



# News Release

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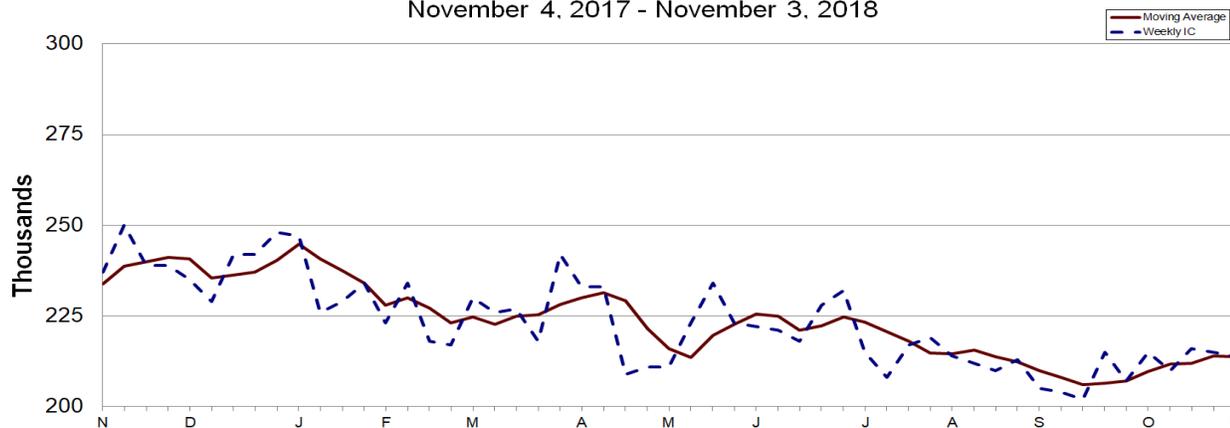
## UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE WEEKLY CLAIMS

### SEASONALLY ADJUSTED DATA

In the week ending November 3, the advance figure for seasonally adjusted **initial claims** was 214,000, a decrease of 1,000 from the previous week's revised level. The previous week's level was revised up by 1,000 from 214,000 to 215,000. The 4-week moving average was 213,750, a decrease of 250 from the previous week's revised average. The previous week's average was revised up by 250 from 213,750 to 214,000.

The advance seasonally adjusted **insured unemployment rate** was 1.1 percent for the week ending October 27, unchanged from the previous week's unrevised rate. The advance number for seasonally adjusted **insured unemployment** during the week ending October 27 was 1,623,000, a decrease of 8,000 from the previous week's unrevised level of 1,631,000. This is the lowest level for insured unemployment since July 28, 1973 when it was 1,603,000. The 4-week moving average was 1,633,250, a decrease of 7,500 from the previous week's unrevised average of 1,640,750. This is the lowest level for this average since August 11, 1973 when it was 1,627,250.

Seasonally Adjusted Initial Claims  
November 4, 2017 - November 3, 2018



Seasonally Adjusted Insured Unemployment

October 28, 2017 - October 27, 2018



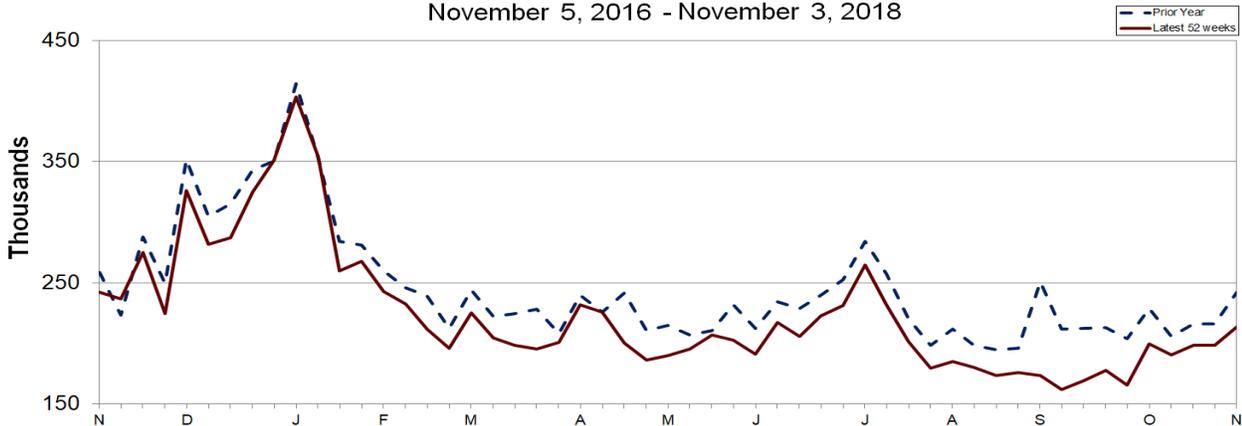
## UNADJUSTED DATA

The advance number of actual initial claims under state programs, unadjusted, totaled 213,978 in the week ending November 3, an increase of 15,448 (or 7.8 percent) from the previous week. The seasonal factors had expected an increase of 16,759 (or 8.4 percent) from the previous week. There were 242,111 initial claims in the comparable week in 2017.

The advance unadjusted insured unemployment rate was 1.0 percent during the week ending October 27, unchanged from the prior week. The advance unadjusted number for persons claiming UI benefits in state programs totaled 1,386,337, an increase of 2,953 (or 0.2 percent) from the preceding week. The seasonal factors had expected an increase of 9,788 (or 0.7 percent) from the previous week. A year earlier the rate was 1.2 percent and the volume was 1,631,860.

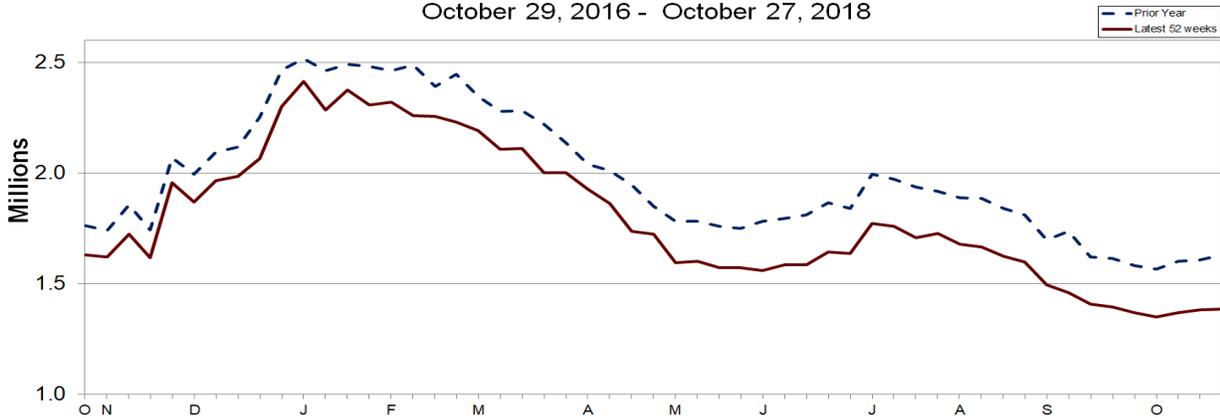
### Not Seasonally Adjusted Initial Claims

November 5, 2016 - November 3, 2018



### Not Seasonally Adjusted Insured Unemployment

October 29, 2016 - October 27, 2018



The total number of people claiming benefits in all programs for the week ending October 20 was 1,408,081, an increase of 11,611 from the previous week. There were 1,639,076 persons claiming benefits in all programs in the comparable week in 2017.

No state was triggered "on" the Extended Benefits program during the week ending October 20.

Initial claims for UI benefits filed by former Federal civilian employees totaled 922 in the week ending October 27, a decrease of 87 from the prior week. There were 506 initial claims filed by newly discharged veterans, a decrease of 117 from the preceding week.

There were 7,778 former Federal civilian employees claiming UI benefits for the week ending October 20, an increase of 337 from the previous week. Newly discharged veterans claiming benefits totaled 6,990, a decrease of 247 from the prior week.

The highest insured unemployment rates in the week ending October 20 were in Alaska (2.2), New Jersey (1.9), Puerto Rico (1.8), Virgin Islands (1.8), California (1.7), Connecticut (1.6), Pennsylvania (1.4), District of Columbia (1.3), Nevada (1.3), and Washington (1.3).

The largest increases in initial claims for the week ending October 27 were in Illinois (+5,269), Missouri (+2,849), Michigan (+1,217), Massachusetts (+508), and Ohio (+426), while the largest decreases were in Georgia (-2,449), California (-1,687), Florida (-1,685), Alabama (-910), and North Carolina (-867).

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UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE DATA FOR REGULAR STATE PROGRAMS

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| <b>WEEK ENDING</b>       | <b>November 3</b> | <b>October 27</b> | <b>Change</b> | <b>October 20</b> | <b><u>Prior Year</u><sup>1</sup></b> |
|--------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Initial Claims (SA)      | 214,000           | 215,000           | -1,000        | 216,000           | 237,000                              |
| Initial Claims (NSA)     | 213,978           | 198,530           | +15,448       | 198,733           | 242,111                              |
| 4-Wk Moving Average (SA) | 213,750           | 214,000           | -250          | 212,000           | 233,750                              |

| <b>WEEK ENDING</b>                                  | <b>October 27</b> | <b>October 20</b> | <b>Change</b> | <b>October 13</b> | <b><u>Prior Year</u><sup>1</sup></b> |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Insured Unemployment (SA)                           | 1,623,000         | 1,631,000         | -8,000        | 1,638,000         | 1,904,000                            |
| Insured Unemployment (NSA)                          | 1,386,337         | 1,383,384         | +2,953        | 1,370,782         | 1,631,860                            |
| 4-Wk Moving Average (SA)                            | 1,633,250         | 1,640,750         | -7,500        | 1,647,000         | 1,903,250                            |
| <u>Insured Unemployment Rate (SA)</u> <sup>2</sup>  | 1.1%              | 1.1%              | 0.0           | 1.1%              | 1.4%                                 |
| <u>Insured Unemployment Rate (NSA)</u> <sup>2</sup> | 1.0%              | 1.0%              | 0.0           | 1.0%              | 1.2%                                 |

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INITIAL CLAIMS FILED IN FEDERAL PROGRAMS (UNADJUSTED)

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| <b>WEEK ENDING</b>              | <b>October 27</b> | <b>October 20</b> | <b>Change</b> | <b><u>Prior Year</u><sup>1</sup></b> |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|
| Federal Employees (UCFE)        | 922               | 1,009             | -87           | 1,049                                |
| Newly Discharged Veterans (UCX) | 506               | 623               | -117          | 741                                  |

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PERSONS CLAIMING UI BENEFITS IN ALL PROGRAMS (UNADJUSTED)

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| <b>WEEK ENDING</b>                            | <b>October 20</b> | <b>October 13</b> | <b>Change</b> | <b><u>Prior Year</u><sup>1</sup></b> |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|
| Regular State                                 | 1,381,828         | 1,368,489         | +13,339       | 1,604,572                            |
| Federal Employees                             | 7,778             | 7,441             | +337          | 10,310                               |
| Newly Discharged Veterans                     | 6,990             | 7,237             | -247          | 8,833                                |
| <u>Extended Benefits</u> <sup>3</sup>         | 1                 | 0                 | +1            | 0                                    |
| <u>State Additional Benefits</u> <sup>4</sup> | 5,624             | 5,365             | +259          | 6,384                                |
| <u>STC / Workshare</u> <sup>5</sup>           | 5,860             | 7,938             | -2,078        | 8,977                                |
| <u>TOTAL</u>                                  | 1,408,081         | 1,396,470         | +11,611       | 1,639,076                            |

FOOTNOTES

SA - Seasonally Adjusted Data, NSA - Not Seasonally Adjusted Data

1. Prior year is comparable to most recent data.
2. Most recent week used covered employment of 142,513,638 as denominator.
3. Information on the EB program can be found here: [EB Program information](#)
4. Some states maintain additional benefit programs for those claimants who exhaust regular, extended and emergency benefits. Information on states that participate, and the extent of benefits paid, can be found starting on page 4-5 of this link: [Extensions and Special Programs PDF](#)
5. Information on STC/Worksharing can be found starting on page 4-9 of the following link: [Extensions and Special Programs PDF](#)

## Advance State Claims - Not Seasonally Adjusted

| STATE                       | Initial Claims Filed During Week Ended November 3 |          |        | Insured Unemployment For Week Ended October 27 |           |        |
|-----------------------------|---|----------|--------|--|-----------|--------|
|                             | Advance   | Prior Wk | Change | Advance  | Prior Wk  | Change |
| Alabama                     | 2,185   | 1,872    | 313    | 14,312   | 13,935    | 377    |
| Alaska                      | 1,619   | 1,224    | 395    | 6,610  | 6,600     | 10     |
| Arizona                     | 3,139   | 3,443    | -304   | 19,802   | 22,679    | -2,877 |
| Arkansas                    | 873   | 1,576    | -703   | 8,232  | 9,563     | -1,331 |
| California                  | 41,477  | 38,096   | 3,381  | 283,698  | 281,013   | 2,685  |
| Colorado                    | 1,949   | 1,873    | 76     | 17,011   | 17,294    | -283   |
| Connecticut                 | 2,604   | 2,350    | 254    | 26,759   | 25,681    | 1,078  |
| Delaware                    | 567   | 474      | 93     | 3,893  | 3,684     | 209    |
| District of Columbia        | 593   | 512      | 81     | 7,033  | 7,260     | -227   |
| Florida <sup>M</sup>        | 7,491   | 8,987    | -1,496 | 36,445   | 35,879    | 566    |
| Georgia <sup>M</sup>        | 5,080   | 5,697    | -617   | 22,191   | 24,227    | -2,036 |
| Hawaii                      | 1,252   | 1,385    | -133   | 7,002  | 6,821     | 181    |
| Idaho                       | 1,245   | 978      | 267    | 3,707  | 3,833     | -126   |
| Illinois                    | 9,640   | 12,766   | -3,126 | 75,094   | 71,392    | 3,702  |
| Indiana                     | 3,656   | 2,500    | 1,156  | 14,573   | 13,694    | 879    |
| Iowa                        | 2,433   | 1,898    | 535    | 11,609   | 11,545    | 64     |
| Kansas                      | 1,403   | 1,269    | 134    | 7,138  | 7,312     | -174   |
| Kentucky                    | 1,822   | 1,729    | 93     | 14,099   | 14,509    | -410   |
| Louisiana                   | 1,709   | 1,957    | -248   | 13,418   | 14,385    | -967   |
| Maine                       | 648   | 654      | -6     | 3,323  | 3,465     | -142   |
| Maryland                    | 3,012   | 3,210    | -198   | 22,681   | 24,340    | -1,659 |
| Massachusetts*              | 5,282   | 4,830    | 452    | 38,847   | 41,650    | -2,803 |
| Michigan                    | 10,655  | 6,187    | 4,468  | 36,093   | 34,761    | 1,332  |
| Minnesota                   | 3,942   | 3,090    | 852    | 25,078   | 23,255    | 1,823  |
| Mississippi                 | 820   | 1,054    | -234   | 5,794  | 6,262     | -468   |
| Missouri                    | 2,874   | 5,904    | -3,030 | 19,461   | 17,668    | 1,793  |
| Montana                     | 1,287   | 897      | 390    | 4,859  | 4,497     | 362    |
| Nebraska                    | 593   | 516      | 77     | 3,142  | 3,190     | -48    |
| Nevada                      | 2,557   | 1,993    | 564    | 15,384   | 16,582    | -1,198 |
| New Hampshire               | 400   | 439      | -39    | 2,681  | 2,918     | -237   |
| New Jersey                  | 8,413   | 7,763    | 650    | 75,956   | 74,017    | 1,939  |
| New Mexico                  | 861   | 886      | -25    | 7,585  | 7,630     | -45    |
| New York                    | 13,430  | 12,554   | 876    | 107,627  | 106,381   | 1,246  |
| North Carolina <sup>F</sup> | 5,348   | 4,408    | 940    | 20,019   | 20,366    | -347   |
| North Dakota                | 414   | 217      | 197    | 1,476  | 1,236     | 240    |
| Ohio                        | 7,264   | 5,438    | 1,826  | 38,164   | 37,423    | 741    |
| Oklahoma                    | 2,217   | 1,250    | 967    | 11,367   | 11,788    | -421   |
| Oregon                      | 3,948   | 3,423    | 525    | 21,910   | 21,686    | 224    |
| Pennsylvania                | 12,826  | 10,086   | 2,740  | 82,220   | 82,936    | -716   |
| Puerto Rico                 | 1,067   | 1,278    | -211   | 14,100   | 15,193    | -1,093 |
| Rhode Island                | 731   | 775      | -44    | 6,174  | 5,792     | 382    |
| South Carolina              | 2,039   | 2,184    | -145   | 13,739   | 14,423    | -684   |
| South Dakota                | 203   | 191      | 12     | 783  | 833       | -50    |
| Tennessee                   | 2,218   | 1,994    | 224    | 14,173   | 15,235    | -1,062 |
| Texas                       | 12,642  | 12,201   | 441    | 101,186  | 103,365   | -2,179 |
| Utah                        | 1,155   | 963      | 192    | 6,415  | 6,683     | -268   |
| Vermont                     | 562   | 359      | 203    | 2,362  | 2,120     | 242    |
| Virgin Islands              | 17  | 20       | -3     | 500  | 626       | -126   |
| Virginia                    | 2,495   | 2,284    | 211    | 18,325   | 17,782    | 543    |
| Washington                  | 7,370   | 6,019    | 1,351  | 43,403   | 40,867    | 2,536  |
| West Virginia               | 863   | 848      | 15     | 7,406  | 6,681     | 725    |
| Wisconsin                   | 4,549   | 3,586    | 963    | 19,657   | 18,927    | 730    |
| Wyoming                     | 539   | 443      | 96     | 1,821  | 1,500     | 321    |
| US Total                    | 213,978   | 198,530  | 15,448 | 1,386,337                                      | 1,383,384 | 2,953  |

Note: Advance claims are not directly comparable to claims reported in prior weeks. Advance claims are reported by the state liable for paying the unemployment compensation, whereas previous weeks reported claims reflect claimants by state of residence. In addition, claims reported as "workshare equivalent" in the previous week are added to the advance claims as a proxy for the current week's "workshare equivalent" activity.

<sup>F</sup> Affected by Hurricane Florence.

<sup>M</sup> Affected by Hurricane Michael.

\* Denotes state estimate.

## Seasonally Adjusted US Weekly UI Claims (in thousands)

| Week Ending        | Initial Claims | Change from |                | Insured Unemployment | Change from |                | IUR |
|--------------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------|-----|
|                    |                | Prior Week  | 4-Week Average |                      | Prior Week  | 4-Week Average |     |
| October 28, 2017   | 234            | 0           | 234.75         | 1,904                | 5           | 1,903.25       | 1.4 |
| November 4, 2017   | 237            | 3           | 233.75         | 1,890                | -14         | 1,900.00       | 1.3 |
| November 11, 2017  | 250            | 13          | 238.75         | 1,916                | 26          | 1,902.25       | 1.4 |
| November 18, 2017  | 239            | -11         | 240.00         | 1,945                | 29          | 1,913.75       | 1.4 |
| November 25, 2017  | 239            | 0           | 241.25         | 1,913                | -32         | 1,916.00       | 1.4 |
| December 2, 2017   | 235            | -4          | 240.75         | 1,896                | -17         | 1,917.50       | 1.3 |
| December 9, 2017   | 229            | -6          | 235.50         | 1,928                | 32          | 1,920.50       | 1.4 |
| December 16, 2017  | 242            | 13          | 236.25         | 1,936                | 8           | 1,918.25       | 1.4 |
| December 23, 2017  | 242            | 0           | 237.00         | 1,891                | -45         | 1,912.75       | 1.3 |
| December 30, 2017  | 248            | 6           | 240.25         | 1,873                | -18         | 1,907.00       | 1.3 |
| January 6, 2018    | 247            | -1          | 244.75         | 1,944                | 71          | 1,911.00       | 1.4 |
| January 13, 2018   | 226            | -21         | 240.75         | 1,922                | -22         | 1,907.50       | 1.4 |
| January 20, 2018   | 229            | 3           | 237.50         | 1,940                | 18          | 1,919.75       | 1.4 |
| January 27, 2018   | 234            | 5           | 234.00         | 1,911                | -29         | 1,929.25       | 1.4 |
| February 3, 2018   | 223            | -11         | 228.00         | 1,935                | 24          | 1,927.00       | 1.4 |
| February 10, 2018  | 234            | 11          | 230.00         | 1,862                | -73         | 1,912.00       | 1.3 |
| February 17, 2018  | 218            | -16         | 227.25         | 1,922                | 60          | 1,907.50       | 1.4 |
| February 24, 2018  | 217            | -1          | 223.00         | 1,862                | -60         | 1,895.25       | 1.3 |
| March 3, 2018      | 230            | 13          | 224.75         | 1,877                | 15          | 1,880.75       | 1.3 |
| March 10, 2018     | 226            | -4          | 222.75         | 1,836                | -41         | 1,874.25       | 1.3 |
| March 17, 2018     | 227            | 1           | 225.00         | 1,876                | 40          | 1,862.75       | 1.3 |
| March 24, 2018     | 218            | -9          | 225.25         | 1,818                | -58         | 1,851.75       | 1.3 |
| March 31, 2018     | 242            | 24          | 228.25         | 1,878                | 60          | 1,852.00       | 1.3 |
| April 7, 2018      | 233            | -9          | 230.00         | 1,866                | -12         | 1,859.50       | 1.3 |
| April 14, 2018     | 233            | 0           | 231.50         | 1,834                | -32         | 1,849.00       | 1.3 |
| April 21, 2018     | 209            | -24         | 229.25         | 1,760                | -74         | 1,834.50       | 1.2 |
| April 28, 2018     | 211            | 2           | 221.50         | 1,794                | 34          | 1,813.50       | 1.3 |
| May 5, 2018        | 211            | 0           | 216.00         | 1,712                | -82         | 1,775.00       | 1.2 |
| May 12, 2018       | 223            | 12          | 213.50         | 1,742                | 30          | 1,752.00       | 1.2 |
| May 19, 2018       | 234            | 11          | 219.75         | 1,720                | -22         | 1,742.00       | 1.2 |
| May 26, 2018       | 223            | -11         | 222.75         | 1,746                | 26          | 1,730.00       | 1.2 |
| June 2, 2018       | 222            | -1          | 225.50         | 1,701                | -45         | 1,727.25       | 1.2 |
| June 9, 2018       | 221            | -1          | 225.00         | 1,726                | 25          | 1,723.25       | 1.2 |
| June 16, 2018      | 218            | -3          | 221.00         | 1,707                | -19         | 1,720.00       | 1.2 |
| June 23, 2018      | 228            | 10          | 222.25         | 1,742                | 35          | 1,719.00       | 1.2 |
| June 30, 2018      | 232            | 4           | 224.75         | 1,743                | 1           | 1,729.50       | 1.2 |
| July 7, 2018       | 215            | -17         | 223.25         | 1,753                | 10          | 1,736.25       | 1.2 |
| July 14, 2018      | 208            | -7          | 220.75         | 1,747                | -6          | 1,746.25       | 1.2 |
| July 21, 2018      | 217            | 9           | 218.00         | 1,726                | -21         | 1,742.25       | 1.2 |
| July 28, 2018      | 219            | 2           | 214.75         | 1,760                | 34          | 1,746.50       | 1.2 |
| August 4, 2018     | 214            | -5          | 214.50         | 1,729                | -31         | 1,740.50       | 1.2 |
| August 11, 2018    | 212            | -2          | 215.50         | 1,728                | -1          | 1,735.75       | 1.2 |
| August 18, 2018    | 210            | -2          | 213.75         | 1,710                | -18         | 1,731.75       | 1.2 |
| August 25, 2018    | 213            | 3           | 212.25         | 1,711                | 1           | 1,719.50       | 1.2 |
| September 1, 2018  | 205            | -8          | 210.00         | 1,700                | -11         | 1,712.25       | 1.2 |
| September 8, 2018  | 204            | -1          | 208.00         | 1,645                | -55         | 1,691.50       | 1.2 |
| September 15, 2018 | 202            | -2          | 206.00         | 1,663                | 18          | 1,679.75       | 1.2 |
| September 22, 2018 | 215            | 13          | 206.50         | 1,656                | -7          | 1,666.00       | 1.2 |
| September 29, 2018 | 207            | -8          | 207.00         | 1,653                | -3          | 1,654.25       | 1.2 |
| October 6, 2018    | 215            | 8           | 209.75         | 1,641                | -12         | 1,653.25       | 1.2 |
| October 13, 2018   | 210            | -5          | 211.75         | 1,638                | -3          | 1,647.00       | 1.1 |
| October 20, 2018   | 216            | 6           | 212.00         | 1,631                | -7          | 1,640.75       | 1.1 |
| October 27, 2018   | 215            | -1          | 214.00         | 1,623                | -8          | 1,633.25       | 1.1 |
| November 3, 2018   | 214            | -1          | 213.75         |                      |             |                |     |

INITIAL CLAIMS FILED DURING WEEK ENDED  
OCTOBER 27

INSURED UNEMPLOYMENT FOR WEEK ENDED  
OCTOBER 20

| STATE NAME           | STATE  | CHANGE FROM  |             |                   |                  | STATE (%) <sup>2</sup> | CHANGE FROM  |             |                   |                  | ALL PROGRAMS<br>EXCLUDING<br>RAILROAD<br>RETIREMENT |         |
|----------------------|--------|--------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------|---|---------|
|                      |        | LAST<br>WEEK | YEAR<br>AGO | UCFE <sup>1</sup> | UCX <sup>1</sup> |                        | LAST<br>WEEK | YEAR<br>AGO | UCFE <sup>1</sup> | UCX <sup>1</sup> |   |         |
| Alabama              | 1872   | -910         | -439        | 16                | 10               | 13935                  | 0.7          | -1133       | -1775             | 66               | 77  | 14078   |
| Alaska               | 1224   | 76           | -257        | 6                 | 0                | 6600                   | 2.2          | 677         | -1755             | 108              | 8   | 6716    |
| Arizona              | 3443   | -141         | -317        | 14                | 2                | 22679                  | 0.8          | -937        | -2803             | 129              | 53  | 22861   |
| Arkansas             | 1576   | -26          | -61         | 3                 | 4                | 9563                   | 0.8          | 490         | -2614             | 59               | 42  | 9664    |
| California           | 38096  | -1687        | -5187       | 197               | 99               | 281013                 | 1.7          | 10664       | -21338            | 1597             | 1568  | 284178  |
| Colorado             | 1873   | -90          | -63         | 25                | 15               | 17294                  | 0.7          | 940         | -1780             | 113              | 213   | 17620   |
| Connecticut          | 2350   | -92          | -445        | 4                 | 4                | 25681                  | 1.6          | -282        | -4134             | 34               | 76  | 25791   |
| Delaware             | 474    | 9            | -55         | 1                 | 0                | 3684                   | 0.8          | 12          | -680              | 18               | 8   | 3710    |
| District of Columbia | 512    | -59          | 158         | 18                | 0                | 7260                   | 1.3          | 12          | -1025             | 288              | 5   | 7553    |
| Florida              | 8987   | -1685        | 138         | 26                | 25               | 35879                  | 0.4          | -1377       | -10471            | 142              | 128   | 36149   |
| Georgia              | 5697   | -2449        | 869         | 20                | 23               | 24227                  | 0.6          | -1232       | -2278             | 143              | 222   | 24592   |
| Hawaii               | 1385   | -437         | 154         | 7                 | 7                | 6821                   | 1.1          | 178         | -485              | 42               | 62  | 6925    |
| Idaho                | 978    | 69           | -126        | 17                | 2                | 3833                   | 0.5          | 52          | -606              | 47               | 13  | 3893    |
| Illinois             | 12766  | 5269         | 3828        | 12                | 9                | 71392                  | 1.2          | -3356       | -13997            | 339              | 178   | 71909   |
| Indiana              | 2500   | 265          | -756        | 1                 | 4                | 13694                  | 0.5          | 1342        | -791              | 27               | 34  | 13755   |
| Iowa                 | 1898   | -315         | -491        | 3                 | 3                | 11545                  | 0.8          | -112        | -1121             | 29               | 22  | 11596   |
| Kansas               | 1269   | -111         | -205        | 2                 | 4                | 7312                   | 0.5          | -455        | -1910             | 34               | 26  | 7372    |
| Kentucky             | 1729   | 106          | -265        | 4                 | 3                | 14509                  | 0.8          | 188         | -1344             | 81               | 102   | 14692   |
| Louisiana            | 1957   | -32          | -290        | 1                 | 2                | 14385                  | 0.8          | -236        | -4000             | 48               | 14  | 14447   |
| Maine                | 654    | 125          | -68         | 2                 | 0                | 3465                   | 0.6          | 130         | -213              | 11               | 12  | 3488    |
| Maryland             | 3210   | 273          | -395        | 18                | 10               | 24340                  | 1.0          | 446         | -6104             | 246              | 116   | 24702   |
| Massachusetts        | 4830   | 508          | -500        | 12                | 10               | 41650                  | 1.2          | 1167        | -11838            | 80               | 125   | 41855   |
| Michigan             | 6187   | 1217         | -702        | 27                | 9                | 34761                  | 0.8          | -1502       | -3570             | 78               | 70  | 34909   |
| Minnesota            | 3090   | -329         | -451        | 10                | 2                | 23255                  | 0.8          | -646        | -2648             | 57               | 59  | 23371   |
| Mississippi          | 1054   | 63           | -128        | 3                 | 1                | 6262                   | 0.6          | 11          | -2539             | 34               | 17  | 6313    |
| Missouri             | 5904   | 2849         | 2695        | 19                | 5                | 17668                  | 0.6          | 118         | -3314             | 324              | 47  | 18039   |
| Montana              | 897    | -32          | -189        | 46                | 1                | 4497                   | 1.0          | 331         | -936              | 116              | 29  | 4642    |
| Nebraska             | 516    | -117         | -97         | 1                 | 2                | 3190                   | 0.3          | -278        | -599              | 23               | 7   | 3220    |
| Nevada               | 1993   | -239         | -400        | 7                 | 5                | 16582                  | 1.3          | 66          | -2205             | 65               | 54  | 16701   |
| New Hampshire        | 439    | 41           | -22         | 0                 | 0                | 2918                   | 0.5          | -28         | -595              | 1                | 1   | 2920    |
| New Jersey           | 7763   | -318         | -801        | 23                | 15               | 74017                  | 1.9          | 383         | -6932             | 228              | 263   | 74508   |
| New Mexico           | 886    | 132          | -179        | 17                | 0                | 7630                   | 1.0          | 46          | -1526             | 203              | 37  | 7870    |
| New York             | 12554  | -82          | -1258       | 21                | 23               | 106381                 | 1.2          | 867         | -16195            | 301              | 346   | 107028  |
| North Carolina       | 4408   | -867         | 1631        | 13                | 25               | 20366                  | 0.5          | -250        | 676               | 60               | 109   | 20535   |
| North Dakota         | 217    | -19          | -132        | 3                 | 2                | 1236                   | 0.3          | -56         | -571              | 12               | 2   | 1250    |
| Ohio                 | 5438   | 426          | -1331       | 12                | 15               | 37423                  | 0.7          | 296         | -6251             | 121              | 178   | 37722   |
| Oklahoma             | 1250   | -4           | -53         | 13                | 3                | 11788                  | 0.8          | 113         | -2062             | 58               | 78  | 11924   |
| Oregon               | 3423   | -333         | -302        | 70                | 6                | 21686                  | 1.2          | 265         | -2176             | 219              | 87  | 21992   |
| Pennsylvania         | 10086  | -183         | -1868       | 49                | 11               | 82936                  | 1.4          | 2478        | -8793             | 434              | 288   | 83658   |
| Puerto Rico          | 1278   | -291         | -4846       | 3                 | 4                | 15193                  | 1.8          | 781         | -9694             | 41               | 56  | 15290   |
| Rhode Island         | 775    | -78          | 73          | 2                 | 3                | 5792                   | 1.2          | -1          | -390              | 27               | 18  | 5837    |
| South Carolina       | 2184   | -198         | -116        | 5                 | 15               | 14423                  | 0.7          | -270        | -2408             | 39               | 93  | 14555   |
| South Dakota         | 191    | -11          | -57         | 3                 | 0                | 833                    | 0.2          | -88         | -187              | 13               | 2   | 848     |
| Tennessee            | 1994   | -91          | -314        | 10                | 8                | 15235                  | 0.5          | -889        | -1868             | 56               | 74  | 15365   |
| Texas                | 12201  | -221         | -2222       | 70                | 81               | 103365                 | 0.9          | 2707        | -40267            | 911              | 1184  | 105460  |
| Utah                 | 963    | 42           | -98         | 28                | 5                | 6683                   | 0.5          | -2          | -555              | 98               | 16  | 6797    |
| Vermont              | 359    | -32          | -123        | 1                 | 1                | 2120                   | 0.7          | -13         | -282              | 9                | 6   | 2135    |
| Virgin Islands       | 20     | -15          | -363        | 1                 | 0                | 626                    | 1.8          | 176         | -1732             | 6                | 2   | 635     |
| Virginia             | 2284   | -85          | -448        | 11                | 7                | 17782                  | 0.5          | -207        | -4959             | 205              | 206   | 18193   |
| Washington           | 6019   | -88          | -22         | 32                | 17               | 40867                  | 1.3          | 1017        | -4611             | 242              | 513   | 41622   |
| West Virginia        | 848    | 12           | -72         | 0                 | 1                | 6681                   | 1.0          | 64          | -1336             | 31               | 27  | 6739    |
| Wisconsin            | 3586   | 2            | -535        | 7                 | 2                | 18927                  | 0.7          | -149        | -2820             | 71               | 14  | 19012   |
| Wyoming              | 443    | -20          | 56          | 6                 | 1                | 1500                   | 0.6          | 84          | -945              | 14               | 3   | 1517    |
| Totals               | 198530 | -203         | -17447      | 922               | 506              | 1383384                | 1            | 12602       | -225352           | 7778             | 6990  | 1398153 |

Figures appearing in columns showing over-the-week changes reflect all revisions in data for prior week submitted by state agencies.

1. The Unemployment Compensation program for Federal Employees (UCFE) and the Unemployment Compensation for Ex-servicemembers (UCX) exclude claims filed jointly under other programs to avoid duplication.
2. Rate is not seasonally adjusted. The source of U.S. total covered employment is BLS.

## UNADJUSTED INITIAL CLAIMS FOR WEEK ENDED OCTOBER 27, 2018

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### STATES WITH AN INCREASE OF MORE THAN 1,000

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| <b>State</b> | <b>Change</b> | <b>State Supplied Comment</b>   |
|--------------|---------------|---|
| IL           | +5,269        | Layoffs in the manufacturing, construction, administrative and support and waste management and remediation service industries.     |
| MO           | +2,849        | Layoffs in the manufacturing, retail trade, and administrative and support and waste management and remediation service industries. |
| MI           | +1,217        | No comment.   |

### STATES WITH A DECREASE OF MORE THAN 1,000

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| <b>State</b> | <b>Change</b> | <b>State Supplied Comment</b>   |
|--------------|---------------|---|
| GA           | -2,449        | Fewer layoffs in the manufacturing and construction industries.                         |
| CA           | -1,687        | No comment.   |
| FL           | -1,685        | Fewer layoffs in the construction, manufacturing, retail trade, and service industries. |

## TECHNICAL NOTES

This news release presents the weekly unemployment insurance (UI) claims reported by each state's unemployment insurance program offices. These claims may be used for monitoring workload volume, assessing state program operations and for assessing labor market conditions. States initially report claims directly taken by the state liable for the benefit payments, regardless of where the claimant who filed the claim resided. These are the basis for the advance initial claims and continued claims reported each week. These data come from ETA 538, Advance Weekly Initial and Continued Claims Report. The following week initial claims and continued claims are revised based on a second reporting by states that reflect the claimants by state of residence. These data come from the ETA 539, Weekly Claims and Extended Benefits Trigger Data Report.

### A. Initial Claims

An initial claim is a claim filed by an unemployed individual after a separation from an employer. The claimant requests a determination of basic eligibility for the UI program. When an initial claim is filed with a state, certain programmatic activities take place and these result in activity counts including the count of initial claims. The count of U.S. initial claims for unemployment insurance is a leading economic indicator because it is an indication of emerging labor market conditions in the country. However, these are weekly administrative data which are difficult to seasonally adjust, making the series subject to some volatility.

### B. Continued Weeks Claimed

A person who has already filed an initial claim and who has experienced a week of unemployment then files a continued claim to claim benefits for that week of unemployment. Continued claims are also referred to as insured unemployment. The count of U.S. continued weeks claimed is also a good indicator of labor market conditions. Continued claims reflect the current number of insured unemployed workers filing for UI benefits in the nation. While continued claims are not a leading indicator (they roughly coincide with economic cycles at their peaks and lag at cycle troughs), they provide confirming evidence of the direction of the U.S. economy.

### C. Seasonal Adjustments and Annual Revisions

Over the course of a year, the weekly changes in the levels of initial claims and continued claims undergo regularly occurring fluctuations. These fluctuations may result from seasonal changes in weather, major holidays, the opening and closing of schools, or other similar events. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on the level of a series can be tempered by adjusting for regular seasonal variation. These adjustments make trend and cycle developments easier to spot. At the beginning of each calendar year, the Bureau of Labor Statistics provides the Employment and Training Administration (ETA) with a set of seasonal factors to apply to the unadjusted data during that year. Concurrent with the implementation and release of the new seasonal factors, ETA incorporates revisions to the UI claims historical series caused by updates to the unadjusted data.

[Weekly Claims Archives](#)

[Weekly Claims Data](#)

U.S. Department of Labor news materials are accessible at <http://www.dol.gov>. The Department's [Reasonable Accommodation Resource Center](#) converts Departmental information and documents into alternative formats, which include Braille and large print. For alternative format requests, please contact the Department at (202) 693-7828 (voice) or (800) 877-8339 (federal relay).

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