						
Participated in postsecondary education	9,797	9,934	9,968	27	14	27
Received training	23,342	21,074	21,120	429	296	360
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)						
Summer employment	8,436	7,257	7,952	192	157	203
On-the-job training	11,754	12,772	13,230	0	0	0
Other employment, including internships	751	718	859	*	0	*
Pre-apprenticeship programs	574	528	596	*	0	*
Job shadowing	5,131	2,670	2,672	*	0	5
Other work experience	4,504	4,930	5,092	7	3	0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)						
Number of trainees	23,342	21,074	21,120	429	296	360
Completed training	17,581	16,055	16,269	320	256	269
Method of training provided (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	617	567	--	7	4
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	1,631	2,201	--	51	147
In-person only	--	10,528	11,640	--	177	176
Method not reported (among trainees)	1,550	4,854	5,761	0	0	0
ITA established	8,411	8,923	8,745	114	104	102
Pell grant recipients	872	744	803	0	0	0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	5,623	5,586	5,912	13	46	23
Weeks of training						
4 or fewer weeks	4,568	4,914	4,961	79	43	32
5 to 13 weeks	6,315	6,284	6,364	103	95	105
14 to 26 weeks	4,238	3,949	3,819	111	79	104
27 to 52 weeks	3,897	3,362	3,501	94	47	82
More than 52 weeks	4,321	2,565	2,474	42	32	37

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Occupation of training						
Computer and mathematical	766	823	855	19	16	19
Education, training, and library	642	596	515	*	*	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2,909	2,476	1,860	5	6	10
Healthcare support	5,489	4,959	5,026	54	48	38
Food preparation and serving related	1,236	661	491	*	0	*
Sales and related	245	221	216	0	*	0
Office and administrative support	1,584	1,614	1,543	20	7	4
Construction and extraction	1,182	1,056	1,307	8	0	10
Installation, maintenance, and repair	958	917	980	*	*	3
Production	1,388	1,221	1,189	4	3	4
Transportation and material moving	2,358	3,038	3,227	8	6	6
Other occupations	2,754	2,628	2,817	22	29	10

Table V-14
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Number of Exiters	5	43	156	279	231
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	60.0	23.3	34.0	47.3	55.8
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.5	6.1
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.9
Wagner-Peyser	40.0	16.3	34.0	47.0	53.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	40.0	7.0	0.6	1.4	1.7
Adult Education	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.4	0.9
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.9
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	60.0	41.9	37.2	49.1	51.9
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	40.0	41.9	25.0	32.3	26.0
Occupational skills training	0.0	18.6	28.2	48.7	54.5
Education offered concurrently	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.5	2.2
Leadership development opportunities	20.0	14.0	17.3	21.5	24.2
Supportive services	40.0	14.0	30.1	39.1	45.9
Adult mentoring	20.0	9.3	3.2	4.3	3.5
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	0.0	11.6	30.1	38.7	40.3
Financial literacy education	0.0	2.3	15.4	18.3	23.8
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Labor market information	100.0	97.7	91.7	84.2	85.7
Postsecondary preparation and transition	40.0	4.7	5.8	7.2	10.0
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	46.5	58.3	55.2	55.8
In-person only	100.0	53.5	41.7	44.8	44.2
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	109.9	64.1	44.1	43.7	54.0
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	0.0	1.9	5.0	3.0
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	9.3	10.3	9.0	5.6
14 to 26 weeks	0.0	7.0	27.6	21.1	21.2
27 to 52 weeks	0.0	41.9	37.8	36.2	32.9
53 to 104 weeks	20.0	23.3	14.7	22.2	25.1
More than 104 weeks	80.0	18.6	7.7	6.5	12.1
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.1	3.9
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	0.0	2.3	1.3	4.7	4.8
Received training	0.0	30.2	37.2	55.2	58.4
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	100.0	94.4	94.9	95.6	98.3
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.1	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Job shadowing	0.0	5.6	2.6	2.2	1.7
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	0	13	58	154	135
Completed training	0.0	76.9	77.6	76.6	71.1
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.8
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	41.5	44.8	50.8
In-person only	0.0	100.0	58.5	53.1	48.3
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	0.0	46.2	20.7	28.6	29.6
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	7.7	3.4	5.2	8.9

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	0.0	25.8	29.3	22.7	25.4
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	30.8	5.2	9.7	7.4
5 to 13 weeks	0.0	15.4	31.0	30.5	28.1
14 to 26 weeks	0.0	7.7	29.3	27.9	31.9
27 to 52 weeks	0.0	23.1	20.7	22.1	24.4
More than 52 weeks	0.0	23.1	13.8	9.7	8.1
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	14.3	20.0	18.8	17.5
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	10.0	8.3	12.5
Healthcare support	0.0	71.4	20.0	35.4	35.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	5.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	10.0	8.3	12.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	5.0
Production	0.0	0.0	10.0	2.1	5.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	2.5
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	30.0	10.4	5.0

Table V-15
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Number of Exiters	97	601	128	459	48
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	62.9	42.8	60.2	36.2	66.7
WIOA Adult	4.1	3.0	3.1	2.0	10.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	3.1	1.5	0.8	1.1	8.3
Wagner-Peyser	60.8	41.4	57.8	34.9	64.6
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.0	2.2	5.5	1.1	4.2
Adult Education	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.2	4.2
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	34.0	49.4	36.7	53.2	31.3
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	20.6	30.8	28.9	30.5	29.2
Occupational skills training	33.0	45.4	30.5	49.7	33.3
Education offered concurrently	2.1	1.7	3.1	1.1	2.1
Leadership development opportunities	9.3	23.3	8.6	26.6	10.4
Supportive services	39.2	37.6	38.3	36.8	37.5
Adult mentoring	1.0	4.8	2.3	5.2	0.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	48.5	33.4	40.6	31.2	43.8
Financial literacy education	7.2	20.3	8.6	22.9	8.3
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Labor market information	83.5	88.4	90.6	88.7	83.3
Postsecondary preparation and transition	4.1	8.5	7.8	8.1	10.4
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	32.0	58.9	25.0	66.0	41.7
In-person only	68.0	41.1	75.0	34.0	58.3
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	42.2	50.2	48.0	49.3	50.5
4 or fewer weeks	1.0	3.7	0.0	4.1	4.2
5 to 13 weeks	20.6	5.8	14.8	5.9	4.2
14 to 26 weeks	21.6	21.3	19.5	21.1	31.3
27 to 52 weeks	27.8	37.1	34.4	38.3	25.0
53 to 104 weeks	22.7	21.6	23.4	19.6	25.0
More than 104 weeks	6.2	10.5	7.8	10.9	10.4
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
Health/medical	2.1	2.3	0.8	2.6	2.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	5.2	3.7	10.2	2.0	4.2
Received training	45.4	51.1	45.3	53.4	39.6
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	90.0	96.8	89.2	99.3	92.9
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	5.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	7.1
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.5	2.7	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	5.0	2.2	8.1	0.7	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	44	307	58	245	19
Completed training	70.5	75.2	79.3	73.5	73.7
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	4.9	0.7	1.9	0.9	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	12.2	50.0	5.6	58.1	31.3
In-person only	82.9	49.3	92.6	41.0	68.8
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	40.9	25.1	50.0	18.4	42.1
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	9.1	5.9	3.4	6.1	5.3

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other Race
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	24.3	25.1	25.5	23.7	38.4
4 or fewer weeks	9.1	9.1	13.8	8.2	5.3
5 to 13 weeks	22.7	30.0	22.4	31.0	21.1
14 to 26 weeks	36.4	27.7	25.9	27.8	47.4
27 to 52 weeks	22.7	22.8	25.9	24.9	0.0
More than 52 weeks	9.1	10.4	12.1	8.2	26.3
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	10.5	19.0	11.5	20.4	16.7
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.3	11.4	15.4	9.3	16.7
Healthcare support	36.8	36.7	34.6	35.2	50.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.9	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	15.8	1.3	0.0	1.9	0.0
Construction and extraction	5.3	11.4	0.0	18.5	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	10.5	1.3	7.7	1.9	0.0
Production	0.0	3.8	11.5	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	7.6	11.5	5.6	0.0
Other occupations	21.1	6.3	7.7	5.6	16.7

Table V-16
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Number of Exiters	409	296	225	491	163
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	46.9	43.9	53.3	42.2	53.4
WIOA Adult	3.2	3.4	4.4	2.6	5.5
WIOA Dislocated Worker	2.2	1.4	3.1	1.2	3.1
Wagner-Peyser	45.5	42.6	52.9	40.3	49.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.5	2.7	0.9	2.4	8.6
Adult Education	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.6
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	49.6	43.9	47.6	46.6	38.0
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.6
Paid and unpaid work experiences	29.3	29.7	23.1	32.4	35.0
Occupational skills training	47.7	38.5	50.2	40.9	28.2
Education offered concurrently	1.5	2.7	2.2	1.8	2.5
Leadership development opportunities	27.4	11.8	25.3	18.9	15.3
Supportive services	41.8	32.4	45.3	34.4	31.9
Adult mentoring	4.2	4.1	1.8	5.3	4.9
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	31.3	41.2	39.1	34.0	38.7
Financial literacy education	25.7	8.4	23.6	15.9	11.7
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.6
Labor market information	88.8	85.8	86.7	87.4	87.7
Postsecondary preparation and transition	9.8	5.4	8.0	7.7	8.0
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	58.2	51.7	49.3	57.6	41.7
In-person only	41.8	48.3	50.7	42.4	58.3
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	52.5	44.1	48.5	48.8	53.7
4 or fewer weeks	2.4	4.4	3.6	3.3	2.5
5 to 13 weeks	7.3	9.1	7.1	8.6	8.6
14 to 26 weeks	19.8	24.0	19.1	23.0	15.3
27 to 52 weeks	36.9	34.1	37.3	34.6	37.4
53 to 104 weeks	21.5	21.3	25.3	19.8	22.1
More than 104 weeks	12.0	7.1	7.6	10.8	14.1
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0
Health/medical	2.7	1.7	3.1	1.8	3.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	3.7	4.1	7.6	2.0	3.1
Received training	54.5	44.3	55.1	48.1	35.6
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	98.3	93.2	94.2	96.9	91.2
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	2.3	1.9	0.6	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	1.1	1.9	0.0	1.8
Job shadowing	1.7	3.4	1.9	2.5	7.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	223	131	124	236	58
Completed training	69.1	84.7	77.4	73.3	75.9
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.4	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	48.5	40.5	34.8	50.5	22.0
In-person only	50.5	57.9	64.3	48.1	78.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	27.4	28.2	39.5	22.5	39.7
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	7.2	4.6	5.6	6.8	3.4

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	26.1	23.1	22.0	26.4	31.0
4 or fewer weeks	7.6	11.5	7.3	9.7	13.8
5 to 13 weeks	26.0	35.1	31.5	28.0	29.3
14 to 26 weeks	29.6	26.0	29.8	28.4	17.2
27 to 52 weeks	26.9	16.0	25.8	21.2	20.7
More than 52 weeks	9.9	11.5	5.6	12.7	19.0
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	13.3	22.0	14.0	21.0	19.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.6	4.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	8.3	9.8	7.0	11.3	4.8
Healthcare support	53.3	12.2	46.5	29.0	42.9
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.6	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	6.7	0.0	2.3	4.8	0.0
Construction and extraction	8.3	12.2	7.0	11.3	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	7.3	2.3	3.2	4.8
Production	0.0	9.8	9.3	0.0	9.5
Transportation and material moving	0.0	14.6	7.0	4.8	9.5
Other occupations	11.7	7.3	4.7	12.9	4.8

Table V-17
Services Received by In-School Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Number of Exiters	101	98	*	*
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	8.9	8.2	*	*
WIOA Adult	0.0	0.0	*	*
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	0.0	*	*
Wagner-Peyser	5.9	5.1	*	*
Vocational Rehabilitation	4.0	4.1	*	*
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	*	*
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	*	*
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	*	*
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	*	*
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	*	*
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	*	*
Youth Program Elements				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	16.8	17.3	*	*
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.0	0.0	*	*
Paid and unpaid work experiences	30.7	30.6	*	*
Occupational skills training	5.0	4.1	*	*
Education offered concurrently	0.0	0.0	*	*
Leadership development opportunities	6.9	7.1	*	*
Supportive services	5.9	5.1	*	*
Adult mentoring	5.0	5.1	*	*
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	1.0	1.0	*	*
Financial literacy education	1.0	1.0	*	*
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.0	0.0	*	*
Labor market information	100.0	100.0	*	*
Postsecondary preparation and transition	4.0	4.1	*	*
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	*	*
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	70.3	70.4	*	*
In-person only	29.7	29.6	*	*
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	0.0	0.0	*	*

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	47.2	47.6	*	*
4 or fewer weeks	0.0	0.0	*	*
5 to 13 weeks	10.9	10.2	*	*
14 to 26 weeks	14.9	15.3	*	*
27 to 52 weeks	54.5	55.1	*	*
53 to 104 weeks	8.9	8.2	*	*
More than 104 weeks	10.9	11.2	*	*
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	1.0	1.0	*	*
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	*	*
Deceased	0.0	0.0	*	*
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	*	*
Foster care	0.0	0.0	*	*
Other Youth Activities				
Participated in postsecondary education	1.0	0.0	*	*
Received training	7.9	7.1	*	*
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)				
Summer employment	96.8	96.7	*	*
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	*	*
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	*	*
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	*	*
Job shadowing	3.2	3.3	*	*
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	*	*
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	8	7	0	*
Completed training	75.0	71.4	0.0	*
Method of training provided (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
In-person only	100.0	100.0	0.0	*
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
ITA established	62.5	57.1	0.0	*
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Program(s) operated by the private sector	0.0	0.0	0.0	*

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	26.6	29.4	0.0	*
4 or fewer weeks	50.0	57.1	0.0	*
5 to 13 weeks	12.5	0.0	0.0	*
14 to 26 weeks	12.5	14.3	0.0	*
27 to 52 weeks	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
More than 52 weeks	25.0	28.6	0.0	*
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Healthcare support	100.0	100.0	0.0	*
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Office and administrative support	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	*
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	0.0	*

Table V-18

**Services Received by Out-of-School Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth**

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Number of Exiters	615	91	521	3
Coenrollment				
Any coenrollment	51.7	49.5	52.2	33.3
WIOA Adult	3.7	0.0	4.4	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	2.1	0.0	2.5	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	50.6	48.4	51.2	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.6	1.1	1.7	0.0
Adult Education	0.7	2.2	0.2	33.3
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.0
Youth Program Elements				
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	51.9	79.1	46.8	100.0
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	29.3	26.4	29.8	33.3
Occupational skills training	50.2	27.5	54.5	0.0
Education offered concurrently	2.3	0.0	2.7	0.0
Leadership development opportunities	23.3	8.8	25.9	0.0
Supportive services	43.1	36.3	44.3	33.3
Adult mentoring	4.1	7.7	3.5	0.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	41.3	48.4	40.3	0.0
Financial literacy education	21.1	7.7	23.6	0.0
Entrepreneurial skills training	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Labor market information	85.0	81.3	85.6	100.0
Postsecondary preparation and transition	8.5	4.4	9.2	0.0
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	52.5	30.8	56.6	0.0
In-person only	47.5	69.2	43.4	100.0
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Weeks Participated				
Average number of weeks	49.0	59.1	46.7	134.5
4 or fewer weeks	3.9	2.2	4.2	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	7.6	9.9	7.3	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	22.9	20.9	23.4	0.0
27 to 52 weeks	32.4	27.5	33.2	33.3
53 to 104 weeks	23.6	26.4	23.2	0.0
More than 104 weeks	9.6	13.2	8.6	66.7
Reason for Exit				
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0
Health/medical	2.6	0.0	3.1	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities				
Participated in postsecondary education	4.2	0.0	5.0	0.0
Received training	57.2	70.3	54.7	100.0
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)				
Summer employment	96.1	100.0	95.5	100.0
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	1.1	0.0	1.3	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
Job shadowing	2.2	0.0	2.6	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)				
Number of trainees	352	64	285	3
Completed training	74.7	71.9	75.8	33.3
Method of training provided (among method reported)				
Virtual/online only	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	46.1	20.0	51.7	0.0
In-person only	52.7	80.0	46.8	100.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	27.6	10.9	31.6	0.0
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	6.5	4.7	7.0	0.0

Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Weeks of training				
Average number of weeks	24.9	42.2	20.7	47.1
4 or fewer weeks	8.0	1.6	9.5	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	29.5	29.7	29.8	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	29.3	14.1	33.0	0.0
27 to 52 weeks	23.3	29.7	21.4	66.7
More than 52 weeks	9.9	25.0	6.3	33.3
Occupation of training				
Computer and mathematical	19.0	25.0	18.8	0.0
Education, training, and library	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	10.0	0.0	10.4	0.0
Healthcare support	33.0	25.0	33.3	0.0
Food preparation and serving related	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	4.0	25.0	3.1	0.0
Construction and extraction	10.0	0.0	10.4	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.0	0.0	3.1	0.0
Production	4.0	0.0	4.2	0.0
Transportation and material moving	6.0	0.0	6.3	0.0
Other occupations	10.0	25.0	9.4	0.0

Table V-19
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Number of Exiters	*	16	683	454	31
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	*	81.3	43.9	37.0	61.3
WIOA Adult	*	12.5	2.9	1.1	3.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	*	12.5	1.8	0.0	3.2
Wagner-Peyser	*	81.3	42.8	35.0	61.3
Vocational Rehabilitation	*	0.0	1.9	2.0	0.0
Adult Education	*	6.3	0.6	0.9	3.2
Veterans' programs	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	*	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	*	68.8	48.0	45.4	61.3
Alternative school and dropout recovery	*	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	*	25.0	29.3	28.2	22.6
Occupational skills training	*	50.0	44.1	38.1	35.5
Education offered concurrently	*	6.3	1.8	2.4	3.2
Leadership development opportunities	*	43.8	21.8	30.0	9.7
Supportive services	*	50.0	37.2	44.1	29.0
Adult mentoring	*	0.0	4.4	3.7	0.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	*	43.8	35.4	33.7	45.2
Financial literacy education	*	25.0	19.0	26.7	6.5
Entrepreneurial skills training	*	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Labor market information	*	100.0	86.8	86.8	77.4
Postsecondary preparation and transition	*	25.0	7.6	11.0	3.2
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	*	56.3	56.4	50.9	35.5
In-person only	*	43.8	43.6	49.1	64.5
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	*	82.4	48.4	53.1	52.0
4 or fewer weeks	*	0.0	3.4	4.4	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	*	6.3	8.2	7.5	3.2
14 to 26 weeks	*	12.5	22.3	19.6	38.7
27 to 52 weeks	*	25.0	34.8	35.9	22.6
53 to 104 weeks	*	25.0	21.4	19.8	19.4
More than 104 weeks	*	31.3	10.0	12.8	16.1
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	*	0.0	0.3	0.0	3.2
Health/medical	*	6.3	2.3	3.1	0.0
Deceased	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	*	0.0	3.2	3.1	3.2
Received training	*	62.5	50.5	46.7	54.8
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	*	100.0	97.0	98.4	85.7
On-the-job training	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	*	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	*	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Job shadowing	*	0.0	2.5	0.8	14.3
Other work experience	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	*	10	345	212	17
Completed training	*	50.0	74.5	70.8	52.9
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	*	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	*	71.4	46.5	41.4	40.0
In-person only	*	28.6	52.2	58.0	60.0
Method not reported (among trainees)	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	*	20.0	26.7	30.7	17.6
Pell grant recipients	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	*	10.0	6.1	8.5	5.9

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	*	36.8	23.9	27.7	36.1
4 or fewer weeks	*	0.0	9.0	7.5	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	*	10.0	29.9	25.5	35.3
14 to 26 weeks	*	40.0	29.3	32.1	5.9
27 to 52 weeks	*	20.0	22.3	21.7	41.2
More than 52 weeks	*	30.0	9.6	13.2	17.6
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	*	0.0	18.1	19.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	*	0.0	1.1	1.6	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	*	0.0	8.5	4.8	0.0
Healthcare support	*	0.0	38.3	28.6	0.0
Food preparation and serving related	*	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	*	100.0	3.2	4.8	50.0
Construction and extraction	*	0.0	10.6	14.3	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	*	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
Production	*	0.0	3.2	6.3	0.0
Transportation and material moving	*	0.0	5.3	6.3	50.0
Other occupations	*	0.0	9.6	14.3	0.0

Table V-20
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Number of Exiters	38	80	115	394	11
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	50.0	68.8	59.1	48.2	45.5
WIOA Adult	2.6	2.5	3.5	4.8	0.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.0	2.5	2.6	3.3	0.0
Wagner-Peyser	47.4	68.8	58.3	47.2	36.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
Adult Education	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.3	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job Corps	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1
Youth Program Elements					
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	47.4	50.0	54.8	38.6	36.4
Alternative school and dropout recovery	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.0	0.0
Paid and unpaid work experiences	44.7	21.3	21.7	33.0	27.3
Occupational skills training	31.6	55.0	58.3	42.6	27.3
Education offered concurrently	0.0	1.3	1.7	2.0	0.0
Leadership development opportunities	36.8	16.3	26.1	7.1	27.3
Supportive services	39.5	47.5	47.8	25.4	36.4
Adult mentoring	5.3	5.0	4.3	5.1	0.0
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	57.9	45.0	35.7	42.1	36.4
Financial literacy education	28.9	17.5	26.1	4.6	27.3
Entrepreneurial skills training	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Labor market information	73.7	88.8	90.4	85.3	90.9
Postsecondary preparation and transition	0.0	8.8	14.8	1.0	9.1
Youth services provided virtual/online (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	28.9	48.8	56.5	60.7	63.6
In-person only	71.1	51.3	43.5	39.3	36.4
Method not reported (among youth service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	28.0	60.5	65.0	36.3	43.9
4 or fewer weeks	21.1	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	7.9	1.3	3.5	10.9	0.0
14 to 26 weeks	31.6	23.8	20.9	26.4	18.2
27 to 52 weeks	23.7	31.3	30.4	39.6	45.5
53 to 104 weeks	13.2	27.5	26.1	17.5	36.4
More than 104 weeks	2.6	16.3	19.1	2.8	0.0
Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.5	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Foster care	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Youth Activities					
Participated in postsecondary education	2.6	8.8	7.0	3.0	0.0
Received training	34.2	63.8	64.3	44.4	27.3
Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)					
Summer employment	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.6	100.0
On-the-job training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other employment, including internships	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
Pre-apprenticeship programs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Job shadowing	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	0.0
Other work experience	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Training (among trainees)					
Number of trainees	13	51	74	175	3
Completed training	76.9	60.8	63.5	80.6	100.0
Method of training provided (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	8.3	4.3	3.2	1.2	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	33.3	37.0	49.2	53.5	33.3
In-person only	58.3	58.7	47.6	45.3	66.7
Method not reported (among trainees)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
ITA established	46.2	37.3	31.1	28.0	0.0
Pell grant recipients	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Program(s) operated by the private sector	7.7	9.8	8.1	9.7	0.0

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Weeks of training					
Average number of weeks	15.8	29.1	27.9	20.2	24.2
4 or fewer weeks	15.4	3.9	5.4	12.6	0.0
5 to 13 weeks	46.2	21.6	23.0	30.3	33.3
14 to 26 weeks	15.4	23.5	31.1	25.7	33.3
27 to 52 weeks	15.4	39.2	29.7	24.0	33.3
More than 52 weeks	7.7	11.8	10.8	7.4	0.0
Occupation of training					
Computer and mathematical	50.0	5.3	12.5	18.6	0.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	16.7	5.3	8.3	11.9	0.0
Healthcare support	16.7	63.2	50.0	37.3	0.0
Food preparation and serving related	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	0.0	10.5	12.5	3.4	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	4.2	13.6	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	16.7	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0
Production	0.0	5.3	4.2	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0
Other occupations	0.0	10.5	12.5	5.1	0.0

Table V-21
Services Received by Youth Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024,
by State

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Nation	75,482	50.0	100.0	87.9	29.7	47.7
Alabama	1,336	60.4	100.0	49.1	22.1	39.6
Alaska	449	30.5	100.0	100.0	26.9	26.7
American Samoa	6	16.7	100.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	2,049	70.0	100.0	98.9	45.2	56.2
Arkansas	347	36.0	100.0	93.9	26.5	33.4
California	12,000	47.6	100.0	88.8	21.6	42.9
Colorado	1,138	46.1	100.0	100.0	25.0	51.1
Connecticut	445	25.4	100.0	93.7	70.3	33.0
Delaware	138	55.1	100.0	96.4	55.8	46.4
District of Columbia	135	2.2	100.0	14.8	97.8	13.3
Florida	3,097	74.9	100.0	49.1	31.8	74.0
Georgia	1,666	63.3	99.5	79.5	26.5	73.2
Guam	60	11.7	100.0	83.3	30.0	0.0
Hawaii	44	88.6	100.0	100.0	72.7	79.5
Idaho	416	69.0	100.0	100.0	42.1	49.5
Illinois	2,890	40.8	100.0	99.3	64.7	55.4
Indiana	2,249	71.3	100.0	96.4	18.5	38.2
Iowa	325	14.5	100.0	96.0	18.5	74.2
Kansas	222	74.8	100.0	93.2	27.5	21.6
Kentucky	945	28.5	100.0	79.3	30.8	45.5
Louisiana	869	35.7	100.0	89.0	51.4	29.1
Maine	225	36.4	100.0	77.8	36.9	57.3
Maryland	716	51.3	100.0	98.3	50.3	37.8
Massachusetts	799	74.2	100.0	97.4	64.6	49.9
Michigan	2,226	47.6	99.8	88.2	29.9	53.3
Minnesota	959	100.0	99.8	98.2	29.0	42.4
Mississippi	1,234	61.0	100.0	89.7	4.1	1.4
Missouri	982	46.6	100.0	91.3	26.5	31.9
Montana	45	62.2	100.0	97.8	37.8	77.8
Nebraska	252	20.6	100.0	96.4	31.0	59.5
Nevada	1,082	12.1	100.0	88.8	24.7	75.0
New Hampshire	169	75.1	100.0	93.5	34.9	46.2
New Jersey	1,376	73.9	100.0	80.8	31.9	51.9
New Mexico	780	56.5	100.0	69.4	48.7	32.1
New York	4,394	78.7	100.0	97.9	35.3	44.5
North Carolina	1,603	49.6	100.0	97.6	38.3	42.0

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
North Dakota	99	19.2	100.0	70.7	71.7	53.5
Northern Mariana Islands	57	0.0	100.0	77.2	28.1	24.6
Ohio	3,524	53.9	100.0	89.0	41.5	66.0
Oklahoma	789	42.3	100.0	99.4	55.8	29.3
Oregon	1,079	67.7	99.9	98.7	22.6	52.4
Palau	38	0.0	100.0	47.4	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	2,913	51.8	100.0	97.9	27.9	60.7
Puerto Rico	4,401	44.4	100.0	69.1	6.5	18.3
Rhode Island	421	70.5	100.0	62.9	16.4	19.5
South Carolina	878	46.5	100.0	96.5	36.0	57.6
South Dakota	477	61.0	100.0	81.3	4.0	26.6
Tennessee	1,975	31.6	100.0	86.6	40.8	51.3
Texas	6,675	14.1	100.0	95.9	16.3	48.5
Utah	428	86.9	99.5	45.3	27.3	95.1
Vermont	81	61.7	100.0	76.5	39.5	37.0
Virgin Islands	74	0.0	100.0	85.1	43.2	31.1
Virginia	734	25.6	100.0	97.7	50.4	62.8
Washington	1,482	49.7	100.0	96.4	18.2	56.1
West Virginia	448	86.4	100.0	84.4	45.1	58.0
Wisconsin	951	20.1	100.0	93.8	47.1	57.0
Wyoming	290	94.8	100.0	91.7	20.3	89.0

Table V-22
Trends in the Outcomes of Youth, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	73.3	74.8	72.7	77.0	81.8	79.8
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	71.0	74.4	73.4	72.4	78.8	80.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,226	\$4,612	\$4,839	\$4,269	\$4,640	\$5,188
Credential attainment ²	60.2	60.2	61.8	71.5	67.0	73.7
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	52.7	60.4	63.2	57.0	68.7	65.5
School Status at Exit⁴						
In-school	15.3	14.8	16.2	5.7	3.1	5.0
Secondary school or below	8.7	7.9	8.9	1.2	1.0	3.2
Alternative school	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.2	0.2	0.6
Postsecondary school	5.6	5.8	6.0	2.3	1.9	1.3
Not attending	84.7	85.2	83.8	94.3	96.9	95.0
Secondary school dropout	19.8	18.6	19.5	8.4	7.4	8.9
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	64.2	65.9	63.6	85.9	89.6	86.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁵	66.9	69.3	66.5	74.9	77.5	75.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	68.2	69.4	67.6	76.0	78.5	77.8
Third quarter after exit ⁶	66.8	69.7	68.4	73.7	72.4	78.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	66.8	70.5	69.8	70.5	77.6	78.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,959	\$4,310	\$4,543	\$4,300	\$4,654	\$4,924
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,226	\$4,613	\$4,839	\$4,269	\$4,640	\$5,188
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$4,154	\$4,701	\$5,040	\$4,672	\$4,780	\$5,716
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,226	\$4,923	\$5,260	\$4,440	\$5,120	\$6,068
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹						
Occupational skills training	2.1	1.4	1.4	0.6	0.7	2.3
Postsecondary education	6.5	6.5	6.4	2.2	6.0	3.4
Secondary education	2.5	2.9	2.5	0.0	0.3	0.0

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²						
Occupational skills training	4.2	1.6	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.6
Postsecondary education	6.3	5.5	5.3	3.7	2.1	2.8
Secondary education	2.1	2.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.0
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.8	3.1	2.5	0.9	1.1	0.7
Males	1.8	2.4	2.1	0.0	1.8	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,240	\$5,936	\$6,000	\$4,881	\$5,412	\$5,777
\$1 to \$2,499	31.7	29.5	28.3	30.4	27.4	21.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25.8	24.2	23.2	27.0	26.5	25.3
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.4	19.2	18.5	19.7	19.6	22.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.1	13.7	14.1	13.8	14.1	18.2
\$10,000 or more	10.0	13.5	15.8	9.1	12.4	12.9
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	0.5	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.7	2.8
Education, training, and library	1.7	2.5	2.5	0.6	1.3	2.2
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.9	3.0	3.3	4.8	3.0	2.5
Healthcare support	9.3	11.1	11.6	12.7	20.6	19.4
Food preparation and serving	12.7	14.2	13.4	11.7	12.6	8.4
Personal care and service	3.4	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.9
Sales and related	15.4	13.8	13.0	18.4	12.6	12.4
Office and administrative support	11.6	10.3	9.5	14.0	14.3	18.8
Construction and extraction	4.1	4.0	4.1	5.1	3.3	1.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.3	3.7	4.1	1.0	0.7	2.5
Production	7.8	8.1	7.7	1.6	4.3	1.7
Transportation and material moving	14.8	14.0	13.9	13.7	13.3	9.8
Other occupations	12.5	11.4	12.3	11.4	9.0	13.8

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	51.4	48.9	49.8	23.0	23.9	31.3
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	2.6	2.8	2.2	0.6	0.0	0.0
Occupational credential	48.3	49.1	49.1	72.5	64.2	62.7
Other credential	6.6	9.4	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	10.7	12.0	11.3	8.9	5.4	2.7
Secondary school gains	20.3	22.9	17.3	16.0	15.8	6.5
Postsecondary school gains	21.6	24.7	27.2	16.9	18.1	8.2
Training milestone gains	10.5	12.6	11.6	21.3	31.3	19.4
Occupational skills progression	24.1	29.1	31.5	40.3	51.2	54.3

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁶ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table V-23
Trends in the Number of Youth Who Achieved Various Outcomes, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL Files)

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	50,595	50,522	53,515	523	464	442
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	45,266	53,799	50,341	422	556	395
Credential attainment ²	22,605	26,436	24,791	309	355	252
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	31,716	34,203	44,828	300	357	453
School Status at Exit⁴						
In-school	11,357	10,517	12,228	39	16	36
Secondary school or below	6,418	5,625	6,732	8	5	23
Alternative school	798	780	956	15	*	4
Postsecondary school	4,141	4,112	4,540	16	10	9
Not attending	62,731	60,352	63,254	643	501	680
Secondary school dropout	14,701	13,163	14,751	57	38	64
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	47,543	46,698	48,008	586	463	616
Within age of compulsory attendance	487	491	495	0	0	0
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁵	47,435	46,882	49,481	516	399	445
Second quarter after exit ¹	47,068	46,844	49,757	516	445	431
Third quarter after exit ⁶	40,466	50,947	47,884	438	477	399
Fourth quarter after exit ²	42,592	50,968	47,826	411	548	387
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹						
Occupational skills training	1,499	965	1,019	4	4	13
Postsecondary education	4,585	4,458	4,748	16	35	19
Secondary education	1,776	1,990	1,880	0	*	0

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²						
Occupational skills training	2,690	1,148	1,037	5	7	3
Postsecondary education	4,053	4,009	3,697	23	15	14
Secondary education	1,329	1,531	1,301	0	0	5
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	397	643	535	3	3	*
Males	323	431	398	0	3	0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	15,033	13,885	14,170	163	124	93
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12,226	11,391	11,598	145	120	110
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9,656	9,042	9,266	106	89	97
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5,747	6,445	7,060	74	64	79
\$10,000 or more	4,717	6,356	7,925	49	56	56
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	77	125	139	4	5	10
Education, training, and library	274	403	444	*	4	8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	466	491	578	15	9	9
Healthcare support	1,501	1,816	2,017	40	62	69
Food preparation and serving	2,043	2,314	2,338	37	38	30
Personal care and service	541	526	646	12	10	14
Sales and related	2,491	2,249	2,262	58	38	44
Office and administrative support	1,878	1,686	1,660	44	43	67
Construction and extraction	666	659	719	16	10	6
Installation, maintenance, and repair	525	597	722	3	*	9
Production	1,266	1,325	1,338	5	13	6
Transportation and material moving	2,385	2,297	2,416	43	40	35
Other occupations	2,023	1,862	2,142	36	27	49

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	11,613	12,923	12,346	71	85	79
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	594	732	548	*	0	0
Occupational credential	10,907	12,987	12,175	224	228	158
Other credential	1,502	2,482	1,912	0	0	0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	6,410	6,812	8,046	47	28	19
Secondary school gains	12,245	12,975	12,237	84	82	45
Postsecondary school gains	13,010	13,980	19,284	89	94	57
Training milestone gains	6,342	7,165	8,226	112	163	134
Occupational skills progression	14,504	16,484	22,309	212	266	376

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for those who participated during this program year.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited one quarter prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁵ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁶ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table V-24
Outcomes of Youth in MD, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	100.0	79.5	80.9	81.0	77.5
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	75.0	76.6	78.9	80.7	81.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,512	\$4,061	\$5,063	\$5,278	\$6,086
Credential attainment ²	75.0	84.1	75.4	70.1	72.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	90.5	61.1	57.0	64.6	70.8
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	40.0	18.6	7.7	4.7	0.4
Secondary school or below	20.0	14.0	5.8	2.5	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.4
Postsecondary school	20.0	4.7	1.3	1.4	0.0
Not attending	60.0	81.4	92.3	95.3	99.6
Secondary school dropout	0.0	11.6	12.8	8.2	6.9
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	60.0	69.8	79.5	87.1	92.6
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	100.0	61.3	72.1	78.1	77.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	100.0	71.8	76.5	80.5	76.3
Third quarter after exit ⁶	66.7	72.7	77.9	79.8	79.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	75.0	70.2	76.7	79.2	81.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$2,564	\$3,756	\$4,386	\$5,578	\$5,222
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,512	\$4,061	\$5,063	\$5,278	\$6,086
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,977	\$3,653	\$6,039	\$5,968	\$6,216
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,554	\$2,712	\$5,342	\$6,601	\$6,502
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Occupational skills training	0.0	5.0	4.3	1.3	1.7
Postsecondary education	0.0	15.0	6.9	1.7	0.6
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	2.2	0.5	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	8.3	1.1	3.4	1.3
Secondary education	25.0	6.3	1.1	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	1.2
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,149	\$4,471	\$5,208	\$5,935	\$6,201
\$1 to \$2,499	33.3	21.4	20.2	21.7	21.5
\$2,500 to \$4,999	33.3	42.9	28.1	26.1	18.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	0.0	25.0	29.2	18.5	23.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	33.3	0.0	16.9	19.0	21.5
\$10,000 or more	0.0	10.7	5.6	14.7	15.4
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	4.0	0.0	2.7	3.7
Education, training, and library	0.0	4.0	1.4	2.0	2.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.0	3.7
Healthcare support	0.0	8.0	15.7	23.3	19.6
Food preparation and serving	33.3	20.0	5.7	10.0	4.7
Personal care and service	0.0	4.0	1.4	5.3	3.7
Sales and related	33.3	16.0	15.7	12.0	9.3
Office and administrative support	0.0	24.0	15.7	16.0	24.3
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.7	0.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	2.9	4.0	0.9
Production	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.7	0.9
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	12.9	10.0	10.3
Other occupations	33.3	20.0	22.9	7.3	15.0

	14 to 15	16 to 17	18	19 to 21	22 to 24
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	100.0	97.3	57.7	7.4	4.5
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational credential	33.3	0.0	40.4	84.0	86.4
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	9.5	5.6	2.3	2.7	1.6
Secondary school gains	9.5	35.2	12.5	2.7	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	14.3	35.2	17.2	4.4	0.0
Training milestone gains	4.8	1.9	11.7	23.6	24.5
Occupational skills progression	76.2	27.8	43.8	55.6	64.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2023. to March 2024.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table V-25
Outcomes of Youth in MD, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	90.3	78.2	76.5	78.7	90.0
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	83.9	79.6	81.3	80.3	70.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,953	\$5,088	\$5,500	\$5,074	\$5,706
Credential attainment ²	64.1	76.2	72.2	79.5	55.6
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	72.6	64.1	70.5	61.0	77.1
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	3.1	5.5	4.7	5.9	2.1
Secondary school or below	0.0	3.8	0.0	5.0	0.0
Alternative school	1.0	0.5	1.6	0.4	0.0
Postsecondary school	2.1	1.2	3.1	0.4	2.1
Not attending	96.9	94.5	95.3	94.1	97.9
Secondary school dropout	13.4	8.5	17.2	7.0	8.3
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	83.5	86.0	78.1	87.1	89.6
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	75.0	76.2	69.7	76.8	84.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	87.1	76.3	74.5	76.5	86.7
Third quarter after exit ⁶	81.8	78.0	75.3	78.3	69.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	80.6	78.1	77.1	79.6	66.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$6,358	\$4,821	\$5,170	\$4,691	\$6,169
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,953	\$5,088	\$5,500	\$5,074	\$5,706
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$6,633	\$5,625	\$4,884	\$5,970	\$4,849
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,088	\$5,818	\$4,371	\$6,601	\$5,646
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Occupational skills training	1.6	2.5	5.8	1.6	3.2
Postsecondary education	8.1	2.9	4.8	2.2	9.7
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.3	4.2
Postsecondary education	6.5	2.4	6.0	1.7	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	1.2	3.0	0.7	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	2.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,614	\$5,701	\$5,822	\$5,612	\$6,817
\$1 to \$2,499	18.5	21.3	15.6	22.6	19.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.8	27.2	28.6	26.2	26.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	24.1	21.8	22.1	22.2	15.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	22.2	17.7	23.4	17.6	11.5
\$10,000 or more	20.4	12.0	10.4	11.5	26.9
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	7.7	2.3	0.0	2.5	5.0
Education, training, and library	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.1	15.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	2.9	5.0	2.1	0.0
Healthcare support	20.5	19.6	11.7	23.3	20.0
Food preparation and serving	7.7	8.5	11.7	6.8	15.0
Personal care and service	10.3	3.3	3.3	3.8	0.0
Sales and related	7.7	12.4	13.3	11.4	20.0
Office and administrative support	23.1	17.6	18.3	18.6	10.0
Construction and extraction	2.6	1.6	6.7	0.4	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.6	2.6	8.3	1.3	0.0
Production	0.0	2.0	5.0	1.3	0.0
Transportation and material moving	2.6	11.1	6.7	11.9	5.0
Other occupations	15.4	13.4	10.0	14.4	10.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	28.0	32.6	61.5	26.4	50.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational credential	72.0	60.6	25.6	68.0	50.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	3.8	2.6	5.0	1.8	0.0
Secondary school gains	5.7	6.9	11.5	5.0	8.6
Postsecondary school gains	7.5	8.6	12.9	6.8	11.4
Training milestone gains	12.3	20.4	15.1	21.9	11.4
Occupational skills progression	57.5	53.5	58.3	51.1	65.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2023. to March 2024.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table V-26
Outcomes of Youth in MD, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	84.8	72.6	90.2	75.0	68.5
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	80.4	79.8	87.6	77.0	74.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,436	\$5,062	\$5,946	\$4,988	\$4,377
Credential attainment ²	74.5	73.7	75.0	73.1	74.3
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	67.5	62.3	71.6	62.9	66.9
School Status at Exit ⁴					
In-school	5.4	4.7	2.2	6.3	7.4
Secondary school or below	3.2	3.4	0.9	4.3	1.8
Alternative school	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.6
Postsecondary school	1.7	0.7	0.4	1.6	4.9
Not attending	94.6	95.3	97.8	93.7	92.6
Secondary school dropout	9.0	9.1	4.9	10.8	9.2
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	85.6	86.1	92.9	82.9	83.4
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	81.1	68.4	90.9	69.3	64.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	82.4	71.3	90.2	72.1	67.7
Third quarter after exit ⁶	79.5	77.7	89.3	73.9	70.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	78.6	78.3	87.6	74.6	70.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$4,954	\$4,955	\$5,662	\$4,460	\$4,706
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,436	\$5,062	\$5,946	\$4,988	\$4,377
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$5,683	\$5,754	\$6,522	\$5,144	\$4,284
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,411	\$5,770	\$7,676	\$5,268	\$4,135
Type of Second Quarter Placement ¹					
Occupational skills training	1.5	3.5	2.8	2.1	4.6
Postsecondary education	4.3	2.2	1.7	4.1	3.8
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement ²					
Occupational skills training	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.3	0.9
Postsecondary education	3.8	1.5	2.6	2.9	5.2
Secondary education	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.2	3.5

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	0.7		0.0	1.2	0.0
Males		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,800	\$5,833	\$6,322	\$5,465	\$5,032
\$1 to \$2,499	21.2	21.3	15.2	24.9	28.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.4	28.1	25.3	25.3	33.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	24.9	18.1	25.9	20.2	13.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.7	15.6	18.4	18.1	13.6
\$10,000 or more	10.8	16.9	15.2	11.6	11.4
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	1.4	5.3	0.8	3.9	2.8
Education, training, and library	3.6	0.0	2.4	2.2	1.4
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.2	1.5	2.4	2.6	1.4
Healthcare support	28.8	3.8	20.2	19.0	5.6
Food preparation and serving	9.5	6.1	8.1	8.6	12.7
Personal care and service	5.4	1.5	3.2	4.3	2.8
Sales and related	12.6	12.2	12.1	12.5	16.9
Office and administrative support	18.5	18.3	21.8	17.2	18.3
Construction and extraction	0.0	4.6	2.4	1.3	1.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	6.9	3.2	2.2	8.5
Production	0.9	3.1	1.6	1.7	2.8
Transportation and material moving	4.5	19.1	6.5	11.6	8.5
Other occupations	11.7	17.6	15.3	12.9	16.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment) ²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	25.5	40.6	17.9	37.4	70.9
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational credential	69.1	52.5	74.4	57.5	23.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain) ³					
Educational functional gains	3.4	1.9	2.0	3.1	5.1
Secondary school gains	6.0	7.5	3.5	7.7	5.1
Postsecondary school gains	7.0	10.4	4.5	9.8	5.9
Training milestone gains	16.6	23.5	18.9	19.6	16.1
Occupational skills progression	56.9	50.0	63.2	50.7	57.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2023. to March 2024.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table V-27
Outcomes of In-School Youth in MD, by Highest Educational Level for In-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	84.5	85.3	0.0	66.7
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	79.5	78.9	100.0	100.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$4,352	\$4,376	\$0	\$2,540
Credential attainment ²	87.0	86.8	100.0	0.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	53.6	53.7	50.0	50.0
School Status at Exit⁴				
In-school	25.7	25.5	100.0	0.0
Secondary school or below	22.8	22.4	100.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	3.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
Not attending	74.3	74.5	0.0	100.0
Secondary school dropout	3.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	71.3	71.4	0.0	100.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁵	72.1	72.4	0.0	66.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	74.6	75.0	0.0	66.7
Third quarter after exit ⁶	73.1	73.7	100.0	0.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	75.6	75.0	100.0	100.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$3,430	\$3,430	\$0	\$4,957
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$4,352	\$4,376	\$0	\$2,540
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$4,350	\$4,330	\$5,932	\$0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$4,086	\$4,086	\$5,956	\$2,896
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹				
Occupational skills training	4.2	4.4	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	15.5	16.2	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²				
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary education	5.1	5.2	0.0	0.0
Secondary education	5.1	5.2	0.0	0.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,565	\$4,644	\$0	\$2,540
\$1 to \$2,499	22.6	21.6	0.0	50.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	35.8	35.3	0.0	50.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	26.4	27.5	0.0	0.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.3	11.8	0.0	0.0
\$10,000 or more	3.8	3.9	0.0	0.0
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	2.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Healthcare support	10.0	8.3	0.0	50.0
Food preparation and serving	14.0	14.6	0.0	0.0
Personal care and service	2.0	2.1	0.0	0.0
Sales and related	20.0	20.8	0.0	0.0
Office and administrative support	16.0	16.7	0.0	0.0
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transportation and material moving	10.0	10.4	0.0	0.0
Other occupations	24.0	22.9	0.0	50.0

	In-School Youth			
	All In-School Youth	Secondary School or Less	Alternative School	Postsecondary School
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	95.5	95.5	100.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational credential	6.0	6.1	0.0	0.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	6.4	6.6	0.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	25.6	26.4	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school gains	32.0	33.1	0.0	0.0
Training milestone gains	4.0	3.3	50.0	0.0
Occupational skills progression	19.2	19.0	0.0	50.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2023. to March 2024.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table V-28

Outcomes of Out-of-School Youth in MD, by Highest Educational Level for Out-of-School Youth

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance				
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	79.1	81.2	78.8	66.7
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	80.4	73.5	81.7	60.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,461	\$4,970	\$5,760	\$3,598
Credential attainment ²	69.8	52.3	73.6	60.0
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	68.1	60.6	69.3	90.0
School Status at Exit⁴				
In-school	1.6	6.6	0.8	0.0
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.7	4.4	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary school	1.0	2.2	0.8	0.0
Not attending	98.4	93.4	99.2	100.0
Secondary school dropout	9.9	62.6	0.2	100.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	88.5	30.8	99.0	0.0
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate				
First quarter after exit ⁵	76.2	66.2	78.0	66.7
Second quarter after exit ¹	78.3	78.3	78.3	66.7
Third quarter after exit ⁶	79.7	77.4	80.4	50.0
Fourth quarter after exit ²	79.2	69.4	80.8	60.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)				
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$5,182	\$4,596	\$5,358	\$5,069
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,461	\$4,970	\$5,760	\$3,598
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$6,014	\$5,160	\$6,216	\$2,199
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,480	\$5,809	\$6,598	\$2,256
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹				
Occupational skills training	2.0	2.8	1.9	0.0
Postsecondary education	1.6	5.6	1.0	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²				
Occupational skills training	0.7	2.0	0.5	0.0

	Out-of-School Youth			
	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Postsecondary education	2.4	2.0	2.5	0.0
Secondary education	0.2	2.0	0.0	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹				
Females	0.8	3.1	0.5	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹				
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,945	\$5,052	\$6,107	\$3,598
\$1 to \$2,499	21.2	25.9	20.2	50.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	23.8	25.9	23.6	0.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	21.7	25.9	20.9	50.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	19.1	14.8	19.9	0.0
\$10,000 or more	14.1	7.4	15.3	0.0
Occupation of employment				
Computer and mathematical	2.9	0.0	3.4	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.3	2.4	2.3	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.9	0.0	3.4	0.0
Healthcare support	20.9	9.5	22.5	50.0
Food preparation and serving	7.5	19.0	5.7	0.0
Personal care and service	4.2	4.8	4.2	0.0
Sales and related	11.1	14.3	10.7	0.0
Office and administrative support	19.3	14.3	20.2	0.0
Construction and extraction	2.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.9	0.0	3.4	0.0
Production	2.0	0.0	2.3	0.0
Transportation and material moving	9.8	9.5	9.9	0.0
Other occupations	12.1	26.2	9.5	50.0

Out-of-School Youth

	All Out-of-School Youth	Secondary School Dropout	Secondary School Graduates or Equiv.	Within Compulsory Age
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²				
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	8.1	52.2	0.0	100.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational credential	83.2	43.5	90.6	0.0
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³				
Educational functional gains	1.9	7.7	0.7	0.0
Secondary school gains	2.3	11.5	0.0	10.0
Postsecondary school gains	3.0	13.5	0.4	10.0
Training milestone gains	22.8	12.5	25.6	0.0
Occupational skills progression	62.1	50.0	64.5	80.0

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2023. to March 2024.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table V-29
Outcomes of Youth in MD, by Veteran Status and Other Selected Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	0.0	50.0	79.5	80.7	77.8
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	0.0	75.0	80.3	80.1	85.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$0	\$6,086	\$5,167	\$5,150	\$5,261
Credential attainment ²	0.0	50.0	73.4	74.9	69.2
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	0.0	36.4	65.5	63.8	61.5
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	0.0	0.0	5.3	6.2	3.2
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	3.4	4.8	3.2
Alternative school	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.9	0.0
Not attending	0.0	100.0	94.7	93.8	96.8
Secondary school dropout	0.0	18.8	9.1	9.5	29.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	0.0	81.3	85.7	84.4	67.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	0.0	63.6	75.2	75.7	65.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	0.0	50.0	77.5	78.0	77.8
Third quarter after exit ⁶	0.0	60.0	78.4	76.9	84.2
Fourth quarter after exit ²	0.0	75.0	78.6	77.8	85.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$0	\$3,786	\$4,888	\$4,794	\$4,546
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$0	\$6,086	\$5,167	\$5,150	\$5,261
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$0	\$5,160	\$5,670	\$5,591	\$5,546
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$0	\$2,300	\$5,928	\$5,781	\$6,500
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.5	5.3
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	3.3	4.4	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Occupational skills training	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	4.8
Postsecondary education	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.6	4.8
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$0	\$5,487	\$5,746	\$5,441	\$4,853
\$1 to \$2,499	0.0	0.0	21.2	24.8	28.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	0.0	33.3	25.9	22.1	7.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	0.0	66.7	22.4	26.3	42.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	0.0	0.0	17.7	16.4	14.3
\$10,000 or more	0.0	0.0	12.7	10.3	7.1
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.3	7.7
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.4	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	2.6	3.2	0.0
Healthcare support	0.0	33.3	18.9	18.3	0.0
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	8.6	10.0	15.4
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.6	0.0
Sales and related	0.0	33.3	12.6	11.4	15.4
Office and administrative support	0.0	33.3	18.6	19.2	15.4
Construction and extraction	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.4	15.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	2.6	1.8	0.0
Production	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.7	0.0
Transportation and material moving	0.0	0.0	9.7	8.2	23.1
Other occupations	0.0	0.0	14.0	15.5	7.7

	Veterans	Receives TANF	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient	Ex-Offenders
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	0.0	0.0	32.1	39.9	22.2
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational credential	0.0	100.0	62.6	54.4	55.6
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	0.0	0.0	2.7	3.2	3.8
Secondary school gains	0.0	18.2	6.7	8.4	7.7
Postsecondary school gains	0.0	18.2	8.5	9.9	7.7
Training milestone gains	0.0	18.2	19.0	13.6	19.2
Occupational skills progression	0.0	27.3	54.1	51.3	53.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2023. to March 2024.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table V-30
Outcomes of Youth in MD, by Selected Barriers

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	77.1	80.3	84.1	78.6	72.7
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	90.5	76.6	78.7	83.0	85.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$3,796	\$7,250	\$6,752	\$5,141	\$3,528
Credential attainment ²	42.9	59.6	63.2	77.6	37.5
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	76.2	54.3	59.6	63.9	84.2
School Status at Exit⁴					
In-school	0.0	2.5	2.6	6.3	9.1
Secondary school or below	0.0	0.0	0.9	5.6	9.1
Alternative school	0.0	2.5	1.7	0.8	0.0
Postsecondary school	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Not attending	100.0	97.5	97.4	93.7	90.9
Secondary school dropout	7.9	12.5	9.6	4.6	0.0
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	92.1	85.0	87.8	89.1	90.9
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ⁵	69.8	78.6	83.5	76.5	76.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	77.1	80.3	82.9	77.9	72.7
Third quarter after exit ⁶	72.4	79.4	83.7	78.4	69.2
Fourth quarter after exit ²	85.7	75.0	77.7	82.1	85.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$4,148	\$5,524	\$5,222	\$4,820	\$6,206
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$3,796	\$7,250	\$6,752	\$5,141	\$3,528
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$3,514	\$6,960	\$6,596	\$5,716	\$6,562
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$3,817	\$7,719	\$7,008	\$6,253	\$7,000
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹					
Occupational skills training	2.8	1.6	1.2	2.9	0.0
Postsecondary education	0.0	3.2	2.4	0.6	0.0
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²					
Occupational skills training	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Postsecondary education	4.8	6.3	4.2	1.7	7.1

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Secondary education	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.4	0.0
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	16.7
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$4,413	\$6,830	\$6,441	\$5,796	\$4,064
\$1 to \$2,499	37.0	20.4	24.6	20.0	25.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	29.6	14.3	10.1	26.7	50.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	18.5	20.4	24.6	22.9	12.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.4	26.5	23.2	17.1	0.0
\$10,000 or more	7.4	18.4	17.4	13.3	12.5
Occupation of employment					
Computer and mathematical	4.5	0.0	0.0	3.9	0.0
Education, training, and library	4.5	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	2.8	3.9	1.5	0.0
Healthcare support	18.2	47.2	45.1	17.7	0.0
Food preparation and serving	18.2	8.3	7.8	6.4	16.7
Personal care and service	0.0	2.8	0.0	3.9	0.0
Sales and related	22.7	8.3	5.9	11.3	0.0
Office and administrative support	4.5	11.1	19.6	18.2	0.0
Construction and extraction	4.5	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	16.7
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0
Transportation and material moving	13.6	8.3	7.8	13.8	33.3
Other occupations	9.1	11.1	9.8	14.8	33.3

	Homeless or Runaway	Single Parents	Pregnant or Parenting	Needs Additional Assistance	Foster Care Youth
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²					
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	33.3	7.1	4.7	23.0	0.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational credential	66.7	71.4	83.7	72.6	66.7
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³					
Educational functional gains	9.5	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0
Secondary school gains	4.8	0.0	0.0	6.8	5.3
Postsecondary school gains	14.3	0.0	0.0	9.6	10.5
Training milestone gains	19.0	28.6	24.2	28.1	10.5
Occupational skills progression	52.4	47.1	55.6	48.4	73.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2023. to March 2024.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table V-31
Outcomes of Youth in MD, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment or education 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	79.8	79.2	79.8	79.8	81.4	81.7
Employment or education 4 th quarter after exit ²	80.3	80.5	80.3	80.2	79.8	83.4
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,188	\$5,350	\$5,188	\$5,229	\$5,786	\$6,086
Credential attainment ²	73.7	73.6	73.7	73.5	71.3	72.4
Measurable skill gains (among participants) ³	54.4	59.9	54.4	53.8	62.6	75.0
School Status at Exit⁴						
In-school	5.0	3.8	5.0	4.8	1.9	2.2
Secondary school or below	3.2	0.5	3.2	3.3	0.0	0.0
Alternative school	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.4
Postsecondary school	1.3	2.5	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.8
Not attending	95.0	96.2	95.0	95.2	98.1	97.8
Secondary school dropout	8.9	13.9	8.9	8.8	12.5	8.1
Secondary school graduates or equivalent	86.0	82.3	86.0	86.4	85.6	89.7
Within age of compulsory attendance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ⁵	75.8	76.5	75.8	75.7	79.8	78.8
Second quarter after exit ¹	77.8	78.0	77.8	77.8	78.5	80.3
Third quarter after exit ⁶	78.7	77.6	78.7	78.6	78.4	83.4
Fourth quarter after exit ²	78.7	78.2	78.7	78.5	78.0	81.2
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ⁵	\$4,924	\$4,942	\$4,924	\$4,948	\$5,524	\$5,294
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,188	\$5,350	\$5,188	\$5,229	\$5,786	\$6,086
Third quarter after exit ⁶	\$5,716	\$5,401	\$5,716	\$5,761	\$6,194	\$6,340
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,068	\$5,911	\$6,068	\$6,100	\$6,411	\$6,640
Type of Second Quarter Placement¹						
Occupational skills training	2.3	1.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.9
Postsecondary education	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.4	4.1	3.3
Secondary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement²						
Occupational skills training	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.1
Postsecondary education	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.1	3.2
Secondary education	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.7	0.5
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.8
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$5,777	\$5,820	\$5,777	\$5,806	\$6,245	\$6,460
\$1 to \$2,499	21.4	19.0	21.4	21.0	17.5	14.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	25.3	26.3	25.3	25.5	24.8	24.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	22.3	24.3	22.3	22.2	21.1	25.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	18.2	19.4	18.2	18.2	22.0	21.6
\$10,000 or more	12.9	10.9	12.9	13.1	14.6	15.2
Occupation of employment						
Computer and mathematical	2.8	0.5	2.8	2.9	1.4	2.0
Education, training, and library	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.8	2.7
Healthcare practitioners and technical	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.8	4.7
Healthcare support	19.4	20.8	19.4	19.8	24.6	18.9
Food preparation and serving	8.4	7.9	8.4	8.3	6.2	6.1
Personal care and service	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.8	6.1
Sales and related	12.4	13.9	12.4	12.6	9.0	10.8
Office and administrative support	18.8	20.4	18.8	18.1	19.4	18.9
Construction and extraction	1.7	0.9	1.7	1.4	0.5	0.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	3.3	2.0
Production	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.0
Transportation and material moving	9.8	11.1	9.8	10.0	12.3	12.8
Other occupations	13.8	11.1	13.8	14.0	12.8	14.2

	All Exiters	Educational Services	Work Experience	Guidance and Counseling	Training	Supportive Services
Types of Credentials Attained (among those with a credential attainment)²						
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	31.3	23.4	31.3	30.8	15.2	25.0
AA, AS, BA, BS or other college	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Occupational credential	62.7	72.5	62.7	63.2	77.5	65.2
Other credential	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Types of Skill Gains (among those with a measurable skill gain)³						
Educational functional gains	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.2	2.3	5.6
Secondary school gains	2.1	1.1	2.1	2.2	0.9	1.9
Postsecondary school gains	2.8	1.7	2.8	2.9	1.4	2.8
Training milestone gains	25.1	24.3	25.1	25.6	29.7	20.4
Occupational skills progression	44.5	54.8	44.5	44.4	55.9	66.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2023. to March 2024.

⁵ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁶ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table V-32
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Youth, by State

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment or Education¹	4th Quarter Employment or Education²	Median Earnings¹	Credential Attainment²	Measurable Skills Gains³
Nation	72.7	73.4	\$4,839	61.8	63.2
Alabama	74.7	75.5	\$3,628	53.7	53.2
Alaska	59.4	62.5	\$5,296	51.0	78.8
American Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
Arizona	73.8	74.3	\$6,944	63.5	67.6
Arkansas	74.8	74.7	\$3,956	60.3	71.3
California	70.5	70.9	\$5,193	59.8	66.5
Colorado	72.4	71.0	\$5,610	66.8	58.6
Connecticut	83.2	83.1	\$5,137	81.2	76.0
Delaware	64.4	75.0	\$3,819	73.7	61.6
District of Columbia	70.1	80.3	\$5,667	56.5	42.9
Florida	79.6	79.9	\$4,810	76.7	78.1
Georgia	76.7	77.6	\$4,655	64.2	58.9
Guam	38.9	36.4	\$4,509	20.0	88.3
Hawaii	66.7	66.4	\$5,569	55.7	39.2
Idaho	74.5	76.6	\$5,925	54.3	78.1
Illinois	80.3	78.4	\$5,700	70.8	65.4
Indiana	79.4	80.0	\$5,222	68.6	70.4
Iowa	72.7	72.3	\$4,363	45.7	59.1
Kansas	77.5	73.7	\$5,305	59.7	55.1
Kentucky	75.2	74.3	\$4,789	76.5	81.2
Louisiana	76.4	75.4	\$5,260	70.4	67.6
Maine	66.2	72.7	\$5,336	50.9	54.0
Maryland	79.8	80.3	\$5,188	73.7	65.5
Massachusetts	73.7	70.4	\$4,730	61.9	58.3
Michigan	79.2	80.2	\$5,525	65.9	55.0
Minnesota	73.4	71.8	\$5,940	51.9	57.3
Mississippi	86.7	86.4	\$3,398	79.3	74.4
Missouri	76.2	79.3	\$4,756	59.3	62.3
Montana	68.4	65.7	\$3,681	40.0	25.9
Nebraska	79.9	83.0	\$4,770	56.0	55.1
Nevada	69.9	72.4	\$5,635	48.3	66.2
New Hampshire	78.8	82.7	\$5,987	76.6	73.7
New Jersey	61.9	67.0	\$3,640	52.0	60.7
New Mexico	71.8	69.6	\$5,695	42.5	60.3

	2 nd Quarter Employment or Education ¹	4 th Quarter Employment or Education ²	Median Earnings ¹	Credential Attainment ²	Measurable Skills Gains ³
New York	68.5	71.1	\$4,246	57.7	61.0
North Carolina	74.1	75.3	\$5,062	55.6	59.4
North Dakota	84.7	84.4	\$7,794	51.2	69.6
Northern Mariana Islands	60.0	52.8	\$5,304	40.0	54.1
Ohio	74.3	73.5	\$4,754	61.0	63.4
Oklahoma	78.0	79.2	\$6,510	71.4	67.9
Oregon	60.6	61.9	\$5,144	52.0	45.0
Palau	0.0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	72.2	70.6	\$4,111	65.6	63.9
Puerto Rico	59.8	57.7	\$2,565	42.6	54.7
Rhode Island	72.9	72.2	\$3,805	65.1	54.4
South Carolina	81.9	82.2	\$5,269	60.9	75.4
South Dakota	75.7	75.9	\$4,169	47.8	51.2
Tennessee	78.1	81.3	\$5,850	63.7	60.4
Texas	68.7	69.3	\$4,838	60.7	63.9
Utah	82.4	76.2	\$5,624	60.6	44.5
Vermont	73.5	66.7	\$3,959	57.1	40.3
Virgin Islands	66.1	61.0	\$5,590	42.1	65.4
Virginia	84.0	77.7	\$5,594	68.8	74.5
Washington	64.2	66.3	\$5,183	45.1	38.4
West Virginia	65.8	67.5	\$4,885	65.6	62.9
Wisconsin	78.9	78.4	\$5,246	54.5	61.6
Wyoming	64.3	73.8	\$5,062	60.0	26.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who participated between July 2023 and June 2024.

Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Exiters

Table VI-1
Trends in the Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Number of exiters	1,993,557	2,004,570	2,228,302	30,455	27,209	33,740
Age Categories						
Under 22	6.0	6.2	5.9	5.4	4.4	3.8
22 to 29	17.4	17.6	17.2	17.2	16.7	15.7
30 to 44	34.2	35.0	35.4	33.4	35.5	36.2
45 to 54	19.2	19.1	19.1	17.7	18.0	18.5
55 and older	23.1	22.2	22.3	26.2	25.3	25.8
Gender						
Females	49.5	48.5	47.2	55.8	52.2	50.2
Males	50.5	51.5	52.8	44.2	47.8	49.8
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	20.9	20.1	20.7	5.4	5.4	6.2
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.7	2.8	2.9	1.7	1.8	1.9
Asians	3.9	3.8	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.8
Blacks or African Americans	31.4	31.8	30.9	58.0	59.1	57.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3
Whites	64.5	64.2	64.7	38.9	38.2	40.1
More than one race	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.6	2.8
Employment Status						
Employed	15.1	15.1	13.3	9.9	13.4	11.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	84.9	84.9	86.7	90.1	86.6	88.8
Veteran Status						
Veterans	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.6
Disabled veterans	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.2
With other significant barrier	2.7	2.6	2.4	5.1	5.5	5.6
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	12.1	12.1	10.7	14.8	14.9	14.7

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	28.0	31.1	35.1	28.7	23.2	27.5
Claimants referred by WPRS	1.7	1.9	1.6	11.6	15.8	26.1
Claimants not referred	17.5	14.1	14.2	18.8	11.8	6.5
Claimants exempt	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.1
Exhaustees	2.6	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	49.8	51.3	47.7	39.4	48.6	39.3
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	14.4	18.0	16.9	9.5	7.9	6.5
Secondary school equivalency	8.0	7.2	7.6	6.7	6.0	6.5
Secondary school graduates	36.1	34.4	32.9	40.5	44.3	37.3
Some postsecondary	14.9	13.6	14.3	12.9	10.3	12.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.2
Associate's Degree	7.1	6.8	6.5	5.8	5.8	6.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	16.1	16.8	18.8	21.5	22.2	27.5
School Attendance						
Attending school	5.1	5.0	5.7	2.2	2.3	4.1
Not attending	94.9	95.0	94.3	97.8	97.7	95.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
Average Earnings	\$9,286	\$11,400	\$12,846	\$9,403	\$11,266	\$13,068
None	23.2	12.2	12.2	23.2	17.1	15.0
\$1 to \$2,499	14.9	11.6	9.6	15.6	10.0	8.7
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.1	13.2	11.1	13.0	10.9	9.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.2	14.4	12.7	12.6	12.5	11.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.0	13.7	13.6	10.3	13.3	12.9
\$10,000 or more	23.6	34.9	40.7	25.3	36.2	42.6
Public Assistance Information						
SSI or SSDI	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.3
Farmworker Designation						
Any farmworker designation	2.0	2.0	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.1
Seasonal farmworker	1.5	1.6	1.4	0.0	0.1	0.1
Migrant farmworker	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	5.6	6.1	6.5	6.6	7.1	7.0
Long-term unemployed	7.6	5.7	6.1	13.2	14.4	12.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.2	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.2
Ex-offenders	7.0	7.1	6.9	4.6	6.5	6.6
Low income	23.2	24.4	25.3	17.1	22.6	20.9
English language learners	3.2	3.2	3.4	0.3	0.6	0.5
Basic skills deficient	3.4	3.3	3.3	1.5	1.1	1.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.8	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.2
Single parents	11.3	10.4	9.5	3.7	3.1	2.1
Displaced homemakers	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.3

Table VI-2
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants, by Reporting Period
 (Derived from PIRL)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Number of exiters	1,993,557	2,004,570	2,228,302	30,455	27,209	33,740
Age Categories						
Under 22	120,297	123,727	132,408	1,651	1,208	1,276
22 to 29	347,418	352,410	383,028	5,251	4,552	5,300
30 to 44	681,788	700,702	788,287	10,187	9,651	12,208
45 to 54	383,594	381,866	426,550	5,390	4,910	6,252
55 and older	460,122	445,526	497,677	7,976	6,888	8,704
Gender						
Females	973,739	957,673	1,037,821	15,567	12,988	15,382
Males	994,075	1,017,597	1,159,073	12,323	11,899	15,252
Race and Ethnicity						
Hispanics/Latinos	395,238	382,181	440,005	1,483	1,335	1,874
American Indians/Alaska Natives	45,680	47,917	55,288	417	404	511
Asians	64,956	64,244	78,332	943	805	1,028
Blacks or African Americans	522,922	535,632	582,032	14,303	12,991	15,312
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	14,331	13,901	16,028	76	75	92
Whites	1,075,642	1,082,167	1,221,065	9,585	8,407	10,730
More than one race	47,700	51,348	58,782	553	581	737
Employment Status						
Employed	300,956	302,149	296,838	3,012	3,646	3,778
Not employed or with layoff notice	1,692,601	1,702,421	1,931,464	27,443	23,563	29,962
Veteran Status						
Veterans	112,118	109,739	114,350	1,469	1,474	1,877
Disabled veterans	37,005	35,448	38,414	583	597	746
With other significant barrier	53,890	52,555	54,225	1,462	1,467	1,874
Other eligible persons	4,376	4,297	5,000	28	39	55
Active duty military spouses	3,775	3,666	4,052	100	101	115
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	13,804	13,525	12,428	222	225	281

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Unemployment Compensation Status						
Claimants referred by RESEA	557,388	622,461	783,198	8,728	6,300	9,279
Claimants referred by WPRS	34,019	38,169	34,738	3,530	4,290	8,794
Claimants not referred	348,304	283,609	316,738	5,724	3,202	2,197
Claimants exempt	9,290	7,406	7,941	278	19	20
Exhaustees	52,274	24,987	22,372	191	174	191
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	992,282	1,027,938	1,063,315	12,004	13,224	13,259
Highest Educational Level						
No educational level completed	287,255	359,888	377,271	2,902	2,152	2,186
Secondary school equivalency	158,652	143,920	170,005	2,044	1,634	2,186
Secondary school graduates	719,399	689,128	732,141	12,349	12,042	12,597
Some postsecondary	297,797	273,568	318,548	3,925	2,803	4,342
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	67,135	64,190	66,647	942	947	1,075
Associate's Degree	141,932	136,906	143,773	1,756	1,588	2,064
Bachelor's degree or higher	321,387	336,970	419,917	6,537	6,043	9,290
School Attendance						
Attending school	101,660	100,308	126,225	663	616	1,387
Not attending	1,891,897	1,904,262	2,102,077	29,792	26,593	32,353
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings						
None	449,470	230,926	258,649	7,075	4,645	5,046
\$1 to \$2,499	287,770	219,570	203,423	4,757	2,708	2,937
\$2,500 to \$4,999	272,740	251,077	235,346	3,962	2,963	3,290
\$5,000 to \$7,499	255,769	272,581	269,572	3,826	3,411	3,764
\$7,500 to \$9,999	213,260	260,594	287,688	3,140	3,623	4,337
\$10,000 or more	456,474	662,240	861,552	7,695	9,859	14,366
Public Assistance Information						
SSI or SSDI	16,224	17,648	16,702	153	151	109
Farmworker Designation						
Any farmworker designation	40,733	40,004	38,859	8	21	24
Seasonal farmworker	30,360	31,628	30,416	7	19	21
Migrant farmworker	10,373	8,376	8,443	*	*	3

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Other Characteristics						
Individuals with a disability	97,862	109,522	129,594	1,668	1,636	2,047
Long-term unemployed	151,300	114,117	136,052	4,018	3,911	4,305
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	4,314	6,504	6,634	4	7	6
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	44,112	49,468	56,897	568	635	749
Ex-offenders	110,953	112,876	123,129	1,388	1,762	2,225
Low income	462,475	488,817	563,091	5,197	6,154	7,061
English language learners	63,981	63,803	74,684	94	160	178
Basic skills deficient	67,175	66,511	73,617	442	297	334
Facing substantial cultural barrier	20,865	19,888	20,903	86	117	64
Single parents	150,666	153,990	157,690	612	596	527
Displaced homemakers	18,811	19,574	17,972	341	279	105

Table VI-3
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in
MD, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of exiters	1,276	5,300	12,208	6,252	8,704
Age Categories					
Under 22	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 to 29	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
30 to 44	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
45 to 54	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
55 and older	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Gender					
Females	46.3	49.6	50.7	51.2	49.7
Males	53.7	50.4	49.3	48.8	50.3
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	13.2	7.7	6.0	6.3	4.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.0	1.4
Asians	2.5	3.4	4.2	4.7	3.2
Blacks or African Americans	62.3	66.7	62.3	53.9	46.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1
Whites	38.3	32.3	35.0	41.7	50.6
More than one race	5.0	4.2	3.4	2.1	1.2
Employment Status					
Employed	29.2	15.1	10.4	9.9	8.2
Not employed or with layoff notice	70.8	84.9	89.6	90.1	91.8
Veteran Status					
Veterans	0.6	2.8	4.7	5.9	9.1
Disabled veterans	0.0	0.9	2.4	2.7	2.7
With other significant barrier	0.6	2.8	4.7	5.9	9.1
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.2
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	37.5	51.6	24.0	9.1	3.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	11.9	36.4	27.5	25.8	25.7
Claimants referred by WPRS	9.2	14.4	28.5	29.9	29.4
Claimants not referred	3.4	3.6	6.0	7.2	9.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Exhaustees	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	75.3	45.0	37.2	36.5	35.4
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	19.0	5.1	5.9	6.4	6.4
Secondary school equivalency	5.3	4.9	7.6	6.9	5.8
Secondary school graduates	64.9	48.3	35.9	31.3	32.9
Some postsecondary	7.1	13.3	13.0	12.7	13.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.9	2.3	3.5	3.3	3.5
Associate's Degree	1.6	5.0	6.4	6.7	6.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	1.2	21.1	27.7	32.7	31.4
School Attendance					
Attending school	20.1	5.4	4.5	2.6	1.5
Not attending	79.9	94.6	95.5	97.4	98.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$4,761	\$9,056	\$12,804	\$16,193	\$14,722
None	27.4	13.4	14.4	14.7	15.0
\$1 to \$2,499	23.3	12.0	7.9	6.0	7.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	20.4	12.5	9.1	7.1	9.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.9	14.7	10.9	9.4	10.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9.6	16.1	13.2	12.0	11.6
\$10,000 or more	6.5	31.4	44.5	50.8	46.1
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	10.6	7.1	6.4	7.3	7.1
Long-term unemployed	3.6	4.0	14.5	14.8	15.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.0	1.8
Ex-offenders	4.1	5.8	8.7	7.1	4.2
Low income	34.2	22.6	24.0	18.5	15.4
English language learners	1.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3
Basic skills deficient	6.9	1.9	0.7	0.6	0.2
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Single parents	2.3	3.6	3.0	1.3	0.4
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3

Table VI-4
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in
MD, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of exiters	1,874	28,275	10,186	14,738	1,867
Age Categories					
Under 22	8.2	3.6	3.5	4.2	4.3
22 to 29	18.7	14.8	11.9	17.8	17.2
30 to 44	35.0	36.2	30.7	38.8	40.5
45 to 54	18.8	18.5	19.3	17.3	19.4
55 and older	19.3	26.8	34.6	21.8	18.5
Gender					
Females	50.9	50.1	46.4	52.6	51.8
Males	49.1	49.9	53.6	47.4	48.2
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	100.0	0.0	5.5	1.3	5.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	6.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	27.4
Asians	2.1	3.9	0.0	0.0	55.1
Blacks or African Americans	26.8	58.2	0.0	100.0	30.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	2.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	4.9
Whites	70.2	39.1	100.0	0.0	29.1
More than one race	5.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	39.5
Employment Status					
Employed	15.4	11.2	10.9	12.4	12.9
Not employed or with layoff notice	84.6	88.8	89.1	87.6	87.1
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.3	5.8	6.4	5.8	4.7
Disabled veterans	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.4
With other significant barrier	4.3	5.8	6.4	5.8	4.8
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4
Active duty military spouses	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	25.6	12.9	12.5	11.9	28.7

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	27.4	26.6	30.0	24.1	31.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	21.8	26.2	26.3	24.3	25.4
Claimants not referred	5.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	4.8
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.6
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	44.2	39.8	36.4	43.9	37.2
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	17.0	6.0	5.3	6.8	5.4
Secondary school equivalency	6.5	6.8	5.8	7.7	4.8
Secondary school graduates	34.0	38.4	34.9	42.0	25.4
Some postsecondary	11.5	13.6	13.7	13.8	11.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.1	3.2	2.7	3.8	3.0
Associate's Degree	6.0	6.0	7.0	5.3	7.6
Bachelor's degree or higher	21.8	26.0	30.6	20.6	42.6
School Attendance					
Attending school	5.3	4.2	3.1	5.2	5.8
Not attending	94.7	95.8	96.9	94.8	94.2
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$12,018	\$12,599	\$14,472	\$10,720	\$15,044
None	18.6	15.0	13.3	16.7	16.2
\$1 to \$2,499	6.7	9.2	7.1	10.9	8.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8.4	10.1	8.8	11.0	9.6
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.8	11.6	10.8	12.4	9.9
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.8	13.0	12.2	14.1	10.3
\$10,000 or more	42.7	41.0	47.8	35.0	46.0
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Seasonal farmworker	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Migrant farmworker	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	5.2	7.0	8.0	6.2	8.1
Long-term unemployed	9.6	13.7	11.3	16.0	12.4
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.2	2.3	1.4	3.0	2.4
Ex-offenders	4.4	7.3	5.0	9.4	4.9
Low income	20.9	22.0	16.1	26.6	21.9
English language learners	3.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.8
Basic skills deficient	2.1	1.0	0.7	1.3	1.1
Facing substantial cultural barrier	1.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5
Single parents	2.9	2.2	1.2	2.9	2.6
Displaced homemakers	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.5

Table VI-5
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in
MD, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of exiters	15,382	15,252	3,778	29,962	2,047
Age Categories					
Under 22	3.4	4.0	9.9	3.0	5.7
22 to 29	14.1	14.5	21.2	15.0	14.7
30 to 44	36.6	35.8	33.6	36.5	33.1
45 to 54	19.3	18.5	16.4	18.8	19.6
55 and older	26.6	27.2	19.0	26.7	26.8
Gender					
Females	100.0	0.0	49.9	50.3	45.5
Males	0.0	100.0	50.1	49.7	54.5
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.3	6.1	8.3	5.9	4.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	3.1
Asians	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8
Blacks or African Americans	60.1	54.2	60.2	56.7	51.8
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
Whites	37.5	42.8	37.6	40.4	45.7
More than one race	3.0	2.4	3.3	2.7	3.9
Employment Status					
Employed	11.6	11.8	100.0	0.0	13.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.4	88.2	0.0	100.0	86.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	2.3	9.1	6.5	5.5	20.9
Disabled veterans	1.0	3.4	3.5	2.1	17.5
With other significant barrier	2.2	9.1	6.4	5.5	21.0
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.5
Active duty military spouses	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.6
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	17.0	12.6	17.1	14.4	18.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	27.6	23.9	6.6	30.1	21.0
Claimants referred by WPRS	27.5	25.2	8.0	28.3	14.9
Claimants not referred	6.5	6.9	3.6	6.9	6.6
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Exhaustees	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	37.7	43.4	81.1	34.0	56.5
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	5.5	7.9	5.0	6.7	6.5
Secondary school equivalency	5.2	8.4	6.0	6.5	6.5
Secondary school graduates	36.8	39.6	43.3	36.6	32.1
Some postsecondary	14.6	12.5	11.3	13.1	13.8
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.4	3.0	4.1	3.1	3.4
Associate's Degree	7.2	5.0	6.6	6.1	8.7
Bachelor's degree or higher	27.4	23.6	23.6	28.0	28.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.9	3.5	7.8	3.7	5.4
Not attending	95.1	96.5	92.2	96.3	94.6
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$11,571	\$13,504	\$9,634	\$13,491	\$11,039
None	13.7	17.2	16.8	14.7	31.2
\$1 to \$2,499	9.6	8.5	11.7	8.3	13.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.1	9.0	11.5	9.5	11.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.8	10.1	12.7	11.0	9.7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.0	12.1	14.4	12.7	9.2
\$10,000 or more	38.7	43.1	32.9	43.8	25.9
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	3.5
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	6.3	7.6	8.0	6.9	100.0
Long-term unemployed	14.6	13.3	11.3	12.9	17.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.7	2.9	2.0	2.3	5.9
Ex-offenders	2.9	11.5	7.4	6.5	10.3
Low income	24.5	19.9	24.3	20.5	33.5
English language learners	0.7	0.4	1.9	0.4	0.2
Basic skills deficient	1.4	0.7	2.9	0.7	3.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.2
Single parents	3.7	0.7	4.6	1.6	3.0
Displaced homemakers	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5

Table VI-6
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in
MD, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of exiters	20,290	191	13,259	4,305	105
Age Categories					
Under 22	1.5	1.0	7.2	1.1	1.0
22 to 29	14.2	16.2	18.0	5.0	11.4
30 to 44	37.4	43.5	34.3	41.2	37.1
45 to 54	19.4	18.8	17.2	21.5	24.8
55 and older	27.5	20.4	23.3	31.3	25.7
Gender					
Females	52.6	56.4	46.7	52.6	66.3
Males	47.4	43.6	53.3	47.4	33.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	5.8	7.7	6.9	4.4	5.9
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.8	1.3	2.0	3.1	4.5
Asians	4.4	3.8	3.0	2.1	5.6
Blacks or African Americans	53.8	70.1	61.8	65.6	78.7
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
Whites	42.8	29.3	36.2	33.1	16.9
More than one race	2.6	3.8	2.9	3.3	4.5
Employment Status					
Employed	3.4	13.6	23.1	9.9	6.7
Not employed or with layoff notice	96.6	86.4	76.9	90.1	93.3
Veteran Status					
Veterans	4.5	3.7	7.4	8.0	12.4
Disabled veterans	1.4	1.0	3.5	3.3	2.9
With other significant barrier	4.5	3.7	7.3	8.0	12.4
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.9
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	2.9
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	14.0	0.0	15.5	5.2	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	45.7	0.0	0.0	10.4	24.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	43.3	0.0	0.0	33.8	3.8
Claimants not referred	10.8	0.0	0.0	8.9	1.0
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	0.0	100.0	0.0	1.9	1.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	0.0	0.0	100.0	45.0	68.6
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	5.1	3.1	8.7	5.7	4.8
Secondary school equivalency	5.3	6.8	8.2	8.9	11.4
Secondary school graduates	35.0	26.7	41.1	36.1	30.5
Some postsecondary	13.5	14.1	11.9	14.4	8.6
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	2.8	7.9	3.6	5.4	9.5
Associate’s Degree	6.2	5.8	5.9	7.5	9.5
Bachelor’s degree or higher	32.1	35.6	20.5	22.0	25.7
School Attendance					
Attending school	3.0	4.2	5.9	4.5	1.9
Not attending	97.0	95.8	94.1	95.5	98.1
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$14,990	\$10,635	\$9,017	\$10,523	\$9,318
None	4.3	28.8	31.1	22.4	37.1
\$1 to \$2,499	5.3	14.7	13.9	11.2	16.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8.8	11.0	11.2	10.1	3.8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.6	8.9	10.5	11.4	8.6
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.7	11.5	10.1	12.8	12.4
\$10,000 or more	55.4	25.1	23.2	32.1	21.9
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.1	1.0	0.7	1.1	2.9
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	5.0	11.5	9.9	8.8	10.1
Long-term unemployed	11.3	41.9	14.6	100.0	30.5
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	1.2	3.1	3.8	4.3	16.2
Ex-offenders	3.1	7.9	12.0	11.1	9.5
Low income	16.7	57.1	26.9	29.9	55.2
English language learners	0.1	1.6	1.2	0.7	6.7
Basic skills deficient	0.2	3.1	2.1	1.9	4.8
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	18.7
Single parents	0.8	23.8	3.3	3.9	32.3
Displaced homemakers	0.2	1.0	0.5	0.7	100.0

Table VI-7
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in
MD, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Number of exiters	1,877	746	109	7,061	484
Age Categories					
Under 22	0.4	0.0	2.8	6.2	21.5
22 to 29	7.7	6.6	15.6	17.0	25.8
30 to 44	30.3	39.7	24.8	41.5	30.0
45 to 54	19.6	22.7	16.5	16.4	14.3
55 and older	42.0	31.1	40.4	19.0	8.5
Gender					
Females	19.9	23.1	60.2	55.4	65.3
Males	80.1	76.9	39.8	44.6	34.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.9	18.8
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.4	3.0	2.2	2.3	1.3
Asians	2.2	3.2	3.3	2.7	9.6
Blacks or African Americans	56.0	61.2	63.7	68.8	63.0
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.0
Whites	42.7	36.7	34.1	30.1	29.5
More than one race	3.0	4.0	3.3	3.6	3.1
Employment Status					
Employed	13.0	18.0	18.3	13.0	35.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	87.0	82.0	81.7	87.0	64.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	100.0	100.0	13.8	8.4	1.4
Disabled veterans	39.7	100.0	9.2	3.0	0.6
With other significant barrier	99.5	99.9	13.8	8.4	1.4
Other eligible persons	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.2
Active duty military spouses	1.5	2.3	0.0	0.2	0.2
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	13.6	18.5	0.0	9.4	12.5

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	22.6	20.1	3.7	17.7	5.8
Claimants referred by WPRS	15.9	9.5	1.8	24.2	2.1
Claimants not referred	9.2	7.6	4.6	5.8	5.0
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	0.4	0.3	1.8	1.5	1.9
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	51.9	62.5	88.1	50.6	85.3
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2.8	2.8	11.0	7.2	11.8
Secondary school equivalency	5.3	3.5	4.6	8.4	6.0
Secondary school graduates	29.8	20.4	36.7	42.8	50.4
Some postsecondary	16.0	13.8	11.0	14.0	6.4
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	4.5	4.3	5.5	3.9	4.1
Associate's Degree	9.1	10.7	10.1	6.0	3.1
Bachelor's degree or higher	32.4	44.5	21.1	17.7	18.2
School Attendance					
Attending school	6.3	10.3	1.8	4.8	2.7
Not attending	93.7	89.7	98.2	95.2	97.3
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$14,955	\$15,692	\$5,456	\$9,337	\$6,466
None	28.4	35.9	61.5	22.2	36.6
\$1 to \$2,499	8.0	8.3	16.5	13.2	19.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	8.6	7.1	11.0	12.2	12.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7.7	6.2	3.7	12.8	11.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7.2	6.0	0.9	12.7	9.7
\$10,000 or more	40.0	36.5	6.4	26.8	11.4
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.8	1.3	100.0	1.3	3.3
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	26.3	59.1	71.0	10.6	15.5
Long-term unemployed	18.4	19.2	43.1	18.2	22.1
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	10.9	9.8	7.3	10.6	5.2
Ex-offenders	9.1	8.2	11.0	11.8	7.5
Low income	31.3	27.7	84.4	100.0	77.1
English language learners	0.1	0.1	4.6	1.5	36.8
Basic skills deficient	0.3	0.3	11.0	4.0	69.0
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.8	6.6
Single parents	1.2	1.3	11.2	6.8	19.1
Displaced homemakers	0.7	0.4	2.8	0.8	2.3

Table VI-8
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in
MD, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of exiters	2,186	14,783	4,342	1,075	11,354
Age Categories					
Under 22	11.1	6.1	2.1	1.1	0.3
22 to 29	12.3	19.1	16.3	11.2	12.2
30 to 44	32.8	35.9	36.5	39.9	36.7
45 to 54	18.3	16.1	18.2	19.3	21.7
55 and older	25.4	22.8	26.8	28.6	29.1
Gender					
Females	41.1	46.9	54.2	53.5	54.9
Males	58.9	53.1	45.8	46.5	45.1
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	15.7	5.6	5.3	6.2	5.4
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.8	1.9	2.2	3.7	1.7
Asians	2.6	1.5	2.1	1.5	8.3
Blacks or African Americans	63.3	62.8	58.6	65.5	46.6
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3
Whites	35.3	36.3	40.7	33.3	46.7
More than one race	2.9	2.4	3.2	3.7	2.9
Employment Status					
Employed	8.6	12.6	9.9	14.3	10.1
Not employed or with layoff notice	91.4	87.4	90.1	85.7	89.9
Veteran Status					
Veterans	2.5	4.5	7.0	7.9	6.9
Disabled veterans	1.0	1.2	2.4	3.0	3.7
With other significant barrier	2.5	4.5	7.0	7.9	6.9
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.3
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.6
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	9.3	11.7	10.5	6.0	20.2

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post-secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post-secondary Degree
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	20.4	24.6	26.1	19.8	33.9
Claimants referred by WPRS	17.1	24.0	29.4	24.6	29.3
Claimants not referred	9.7	6.6	7.3	9.4	5.1
Claimants exempt	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Exhaustees	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.4	0.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	52.6	44.3	36.5	44.8	30.8
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school equivalency	0.0	14.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Secondary school graduates	0.0	85.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Some postsecondary	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0
Associate's Degree	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	9.8	2.4	7.3	3.8	4.0
Not attending	90.2	97.6	92.7	96.2	96.0
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$9,390	\$9,286	\$11,584	\$10,874	\$19,280
None	23.3	15.3	13.3	17.2	13.4
\$1 to \$2,499	12.4	10.9	8.8	9.3	5.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	11.3	12.4	10.1	11.2	5.7
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12.5	14.5	12.1	12.1	6.1
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.5	15.6	14.9	12.7	8.3
\$10,000 or more	27.1	31.3	40.9	37.5	61.4
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	7.0	6.1	7.1	7.5	8.3
Long-term unemployed	11.3	13.1	14.2	21.7	11.2
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.4	1.1
Ex-offenders	11.3	9.2	6.4	9.4	2.2
Low income	23.1	24.5	22.8	25.6	14.7
English language learners	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.7
Basic skills deficient	2.3	1.5	0.5	1.2	0.3
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
Single parents	2.5	2.4	2.3	5.3	1.1
Displaced homemakers	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.3

Table VI-9
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in
MD, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of exiters	1,387	32,353	24	749	527
Age Categories					
Under 22	18.5	3.1	0.0	3.3	4.9
22 to 29	20.5	15.5	33.3	14.7	26.6
30 to 44	40.0	36.0	37.5	44.5	52.2
45 to 54	11.8	18.8	0.0	16.8	11.8
55 and older	9.2	26.5	29.2	20.7	4.6
Gender					
Females	58.2	49.9	33.3	36.9	84.3
Males	41.8	50.1	66.7	63.1	15.7
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	7.7	6.2	29.2	3.4	7.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	2.4	1.9	0.0	4.1	2.4
Asians	4.5	3.8	15.8	1.0	2.2
Blacks or African Americans	68.9	56.6	57.9	75.2	76.4
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2
Whites	29.9	40.5	26.3	25.6	25.6
More than one race	4.9	2.7	0.0	5.4	6.4
Employment Status					
Employed	21.1	10.8	29.2	9.9	31.3
Not employed or with layoff notice	78.9	89.2	70.8	90.1	68.7
Veteran Status					
Veterans	8.6	5.5	4.2	27.4	3.6
Disabled veterans	5.6	2.1	4.2	9.7	1.7
With other significant barrier	8.6	5.5	8.3	27.5	3.6
Other eligible persons	0.1	0.2	4.2	0.4	0.2
Active duty military spouses	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	27.0	13.9	0.0	6.8	15.8

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	20.5	27.8	16.7	13.9	12.1
Claimants referred by WPRS	15.9	26.5	12.5	12.3	4.9
Claimants not referred	6.8	6.5	4.2	6.1	4.4
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
Exhaustees	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.8	7.4
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	56.2	38.6	66.7	66.6	71.2
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	15.5	6.1	16.7	8.0	7.6
Secondary school equivalency	3.4	6.6	8.3	11.2	8.3
Secondary school graduates	22.6	38.0	25.0	42.3	42.9
Some postsecondary	22.9	12.4	8.3	16.4	13.3
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.0	3.2	12.5	4.9	8.7
Associate's Degree	10.3	5.9	0.0	6.8	7.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	22.3	27.8	29.2	10.3	11.8
School Attendance					
Attending school	100.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	5.5
Not attending	0.0	100.0	100.0	95.3	94.5
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$10,800	\$13,154	\$7,652	\$7,157	\$7,815
None	25.2	14.5	29.2	33.0	25.4
\$1 to \$2,499	11.8	8.6	8.3	16.0	15.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	10.5	9.7	25.0	13.6	13.9
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9.7	11.2	12.5	12.4	13.3
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11.8	12.9	12.5	9.7	12.3
\$10,000 or more	31.1	43.1	12.5	15.2	19.9
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.1	0.3	0.0	1.1	2.1
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.0	0.1	100.0	0.4	0.0
Seasonal farmworker	0.0	0.1	87.5	0.4	0.0
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	9.1	6.9	13.0	18.3	10.2
Long-term unemployed	13.8	12.7	8.3	24.8	25.8
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.2
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.5	2.2	12.5	100.0	5.7
Ex-offenders	6.7	6.6	20.8	29.4	9.3
Low income	24.3	20.8	37.5	100.0	73.8
English language learners	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.3	5.5
Basic skills deficient	0.5	1.0	0.0	3.2	11.6
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.9	3.1
Single parents	2.3	2.0	0.0	4.3	100.0
Displaced homemakers	0.1	0.3	0.0	2.3	5.7

Table VI-10
Characteristics of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in
MD, by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of exiters	33,740	33,740	18,962	32,614	1,126
Age Categories					
Under 22	3.8	3.8	3.2	3.3	16.8
22 to 29	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.2	29.9
30 to 44	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.2	35.3
45 to 54	18.5	18.5	19.1	18.8	10.5
55 and older	25.8	25.8	25.8	26.4	7.5
Gender					
Females	50.2	50.2	52.8	50.4	45.8
Males	49.8	49.8	47.2	49.6	54.2
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	6.2	6.2	7.0	6.1	9.5
American Indians/Alaska Natives	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.7
Asians	3.8	3.8	4.7	3.8	4.6
Blacks or African Americans	57.2	57.2	59.4	57.1	59.2
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2
Whites	40.1	40.1	37.1	40.2	37.1
More than one race	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6
Employment Status					
Employed	11.2	11.2	10.2	9.8	52.5
Not employed or with layoff notice	88.8	88.8	89.8	90.2	47.5
Veteran Status					
Veterans	5.6	5.6	6.4	5.7	3.5
Disabled veterans	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.3	1.3
With other significant barrier	5.6	5.6	6.3	5.7	3.0
Other eligible persons	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Active duty military spouses	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	14.7	14.7	14.9	14.8	11.6

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	27.5	27.5	35.5	28.3	5.4
Claimants referred by WPRS	26.1	26.1	26.5	26.9	1.7
Claimants not referred	6.5	6.5	3.9	6.5	6.1
Claimants exempt	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Exhaustees	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.7
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	39.3	39.3	33.3	37.7	85.1
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	6.5	6.5	5.6	6.5	5.7
Secondary school equivalency	6.5	6.5	5.1	6.5	5.6
Secondary school graduates	37.3	37.3	34.5	36.6	59.8
Some postsecondary	12.9	12.9	12.5	13.1	6.9
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.8
Associate’s Degree	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.2	4.1
Bachelor’s degree or higher	27.5	27.5	32.7	28.0	15.2
School Attendance					
Attending school	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.2	2.1
Not attending	95.9	95.9	96.1	95.8	97.9
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
Average Earnings	\$13,068	\$13,068	\$14,107	\$13,195	\$8,945
None	15.0	15.0	13.5	14.6	23.9
\$1 to \$2,499	8.7	8.7	7.9	8.5	13.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	9.8	9.8	8.7	9.8	9.1
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11.2	11.2	10.3	11.2	10.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	12.9	12.9	12.4	12.8	15.5
\$10,000 or more	42.6	42.6	47.1	43.1	28.0
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.4
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Seasonal farmworker	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Migrant farmworker	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	7.0	7.0	8.2	7.0	7.3
Long-term unemployed	12.8	12.8	12.4	12.6	18.7
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.8
Ex-offenders	6.6	6.6	5.4	6.6	7.4
Low income	20.9	20.9	25.1	19.6	60.6
English language learners	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3	6.0
Basic skills deficient	1.0	1.0	1.7	0.4	17.9
Facing substantial cultural barrier	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	2.1
Single parents	2.1	2.1	2.8	1.5	14.4
Displaced homemakers	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7

Table VI-11
Number of Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024 in MD,
by Major Service Categories

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Number of exiters	33,740	33,740	18,962	32,614	1,126
Age Categories					
Under 22	1,276	1,276	604	1,087	189
22 to 29	5,300	5,300	2,955	4,963	337
30 to 44	12,208	12,208	6,884	11,810	398
45 to 54	6,252	6,252	3,627	6,134	118
55 and older	8,704	8,704	4,892	8,620	84
Gender					
Females	15,382	15,382	8,952	14,875	507
Males	15,252	15,252	8,012	14,653	599
Race and Ethnicity					
Hispanics/Latinos	1,874	1,874	1,171	1,771	103
American Indians/Alaska Natives	511	511	271	495	16
Asians	1,028	1,028	691	984	44
Blacks or African Americans	15,312	15,312	8,735	14,741	571
Native Hawaiians/Pacific Islanders	92	92	59	90	*
Whites	10,730	10,730	5,457	10,372	358
More than one race	737	737	415	712	25
Employment Status					
Employed	3,778	3,778	1,935	3,187	591
Not employed or with layoff notice	29,962	29,962	17,027	29,427	535
Veteran Status					
Veterans	1,877	1,877	1,196	1,838	39
Disabled veterans	746	746	534	731	15
With other significant barrier	1,874	1,874	1,192	1,840	34
Other eligible persons	55	55	30	52	3
Active duty military spouses	115	115	74	111	4
Attended TAP Workshop in 3 prior years (among veterans and TSMs)	281	281	180	276	5

	Received Career Services				Received Training
	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Unemployment Compensation Status					
Claimants referred by RESEA	9,279	9,279	6,736	9,218	61
Claimants referred by WPRS	8,794	8,794	5,034	8,775	19
Claimants not referred	2,197	2,197	740	2,128	69
Claimants exempt	20	20	12	20	0
Exhaustees	191	191	127	172	19
Neither claimants nor exhaustees	13,259	13,259	6,313	12,301	958
Highest Educational Level					
No educational level completed	2,186	2,186	1,067	2,122	64
Secondary school equivalency	2,186	2,186	958	2,123	63
Secondary school graduates	12,597	12,597	6,542	11,924	673
Some postsecondary	4,342	4,342	2,376	4,264	78
Postsecondary technical or vocational certificate	1,075	1,075	604	1,044	31
Associate’s Degree	2,064	2,064	1,220	2,018	46
Bachelor’s degree or higher	9,290	9,290	6,195	9,119	171
School Attendance					
Attending school	1,387	1,387	746	1,363	24
Not attending	32,353	32,353	18,216	31,251	1,102
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings					
None	5,046	5,046	2,563	4,777	269
\$1 to \$2,499	2,937	2,937	1,504	2,784	153
\$2,500 to \$4,999	3,290	3,290	1,659	3,188	102
\$5,000 to \$7,499	3,764	3,764	1,959	3,651	113
\$7,500 to \$9,999	4,337	4,337	2,342	4,163	174
\$10,000 or more	14,366	14,366	8,935	14,051	315
Public Assistance Information					
SSI or SSDI	109	109	78	82	27
Farmworker Designation					
Any farmworker designation	24	24	11	23	*
Seasonal farmworker	21	21	9	20	*
Migrant farmworker	3	3	*	3	0

		Received Career Services			Received Training
		All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	
Other Characteristics					
Individuals with a disability	2,047	2,047	1,327	1,970	77
Long-term unemployed	4,305	4,305	2,354	4,095	210
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	6	6	6	6	0
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	749	749	414	718	31
Ex-offenders	2,225	2,225	1,016	2,142	83
Low income	7,061	7,061	4,764	6,379	682
English language learners	178	178	155	110	68
Basic skills deficient	334	334	325	133	201
Facing substantial cultural barrier	64	64	52	42	22
Single parents	527	527	398	374	153
Displaced homemakers	105	105	70	97	8

Table VI-12
Trends Over Time in Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Number of Exiters	1,993,557	2,004,570	2,228,302	30,455	27,209	33,740
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	20.0	24.0	22.6	9.1	9.4	7.3
WIOA Adult	6.8	6.1	5.0	3.8	4.3	3.4
WIOA Dislocated Worker	7.1	6.9	5.8	1.6	1.3	1.1
WIOA Youth	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Adult Education	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.5	1.8
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.1
Other partner programs	4.5	10.7	10.9	2.1	1.6	1.0
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	84.3	87.8	88.7	99.9	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	44.9	49.2	51.4	97.8	97.3	98.3
Career guidance	40.8	46.1	47.0	87.8	87.2	85.0
Staff-assisted job search	60.8	60.0	62.5	45.0	54.8	59.6
Referred to employment	35.2	31.7	29.9	41.2	44.9	44.8
Referred to Federal training	6.6	8.1	7.7	12.3	13.3	10.7
Assistance with UI	13.1	17.1	18.8	5.7	5.2	4.6
Referred to veterans services	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Other basic services	42.7	42.2	45.2	72.1	66.4	69.5
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	48.1	51.5	54.6	38.9	44.7	56.2
IEP created	29.4	30.0	32.4	7.6	7.8	6.3
Internships or work experience	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.6	1.7	1.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
Transitional jobs	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.8
Other work experience	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Individualized Career Services (continued)						
Financial literacy services	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3
English as a second language services	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	18.1	21.0	21.7	30.4	36.3	49.2
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	3.8	3.6	0.1	--	3.8
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	18.6	21.9	1.0	--	27.0
In-person only	--	77.6	74.5	98.8	--	69.2
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	--	32.6	31.2	0.0	--	0.0
Weeks Participated						
Average number of weeks	10.2	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.5
4 or fewer weeks	73.3	74.4	74.6	83.5	79.0	71.4
5 to 13 weeks	13.3	15.2	15.8	8.1	12.2	21.0
14 to 26 weeks	5.5	6.1	5.7	2.8	3.6	3.5
27 to 52 weeks	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.9	3.3	2.6
53 to 104 weeks	2.0	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.1
More than 104 weeks	3.1	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.3
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services						
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)						
Received information and was sent by military officer	--	7.5	11.1	--	12.1	29.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	--	16.1	18.0	--	6.1	19.4
No information provided	--	76.4	70.9	--	81.8	51.6
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)						
Yes, adequate plan	--	44.1	58.8	--	27.3	58.1
No, not adequate or non-existent	--	55.9	41.2	--	72.7	41.9
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)						
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	--	5.2	5.1	--	0.0	1.2
From VR&E for employment services	--	65.6	63.0	--	89.4	81.0
From VA Regional Office for employment services	--	9.9	11.0	--	4.3	9.5
From the VA Medical Center for employment services	--	9.0	13.2	--	2.1	3.6

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)						
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	--	10.4	7.7	--	4.3	4.8
From unknown VA entity	--	0.0	0.0	--	0.0	0.0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	--	97.8	97.0	--	95.7	94.4
Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services						
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	3.7	3.1	2.6	4.9	4.4	3.3

Table VI-13
Trends Over Time in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Received Various Services,
by Reporting Period

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Number of Exiters	1,993,557	2,004,570	2,228,302	30,455	27,209	33,740
Coenrollment						
Any coenrollment	398,111	482,057	502,838	2,762	2,547	2,473
WIOA Adult	136,034	121,814	111,674	1,169	1,158	1,133
WIOA Dislocated Worker	141,603	137,920	128,879	484	356	358
WIOA Youth	24,990	22,457	24,193	312	253	317
Vocational Rehabilitation	4,572	2,778	2,861	59	45	52
Adult Education	2,584	3,104	3,457	47	26	15
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	182	130	131	0	0	0
WIOA Indian and Native American	11	5	6	0	0	0
Veterans' programs	31,631	30,141	31,604	563	670	591
YouthBuild	50	100	70	0	0	0
Senior Community Services	48	65	68	*	0	0
SNAP Employment and Training	15,197	19,493	16,516	64	25	19
Other partner programs	90,400	214,512	243,271	651	423	343
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)HVRP	2,407	2,447	2,584	55	61	38
Basic Career Services						
Self-service or informational service	1,680,203	1,759,053	1,975,869	30,423	27,197	33,727
Any staff-assisted basic career service	1,987,507	2,004,562	2,228,296	30,455	27,209	33,740
Workforce information services	894,470	985,977	1,145,556	29,790	26,483	33,174
Career guidance	813,021	923,566	1,046,412	26,751	23,719	28,693
Staff-assisted job search	1,212,006	1,202,392	1,391,647	13,717	14,910	20,109
Referred to employment	700,753	636,402	665,470	12,555	12,210	15,109
Referred to Federal training	131,081	161,446	171,962	3,750	3,618	3,602
Assistance with UI	260,543	343,465	420,022	1,723	1,428	1,553
Referred to veterans services	8,213	10,272	12,685	191	141	164
Other basic services	850,767	846,831	1,006,511	21,965	18,077	23,459
Individualized Career Services						
Any individualized career service	958,002	1,032,765	1,216,258	11,842	12,154	18,962
IEP created	586,518	601,680	721,465	2,305	2,117	2,111
Internships or work experience	20,133	17,665	18,093	483	465	561
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	9,801	9,163	8,898	406	371	454
Transitional jobs	2,019	1,817	1,698	290	225	267
Other work experience	9,934	8,089	8,779	50	63	70

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Financial literacy services	8,600	10,225	16,701	98	85	92
English as a second language services	5,282	7,078	6,905	20	11	16
Other individualized services	361,670	420,730	484,421	9,265	9,875	16,606
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)						
Virtual/online only	--	25,933	29,973	--	322	727
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	--	126,580	182,564	--	2,431	5,093
In-person only	--	529,128	620,714	--	9,103	13,069
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	--	329,631	377,373	--	0	0
Weeks Participated						
4 or fewer weeks	1,461,542	1,491,153	1,661,954	25,420	21,495	24,083
5 to 13 weeks	265,420	305,437	351,357	2,472	3,322	7,095
14 to 26 weeks	109,042	121,420	127,745	852	972	1,181
27 to 52 weeks	56,644	52,824	52,832	869	894	891
53 to 104 weeks	39,666	23,036	26,095	606	411	388
More than 104 weeks	61,243	10,700	8,319	236	115	102
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services						
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)						
Received information and was sent by military officer	--	219	327	--	4	9
Received information but visited on their own accord	--	472	531	--	*	6
No information provided	--	2,233	2,094	--	27	16
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)						
Yes, adequate plan	--	1,289	1,735	--	9	18
No, not adequate or non-existent	--	1,635	1,217	--	24	13
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)						
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	--	92	130	--	0	*
From VR&E for employment services	--	1,172	1,609	--	42	68
From VA Regional Office for employment services	--	176	280	--	*	8
From the VA Medical Center for employment services	--	161	338	--	*	3
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	--	185	198	--	*	4
From unknown VA entity	--	0	0	--	0	0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	--	105,354	110,586	--	1,389	1,769

	Nation PY 2021	Nation PY 2022	Nation PY 2023	MD PY 2021	MD PY 2022	MD PY 2023
Other Reason for Exit						
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	766	323	319	*	*	*
Health/medical	1,214	1,003	986	18	17	16
Deceased	311	227	148	3	6	4
Reserve called to active duty	21	20	14	0	0	0
Training Services						
Received any training	73,529	62,046	56,907	1,495	1,201	1,126

Table VI-14
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024
in MD, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Number of Exiters	1,276	5,300	12,208	6,252	8,704
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	24.1	10.1	6.9	5.9	4.8
WIOA Adult	4.5	4.5	4.2	2.8	1.7
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.7
WIOA Youth	15.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Adult Education	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.2	0.9	1.6	1.9	2.6
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other partner programs	5.3	2.4	0.8	0.5	0.3
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	96.2	97.7	98.4	98.5	98.8
Career guidance	77.3	85.2	86.4	85.4	83.9
Staff-assisted job search	29.2	53.7	59.2	63.5	65.3
Referred to employment	21.1	36.0	47.6	47.8	47.4
Referred to Federal training	31.8	15.3	10.9	8.9	5.8
Assistance with UI	1.1	2.1	2.8	5.4	8.6
Referred to veterans services	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.6
Other basic services	32.1	66.0	72.3	71.5	71.9

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	47.3	55.8	56.4	58.0	56.2
IEP created	19.8	7.7	6.3	5.3	4.0
Internships or work experience	6.9	2.2	1.6	1.2	1.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	6.2	1.9	1.2	0.9	0.8
Transitional jobs	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7
Other work experience	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Financial literacy services	2.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Other individualized services	25.0	47.1	49.4	52.1	51.7
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	0.5	2.4	4.0	4.6	4.3
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	28.6	27.0	25.8	27.7	27.7
In-person only	70.8	70.6	70.1	67.7	67.9
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	11.9	6.1	4.0	4.0	3.7
4 or fewer weeks	64.9	67.6	73.4	72.4	71.1
5 to 13 weeks	13.4	22.5	20.1	21.1	22.5
14 to 26 weeks	4.4	3.2	2.9	3.6	4.2
27 to 52 weeks	11.0	4.2	2.4	1.6	1.5
53 to 104 weeks	4.8	1.8	1.0	1.0	0.6
More than 104 weeks	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	0.0	20.0	33.3	40.0	0.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	0.0	30.0	13.3	20.0	0.0
No information provided	0.0	50.0	53.3	40.0	100.0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	0.0	50.0	66.7	60.0	0.0
No, not adequate or non-existent	0.0	50.0	33.3	40.0	100.0

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0
From VR&E for employment services	0.0	71.4	86.4	70.6	81.3
From VA Regional Office for employment services	0.0	0.0	6.8	23.5	6.3
From the VA Medical Center for employment services	0.0	28.6	0.0	0.0	6.3
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.0	4.5	5.9	6.3
From unknown VA entity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	100.0	94.5	91.5	94.5	96.3
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	14.8	6.4	3.3	1.9	1.0

Table VI-15
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024
in MD, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Number of Exiters	1,874	28,275	10,186	14,738	1,867
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	10.5	7.5	6.9	8.2	9.1
WIOA Adult	4.4	3.5	2.2	4.4	4.9
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.7	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4
WIOA Youth	3.1	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.7
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3
Adult Education	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.7
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Other partner programs	1.7	1.1	1.9	0.6	0.5
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	96.3	98.4	98.2	98.4	98.5
Career guidance	76.7	85.1	83.8	85.1	85.8
Staff-assisted job search	49.6	59.4	63.7	55.7	60.2
Referred to employment	32.2	45.1	44.2	44.2	44.3
Referred to Federal training	14.5	10.9	9.9	11.9	12.9
Assistance with UI	8.3	4.5	6.8	3.2	3.0
Referred to veterans services	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Other basic services	60.6	69.0	69.8	67.3	71.2

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	62.5	55.0	50.5	57.1	61.8
IEP created	8.6	6.4	5.1	7.6	8.4
Internships or work experience	1.9	1.7	1.3	2.1	2.0
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.4	1.4	0.9	1.8	1.4
Transitional jobs	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.7
Other work experience	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3
Financial literacy services	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
English as a second language services	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Other individualized services	53.1	47.9	45.1	48.5	52.7
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	5.5	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.5
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	21.7	27.3	33.6	23.7	28.7
In-person only	72.9	68.8	62.9	72.5	67.8
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	5.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.8
4 or fewer weeks	72.2	71.6	68.4	73.6	66.0
5 to 13 weeks	17.1	20.8	24.1	18.4	24.6
14 to 26 weeks	4.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.3
27 to 52 weeks	4.4	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8
53 to 104 weeks	2.0	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.8
More than 104 weeks	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	50.0	24.0	50.0	0.0	14.3
Received information but visited on their own accord	0.0	20.0	20.0	25.0	14.3
No information provided	50.0	56.0	30.0	75.0	71.4
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	50.0	56.0	80.0	37.5	42.9
No, not adequate or non-existent	50.0	44.0	20.0	62.5	57.1
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
From VR&E for employment services	66.7	81.8	81.0	86.1	83.3
From VA Regional Office for employment services	33.3	7.6	4.8	5.6	16.7
From the VA Medical Center for employment services	0.0	4.5	4.8	5.6	0.0
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	6.1	9.5	2.8	0.0
From unknown VA entity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	92.5	94.6	96.3	93.8	90.7
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training	5.5	3.5	3.3	3.7	4.1

Table VI-16
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024
in MD, by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Number of Exiters	15,382	15,252	3,778	29,962	2,047
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	6.9	8.8	23.8	5.2	20.7
WIOA Adult	4.2	3.1	11.4	2.3	5.6
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.4	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.8
WIOA Youth	1.2	0.8	3.1	0.7	4.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.5
Adult Education	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.8	2.8	2.6	1.6	10.6
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Other partner programs	0.3	1.9	6.9	0.3	0.5
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	98.4	98.1	93.6	98.9	98.0
Career guidance	85.9	82.9	73.7	86.5	81.4
Staff-assisted job search	62.0	55.6	35.6	62.6	53.6
Referred to employment	46.7	42.1	20.5	47.8	37.3
Referred to Federal training	11.1	11.3	35.0	7.6	19.6
Assistance with UI	4.0	5.7	2.4	4.9	4.5
Referred to veterans services	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.4	3.6
Other basic services	70.4	66.3	36.5	73.7	58.3

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	58.2	52.5	51.2	56.8	64.8
IEP created	6.7	6.7	17.6	4.8	17.4
Internships or work experience	1.7	1.8	4.3	1.3	5.9
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.4	1.4	3.6	1.1	4.7
Transitional jobs	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.7	3.3
Other work experience	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.9
Financial literacy services	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.2	1.8
English as a second language services	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
Other individualized services	50.8	45.2	32.5	51.3	46.0
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	4.0	4.1	4.9	3.7	3.9
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	27.9	25.8	29.3	26.7	36.8
In-person only	68.1	70.0	65.8	69.6	59.3
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	5.0	4.4	10.2	3.8	8.7
4 or fewer weeks	70.5	73.0	66.6	72.0	62.6
5 to 13 weeks	21.5	18.9	11.5	22.2	21.0
14 to 26 weeks	3.6	3.6	6.1	3.2	7.3
27 to 52 weeks	2.4	3.3	11.5	1.5	5.4
53 to 104 weeks	1.4	1.1	3.4	0.9	2.5
More than 104 weeks	0.5	0.2	0.8	0.2	1.2
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	0.0	33.3	14.3	41.2	42.9
Received information but visited on their own accord	12.5	27.8	21.4	17.6	14.3
No information provided	87.5	38.9	64.3	41.2	42.9
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	25.0	72.2	50.0	64.7	57.1
No, not adequate or non-existent	75.0	27.8	50.0	35.3	42.9

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0
From VR&E for employment services	82.6	80.0	96.0	74.6	82.1
From VA Regional Office for employment services.	8.7	10.0	4.0	11.9	10.3
From the VA Medical Center for employment services.	4.3	4.0	0.0	5.1	2.6
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	4.3	6.0	0.0	6.8	5.1
From unknown VA entity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	93.0	95.0	88.9	95.2	88.9
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	3.3	3.9	15.6	1.8	3.8

Table VI-17
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024
in MD, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither		
Number of Exiters	20,290	191	13,259	4,305	105
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	2.3	46.6	14.5	13.2	33.3
WIOA Adult	0.7	37.2	6.9	7.6	24.8
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.0	33.5	0.7	2.5	14.3
WIOA Youth	0.0	4.7	2.2	1.3	1.0
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.0
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	0.7	1.6	3.3	3.3	7.6
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.9
Other partner programs	0.2	1.0	2.2	0.7	1.9
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	99.5	100.0	96.5	98.2	100.0
Career guidance	94.8	84.8	70.2	82.8	91.4
Staff-assisted job search	71.1	21.5	42.5	56.1	46.7
Referred to employment	59.5	31.9	22.5	48.2	53.3
Referred to Federal training	3.3	47.6	21.5	15.1	37.1
Assistance with UI	4.5	2.6	4.8	4.6	2.9
Referred to veterans services	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.0
Other basic services	88.0	28.3	41.8	63.8	56.2

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	61.7	66.5	47.6	54.7	66.7
IEP created	1.9	48.2	12.3	11.6	30.5
Internships or work experience	0.5	3.7	3.5	2.8	4.8
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	0.3	1.6	2.9	2.0	1.9
Transitional jobs	0.3	2.1	1.5	1.2	3.8
Other work experience	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.6	1.0
Financial literacy services	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.5	1.0
English as a second language services	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Other individualized services	59.6	17.3	33.8	42.2	36.2
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	3.7	2.4	4.2	5.0	0.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	28.6	48.0	23.3	24.0	24.6
In-person only	67.7	49.6	72.5	71.0	75.4
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	3.1	21.9	6.5	6.6	15.9
4 or fewer weeks	69.0	45.5	75.3	74.7	50.5
5 to 13 weeks	27.3	7.9	11.6	13.2	21.0
14 to 26 weeks	2.5	14.7	4.8	4.6	7.6
27 to 52 weeks	0.7	14.1	5.4	4.1	11.4
53 to 104 weeks	0.3	17.3	2.2	2.7	7.6
More than 104 weeks	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.9
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	0.0	0.0	32.1	0.0	0.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	0.0	0.0	21.4	0.0	0.0
No information provided	100.0	0.0	46.4	0.0	0.0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	33.3	0.0	60.7	0.0	0.0
No, not adequate or non-existent	66.7	0.0	39.3	0.0	0.0

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-Term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Neither	Unemployed	Homemaker
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
From VR&E for employment services	77.8	100.0	81.5	84.6	0.0
From VA Regional Office for employment services.	11.1	0.0	9.2	11.5	0.0
From the VA Medical Center for employment services.	5.6	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	5.6	0.0	4.6	3.8	0.0
From unknown VA entity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	97.5	85.7	91.6	91.0	92.3
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	1.9
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	0.7	9.9	7.2	4.9	7.6

Table VI-18
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024
in MD, by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Number of Exiters	1,877	746	109	7,061	484
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	33.2	50.7	62.4	21.7	89.0
WIOA Adult	2.6	2.4	40.4	12.1	50.2
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.0	0.9	8.3	3.6	10.1
WIOA Youth	0.0	0.0	9.2	4.1	32.9
Vocational Rehabilitation	1.4	3.6	8.3	0.4	1.9
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.7
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	30.7	48.5	10.1	4.2	0.2
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.0
Other partner programs	0.4	0.3	4.6	0.6	1.2
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	2.0	2.4	0.9	0.5	0.0
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	98.2	97.5	95.4	98.3	99.0
Career guidance	88.7	88.9	77.1	83.3	74.4
Staff-assisted job search	53.6	50.5	31.2	50.6	26.7
Referred to employment	45.8	47.6	26.6	46.7	16.5
Referred to Federal training	12.7	16.5	66.1	24.2	82.0
Assistance with UI	5.8	2.5	3.7	3.1	1.4
Referred to veterans services	8.5	13.7	2.8	1.0	0.0
Other basic services	61.0	57.2	36.7	62.4	30.6

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	63.7	71.6	71.6	67.5	94.2
IEP created	26.2	39.5	56.0	19.9	76.4
Internships or work experience	6.8	11.8	13.8	4.2	15.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	5.4	9.9	11.0	3.2	13.0
Transitional jobs	5.8	10.6	1.8	1.4	0.8
Other work experience	0.5	0.8	2.8	0.7	1.9
Financial literacy services	1.7	3.4	2.8	0.9	5.8
English as a second language services	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	1.2
Other individualized services	36.2	29.5	13.8	46.5	12.2
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	2.8	2.1	0.0	4.3	0.9
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	41.1	50.1	41.7	28.7	43.3
In-person only	56.1	47.8	58.3	67.1	55.7
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	6.7	9.1	32.3	9.9	44.6
4 or fewer weeks	59.0	50.0	39.4	64.4	10.3
5 to 13 weeks	25.6	27.1	6.4	17.1	10.1
14 to 26 weeks	9.6	14.7	12.8	6.3	16.5
27 to 52 weeks	4.3	6.0	18.3	6.8	35.3
53 to 104 weeks	1.4	1.7	14.7	4.2	20.0
More than 104 weeks	0.2	0.4	8.3	1.2	7.6
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	100.0
No information provided	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	0.0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	100.0
No, not adequate or non-existent	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	0.0

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
From VR&E for employment services	81.0	82.3	0.0	80.0	0.0
From VA Regional Office for employment services.	9.5	10.1	0.0	8.0	0.0
From the VA Medical Center for employment services.	3.6	2.5	0.0	4.0	0.0
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	4.8	3.8	0.0	8.0	0.0
From unknown VA entity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	94.4	87.3	92.9	93.8	83.3
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.1	0.0	2.8	0.2	0.8
Deceased	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	2.1	2.0	24.8	9.7	53.1

Table VI-19
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024
in MD, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Number of Exiters	2,186	14,783	4,342	1,075	11,354
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	5.5	9.0	5.2	8.8	6.2
WIOA Adult	1.8	4.0	2.6	4.6	3.0
WIOA Dislocated Worker	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.7	1.4
WIOA Youth	2.3	1.7	0.2	0.4	0.1
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Adult Education	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.7	2.4
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Other partner programs	0.0	2.0	0.3	0.3	0.3
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	99.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	97.7	98.0	98.0	97.8	99.0
Career guidance	78.7	82.7	85.4	80.9	89.5
Staff-assisted job search	45.1	55.3	59.4	55.6	68.4
Referred to employment	33.1	41.0	49.5	43.1	50.3
Referred to Federal training	9.9	12.8	9.4	13.3	8.3
Assistance with UI	7.6	4.9	4.5	4.9	3.6
Referred to veterans services	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.8
Other basic services	57.4	64.0	71.1	64.3	79.0

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	48.8	50.7	54.7	56.2	65.3
IEP created	5.6	7.1	4.9	8.0	5.6
Internships or work experience	2.3	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.4
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	2.1	1.6	0.7	0.8	1.2
Transitional jobs	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.1
Other work experience	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2
Financial literacy services	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.2
English as a second language services	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Other individualized services	41.7	42.9	49.5	47.5	58.9
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	4.4	3.3	4.9	3.3	4.0
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	18.7	23.7	27.0	26.9	31.4
In-person only	76.9	73.0	68.1	69.8	64.5
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	4.4	5.0	3.5	4.5	4.5
4 or fewer weeks	77.4	73.6	74.6	74.5	65.8
5 to 13 weeks	16.6	17.7	20.2	16.9	26.9
14 to 26 weeks	2.7	3.2	2.8	4.4	4.2
27 to 52 weeks	1.6	3.6	1.4	2.1	2.1
53 to 104 weeks	1.1	1.5	0.8	1.9	0.8
More than 104 weeks	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	0.0	14.3	40.0	0.0	33.3
Received information but visited on their own accord	0.0	28.6	20.0	0.0	16.7
No information provided	100.0	57.1	40.0	0.0	50.0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	0.0	57.1	60.0	0.0	61.1
No, not adequate or non-existent	100.0	42.9	40.0	0.0	38.9

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
From VR&E for employment services	100.0	66.7	80.0	75.0	83.9
From VA Regional Office for employment services.	0.0	16.7	0.0	25.0	8.1
From the VA Medical Center for employment services.	0.0	8.3	20.0	0.0	1.6
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	0.0	8.3	0.0	0.0	4.8
From unknown VA entity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	96.2	97.6	96.3	92.9	91.0
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	2.9	5.0	1.8	2.9	1.9

Table VI-20
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024
in MD, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Number of Exiters	1,387	32,353	24	749	527
Coenrollment					
Any coenrollment	7.9	7.3	8.3	20.8	58.8
WIOA Adult	3.6	3.3	0.0	4.8	42.9
WIOA Dislocated Worker	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.9	15.6
WIOA Youth	0.4	1.0	4.2	2.4	10.4
Vocational Rehabilitation	0.5	0.1	0.0	1.1	0.2
Adult Education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
WIOA Indian and Native American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Veterans' programs	3.2	1.7	4.2	12.6	1.5
YouthBuild	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Senior Community Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
SNAP Employment and Training	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.9
Other partner programs	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.5	1.9
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP) (among veterans)	0.1	0.1	4.2	5.1	0.2
Basic Career Services					
Self-service or informational service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Any staff-assisted basic career service	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Workforce information services	97.8	98.3	95.8	98.9	97.0
Career guidance	85.9	85.0	54.2	84.0	85.8
Staff-assisted job search	48.3	60.1	33.3	44.7	31.3
Referred to employment	37.7	45.1	20.8	35.5	18.6
Referred to Federal training	10.7	10.7	25.0	21.6	62.4
Assistance with UI	1.2	4.7	12.5	2.5	1.3
Referred to veterans services	0.9	0.5	0.0	3.7	0.0
Other basic services	56.3	70.1	29.2	54.5	33.0

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Individualized Career Services					
Any individualized career service	53.8	56.3	45.8	55.3	75.5
IEP created	9.4	6.1	4.2	16.4	57.3
Internships or work experience	1.9	1.7	4.2	5.2	8.7
Employment, excluding transitional jobs	1.6	1.3	4.2	4.4	5.3
Transitional jobs	1.3	0.8	0.0	3.2	0.8
Other work experience	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	3.2
Financial literacy services	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.9	1.3
English as a second language services	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Other individualized services	42.8	49.5	41.7	36.8	17.3
Method of individualized service delivery (among method reported)					
Virtual/online only	4.6	3.8	0.0	3.7	1.1
Mix of in-person and virtual/online	26.3	27.0	18.2	29.8	40.7
In-person only	69.1	69.2	81.8	66.6	58.2
Method not reported (among individualized service recipients)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Weeks Participated					
Average number of weeks	4.1	4.6	4.0	6.7	29.7
4 or fewer weeks	75.6	71.2	79.2	70.1	34.2
5 to 13 weeks	17.4	21.2	12.5	16.6	12.9
14 to 26 weeks	3.4	3.5	4.2	6.3	11.2
27 to 52 weeks	2.5	2.6	4.2	3.5	21.4
53 to 104 weeks	0.9	1.2	0.0	3.1	16.1
More than 104 weeks	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	4.2
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services					
Transitioning Service Member Warm Handover (among TSMs reported)					
Received information and was sent by military officer	33.3	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Received information but visited on their own accord	0.0	21.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
No information provided	66.7	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TSM housing plan (among TSMs reported)					
Yes, adequate plan	0.0	64.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
No, not adequate or non-existent	100.0	35.7	0.0	0.0	0.0

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services (continued)					
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (among veterans reported)					
From VR&E for LMI to be used in development of the IWRP	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
From VR&E for employment services	76.5	82.1	0.0	62.5	0.0
From VA Regional Office for employment services.	11.8	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
From the VA Medical Center for employment services.	0.0	4.5	0.0	12.5	0.0
From Department of Veterans Affairs Vocational Rehabilitation	5.9	4.5	0.0	25.0	0.0
From unknown VA entity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Referral not reported (among veterans)	85.7	95.0	100.0	93.1	88.9
Other Reason for Exit					
Institutionalized, including criminal offenders	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Health/medical	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.6
Deceased	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Reserve called to active duty	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Training Services					
Received any training while coenrolled in other programs	1.7	3.4	4.2	4.1	29.0

Table VI-21
Services Received by Wagner-Peyser Participants Who Exited from April 2023 to March 2024,
by State

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

Nation	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
Nation	2,228,302	100.0	54.6	97.4	-
Alabama	39,991	100.0	55.1	94.2	5.8
Alaska	3,177	100.0	90.2	85.5	14.5
American Samoa	0	-	-	-	-
Arizona	46,654	100.0	53.1	98.5	-
Arkansas	57,067	100.0	16.2	99.7	-
California	139,745	100.0	87.7	99.1	-
Colorado	51,925	100.0	31.6	94.1	5.9
Connecticut	8,978	100.0	33.9	93.4	6.6
Delaware	9,459	100.0	10.7	97.8	-
District of Columbia	4,265	100.0	30.8	96.4	3.6
Florida	90,170	100.0	38.1	95.4	4.6
Georgia	53,507	100.0	38.7	99.5	-
Guam	379	100.0	77.6	87.3	12.7
Hawaii	2,922	100.0	87.3	99.5	-
Idaho	18,442	100.0	87.0	98.7	-
Illinois	23,274	100.0	76.9	99.8	-
Indiana	36,371	100.0	89.5	95.4	4.6
Iowa	30,028	100.0	57.6	98.7	-
Kansas	14,503	100.0	9.9	98.6	-
Kentucky	22,617	100.0	100.0	94.7	5.3
Louisiana	21,607	100.0	58.9	91.1	8.9
Maine	8,278	100.0	44.7	98.7	-
Maryland	33,740	100.0	56.2	96.7	3.3
Massachusetts	105,873	100.0	62.4	96.3	3.7
Michigan	186,589	100.0	41.5	100.0	0.0
Minnesota	18,190	100.0	3.6	99.0	-
Mississippi	30,978	100.0	32.9	94.0	6.0
Missouri	41,353	100.0	59.3	97.0	3.0
Montana	2,276	100.0	51.4	93.8	6.2
Nebraska	6,543	100.0	81.1	97.2	-
Nevada	29,962	100.0	55.7	97.0	-
New Hampshire	11,131	100.0	26.2	98.5	-
New Jersey	61,659	100.0	71.7	94.4	5.6

	Number of Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
New Mexico	23,862	100.0	99.0	93.5	6.5
New York	187,564	100.0	56.0	97.7	-
North Carolina	81,710	100.0	63.8	96.2	3.8
North Dakota	1,808	100.0	48.6	89.7	10.3
Northern Mariana Islands	0	-	-	-	-
Ohio	13,924	100.0	6.1	99.4	-
Oklahoma	19,767	100.0	77.8	99.1	-
Oregon	97,169	100.0	71.4	100.0	0.0
Palau	0	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	52,156	100.0	83.1	95.8	4.2
Puerto Rico	13,214	100.0	27.9	97.2	-
Rhode Island	4,342	100.0	6.7	96.4	3.6
South Carolina	43,500	100.0	44.0	97.6	-
South Dakota	5,525	100.0	41.4	96.7	3.3
Tennessee	32,702	100.0	45.3	96.8	3.2
Texas	262,956	100.0	48.4	97.8	-
Utah	30,968	100.0	65.3	96.7	3.3
Vermont	1,907	100.0	52.2	94.2	5.8
Virgin Islands	815	100.0	40.7	94.8	5.2
Virginia	28,085	100.0	93.6	99.0	-
Washington	75,757	100.0	26.6	97.0	-
West Virginia	14,237	100.0	8.2	97.8	-
Wisconsin	21,461	100.0	66.9	99.3	-
Wyoming	3,220	100.0	36.8	93.8	6.2

Table VI-22
Trends in the Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	61.6	68.9	68.4	59.6	64.3	66.5
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	61.9	67.6	68.7	63.8	66.6	67.0
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,967	\$7,968	\$8,366	\$6,844	\$7,994	\$8,746
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ³	58.8	66.4	63.0	55.4	59.5	59.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	61.6	68.9	68.4	59.6	64.3	66.5
Third quarter after exit ⁴	63.0	68.6	69.3	63.7	65.6	67.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	61.9	67.6	68.7	63.8	66.6	67.0
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)						
First quarter after exit ³	\$6,201	\$7,020	\$7,198	\$6,416	\$7,044	\$7,466
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,968	\$7,968	\$8,367	\$6,844	\$7,994	\$8,747
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,379	\$8,150	\$8,727	\$7,124	\$8,343	\$9,212
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,260	\$8,230	\$8,776	\$7,606	\$8,402	\$9,249
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.0
Males	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.8	0.6
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,521	\$10,506	\$10,762	\$9,486	\$9,870	\$10,509
\$1 to \$2,499	19.0	15.4	14.8	19.7	16.0	14.0
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.3	15.3	14.3	17.5	15.1	14.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.3	16.2	15.2	17.2	15.5	14.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.8	16.0	15.8	14.0	15.9	15.8
\$10,000 or more	31.6	37.2	39.9	31.7	37.4	42.2

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Occupation of employment ¹						
Management	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.8	5.4	3.5
Business and financial	2.1	2.2	2.5	4.4	2.0	5.1
Computer and mathematical	2.2	2.0	2.0	4.5	5.3	8.0
Architecture and engineering	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.6	0.7
Education, training, and library	2.6	3.9	3.5	2.4	2.4	1.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	6.7	5.9	5.9	4.2	3.5	3.9
Healthcare support	6.7	7.7	7.7	12.4	20.0	16.9
Food preparation and serving	5.5	5.0	5.3	4.9	3.7	3.3
Personal care and service	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.5
Sales and related	7.0	5.6	5.8	9.1	6.3	6.7
Office and administrative	11.6	10.6	9.9	14.3	14.2	11.8
Construction and extraction	6.2	7.4	6.2	2.7	2.6	2.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair	4.2	3.9	4.0	1.8	1.0	1.3
Production	12.9	13.0	13.5	2.7	2.1	1.6
Transportation and material moving	15.8	16.3	16.3	17.5	20.5	21.5
Other occupations	9.3	9.6	10.3	9.5	8.1	8.8

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Industry of employment ¹						
Construction	5.6	6.9	6.9	5.9	5.7	5.6
Manufacturing	10.1	10.3	10.3	3.2	4.0	4.4
Wholesale and retail trade	3.6	3.6	3.6	2.7	2.7	3.2
Transportation and warehousing	5.8	5.9	5.7	9.7	8.2	6.8
Information	1.3	1.5	1.6	0.8	1.2	1.1
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.6	16.5	16.4	13.0	14.2	14.4
Educational services	4.2	3.6	3.5	9.1	5.3	5.0
Health care and social assistance	13.4	13.1	12.9	14.1	15.5	14.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.9
Accommodation and food services	9.6	8.5	8.4	10.7	8.9	8.7
Other services, inc public administration	2.5	2.4	2.3	3.4	3.1	2.9
Other industry	25.8	26.3	26.8	25.4	29.6	31.7

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table VI-23
Trends in the Number of Wagner-Peyser Exiters Who Achieved Various Outcomes,
by Performance Period

(Derived from PIRL)

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance						
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	1,173,415	1,329,398	1,439,105	23,699	18,119	19,533
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	1,364,339	1,335,909	1,318,196	41,978	19,959	16,752
Quarterly Employment Rate						
First quarter after exit ³	1,150,246	1,267,799	1,362,524	16,541	15,268	19,272
Second quarter after exit ¹	1,173,415	1,329,398	1,439,105	23,699	18,119	19,533
Third quarter after exit ⁴	1,166,968	1,365,674	1,388,065	37,310	19,959	18,470
Fourth quarter after exit ²	1,364,339	1,335,909	1,318,196	41,978	19,959	16,752
Nontraditional Employment¹						
Females	584	542	509	10	15	15
Males	371	360	343	7	9	3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹						
Quarterly earnings						
\$1 to \$2,499	222,625	205,001	213,768	4,666	2,900	2,735
\$2,500 to \$4,999	203,246	202,843	205,489	4,140	2,746	2,737
\$5,000 to \$7,499	203,474	215,155	219,421	4,065	2,810	2,742
\$7,500 to \$9,999	173,809	212,273	226,909	3,322	2,886	3,083
\$10,000 or more	371,181	494,812	573,982	7,509	6,785	8,243

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Occupation of employment ¹						
Management	2,025	2,272	2,276	65	64	35
Business and financial	1,067	1,240	1,336	42	24	50
Computer and mathematical	1,116	1,121	1,066	43	63	79
Architecture and engineering	746	817	708	8	7	7
Education, training, and library	1,303	2,176	1,922	23	29	15
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3,410	3,279	3,225	40	42	38
Healthcare support	3,406	4,302	4,204	119	239	167
Food preparation and serving	2,803	2,824	2,889	47	44	33
Personal care and service	838	773	806	18	27	25
Sales and related	3,582	3,134	3,155	87	75	66
Office and administrative	5,926	5,937	5,361	137	170	116
Construction and extraction	3,143	4,151	3,362	26	31	28
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2,138	2,156	2,167	17	12	13
Production	6,590	7,302	7,328	26	25	16
Transportation and material moving	8,058	9,140	8,852	167	244	212
Other occupations	4,749	5,363	5,598	91	97	87

	Nation Performance			MD Performance		
	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023	PY 2021	PY 2022	PY 2023
Industry of employment ¹						
Construction	51,163	82,687	87,338	1,322	1,018	1,081
Manufacturing	92,578	124,140	130,007	713	710	852
Wholesale and retail trade	32,917	42,791	46,076	608	483	617
Transportation and warehousing	53,396	71,524	71,823	2,152	1,458	1,312
Information	11,685	18,556	19,771	188	208	205
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	151,348	199,272	207,539	2,886	2,533	2,777
Educational services	38,536	43,225	43,789	2,031	946	969
Health care and social assistance	122,075	157,308	162,932	3,133	2,763	2,780
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,434	17,951	19,223	459	317	360
Accommodation and food services	88,173	102,082	106,102	2,391	1,582	1,672
Other services, inc public administration	23,181	28,322	29,613	749	559	561
Other industry	235,924	317,140	338,388	5,650	5,289	6,114

¹ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited four quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

² Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited six quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

³ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited three quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

⁴ Measured for a four-quarter exit cohort ending with those who exited five quarters prior to the end of the performance quarter.

Table VI-24
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MD, by Age at Program Entry

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	73.6	74.3	69.3	65.9	56.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	75.1	75.1	71.1	67.1	54.9
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$5,455	\$8,100	\$9,288	\$9,860	\$8,363
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	67.8	67.1	61.2	60.0	50.0
Second quarter after exit ¹	73.6	74.3	69.3	65.9	56.3
Third quarter after exit ⁴	76.4	74.9	71.4	68.1	56.9
Fourth quarter after exit ²	75.1	75.1	71.1	67.1	54.9
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$4,510	\$6,853	\$7,804	\$8,462	\$7,357
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$5,455	\$8,100	\$9,288	\$9,860	\$8,363
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$6,228	\$8,500	\$9,673	\$10,676	\$8,716
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$6,227	\$8,368	\$9,944	\$10,904	\$8,830
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.9	2.7	2.2	0.0	3.9
Males	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$6,262	\$8,818	\$10,881	\$12,148	\$10,929
\$1 to \$2,499	22.7	14.8	13.2	11.5	14.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	22.7	16.3	12.3	11.2	15.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	20.6	14.9	13.1	12.5	14.8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.7	17.7	15.8	15.5	14.2
\$10,000 or more	18.3	36.4	45.5	49.2	40.8

	Under 22	22 to 29	30 to 44	45 to 54	55 and Older
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	2.2	2.6	3.0	5.8	5.8
Business and financial	0.7	5.2	5.3	7.7	5.8
Computer and mathematical	2.9	5.7	8.6	12.2	11.7
Architecture and engineering	1.5	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.0
Education, training, and library	2.2	1.3	1.1	3.2	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	3.9	5.0	4.5	3.9
Healthcare support	27.0	17.4	17.5	10.3	10.7
Food preparation and serving	9.5	1.7	3.0	1.9	1.9
Personal care and service	6.6	2.6	1.9	0.6	1.9
Sales and related	11.7	8.7	4.4	4.5	6.8
Office and administrative	8.8	11.7	11.4	12.2	16.5
Construction and extraction	5.1	1.3	3.9	1.3	1.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.9	0.9	0.8	1.3	1.9
Production	1.5	0.4	1.4	5.1	0.0
Transportation and material moving	9.5	27.0	24.9	16.7	20.4
Other occupations	8.0	9.1	6.9	12.8	9.7
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	10.5	6.1	5.1	5.4	5.1
Manufacturing	2.4	3.8	4.5	5.2	4.7
Wholesale and retail trade	1.0	3.1	3.5	3.7	2.9
Transportation and warehousing	6.7	6.8	7.8	5.8	5.8
Information	0.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.8
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.3	15.6	14.8	14.7	13.0
Educational services	2.7	4.3	4.7	5.8	6.0
Health care and social assistance	14.1	14.4	14.7	16.0	12.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.5	2.0	1.5	1.2	2.9
Accommodation and food services	17.1	10.2	8.2	6.5	8.1
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8
Other industry	28.4	29.6	31.1	31.6	35.4

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table VI-25
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MD, by Ethnicity and Race

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	67.8	66.3	65.8	67.4	62.2
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	67.1	66.8	65.2	68.1	63.4
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,386	\$8,547	\$9,182	\$8,058	\$9,188
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	61.5	59.3	58.6	60.4	57.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	67.8	66.3	65.8	67.4	62.2
Third quarter after exit ⁴	68.9	67.7	67.4	68.6	63.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	67.1	66.8	65.2	68.1	63.4
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$8,150	\$7,274	\$8,050	\$6,692	\$7,939
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$9,386	\$8,547	\$9,182	\$8,058	\$9,189
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$9,585	\$9,046	\$9,826	\$8,587	\$9,828
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,890	\$9,112	\$9,961	\$8,679	\$9,963
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	1.4	2.0	0.7	2.7	0.0
Males	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.7	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,735	\$10,178	\$11,263	\$9,248	\$11,945
\$1 to \$2,499	9.8	14.5	12.2	16.0	13.6
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.5	14.3	13.5	15.2	13.4
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.6	14.3	13.6	15.3	12.2
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.2	16.2	15.4	16.8	13.9
\$10,000 or more	45.8	40.7	45.3	36.8	47.0

	Ethnicity		Race		
	Hispanic	Not Hispanic	White Only	Black Only	Other
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	4.3	3.3	4.5	2.6	5.3
Business and financial	5.8	5.0	6.7	4.0	9.2
Computer and mathematical	5.8	7.9	7.6	6.6	14.5
Architecture and engineering	1.4	0.7	0.4	0.5	2.6
Education, training, and library	0.0	1.7	0.9	1.5	5.3
Healthcare practitioners and technical	1.4	3.9	4.0	3.8	1.3
Healthcare support	26.1	16.4	17.0	19.2	9.2
Food preparation and serving	2.9	3.4	4.0	2.9	2.6
Personal care and service	4.3	2.5	2.2	2.4	6.6
Sales and related	7.2	6.8	5.8	6.0	13.2
Office and administrative	11.6	11.5	7.6	13.7	9.2
Construction and extraction	2.9	3.0	6.7	1.8	1.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.4	1.4	2.7	1.1	0.0
Production	0.0	1.8	3.1	1.5	0.0
Transportation and material moving	10.1	22.5	19.2	23.8	10.5
Other occupations	14.5	8.2	7.6	8.4	9.2
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	11.1	5.4	9.3	3.0	4.2
Manufacturing	4.0	4.4	5.4	4.0	5.0
Wholesale and retail trade	4.2	3.1	3.9	2.9	2.8
Transportation and warehousing	4.6	7.1	4.3	8.8	5.8
Information	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.5
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.8	14.4	9.8	17.4	13.1
Educational services	5.7	4.8	4.5	4.8	6.5
Health care and social assistance	13.7	14.6	9.8	18.2	11.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.0	1.9	2.7	1.4	1.8
Accommodation and food services	9.3	8.9	10.8	7.8	8.4
Other services, inc public administration	2.4	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.9
Other industry	29.5	31.3	34.9	28.2	36.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table VI-26
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MD,
by Gender, Employment Status, and Disability Status

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	Disability
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	67.2	65.1	80.1	64.5	54.2
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	68.5	64.9	79.6	65.1	52.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,152	\$9,085	\$9,620	\$8,570	\$7,010
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	59.9	58.5	78.3	56.8	52.4
Second quarter after exit ¹	67.2	65.1	80.1	64.5	54.2
Third quarter after exit ⁴	69.1	66.1	79.5	66.2	54.6
Fourth quarter after exit ²	68.5	64.9	79.6	65.1	52.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$6,805	\$7,956	\$9,066	\$7,120	\$5,632
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,152	\$9,085	\$9,620	\$8,570	\$7,010
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,625	\$9,652	\$10,118	\$9,032	\$7,587
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$8,621	\$9,898	\$10,188	\$9,087	\$7,799
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	2.0		1.0	2.6	1.4
Males		0.6	0.9	0.3	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)					
Average quarterly earnings ¹	\$9,480	\$10,929	\$10,758	\$10,463	\$9,149
\$1 to \$2,499	15.1	13.5	10.9	14.6	20.4
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.3	13.2	11.6	14.4	18.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15.1	13.6	13.0	14.2	13.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	17.0	15.0	16.8	15.6	15.5
\$10,000 or more	37.5	44.7	47.7	41.2	32.1

	Gender		Employment Status		Has a Disability
	Female	Male	Employed	Not Employed	
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	2.5	4.9	3.1	3.9	3.1
Business and financial	4.4	6.1	5.6	4.7	7.3
Computer and mathematical	6.0	10.8	5.4	9.7	9.4
Architecture and engineering	0.2	1.5	1.0	0.5	1.0
Education, training, and library	2.3	0.5	1.5	1.5	1.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	5.7	1.2	3.3	4.2	3.1
Healthcare support	27.6	2.2	20.2	14.8	10.4
Food preparation and serving	4.1	2.2	3.6	3.2	6.3
Personal care and service	3.7	1.0	1.3	3.4	2.1
Sales and related	6.8	6.8	5.6	7.4	15.6
Office and administrative	17.3	3.7	8.4	13.9	5.2
Construction and extraction	0.5	6.1	3.8	2.2	3.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair	0.0	3.2	1.0	1.5	2.1
Production	0.7	2.9	1.0	2.0	4.2
Transportation and material moving	8.5	39.9	26.5	18.2	14.6
Other occupations	9.6	7.1	8.7	8.9	11.5
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	1.7	10.2	9.6	4.9	3.3
Manufacturing	2.7	6.6	5.2	4.3	3.2
Wholesale and retail trade	2.0	4.5	3.0	3.2	1.6
Transportation and warehousing	5.1	9.1	6.0	6.9	5.8
Information	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.2
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	13.2	15.9	9.9	15.2	16.5
Educational services	6.3	3.1	5.6	4.9	7.2
Health care and social assistance	22.7	5.6	19.9	13.4	13.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.5
Accommodation and food services	9.2	8.5	8.4	8.7	7.2
Other services, inc public administration	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.3
Other industry	31.5	30.6	27.7	32.4	35.5

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table VI-27
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MD, by Other Employment Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term	Displaced
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other	Unemployed	Homemaker
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	67.4	69.0	65.5	63.5	66.2
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	67.5	61.5	66.5	65.5	71.7
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,253	\$8,840	\$8,185	\$7,777	\$6,721
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	57.7	70.8	61.3	57.1	61.3
Second quarter after exit ¹	67.4	69.0	65.5	63.5	66.2
Third quarter after exit ⁴	69.6	67.6	66.3	65.7	69.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	67.5	61.5	66.5	65.5	71.7
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$7,733	\$7,749	\$7,127	\$6,414	\$5,232
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$9,253	\$8,840	\$8,185	\$7,777	\$6,721
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$9,652	\$8,554	\$8,746	\$8,499	\$7,533
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,727	\$9,465	\$8,851	\$8,468	\$7,576
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	2.2	2.6	1.9	1.5	0.0
Males	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$11,436	\$9,925	\$9,477	\$9,041	\$8,319
\$1 to \$2,499	12.2	14.0	16.0	17.6	20.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	13.5	12.4	14.5	15.1	19.2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	13.6	13.2	14.5	15.2	13.5
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14.9	17.1	16.7	15.8	14.4
\$10,000 or more	45.8	43.4	38.2	36.3	32.7

	Unemployment Compensation Status			Long-term Unemployed	Displaced Homemaker
	Claimant	Exhaustee	Other		
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	4.2	9.8	3.0	4.4	0.0
Business and financial	7.4	0.0	4.8	5.2	23.1
Computer and mathematical	13.2	12.2	6.5	8.3	0.0
Architecture and engineering	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0
Education, training, and library	2.1	0.0	1.5	2.0	0.0
Healthcare practitioners and technical	4.2	4.9	3.7	5.6	7.7
Healthcare support	7.4	14.6	19.4	12.7	23.1
Food preparation and serving	1.6	2.4	3.8	3.2	0.0
Personal care and service	2.6	4.9	2.4	4.0	0.0
Sales and related	7.9	4.9	6.5	7.1	0.0
Office and administrative	15.9	12.2	10.7	16.3	23.1
Construction and extraction	2.6	0.0	3.0	2.4	0.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair	3.7	2.4	0.7	1.6	0.0
Production	2.6	2.4	1.3	1.2	7.7
Transportation and material moving	15.3	19.5	23.1	19.0	7.7
Other occupations	8.5	9.8	8.9	6.7	7.7
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	5.5	3.2	5.8	4.1	1.0
Manufacturing	4.1	0.8	4.8	4.7	5.0
Wholesale and retail trade	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.0
Transportation and warehousing	6.2	9.7	7.4	8.1	4.0
Information	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.8	1.0
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.3	16.9	14.5	17.7	16.8
Educational services	4.7	4.8	5.4	4.3	8.9
Health care and social assistance	12.2	16.9	16.9	15.8	23.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.2	3.0
Accommodation and food services	8.7	8.1	8.7	8.1	4.0
Other services, inc public administration	2.7	4.8	3.1	2.4	2.0
Other industry	34.7	29.8	28.3	29.4	28.7

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table VI-28
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MD,
by Veteran Status and Selected Barriers to Employment

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	56.8	52.8	49.3	65.9	73.3
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	54.7	49.9	47.7	66.5	75.1
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$9,882	\$10,950	\$5,578	\$7,901	\$7,960
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	53.6	51.6	47.0	59.3	70.6
Second quarter after exit ¹	56.8	52.8	49.3	65.9	73.3
Third quarter after exit ⁴	57.5	53.3	56.3	67.3	75.1
Fourth quarter after exit ²	54.7	49.9	47.7	66.5	75.1
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$8,926	\$10,115	\$3,490	\$6,401	\$7,734
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$9,883	\$10,950	\$5,578	\$7,901	\$7,960
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$10,172	\$11,154	\$4,584	\$8,115	\$7,756
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$10,176	\$11,796	\$4,862	\$8,119	\$8,012
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	3.5
Males	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$12,101	\$13,448	\$6,052	\$8,990	\$8,896
\$1 to \$2,499	14.2	12.8	22.5	16.3	13.2
\$2,500 to \$4,999	12.7	10.7	22.5	15.7	14.0
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10.6	7.5	22.5	15.5	18.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13.2	14.3	14.1	16.7	20.8
\$10,000 or more	49.3	54.6	18.3	35.8	33.6

	Veteran Status		Receives SSI/SSDI	Low Income	Basic Skills/English Deficient
	Any	Disabled Vet			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	7.9	0.0	0.0	3.6	4.5
Business and financial	13.2	12.5	3.4	4.3	4.5
Computer and mathematical	15.8	12.5	10.3	6.9	5.0
Architecture and engineering	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.8	0.9
Education, training, and library	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	0.0	6.9	4.2	3.2
Healthcare support	0.0	0.0	17.2	17.5	14.9
Food preparation and serving	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	5.9
Personal care and service	0.0	0.0	3.4	3.1	4.1
Sales and related	2.6	12.5	10.3	7.9	10.4
Office and administrative	13.2	12.5	10.3	12.3	11.7
Construction and extraction	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.9	3.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair	5.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.4
Production	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	3.2
Transportation and material moving	23.7	37.5	20.7	19.0	15.8
Other occupations	15.8	12.5	13.8	9.4	10.8
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	5.2	3.6	4.5	4.6	4.3
Manufacturing	5.8	4.8	0.0	3.8	2.5
Wholesale and retail trade	3.9	2.4	1.5	3.0	3.1
Transportation and warehousing	6.8	5.8	4.5	8.1	9.2
Information	0.8	0.6	3.0	0.7	0.6
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	15.5	16.4	19.4	15.0	12.6
Educational services	4.5	5.8	6.0	4.9	5.5
Health care and social assistance	9.4	11.2	22.4	18.3	24.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.9	0.3	0.0	1.7	0.9
Accommodation and food services	6.4	4.5	10.4	8.4	10.8
Other services, inc public administration	1.9	1.8	3.0	3.0	1.5
Other industry	37.9	42.7	25.4	28.4	24.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table VI-29
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MD, by Highest Educational Level

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	No Level Completed	HS Graduate or Equivalent	Some Post- secondary	Technical or Vocational Certificate	Post- secondary Degree
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	63.7	68.1	67.0	67.0	64.4
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	62.9	67.9	67.5	65.7	66.5
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$6,808	\$7,836	\$8,656	\$8,574	\$12,158
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	57.2	61.5	59.7	60.7	56.5
Second quarter after exit ¹	63.7	68.1	67.0	67.0	64.4
Third quarter after exit ⁴	64.3	69.2	68.0	68.4	66.7
Fourth quarter after exit ²	62.9	67.9	67.5	65.7	66.5
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$5,630	\$6,671	\$6,850	\$7,393	\$10,169
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$6,808	\$7,836	\$8,656	\$8,574	\$12,158
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$7,410	\$8,376	\$9,257	\$8,497	\$12,709
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$7,046	\$8,405	\$9,095	\$8,780	\$13,081
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	5.4	2.5	0.0	5.0	0.0
Males	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.8
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$8,070	\$8,721	\$9,625	\$9,773	\$14,713
\$1 to \$2,499	19.3	15.7	12.6	14.8	9.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	17.5	15.9	14.6	13.9	9.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17.8	16.0	14.8	13.3	9.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16.5	17.9	16.3	17.5	11.5
\$10,000 or more	28.9	34.5	41.6	40.6	59.7

	<u>No Level Completed</u>	<u>HS Graduate or Equivalent</u>	<u>Some Post- secondary</u>	<u>Technical or Vocational Certificate</u>	<u>Post- secondary Degree</u>
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	0.0	2.9	7.2	0.0	5.4
Business and financial	1.9	2.0	3.6	0.0	14.5
Computer and mathematical	0.0	3.4	8.4	8.2	20.2
Architecture and engineering	3.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	1.2
Education, training, and library	1.9	1.3	1.2	0.0	2.5
Healthcare practitioners and technical	0.0	2.5	6.0	12.2	5.4
Healthcare support	13.2	20.0	19.3	26.5	7.9
Food preparation and serving	13.2	3.2	7.2	4.1	0.0
Personal care and service	1.9	2.9	2.4	2.0	2.1
Sales and related	11.3	7.5	3.6	2.0	5.8
Office and administrative	15.1	11.3	9.6	10.2	13.2
Construction and extraction	5.7	3.0	4.8	0.0	1.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.9	1.6	0.0	6.1	0.0
Production	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.4
Transportation and material moving	22.6	25.9	20.5	22.4	11.2
Other occupations	7.5	9.6	6.0	6.1	8.7
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	7.8	7.2	4.2	5.8	2.8
Manufacturing	5.8	5.0	3.8	4.6	3.2
Wholesale and retail trade	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.2
Transportation and warehousing	8.3	8.3	7.1	7.8	3.6
Information	0.3	0.5	1.4	0.9	2.2
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	16.4	14.9	13.5	11.6	13.7
Educational services	2.5	3.5	5.1	4.0	8.6
Health care and social assistance	12.6	14.7	15.1	22.4	13.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9
Accommodation and food services	12.2	10.2	9.4	5.9	5.1
Other services, inc public administration	3.0	2.7	2.4	4.0	3.3
Other industry	25.8	28.3	32.6	27.9	39.3

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table VI-30
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MD, by Selected Other Characteristics

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	66.1	66.5	75.0	57.5	78.2
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	69.4	67.0	68.8	56.9	76.3
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,187	\$8,756	\$7,641	\$5,484	\$8,456
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	61.2	59.3	67.9	53.2	75.2
Second quarter after exit ¹	66.1	66.5	75.0	57.5	78.2
Third quarter after exit ⁴	69.8	67.9	71.4	56.8	78.5
Fourth quarter after exit ²	69.4	67.0	68.8	56.9	76.3
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$6,134	\$7,508	\$7,572	\$4,774	\$7,090
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,187	\$8,756	\$7,641	\$5,484	\$8,456
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$8,474	\$9,225	\$8,846	\$6,634	\$8,231
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,053	\$9,254	\$8,860	\$7,072	\$8,283
Nontraditional Employment¹					
Females	0.0	2.0	0.0	4.2	1.7
Males	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed)¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$9,395	\$10,543	\$6,447	\$6,497	\$9,419
\$1 to \$2,499	14.0	14.0	27.8	26.9	14.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	15.4	14.0	16.7	21.2	14.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	16.8	13.9	5.6	13.0	13.0
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.1	15.8	27.8	15.1	20.3
\$10,000 or more	38.7	42.3	22.2	23.8	37.3

	School Status		Migrant/ Seasonal Farmworker	Homeless	Single Parents
	Attending	Not Attending			
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd) ¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	5.7	3.5	0.0	5.9	3.3
Business and financial	2.9	5.1	0.0	2.9	5.1
Computer and mathematical	2.9	8.2	0.0	0.0	8.4
Architecture and engineering	2.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.5
Education, training, and library	2.9	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.9
Healthcare practitioners and technical	17.1	3.4	0.0	2.9	5.6
Healthcare support	31.4	16.4	50.0	26.5	28.0
Food preparation and serving	2.9	3.4	0.0	5.9	2.8
Personal care and service	0.0	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.3
Sales and related	5.7	6.7	0.0	2.9	3.7
Office and administrative	8.6	11.9	50.0	11.8	14.5
Construction and extraction	0.0	2.9	0.0	5.9	1.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair	2.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
Production	0.0	1.7	0.0	8.8	1.4
Transportation and material moving	8.6	22.0	0.0	14.7	12.1
Other occupations	5.7	8.9	0.0	11.8	8.9
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	3.3	5.7	0.0	5.7	3.2
Manufacturing	3.4	4.4	11.1	4.4	1.9
Wholesale and retail trade	2.1	3.2	0.0	3.9	1.5
Transportation and warehousing	7.2	6.8	5.6	9.0	6.5
Information	0.7	1.1	5.6	0.3	0.4
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	11.4	14.5	16.7	18.6	12.3
Educational services	5.9	5.0	0.0	4.1	5.6
Health care and social assistance	19.6	14.2	22.2	14.7	33.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2.8	1.8	5.6	2.3	0.6
Accommodation and food services	10.5	8.6	5.6	9.8	5.8
Other services, inc public administration	2.4	2.9	5.6	3.4	2.2
Other industry	30.8	31.7	22.2	23.8	26.6

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

³ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.

⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table VI-31
Outcomes of Wagner-Peyser Exiters in MD, by Major Service Category

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	All Exiters	Received Career Services			Received Training
		Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance					
Employment 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	66.5	66.5	65.3	65.7	84.5
Employment 4 th quarter after exit ²	67.0	67.0	66.2	66.1	84.8
Median earnings 2 nd quarter after exit ¹	\$8,746	\$8,746	\$8,963	\$8,625	\$11,140
Quarterly Employment Rate					
First quarter after exit ³	59.4	59.4	57.5	58.5	82.9
Second quarter after exit ¹	66.5	66.5	65.3	65.7	84.5
Third quarter after exit ⁴	67.9	67.9	67.2	67.1	85.8
Fourth quarter after exit ²	67.0	67.0	66.2	66.1	84.8
Quarterly Median Earnings (among those employed)					
First quarter after exit ³	\$7,466	\$7,466	\$7,574	\$7,290	\$10,296
Second quarter after exit ¹	\$8,747	\$8,747	\$8,963	\$8,625	\$11,140
Third quarter after exit ⁴	\$9,212	\$9,212	\$9,532	\$9,087	\$11,118
Fourth quarter after exit ²	\$9,249	\$9,249	\$9,748	\$9,142	\$10,873
Nontraditional Employment ¹					
Females	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.6
Males	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.3
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (among those employed) ¹					
Average quarterly earnings	\$10,509	\$10,509	\$10,843	\$10,444	\$11,686
\$1 to \$2,499	14.0	14.0	13.8	14.2	9.9
\$2,500 to \$4,999	14.0	14.0	13.1	14.3	8.5
\$5,000 to \$7,499	14.0	14.0	13.6	14.2	10.4
\$7,500 to \$9,999	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.9	14.2
\$10,000 or more	42.2	42.2	43.8	41.4	57.0

Received Career Services

	All Exiters	Basic	Individualized	Only Career Services	Received Training
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment (cont'd)¹					
Occupation of employment ¹					
Management	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.2	3.1
Business and financial	5.1	5.1	5.1	7.1	3.8
Computer and mathematical	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.7	7.6
Architecture and engineering	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.3	0.3
Education, training, and library	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.8
Healthcare practitioners and technical	3.9	3.9	3.9	2.4	4.8
Healthcare support	16.9	16.9	16.9	12.4	19.8
Food preparation and serving	3.3	3.3	3.4	5.0	2.3
Personal care and service	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5
Sales and related	6.7	6.7	6.6	11.3	3.8
Office and administrative	11.8	11.8	11.9	11.6	11.9
Construction and extraction	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.4	2.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.5
Production	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.4	1.2
Transportation and material moving	21.5	21.5	21.3	14.2	26.0
Other occupations	8.8	8.8	8.8	11.3	7.2
Industry of employment ¹					
Construction	5.6	5.6	4.2	4.7	21.9
Manufacturing	4.4	4.4	3.6	4.5	2.9
Wholesale and retail trade	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2
Transportation and warehousing	6.8	6.8	7.1	6.7	8.8
Information	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.7
Administrative, support, waste management and remediation services	14.4	14.4	15.3	14.6	9.5
Educational services	5.0	5.0	5.7	5.0	4.6
Health care and social assistance	14.4	14.4	15.5	14.1	20.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.4
Accommodation and food services	8.7	8.7	6.6	8.9	3.2
Other services, inc public administration	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.6
Other industry	31.7	31.7	32.7	32.2	20.8

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.³ Based on those who exited from October 2022 to September 2023.⁴ Based on those who exited from April 2022 to March 2023.

Table VI-32
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance for Wagner-Peyser Exiters, by State

(Derived from PY 2023 Q4 PIRL)

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹
Nation	68.4	68.7	\$8,366
Alabama	66.5	76.5	\$7,343
Alaska	69.0	68.6	\$9,400
American Samoa	-	-	-
Arizona	60.7	59.3	\$8,400
Arkansas	71.4	70.5	\$7,064
California	60.0	60.8	\$9,820
Colorado	63.0	62.2	\$8,650
Connecticut	68.5	70.4	\$8,482
Delaware	65.8	67.1	\$7,577
District of Columbia	52.8	57.9	\$8,430
Florida	69.2	68.5	\$7,547
Georgia	70.3	69.6	\$8,139
Guam	41.9	43.6	\$5,200
Hawaii	61.2	61.8	\$9,689
Idaho	72.3	69.9	\$9,104
Illinois	69.4	71.7	\$8,984
Indiana	74.1	72.1	\$9,220
Iowa	76.2	74.7	\$9,076
Kansas	72.9	71.9	\$8,254
Kentucky	55.6	60.4	\$8,115
Louisiana	65.7	65.2	\$6,849
Maine	65.6	63.5	\$7,773
Maryland	66.5	67.0	\$8,746
Massachusetts	64.4	66.1	\$10,746
Michigan	77.5	74.7	\$9,158
Minnesota	62.9	66.2	\$9,670
Mississippi	78.6	78.1	\$5,973
Missouri	71.6	71.7	\$7,960
Montana	69.8	68.4	\$7,863
Nebraska	71.7	71.6	\$8,078
Nevada	71.3	70.0	\$7,986
New Hampshire	79.3	77.4	\$10,748
New Jersey	59.6	62.1	\$8,674
New Mexico	65.9	64.2	\$8,850
New York	70.5	71.7	\$8,710

	2nd Quarter Employment¹	4th Quarter Employment²	Median Earnings¹
North Carolina	71.0	70.7	\$7,553
North Dakota	69.5	66.0	\$8,431
Northern Mariana Islands	-	-	-
Ohio	64.9	65.8	\$10,158
Oklahoma	66.9	65.7	\$7,031
Oregon	68.5	69.5	\$9,242
Palau	-	-	-
Pennsylvania	68.3	69.1	\$7,915
Puerto Rico	59.9	52.6	\$3,581
Rhode Island	67.8	71.0	\$8,710
South Carolina	72.6	71.3	\$7,847
South Dakota	70.4	67.8	\$7,124
Tennessee	67.7	66.6	\$7,291
Texas	66.8	67.5	\$7,559
Utah	65.9	66.0	\$8,568
Vermont	69.5	61.4	\$9,072
Virgin Islands	57.8	55.6	\$7,586
Virginia	71.5	70.5	\$7,719
Washington	69.4	69.2	\$10,360
West Virginia	63.5	64.6	\$6,520
Wisconsin	72.4	72.8	\$8,858
Wyoming	63.4	63.3	\$7,192

¹ Based on those who exited from July 2022 to June 2023.

² Based on those who exited from January 2022 to December 2022.

Appendix A

This appendix describes definitional issues and the computation of rows or column entries that may not be straightforward. It should be used in conjunction with Appendix B, which describes the PIRL elements from which table row entries are drawn.

Part I: Summary Comparisons Across Programs

Table I-1	This table shows, by state, the number of reportable individuals; WIOA participants, by program of participation; and Wagner-Peyser participants. Participants include those who participated at any time during the four quarters of the program year, regardless of whether they had exited.
Table I-2	This table shows the trend in the number of WIA/WIOA exiters, by program of participation. Sums of counts may not equal the totals, because exiters may be in more than one program (for example, both a local and statewide program). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of exiters.
Table I-3	This table shows counts of those who exited during the date range shown, by state and program of participation. The All WIOA column includes those who participated in one or more of the Adult, Dislocated Worker (including DWG), or Youth programs; the sum of counts across WIOA programs exceeds the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA.
Table I-4	This table shows, for the date range shown, the number of exiters with selected characteristics by program of participation, and shows the number with missing data on selected elements. Both statewide and local programs are included; DWG programs are included in the Dislocated Worker and the All WIOA columns. Within any row, the sum of counts across WIOA programs may exceed the All WIOA total, because some exiters were coenrolled in more than one WIOA program. Wagner-Peyser exiters could also have been enrolled in WIOA. See notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 for a discussion of the measurement of selected characteristics.
Tables I-5 to I-9	These tables show trends over time in the number of participants by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of participants for the Adult program (Table I-5), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-6), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-7), the Youth program (Table I-8), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-9). Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. The participant cohorts for these columns represent those who participated from July 1 of each program year to June 30 of the following year. All columns include four quarters of participants.
Tables I-10 to I-14	These tables show trends over time in the number of exiters by state. The tables, in turn, show trends in the number of exiters for the Adult program (Table I-10), the Dislocated Worker state and local (formula-funded) program (Table I-11), Dislocated Worker Grant (DWG) projects (Table I-12), the Youth program (Table I-13), and Wagner-Peyser (Table I-14). Column headings are defined as for Table I-2.

Table I-15	This table shows, by program of participation, the number of incumbent workers who exited during the date range shown, and their WIOA core performance indicators. The table also shows the most common occupations of training for incumbent workers. Note that only incumbent workers who were participants in WIOA or Wagner-Peyser are included in these tabulations.
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Part II: WIOA Adult Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Adult Program (identified from PIRL 903) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables II-1 & II-2	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table II-1) or raw counts (Table II-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. Table II-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data. There is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates (see Table I-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).
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Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12	<p>These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first three rows) and average preprogram earnings.</p> <p>Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference.</p> <p>The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3).</p> <p>Highest educational level is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher.</p> <p>Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry (based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).</p> <p>The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico.</p> <p>In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was</p>
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	<p>recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity.</p> <p>Categories of public assistance recipients are also not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could receive benefits from more than one program. Finally, note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).</p> <p>For the definition of the row Any Adult Program priority group (under Other Characteristics), see the note to Table II-7.</p>
Table II-4	<p>In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.</p>
Table II-5	<p>In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.</p>
Table II-6	<p>In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.</p>
Table II-7	<p>The column headings are the Adult program’s priority groups. As identified in TEGL 19-16, these are veterans, low income individuals, those receiving public assistance, and those who are basic skills deficient. As defined in WIOA Sec. 3, public assistance means “...Federal, State, or local government <i>cash</i> payments for which eligibility is determined <i>by a needs or income test</i>” (emphasis added). The column heading Receives TANF, therefore, denotes those who received assistance through TANF (PIRL 600), and excludes those who received only SSI/SSDI (PIRL 602), SNAP benefits (PIRL 603), or other public assistance (PIRL 604), because these categories can include non-cash assistance or assistance that is not means tested. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGL, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.</p>
Table II-8	<p>The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 0= No Level Completed; 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; 4=Some Postsecondary; 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.</p>
Table II-9	<p>The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: 1,2,3=Attending; 4,5,6=Not Attending.</p>
Tables II-10 & II-11	<p>These tables show the percentages (Table II-10) and counts (Table II-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 3 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGL 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns.</p>

Table II-12	The first column includes those who received training of any type (this column duplicates the final column from Table II-10) and is based on PIRL 1300. The next columns show trainees by the type of training received, based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315, as follows: codes 4, 7, 8=ABE/ESL or Prerequisite Training; codes 1, 5, 9=Work-based Training; codes 2, 6, 10=Other Occupational Training; codes 3, 11,12=Other Training. A participant could have received training of more than one type. A small number of participants are designated as having received training but are missing a type of training; these individuals are included in the first column and the last column.
Tables II-13 to II-21	<p>These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 3 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (coded 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (coded 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205).</p> <p>Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training. Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O*NET classification.</p> <p>Method of Training Provided (PIRL 1328) and Method of Individualized Service Delivery (PIRL 3004) were newly required as of PY 2021, therefore, data prior to PY 2021 are not available.</p>
Tables II-13 & II-14	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2.
Table II-16	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table II-17	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table II-18	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table II-19	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
Table II-20	Columns are as defined for Table II-8.
Table II-21	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table II-22	This table shows the number of exiters who received training in the 20 most common occupations and the ten most common healthcare occupations. The occupation of training (PIRL 1306) is frequently missing, even for those who received training, so the actual number receiving training in these occupations is likely larger. The columns are defined based on PIRL 1303, 1310, and 1315. Values on these elements are mapped to the columns as follows: code 1= OJT; codes 5, 9=Other Work-based Training; all other codes=Other Training. A trainee can have more than one type of training.

Table II-23	<p>This table shows services provided, by state. The column for “Number of Exiters” shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-10 & II-11.</p> <p>The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, states that coenroll many Wagner-Peyser participants in WIOA will show high counts of exiters relative to the state’s WIOA funding level and low percentages who received training.</p>
Table II-24	<p>Columns are defined as for Table II-12. As in Table II-23, this table presents row percentages. Percentages across a row may exceed 100 percent, because trainees may receive training of more than one type.</p>
Tables II-25 to II-34	<p>Most outcomes in these tables are calculated for exiters. The exception is WIOA Measurable Skills Gains, which is measured for participants.</p> <p>The tables show each outcome for the most recent four quarters of exiters for whom the outcome data is available (with the exception of Tables II-25 and II-26, which show trends). Because the outcomes for exiters capture an exiter’s status at different periods after the exit date and due to the time lags in the measurement of employment and earnings (see <i>Guide to the Reader</i>), different rows are measured for different cohorts of exiters; that is, the most recent four-quarter cohort is different for each outcome measure. The footnotes clarify what the most recent cohort is for each measure.</p> <p>All outcomes are calculated within the group defined by the column. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column. Exceptions are the median and average earnings. In calculating percentages, averages and medians, individuals with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded. In calculating averages and medians, individuals with missing or zero earnings are excluded.</p> <p>The WIOA Core Performance Indicators were calculated using the official definitions of these outcomes, as described in TEGL 10-16 Change 3, especially Appendix 10. For example, in calculating WIOA performance, exiters are excluded if they exited by virtue of being incarcerated or hospitalized, had received medical treatment expected to last longer than 90 days that precluded them from continuing services or entering employment, were deceased, or were reservists called to active duty for at least 90 days. See the TEGLs for additional information about the calculation of the WIOA performance measures.</p> <p>Types of Credentials Attained is calculated among those with a credential attainment (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 3) and uses PIRL 1800, 1802, and 1804, with coding as follows: code 1=Secondary school diploma/equivalency; codes 2, 3=AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree; codes 4, 5,6 = Occupational credential; code 7=Other credential.</p> <p>Types of Skill Gains is calculated among those with a skill gain (as defined by TEGL 10-16 Change 3) and uses PIRL 1806, 1807, 1808, 1809, and 1810, to define the skill gain type (an entry in 1809 or 1810 defines other training or skill milestone). A participant could attain a skill gain of more than one type.</p>
Tables II-25 & II-26	<p>Unlike with Tables II-1, II-2, II-13, and II-14 (whose columns define exit cohorts), columns in these two tables represent outcomes known at the end the fourth quarter of the program year. The footnotes to the table clarify what the most recent four-quarter cohort is for each outcome at the end of each program year’s fourth quarter.</p> <p>Table II-25 shows the calculated outcomes, while Table II-26 shows the number of exiters attaining positive outcomes. As noted, some cells in both tables are not shown for reasons explained in <i>Guide to the Reader</i>.</p>

Table II-28	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table II-29	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table II-30	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table II-31	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
Table II-32	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table II-33	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table II-34	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
Table II-35	This table shows the WIOA performance indicators calculated as described for Tables II-25 to II-34 within each state. The table presents row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

Part III: WIOA Dislocated Worker Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Dislocated Worker program, including exiters from local and statewide programs. Dislocated Workers served by local and statewide programs are defined as PIRL 904 (coded as 1, 2, or 3). DWGs as defined by PIRL 932 (coded as 1) who are coenrolled are included. Individuals served only by rapid response are excluded, except those classified as receiving rapid response additional assistance (PIRL 909). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables III-1 & III-2	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table III-1) or raw counts (Table III-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. Table III-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data. There is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.
Tables III-1 & III-3 to III-13	See the notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, except that the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program.
Table III-5	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-6	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-7	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-8	The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Dislocated Worker program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGl 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
Table III-9	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-10	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Tables III-11 & III-12	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
Table III-13	Columns are defined as for Table II-12.
Tables III-14 to III-23	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.
Tables III-14 & III-15	See notes to Tables II-13 & II-14.
Table III-18	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-19	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-20	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-21	Columns are as defined for Table III-8.

Table III-22	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-23	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table III-24	See notes to Table II-22.
Table III-25	See notes to Table II-23.
Table III-26	See notes to Table II-24.
Tables III-27 to III-36	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables III-27 & III-28	See notes to Table II-25 & II-26.
Table III-31	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table III-32	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table III-33	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table III-34	Columns are defined as for Table III-8.
Table III-35	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table III-36	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table III-37	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and 11.
Table III-38	See notes for Table II-35.

Part IV: National Dislocated Worker Grant Program

These tables present information for those in the Dislocated Worker Grant program, defined as PIRL 932 (code 1). Results show, in turn, the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables IV-1 & IV-2	These tables show trends for the most recent and previous years by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-1) or raw counts (Table IV-2) of exiters with various characteristics. The columns are defined based on PIRL 2004 where Disaster Recovery is codes 1,2,3 and Economic Recovery is code 0 or blank. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year. Table IV-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.
Tables IV-1 & IV-3 to IV-5	See notes to Table II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12.
Table IV-3 & IV-4	See notes to Tables II-10 & II-11.
Table IV-5	See notes to Table II-12.
Tables IV-6 to IV-14	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21.
Tables IV-6 & IV-7	These tables show trends for the most recent and previous years by DWG type in the percentage (Table IV-6) or raw counts (Table IV-7) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables IV-1 and IV-2.
Table IV-8	Columns are defined as for Table II-3.
Table IV-9	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table IV-10	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table IV-11	Columns are as defined for Table IV-6.
Table IV-12	Columns are defined as for Table II-7.
Table IV-13	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table IV-14	See notes to Table II-9.
Table IV-15	See notes to Table II-23.
Table IV-16	See notes to Table II-24.
Tables IV-17 to IV-26	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables IV-17 & IV-18	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
Table IV-19	Columns are defined as for Table II-3.

Table IV-20	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table IV-21	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Table IV-22	Columns are defined as for Table II-6.
Table IV-23	Columns are defined as for Table IV-12.
Table IV-24	Columns are defined as for Table II-8.
Table IV-25	Columns are defined as for Table II-9.
Table IV-26	Columns are defined as for Tables II-10 and II-11.
Table IV-27	See notes for Table II-35.

Part V: WIOA Youth Program

These tables present information for those in the WIOA Youth program (identified from PIRL 905) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables V-1 & V-2	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table V-1) or raw counts (Table V-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is a one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Finally, note that Table V-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data; there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates.</p>
Tables V-1 & V-3 to V-11	<p>See the notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12, except that preprogram wages and the Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program.</p> <p>Also, highest educational level for Youth is coded based on PIRL 407 and 408. "8th grade or less" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407<9; "Some secondary school" are those with PIRL 408=0 and PIRL 407=9 to 12; "Secondary school equivalency" are those with PIRL 408=2 or 3; "Secondary school graduates" are those with PIRL 408=1; "Some postsecondary" are those with PIRL 408=4; and "Postsecondary certificate or degree" are those with PIRL 408=5, 6, 7, or 8.</p>
Table V-4	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table V-5	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Tables V-6 & V-7	These tables are restricted to in-school youth and out-of-school youth, respectively, as defined by PIRL 409.
Table V-8	The Adult program priority groups do not apply to the Youth program. Nonetheless, this table is structured similarly to Table II-7. Those identified as "Basic Skills/English Deficient" are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in the TEGl 19-16, English-language learners are considered to be basic skills deficient. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
Tables V-10 & V-11	<p>These tables show the percentages (Table V-10) and counts (Table V-11) of characteristics of exiters by the Youth program's 14 service elements (see TEGl 21-16) collapsed into five major categories. The columns are not mutually exclusive because an exiter could have received services of more than one type. Columns are defined as follows:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • "Educational Services" includes those who received educational achievement services (PIRL 1402), alternative secondary school services (PIRL 1403), or education offered concurrently with workforce preparation (PIRL 1407), or have a date of having received postsecondary transition and preparatory activities (PIRL 1415). • "Work Experience" includes those who received any type of work experience (PIRL 1205), including transitional jobs (PIRL 1211) or on-the-job training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=1), or have a date of having received work experience (PIRL 1405). • "Guidance and Counseling" includes those who received comprehensive guidance and counseling (PIRL 1411), leadership development (PIRL 1408), adult mentoring (PIRL 1410), financial literacy (PIRL 1206), labor market and employment information (PIRL

	<p>1414), or youth follow-up services (PIRL 1412).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “Training” includes those who received skill upgrading, entrepreneurial training, ABE/ESL contextualized training, customized training, other occupational skills training, prerequisite training, registered apprenticeships, youth occupational skills training, other non-occupational skills training, or job readiness training (PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315=2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 10, 11,12), or with a date for having received youth entrepreneurial skills training (PIRL 1413). • “Supportive Services” are denoted by PIRL 1409. <p>A small number of youth exiters have an exit data but none of these services.</p>
Tables V-12 to V-20	<p>These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and trainees, and the average weeks of participation and of training. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>Services under Youth Program Elements represent the 14 services as defined by WIOA law and described in TEGL 21-16. These services are defined through the PIRL as follows:</p> <p>Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention: PIRL 1402</p> <p>Alternative school and dropout recovery: PIRL 1403</p> <p>Paid and unpaid work experiences: PIRL 1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1)</p> <p>Occupational skills training: PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)</p> <p>Education offered concurrently: PIRL 1407</p> <p>Leadership development opportunities: PIRL 1408</p> <p>Supportive services: PIRL 1409</p> <p>Adult mentoring: PIRL 1410</p> <p>Follow-up services: PIRL 1412</p> <p>Comprehensive guidance and counseling: PIRL 1411</p> <p>Financial literacy education: PIRL 1206</p> <p>Entrepreneurial skills training: PIRL 1413, or PIRL 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)</p> <p>Labor market information: PIRL 1414</p> <p>Postsecondary preparation and transition: PIRL 1415</p> <p>Note that follow-up services is only included as a row in the trends tables (Tables V-12 and V-13), and only for prior program years, because the incidence of follow-up services cannot be known until one year after a youth has exited.</p> <p>Tabulations for the “Types of Work Experience (among those with work experience)” are calculated just for those who received paid or unpaid work experiences, as defined above; types are drawn from PIRL elements 1205, 1211, and 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 1).</p> <p>Tabulations for the “Characteristics of Training (among trainees)” are calculated just for those who received training (denoted under “Other Youth Activities” as “Received training,” defined by PIRL 1300). Under “Type of Training,” note that a trainee could have received training of more than one type. “Occupation of Training” is coded based on the first two digits of the O*NET classification.</p>
Tables V-12 & V-13	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables II-1 & II-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters.</p>
Table V-15	<p>Columns are defined as for Table II-4.</p>

Table V-16	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Tables V-17 & V-18	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
Table V-19	Columns are as defined for Table V-8.
Table V-21	This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.
Tables V-22 to V-31	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables V-22 & V-23	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-36.
Table V-25	Columns are defined as for Table II-4.
Table V-26	Columns are defined as for Table II-5.
Tables V-27 & V-28	Columns are defined as for Table V-6 & V-7.
Table V-29	Columns are defined as for Table V-8.
Table V-31	Columns are defined as for Table V-10 & V-11.

Part VI: Wagner-Peyser Program

These tables present information for those in the Wagner-Peyser Program (identified from PIRL 918) and show the characteristics and services of exiters, and the outcomes of exiters or participants, as applicable.

Tables VI-1 & VI-2	<p>These tables show trends over time in the percentage (Table VI-1) or raw counts (Table VI-2) of exiters with various characteristics. Columns denoting each program year tabulate results for the most recent four quarters of exiters known at the end of the program year. Because there is one-quarter lag before a person's exit date is known, the exit cohorts for these columns represent those who exited from April 1 of each program year to March 31 of the following year.</p> <p>Although Table VI-2 presents counts of those with non-missing data, there is some missing data on most items, so counts are to some degree under-estimates. (See Table II-4 for selected information on the extent of missing data, and notes to Table VI-1 & Tables VI-3 to VI-12, below, for additional information on the definition of exiter characteristics).</p>
Tables VI-1 & VI-3 to VI-12	<p>These tables show the percentage of exiters identified by the column heading with various characteristics. All numbers are percentages except the number of exiters (shown in the first row) and average preprogram earnings.</p> <p>Age is calculated as the difference between the year of program entry and the year of birth. If the month/day in the year of program entry is before the month/day of the year of birth, then one year is subtracted from the difference.</p> <p>The category of "Employment Status" that is labelled "Not employed or with layoff notice" includes those employed but with a layoff notice, not in the labor force, or unemployed (PIRL 400 codes 0, 2, or 3).</p> <p>"Highest educational level" is coded based on PIRL 408. Most row entries are straightforward representations of the PIRL element, but note that code 0=No educational level; codes 2,3=Secondary school equivalency; and codes 7,8=Bachelor's Degree or higher.</p> <p>Preprogram quarterly earnings represents the average (mean) earnings in the second quarter (PIRL 1700) and third quarter (PIRL 1701) prior to the quarter of program entry (based on PIRL 900). Those with zero earnings in one quarter but not the other are included in the average, and their average is calculated including the zero value; however, an exiter with zero earnings in both quarters is excluded from the average. In the tables showing trends over time, averages are shown in nominal dollars (that is, without an adjustment for inflation).</p> <p>The percentage who are English language learners is calculated after excluding exiters in Puerto Rico.</p> <p>In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are generally excluded. An exception is for ethnicity and race. The ethnicity and various race categories are separate data elements in the PIRL, coded 1 for yes, 0 for no, and 9 for did not self-identify. A large number of records are coded as blank or code 9 on one or more of these variables but not all of them (see Table I-4 in the Data Book). For this reason, if a person was coded as being of a certain race, but had missing data on ethnicity or one or more of the remaining race categories (that is, neither a 1 nor a 0), the missing value was recoded to 0. The race categories are not mutually exclusive with each other or with Hispanic ethnicity; a person could be identified as belonging to more than one race, and may also be identified by each of their race groups and as of Hispanic ethnicity.</p> <p>Note that the row for SSI or SSDI includes Ticket Holders (see PIRL 602).</p>

Table VI-4	In the “Ethnicity” and “Race” columns, exiters coded as “Not Hispanic” are those coded as 0 on PIRL 210 or those missing or coded as 9 on this element but who are of at least one race category. Exiters coded as “White Only” or “Black Only” are coded as 1 on PIRL 215 and 213, respectively, and are not also of any other race; however, they may be of Hispanic ethnicity. Those included in the “Other Race” column could be of any race other than white or black, or could be white or black in combination with any other race.
Table VI-5	In the “Employment Status” columns, the “Not Employed” column includes those employed but with a notice of layoff, not in the labor force, and unemployed.
Table VI-6	In the “Unemployment Compensation Status” columns, the “Claimant” column includes exiters referred or not by RESEA or WPRS, and claimants exempt from work search.
Table VI-7	Columns are veterans, disabled veterans, those receiving SSI/SSDI public assistance, low income individuals, and those who are basic skills deficient. Those identified as “Basic Skills/English Deficient” are either basic skills deficient (PIRL 804) or English-language learners (PIRL 803), or both; as explained in TEGl 19-16, English-language learners count as basic skills deficient under the basic skills deficient priority category. The columns are not mutually exclusive.
Table VI-8	The columns are defined based on PIRL 408. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: code 0= No Level Completed; codes 1, 2, 3=HS Graduate or Equivalent; code 4=Some Postsecondary; code 5=Technical or Vocational Certificate; and codes 6, 7, or 8=Postsecondary Degree.
Table VI-9	The “School Status” columns are defined based on PIRL 409. Values on this element are mapped to the columns as follows: codes 1,2,3=Attending; codes 4,5,6=Not Attending.
Tables VI-10 & VI-11	These tables show the percentages (Table VI-10) and counts (Table VI-11) of characteristics of exiters by major service categories. The columns are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGl 10-16 Change 3 Attachment 7 Table A. The columns are not mutually exclusive, because an exiter could have received any combination of basic career services, individualized career services, or training. The “Only Career Services” column includes those who received either basic career services or individualized career services (or both), but who did not also receive training. Those in the “Received Training” column (PIRL 1300=1) could also have received career services. Note that, consistent with TEGl 19-16, those who only receive self-services or informational services are not considered participants and, therefore, are not included in the tables in this section. A small number of exiters have an exit date but have no identifiable service. These individuals are included in the count of “All Exiters,” but are not included in any of the subsequent columns. “Received any training” is based on PIRL 1300, which is not currently a required reporting item for Wagner-Peyser. The percentages shown are based on all Wagner-Peyser exiters, however, only those co-enrolled in WIOA programs have reported receipt of training

Tables VI-12 to VI-21	<p>These tables show the services received by exiters identified by the column headings. Most numbers shown are the percentages within the column heading. Exceptions include the number of exiters and the average weeks of participation. In calculating percentages, exiters with missing data on either the row or column heading are excluded.</p> <p>Basic and individualized career services, and training services, are defined based on PIRL elements using the guidance provided in TEGL 10-16 Change 3 Attachment 7 Table A (also see Appendix B of this Data Book). Under “Individualized Career Services,” those shown as receiving an internship or work experience include those with a date in PIRL 1203, those receiving employment opportunities excluding transitional jobs (codes 1 or 2 on PIRL 1205), those receiving transitional jobs (code 6 on PIRL element 1205, or 1 on PIRL 1211), and those receiving other work experience (codes 3, 4, 5, 7 on PIRL 1205). “Other individualized services” represent participants who had a date of first individualized career service (PIRL 1200) but received none of the services listed in the tables.</p> <p>“Received any training” is based on PIRL 1300, which is not currently a required reporting item for Wagner-Peyser. The percentages shown are based on all Wagner-Peyser exiters, however, only those co-enrolled in WIOA programs have reported receipt of training.</p> <p>Method of Individualized Service Delivery (PIRL 3004), TSM Warm Handover (PIRL 3005), TSM Housing Plan (PIRL 3006), and Referred from VA (PIRL 3007) were newly required as of PY 2021, therefore, data prior to PY 2021 are not available. Data for Referred from VA (PIRL 3007) are too sparse to report; ‘—’, and the percentage not reported is presented.</p>
Tables VI-12 & VI-13	These tables show trends over time in the percentage (the first table) or raw counts (the second table) of exiters who received various services. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-1 & VI-2. All columns include four quarters of exiters.
Table VI-15	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.
Table VI-16	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.
Table VI-17	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
Table VI-18	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
Table VI-19	Columns are as defined for Table VI-8.
Table VI-20	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
Table VI-21	<p>This table shows services provided, by state. The column for Number of Exiters shows the count of exiters in the state. The remaining columns show the percentage within the state that received the service identified by the column (thus, unlike most other tables, this table presents row percentages, not column percentages). These values can be compared with the national values in the first row. Column headings are defined as for Tables VI-10 & VI-11.</p> <p>The counts of exiters by state and the state’s distribution of exiters across the service categories may be affected by policies and practices regarding coenrollment, especially co-enrollment between the WIOA Adult and Wagner-Peyser programs. For example, in states that coenroll most or all WIOA participants in Wagner-Peyser, exit counts may be somewhat larger relative to Wagner-Peyser funding and the percent receiving training higher than in other states.</p>
Tables VI-22 to VI-33	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34.
Tables VI-22 & VI-23	See notes to Tables II-25 & II-26.
Table VI-25	Columns are defined as for Table VI-4.

Table VI-26	Columns are defined as for Table VI-5.
Table VI-27	Columns are defined as for Table VI-6.
Table VI-28	Columns are defined as for Table VI-7.
Table VI-29	Columns are defined as for Table VI-8.
Table VI-30	Columns are defined as for Table VI-9.
Table VI-31	Columns are defined as for Tables VI-10 and 11.
Table VI-32	This table shows the WIOA performance indicators calculated as described for Tables VI-22 to VI-31 within each state. The table presents row percentages, not column percentages. These values can be compared with the national values in the first row.

Appendix B: Cross-reference to PIRL Elements

This appendix denotes the PIRL element from which row categories for the table shells are drawn. Note that not all row categories are applicable for participants of each of the programs. For the definition of each PIRL element, their codes, and the programs to which each PIRL element applies, see the DOL-only specifications of the PIRL, available at: <https://www.dol.gov/agencies/eta/performance/reporting> (the specifications for the PIRL on which this Data Book is based were downloaded on May 26, 2022).

Row Item	PIRL Element
Characteristics of Exiters	
Age	200 and 900 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Gender	201
Hispanic Ethnicity	210 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Race	211-215 (see notes to Tables II-1 & II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Employment Status	400
Veteran Status	
Veterans	300
Disabled veterans	303 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)
Homeless veterans	308 (only Wagner-Peyser)
With other significant barrier	311 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other eligible persons	301 (code 3)
Active duty military spouses	316 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Attended TAP workshop in 3 prior years	307 (Wagner-Peyser veterans or TSM only; not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Unemployment Compensation Status	401
Highest Educational Level	408 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
School Attendance	409
School Status at Program Entry	409 (only Youth)
Preprogram Quarterly Earnings	1700 and 1701 (see notes to Tables II-1 & Tables II-3 to II-12 in Appendix A)
Public Assistance Information	
Any public assistance	600, 602, 603, 604 for Adults 600, 603 for Dislocated Workers; 602, 604 after 6/30/2018 600, 602, 603, 604 for Youth (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
TANF	600 (except Wagner-Peyser)
SSI or SSDI	602 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG); includes Ticket Holders
SNAP	603 (not applicable for DWG and Wagner-Peyser)
Other public assistance	604 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers before 7/1/2018; not applicable for DWG)
Farmworker Designation	413 (only Wagner-Peyser)
Other Characteristics	
Any Adult Program priority group	300, 600, 802, 803, and 804 (see notes to Tables II-7 in Appendix A) (only Adults)
Individuals with a disability	202
Long-term unemployed	402 (not applicable for Youth before 7/1/2018)
Exhausting TANF within 2 years	601 (not applicable for Youth and Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)

Row Item	PIRL Element
Homeless individuals or runaway youth	800
Ex-offenders	801 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser before 7/1/2018)
Low income	802
English language learners	803
Basic skills deficient	804
Facing substantial cultural barrier	805
Single parents	806
Displaced homemakers	807
Pregnant or parenting youth	701 (Youth only)
Youth who need additional assistance	702 (Youth only)
Foster care youth	704 (Youth only)
Services	
Any coenrollment	Any of the codes below applicable for each program
WIOA Adult	903
WIOA Dislocated Worker	904
WIOA Youth	905
Wagner-Peyser	918
Vocational Rehabilitation	917
Adult Education	910
WIOA National Farmworker Jobs	912 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
WIOA Indian and Native American	913 excludes unknown grant codes (not shown separately for Youth)
Veterans' programs	914
Vocational Education	916
YouthBuild	919 (not applicable for Dislocated Workers and DWG)
Senior Community Services	920 excludes unknown grant codes (not applicable for Youth)
SNAP Employment and Training	921 (except for Dislocated Workers and DWGs; not shown separately for Youth)
Job Corps	911 (Youth only)
Other partner programs	912, 913, 921 (for Youth) 908, 909, 922, 931, 932, 936, 937, 937 (for Wagner-Peyser)
Homeless Veterans' Reintegration Program (HVRP)	309 (Wagner-Peyser veterans only)
Basic Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Self-service or informational service	1000 or 1002
Any staff-assisted basic career service	1001 or 1103
Workforce information services	1103
Career guidance	1102
Staff-assisted job search	1104
Referred to employment	1105, 1108, 1109, 1110, 1111
Referred to Federal training	1106 or 1107
Assistance with UI	1112
Other basic services	1114, 1115, or 1116
Individualized Career Services	(not applicable for Youth)
Any individualized career service	1200
IEP created	1202
Internships or work experience	See notes to Tables II-13 to II-21 in Appendix A
Financial literacy services	1206
English as a second language services	1207

Row Item	PIRL Element
Pre-vocational services	1210 (not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Other individualized services	1200 but not 1202, 1206, 1207, 1210
Method of individualized service delivery	3004
Youth Program Elements	(Youth only; see notes to Tables V-12 to V-20)
Tutoring, study skills, dropout prevention	1402
Alternative school and dropout recovery	1403
Paid and unpaid work experiences	1205, 1211, or 1405; or 1303, 1310, 1315 (code 1)
Occupational skills training	1303, 1310, 1315 (codes 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, or 10)
Education offered concurrently	1407
Leadership development opportunities	1408
Supportive services	1409
Adult mentoring	1410
Follow-up services	1412
Comprehensive guidance and counseling	1411
Financial literacy education	1206
Entrepreneurial skills training	1413, or 1303, 1310, or 1315 (code 3)
Labor market information	1414
Postsecondary preparation and transition	1415
Other Youth Services	
Participated in postsecondary education	1332
Received training	1300
Weeks Participated	Weeks elapsed from 900 to 901
Transitioning Service Member (TSM) or Veteran Services	
TSM warm handover	3005 (among TSMs that participated after 6/30/21)
TSM housing plan	3006 (among TSMs that participated after 6/30/21)
Referred from Department of Veterans Affairs (VA) Services	3007 (among Veterans who participated after 6/30/21)
Other Assistance	(not applicable for Youth)
Needs-related payments	1500
Supportive services	1409
Rapid response	908 (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Disaster relief employment	2004 (codes 1 and 2) (Dislocated Workers and DWGs only)
Other Reason for Exit	923
Characteristics of Training	(not applicable for Wager-Peyser)
Received any training	1300
Number of trainees	1300
Type of training	1303, 1310, 1315 (not applicable for Youth)
Completed training	1307, 1312, 1317 (at least one element is 1)
Method of training provided	1328
ITA established	1319
Pell grant recipients	1320
Program(s) operated by the private sector	1333 (not applicable before 7/1/2018)
Weeks of training	Sum of weeks elapsed from 1302 to 1308, 1309 to 1313, and 1314 to 1318
Occupation of training	1306, 1311, and 1316
Types of Work Experience	See notes to Tables V-12 to V-20 (Youth only)
Outcomes	

Row Item	PIRL Element
WIOA Primary Indicators of Performance	See notes to Tables II-25 to II-34 in Appendix A (for Adults, Dislocated Workers, and DWGs) or notes to Tables V-22 to V-31 (for Youth)
Quarterly Employment Rate	
First quarter after exit	1600
Second quarter after exit	1602
Third quarter after exit	1604
Fourth quarter after exit	1606
Quarterly Median Earnings	
First quarter after exit	1703
Second quarter after exit	1704
Third quarter after exit	1705
Fourth quarter after exit	1706
School Status at Exit	1812 (only Youth)
Type of Second Quarter Placement	1900 (only Youth)
Type of Fourth Quarter Placement	1901 (only Youth)
Nontraditional employment	1611 (not applicable for DWGs)
Characteristics of Second Quarter Employment	
Quarterly earnings	1704
Occupation of employment	1612 (1610 for DWGs)
Industry of Employment	1615
Types of Credentials Attained	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Secondary school diploma/equivalency	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
AA, AS, BA, BS or other degree	1800, 1802, 1804 code 2 or 3
Occupational credential	1800, 1802, 1804 codes 5, 6, or 7
Other credential	1800, 1802, 1804 code 8
Types of Skill Gains	(not applicable for Wagner-Peyser)
Educational functioning level gains	1806
Secondary school diploma/equivalency attained	1800, 1802, 1804 code 1
Secondary or Postsecondary transcript/report card gains	1807, 1808
Training milestone gains	1809
Technical or occupational skills progression	1810

Appendix C: Abbreviations

ABE	Adult Basic Education
DOL	U.S. Department of Labor
DWG	Dislocated Worker Grants
ESL	English as a second language
ETA	Employment and Training Administration, U.S. Department of Labor
GED	General educational development
IEP	Individual employment plan
ITA	Individual training account
PIRL	WIOA Participant Individual Record Layout
PY	Program year
SNAP	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program
SSDI	Social Security Disability Insurance
SSI	Supplemental Security income
TANF	Temporary Assistance to Needy Families
TEGL	Training and Employment Guidance Letter
UI	Unemployment Insurance
WIA	Workforce Investment Act of 1998
WIOA	Workforce Investment and Opportunity Act